

Index

Abbreviations can be found in the List of Abbreviations on page xxv.

- abductions, 114, 147, 181
 absence of consent, 30, 329
 abuse, 113, 115, 183–4, 187–91, 194–6, 198–203,
 232, 240–1, 254, 340–1
 sexual, 105, 108, 114–15, 181, 190
 access to court, 212, 248, 273, 306, 347
 accountability, 187–8, 200, 201–2, 240–2, 265–71,
 273–4, 277, 279–80, 286–7, 346
 appropriate level, 268
 components of, 269–70
 as iterative process, 270–1
 legal, 268–9, 274, 346
 and responsibility, 267–87, 292
 ACIRC, 56
 ACO, 45, 48, 376
 ad hoc panels, 74, 245
 ADCON, 41–2, 50, 331
 Additional Protocols, 92, 102, 111, 165, 313–14,
 320
 administration, 21, 42–3, 268
 administrative action, 196, 244–5, 341, 345
 administrative processes, 199, 242
 admissibility, 306, 308, 322
 advocacy, 178, 242
 aerial dimensions of peace operations, 222–30,
 343–4
 Afghanistan, 4, 67, 137, 256, 376–7
 African Peace and Security Architecture, 53,
 74, 364
 Agenda for Peace, 9–10, 386
 agreements, 28, 37, 50–2, 62–4, 124–6, 130–1,
 279–80, 300–4, 331–2, 358–60
 aircraft, 222, 225, 230
 civil, 229–30, 344
 airspace, 222, 225–6, 343
 national, 225, 343
 Albania, 22, 372
 alternative claims mechanisms, 292, 347
 AMIB, 20
 AMISOM, 21, 24, 355
 ammunition, 364
 anti-personnel mines, 258–9, 261–3, 346
 AOO, 44, 47–8, 49, 221, 325–7, 348
 APE, 364
 applicable international law, 131, 133, 158–9,
 164, 175, 222–3, 228–30, 330, 338,
 343–4
 applicable law, 5, 96, 167, 174, 183, 294, 307,
 340
 appropriate modes of settlement of disputes,
 273, 294, 297, 303
 arbitration, 298
 archipelagic sea lanes passage, 225, 343
 archipelagic waters, 225, 227, 343
 ARIO, 274–6, 278–80, 282–4, 286, 292, 295
 armed conflict, 3–5, 89–90, 92–4, 95–102,
 152–3, 161–3, 183–6, 312–14, 317–18,
 324–5
 children in, 181, 184, 189
 law of, 92, 102, 146, 152–3, 222, 337
 parties to, 3–4, 5, 92–3, 95–100, 101–4, 152,
 153, 320, 324–5, 334
 pre-existing, 102, 334
 situations, 96, 107, 162, 184–6, 213
 threshold, 100
 armed forces, 41–2, 46, 93–4, 97, 104, 184,
 187, 238, 286, 382–3
 armed groups, 92, 95, 102, 105, 175, 181, 187,
 213, 216–17, 218
 organised, 93–4, 382, 385
 armed violence, 94, 103
 protracted, 93–4, 317
 arrangements, regional, *see* regional arrangements
 arrest, 137, 159, 161, 170, 238, 339, 365
 ARSIWA, 274–6, 280, 284, 295, 382
 ASF, 55–6, 75, 361, 363–4
 assets, 34, 41, 46, 62, 69–70, 331, 371, 377
 national, 15, 70, 377

- assistance, 177–8, 180, 198–200, 213–14, 217–21, 234, 251, 325–6, 340–1
 humanitarian, 15, 218, 342, 356, 365
 legal, 166, 338
 asylum, 183, 210–12, 215
 Athena, 63
 attack, 98–9, 104, 128–9, 177, 315, 318–19, 324–5, 348
 direct, 98, 334
 protection from, 98–9, 104
 systematic, 312, 318
 attribution, 79, 284, 286, 295, 309–10
 agency paradigm, 276, 279, 282, 285–6
 multiple, 278–80
 rules, 275–6, 278–80, 292
 test, 279
 AU, 19–21, 43, 47, 52–7, 74–5, 213–17, 303, 331, 361–4
 Common African Defence and Security Policy, 52
 Military Staff Committee, 8, 43, 56, 361, 364
 Panel of the Wise, 55
 Australia, 226, 372
 authorisations, 28–31, 36, 55–6, 87, 146, 147, 149, 154, 382, 384–5
 authorities
