

Contents

Preface	<i>page ix</i>
1 Introduction	1
1.1 A Robot's Arm	1
1.2 The Configuration Space of Two Electrons	6
1.3 State Spaces and Fiber Bundles	7
1.4 Further Examples	9
1.5 Compact Surfaces	11
1.6 Higher Dimensions	16
2 Smooth Manifolds	18
2.1 Topological Manifolds	18
2.2 Smooth Structures	22
2.3 Maximal Atlases	27
2.4 Smooth Maps	32
2.5 Submanifolds	37
2.6 Products and Sums	42
3 The Tangent Space	47
3.1 Germs	50
3.2 Smooth Bump Functions	53
3.3 The Tangent Space	55
3.4 The Cotangent Space	60
3.5 Derivations	68
4 Regular Values	73
4.1 The Rank	73
4.2 The Inverse Function Theorem	76
4.3 The Rank Theorem	78
4.4 Regular Values	83
4.5 Transversality	89
4.6 Sard's Theorem	92
4.7 Immersions and Imbeddings	93
5 Vector Bundles	98
5.1 Topological Vector Bundles	99
5.2 Transition Functions	105

viii	Contents
5.3	Smooth Vector Bundles 108
5.4	Pre-vector Bundles 111
5.5	The Tangent Bundle 113
5.6	The Cotangent Bundle 120
6	Constructions on Vector Bundles 123
6.1	Subbundles and Restrictions 123
6.2	The Induced Bundle 128
6.3	Whitney Sum of Bundles 131
6.4	Linear Algebra on Bundles 133
6.5	Normal Bundles 139
6.6	Riemannian Metrics 141
6.7	Orientations 145
6.8	The Generalized Gauss Map 146
7	Integrability 148
7.1	Flows and Velocity Fields 148
7.2	Integrability: Compact Case 154
7.3	Local Flows and Integrability 157
7.4	Second-Order Differential Equations 161
8	Local Phenomena that Go Global 164
8.1	Refinements of Covers 164
8.2	Partition of Unity 166
8.3	Global Properties of Smooth Vector Bundles 170
8.4	An Introduction to Morse Theory 173
8.5	Ehresmann's Fibration Theorem 182
Appendix A	Point Set Topology 191
A.1	Topologies: Open and Closed Sets 192
A.2	Continuous Maps 193
A.3	Bases for Topologies 194
A.4	Separation 195
A.5	Subspaces 195
A.6	Quotient Spaces 196
A.7	Compact Spaces 198
A.8	Product Spaces 199
A.9	Connected Spaces 199
A.10	Set-Theoretical Stuff 200
Appendix B	Hints or Solutions to the Exercises 202
	References 244
	Index 246