 competent, 28, 180, 301, 321, 359
 detaining, 162, 166–8, 170, 174, 338
 higher, 42, 49, 154–5
 national, 11, 46, 196, 252, 322
 authority
 disciplinary, 42, 287
 operational, 47, 154, 357, 377
 plenary, 42, 46
 public, 267
 strategic, 42
 superior, 154, 272
 awareness-raising, 194–5, 235–6, 341
 Belgium, 12, 376
 beneficiary States, 281, 287
 best practices, 19, 192, 212, 235, 243
 boarded vessels, 230
 boarding, 229, 344
 bodily injury, 147, 149
 borders, 210, 215, 220, 342
 international, 212, 342, 384
 Bosnia and Herzegovina, 12, 23, 181, 192, 301, 326, 372
 boys, 105–6, 108, 113, 114, 116, 179–82, 188
Brahimi Report, 10, 15, 255
 budgets, 62–3, 355
 Burundi, 20, 192
 C2, 41–51, 60, 139, 330–1, 368, 370–2
 CAAC, 180, 185, 187, 189
 Cairo Summit, 19
 camps, 183, 213–18, 342
 refugee, 215–18, 342
 Canada, 372
 capabilities, 6, 15, 55, 69, 177, 318, 325–6, 348, 377
 operational, 246, 357
 capacity, 16, 45, 57, 118, 214, 235, 241, 296–7, 355
 building, 171, 223, 339, 386
 international, 112, 282, 283
 official, 276, 297, 317, 323
 personal, 82
 Capstone Doctrine, 358–9
 care
 immediate material, 198, 341
 medical, 171, 213, 339
 caveats, 41, 46, 48, 51, 85, 136, 155, 331, 377
 CCs, 49–50, 362
 CDTs, 194–5, 198, 235, 239
 CDU, 194, 196, 235
 Central African Republic, 21, 200, 202, 256
 CFSP, 21–2, 58, 63, 366
 chain of command, 44, 49, 61, 134, 240, 269, 271, 272, 285, 287
 Chairperson's Directive, 362
 Charter of the United Nations
see also United Nations: Charter
 Chapter VI, 7–8, 11, 54
 Chapter VII, 4, 8–9, 11–12, 28–30, 32, 224–9, 230, 329, 343–4, 385–7
 Chapter VIII, 35–6, 38, 66, 330, 387
 Charter of Fundamental Rights, 78, 172
 Chemical Weapons Convention, 153
 child support claims, 198, 236, 341
 children, 12–13, 110–11, 113, 180–1, 183, 188, 190–2, 198–9, 213, 340
 in armed conflict, 181, 184, 189
 protection, 113, 180, 183–9, 340
 Chile, 372
 citizens, 177, 212, 248, 384
 civil actions, 289–90
 civil aircraft, 229–30, 344
 civil disturbances, 151, 306
 civil liability, 273, 295, 346–7
 civil society, 8, 18, 106, 119, 195, 236, 243, 250, 354, 364
 civilian components, 16, 47, 126, 363, 365, 376, 380–1
 civilian contractors, 104, 141
 civilian international contractors, 141, 336
 civilian members of Peace Operations, 100, 104, 122

- civilian missions, 48, 61, 78, 369, 370
 civilian operations, 49, 62
 civilian personnel, 120, 122, 190, 196, 293,
 302, 335, 340, 380, 385
 civilian police, 104, 196, 357
 civilian population, 80, 111, 113, 176, 178,
 181–3, 312, 315, 318–19
 civilian staff, international, 123, 194, 235, 242
 civilian superiors, 320–1, 348
 civilians, 7–8, 97–9, 104, 176–81, 192, 237–9,
 261–2, 324, 334, 340
 definition, 382
 effective protection, 179, 261
 fleeing combat zones, 94
 protection, 15, 176–221, 252, 339–40, 357, 386
 CivOpCdr, 45, 48, 367, 370
 claims
 commissions, 291, 297, 301, 303, 308
 procedures, 274, 277, 290–1, 297, 300–2,
 306, 308, 347
 review boards, 294, 297–8, 305–6
 third party, 139, 288–310, 347–8
 tort, 290, 307
 classified information, 61, 64, 272, 373
 cluster munition remnants, 258, 261–3, 346;
 see also demining
 CMC, 258, 261–3
 CMPD, 367
 CMTF, 362
 coastal States, 224–8, 343
 Code of Personal Conduct for Blue Helmets,
 233
 collective defence scheme, 24, 66
 Colombia, 372
 combat, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 300, 304–5,
 340–1, 347
 functions, 104
 combatants, 96, 98, 115, 128, 162, 216, 315
 enemy, 97
 Combined Joint Task Force, 48
 COMESA, 72, 74, 75
 command
 arrangements, 41, 379
 chain of, 44, 49, 61, 134, 240, 269, 271, 272,
 285, 287
 definition, 383
 full, 41–2, 46, 286, 331, 383
 multinational, 155, 385
 national, 41, 46, 331
 structures, 94, 310, 320
 commanders, 42, 44–5, 48, 60, 236–9, 344,
 367, 370, 376–7, 383
 military, 154, 238, 320–1
 mission, 45, 48, 257, 368
 subordinate, 42, 46, 49, 154–5
 Common African Defence and Security Policy, 52
 common costs, 63, 301, 372
 common funding, 300, 378
 compensation, 170, 198, 288–91, 294, 297–9,
 306, 310, 339, 347
 competence, 37, 54–5, 59, 73, 118, 135–6, 168,
 271, 272, 279
 jurisdictional, 130, 133, 136, 336
 competent authorities, 28, 180, 301, 321, 359
 complaints, 170, 201, 236, 339
 complicity, 276, 316
 conduct
 and discipline, 201, 231, 234, 235, 238–40,
 245–6, 344–5
 monitoring of compliance, 231–47, 344–5
 standards, 139, 196, 202, 232–7, 246, 341,
 344
 wrongful, 29, 124, 273–4, 275–6, 283–5,
 286–7, 290, 292–3, 346–7
 see also misconduct
 conduct of a UN mandated Peace Operation, 14,
 143–263
 conflict prevention, 8, 19, 53, 59–60, 73–4,
 106, 283, 355, 361, 386
 conflict situations, 6, 82, 100, 108, 112–13,
 128, 354, 385
 conflict-related sexual violence, 112, 119, 183, 193
 Congo, Democratic Republic, 20, 89, 96, 179,
 192–3, 223, 241, 256
 CONOPs, 355, 367–8, 375
 consensual Peace Operations, 3, 77, 82, 222
 consensus, 54, 68–72, 377
 consent, 3–4, 8–10, 27–9, 31, 124, 225–8, 329,
 343, 382–3, 384–5
 absence, 30, 329
 definition, 382–3
 and mandates, 29–30
 valid, 29, 382
 constituent units, 131, 134, 272
 consultants, 199, 233
 consultations, 68–9, 70, 73, 115, 116, 182, 189,
 354, 355, 363
 close, 6, 355
 contaminated areas, 260, 263; *see also* demining
 CONTCOs, 46, 49, 363
 contingent members, 98, 122, 199, 232, 241
 contingents, 50–1, 140, 142, 243–4, 250, 279,
 282, 300, 309–10, 385
 military, 14, 98, 104, 121, 128, 138, 196,
 232, 242, 245
 standby, 55, 75, 363
 contracted staff, 46, 82, 371
 contractors, 127, 141, 199, 233–4, 285, 373, 380
 civilian, 104, 141
 corporate, 233

- contracts, 141, 234, 290, 294, 297–8, 300, 303, 337
- control, 41–3, 48, 80, 260, 261–3, 272, 283–7, 330–1, 346, 370–2
 administrative, 41–2, 50, 331
 command and, 41–51, 60, 139, 330–1, 368, 370–2
 definition, 383
 degree of, 284–5, 320
 effective, 32, 205, 210, 279–82, 285–6, 320, 347
 operational, 41–2, 44–7, 282, 287, 331, 377, 383
 political, 43, 45, 61
 tactical, 42, 383
- cooperation, 11, 17, 28–9, 55–8, 65–7, 73, 120, 359, 364, 375
 arrangements, 40, 330
 enhanced, 66
 qualified, 326
- coordination, 55–6, 188, 235, 300, 355, 357, 365, 383
- Copenhagen Principles, 158, 162–3, 165, 168–71, 173–4
- corporate contractors, 233
- corrections systems, 255
- costs, 62–3, 141, 299, 364, 372, 377–8, 380
 common, 63, 301, 372
 lie where they fall, 299–302, 378, 380
- council of elders, 72–4
- countries of nationality, 206, 208, 212, 342, 384
- countries of origin, 205–11, 214–15, 219–21, 341, 342, 386–7
- CPTI, 45, 367, 370
- CRC, 183–4
- crimes, 11, 112, 124, 207–8, 311–17, 318–19, 321, 326–7, 341, 348
 non-political, 207–8, 341
- criminal law, international, 186, 251, 269
- criminal offences, 122, 124–5, 159–61, 241, 247, 312
- criminal proceedings, 166, 241–2, 338
- criminal prosecution, 13, 122–3, 164, 175, 241
- crisis management, 21–2, 44, 60, 105, 367–9
 civilian operations, 22–3, 43, 367
- Croatia, 12, 22
- CSDP, 22–3, 59, 366
- curfews, 195, 236
- customary international law, 30–2, 88, 116–17, 120–2, 131, 136–8, 150, 222–6, 230, 276–7, 288–9, 311–14, 325, 335–6, 347–8
- damage(s), 90, 149, 269, 273–4, 289–91, 296–7, 299–300, 301–6, 346–7
- Darfur, 21, 218, 257
- DDR, 18, 54, 105, 113–16, 187
- death, 116, 147, 149, 151, 155–6, 239, 300, 302, 306
 penalty, 84, 134, 166, 172
 or serious injury, 147
- decision-making processes, 68, 267, 367, 375, 377, 379
- defence, 3, 5, 22, 24, 72–3, 95, 96, 147–50, 337
 of the mandate, 3, 5, 96, 149
- degrading treatment, 170–2, 210, 339
- demilitarised zones, 80, 217
- demining, 114, 258–63, 346
 humanitarian, 260
- demobilisation, 18, 54, 105, 114–17, 187, 385
 camps, 80, 115
- Democratic Republic of the Congo, 20, 89, 96, 179, 192–3, 223, 241, 256
- demonstrations, 152
- deployment, 15–16, 29–30, 51–4, 70–2, 86, 118–19, 179, 250–1, 354, 359–62
 rapid, 55, 75
- deprivation of liberty, 158, 161, 164, 168–9, 187
- derogations, 86–8, 163–4, 204, 341
- detained persons, 164, 166, 171, 174
- detainees, 13, 134, 142, 163, 167–75, 338–9
 categories, 174–5, 339
 diplomatic protection, 168, 339
 handling, 174, 339
 protective, 175
 sick, 171, 339
 transferred, 173–4
- detaining authorities, 162, 166–8, 170–1, 174, 338–9
- detention, 80, 88, 90, 157–75, 187, 229–30, 338–9, 344
 arbitrary, 159, 187, 255
 conditions, 170–1, 339
 grounds for, 159–63, 164
 lawfulness, 164, 338
 security, 87, 163–4
- DFS, 178, 187, 235, 244, 354–6, 358
- dignity, 170, 198, 213, 219–21, 230, 242, 339
- diligence, *see* due diligence
- diplomacy, preventive, 10, 386
- diplomatic protection, 168, 306, 339
- direction
 executive, 43, 354
 strategic, 43, 45, 61, 67, 362, 374
- directives, operational, 47, 357
- disarmament, 18, 54, 105, 114–16
- discipline, 133, 136, 231–4, 235–6, 238–9, 240–2, 245, 246, 253, 344–5
 and conduct, 201, 231, 234, 235, 238–40, 245–6, 344–5
- disciplinary action, 137, 196–7, 237, 245

- disciplinary authority, 42, 287
 disciplinary measures, 137–8, 196, 241–2,
 245, 341
 disciplinary rules, 32, 94
 maintenance, 239, 253, 311
 monitoring of compliance, 231–47,
 344–5
 discrimination, 107–9, 114, 171, 183, 211, 243,
 317, 334, 340
 displaced persons, 176, 212, 216, 218–20, 260,
 342, 357, 384
 forcibly, 176, 204, 221
 domestic law, 137, 145, 148–9, 153, 159–60,
 163, 273, 280, 382, 384
 DPA, 355
 DPKO, 43, 115, 178, 187, 194, 235, 251, 255–6,
 354–8
 DSACEUR, 44
 due diligence, 57, 83, 90, 134, 247, 271–3,
 333, 346
 duties, 55–6, 131–2, 133–6, 177, 216–18, 221,
 293, 296, 326–7, 381
 general, 32, 326
 official, 299–300
 procedural, 151, 155
 EAC, 72, 74–5
 early warning systems, 10, 72–4
 EASF, 55, 74–5
 ECCAS, 55, 71–3, 75
 ECOWAS, 55, 71–3, 75, 193, 303
 EDF, 364
 education, 185–8, 213
 EEAS, 44–5, 367
 effective control, 32, 205, 210, 279–82, 285–6,
 320, 347
 test, 279, 282–7
 effective remedies, 273, 293
 employees, 234, 380–1
 enemy combatants, 97
 enforcement, 191, 196, 197, 200–1, 234, 240,
 341, 344, 385
 action, 9, 36, 241
 jurisdiction, 135–7
 operations, 4, 8, 15
 peace, 4, 10, 31–2, 60, 385–7
 environment
 operational, 268, 272
 secure, 23–4
 stable, 101, 385, 386–7
 equality, 58, 107, 115
 formal, 107, 111
 equipment, 15, 16, 95, 127, 139, 141–2, 149,
 153, 324, 335–6
 major, 139, 358–9
 escape, 148, 171
 avenue of, 148
 ESDP, 22
 Ethiopia, 19, 20
 ethnic cleansing, 11
 EU-led military operations, 43–4, 48, 49
 EUMS, 45, 367–8
 European Council, 22, 44, 366
 European Court of Human Rights, 82, 87, 90,
 151, 159, 285
 European Union, 3, 21–2, 34, 43, 48, 58–64,
 331
 appointment of senior officials, 370
 Athena, 63
 categories of mission personnel, 373
 CFSP, 21–2, 58, 63, 366
 Charter of Fundamental Rights, 78, 172
 CMPD, 367
 CSDP, 22–3, 59, 366
 EDF, 364
 EEAS, 44–5, 367
 ESDP, 22
 EU Treaty
 Art 3(5), 58
 Art 6, 78
 Art 17(2), 22
 Art 21, 58, 253
 Art 31, 60
 Art 38, 61, 63
 Art 41(3), 63
 Art 42(1), 59, 63
 Art 42(5), 61, 369
 Art 43, 60, 63
 Art 43(1), 386
 Art 44, 61, 369
 EU-led military operations, 43–4, 48,
 49
 EUMS, 45, 367–8
 European Council, 22, 44, 366
 force generation and funding, 370–3
 MC, 43, 45, 69, 369, 374, 376
 OpCdr, 44, 48
 planning and policy, 366–73
 Political Military Group, 44
 PSC EU, 43–5, 48, 61–2, 63–4, 332, 366,
 369–71
 Treaty of Amsterdam, 22
 Treaty of Lisbon, 22, 58–9
 evacuation, 183, 222
 ex gratia payments, 300, 304, 347
 exceptional circumstances, 27, 31, 80, 98, 211,
 228, 230, 343
 exclusive economic zone, 224, 227, 343
 expanding bullets, 153
 expertise, 112, 243, 365, 376

- experts, 86, 88, 99–100, 162, 163, 196–7, 199, 241–2
 external, 242–3
 explosive remnants, removal, 114, 258–63, 346
 expulsion, 209–10, 342
 external scrutiny, 269, 271–2, 346
- fair trial, 166, 172, 197, 338
 fairness, 232, 254, 271, 272, 379
 families, 115, 167, 169, 193, 339
 FCs, 40, 47–51, 61, 155, 188, 253, 271, 357, 358, 363
 fear, 205–6, 208, 342, 386
 well-founded, 205, 221, 386
 field missions, 6, 194–5, 201, 234, 235–6, 251
 financial arrangements, 48, 60
 financing, 57, 63, 318
 firewood patrols, 218
 flag States, 228, 344
 food, 141, 171, 190, 198, 213, 339
- force
 limited use of, 4, 9–10, 18
 non-lethal, 147, 151, 153
 proportionate, 145, 147, 148–9, 337
 use of, 3–4, 9–10, 27–31, 101, 145–56, 229, 337–8, 344, 367–9
 lethal, 101, 147, 149–50, 151
 limited, 4, 9–10, 18
 necessary and proportionate, 145–9, 150–1, 171, 229, 337, 344
- force generation, 46, 118, 335, 364, 371
 and funding, 358, 363–4, 370–3, 377–80
 process, 46, 370, 377
 forced return, 212, 219
 forcibly displaced persons, 176, 204, 221
 formal equality, 107, 111
 formal nationality, 211, 342
 formed police units, 104, 123, 145, 232, 242, 243, 357, 383
 definition, 383
 members, 104, 123, 145, 232, 242
- freedom, 24, 81, 206, 209–10, 212, 219, 224, 342–3
 of movement, 127, 149, 212–13, 226, 335
 of navigation, 224, 343
 full command, 41–2, 46, 286, 331, 383
 functions, 42, 45, 48, 83–4, 214, 281–3, 357, 361, 363, 368
 combat, 104
 discipline, 234, 238–40, 245, 344–5
 executive, 252, 365
 official, 122, 280, 283
 fundamental rights, 64, 78, 172, 249, 268
- funding, 16, 62, 199, 358, 363–5, 370–1, 377–8
 arrangements, 62, 332, 378
 common, 300, 378
 and force generation, 358, 363, 365, 370, 377
- gender, 105–12, 114, 116–18, 180, 182, 187, 213, 262, 334–5, 383
 advisers, 113, 119
 considerations, 106–7, 111, 115, 118, 254, 335
 equality, 18, 109, 117
 issues, 105, 110–13, 117, 119, 254, 334
 mainstreaming, 105–7, 113–14, 117–18, 383
 perspectives, 105–19, 188, 262
 gender-based discrimination, 107, 334
 gender-based violence, 107–8, 112, 181, 334
 General Assembly, 9, 17, 128, 196–8, 200–1, 214, 242, 245, 281–2, 295
 general international law, 230, 280, 295, 311
 Geneva Conventions, 81, 92–3, 110–11, 172, 211, 312
 Additional Protocols, 92, 102, 111, 165, 313–14, 320
 common articles, 92, 102, 172, 312–13
 genocide, 11, 52, 112, 193, 286, 311, 314–16, 319, 348
 geographic area, 47, 71, 357
 geographical limits, 46, 206, 377
 geographical scope, 101–2, 334
 Germany, 376
 girls, 106, 109, 113, 114, 115–16, 179–82, 188, 217, 262
 good faith, 133, 173, 271–2, 346
 good governance, 18, 74, 267, 271–2, 346
 governmental authorities, 4, 80, 93–4, 317, 385, 387
 governments, 1–4, 9–11, 15, 20, 24, 72–4, 80, 177, 184, 249
 grave violations, 185–7
 Greece, 68
 gross negligence, 299, 302
 Group of Experts, 37, 86, 88, 99–100, 162, 163, 197, 262
- groups
 social, 205, 209, 342
 vulnerable, 180–1, 312, 340
 Guinea-Bissau, 268
- habitual residence, 206, 212, 342, 384
 Haiti, 192–3, 229, 256
 harm, 147, 213, 273, 292
 headquarters, 16, 48, 51, 57, 60, 94, 194, 235, 301, 354
 operational, 44, 300, 303

- Heads of State and Government, 11, 20, 24,
 53, 72–4
 health, 171, 213, 339
 High Representative of the Union for Foreign
 and Security Policy, 43–5, 58, 60–1,
 331, 366, 369
 high seas, 224, 228, 343
 higher authorities, 42, 49, 154–5
 High-Level Independent Panel on United Nations
 Peace Operations recommendation,
 14, 51, 57, 113, 146, 176–7, 201–2,
 235, 252
 HOMIC, 47
 HOMs, 47–9, 60–2, 175, 239–40, 332, 355,
 356–8, 362, 367, 370
 Host States, 3–6, 17–19, 27–30, 31–5, 84,
 119–38, 197–8, 290–4, 335–6, 380–3
 definition, 384
 law, 130–4, 336, 347
 hostage rescue scenarios, 153
 hostile acts, 155, 180, 324
 hostile intent, 155, 180
 hostilities, 89, 91–2, 95–6, 98–9, 100–5,
 110–11, 114, 175, 186, 334
 cessation, 5, 103, 262, 317, 385
 conduct of, 89, 95, 101–3, 110, 146, 152, 337
 direct participation, 103, 175, 184–6, 321
 human rights, 56–8, 76–90, 108, 134–6, 177–8,
 212–13
 bodies, 82, 164, 172
 competent, 167–8, 338
 international, 79, 158, 291
 law, 77, 89, 150, 158, 162, 184, 333
 obligations, 5, 76–9, 81–8, 107, 332
 applicable, 5, 85, 86–8, 333
 of TCCs, 78, 80, 87, 107
 screening, 90, 247, 333
 treaties, 78–9, 81, 85, 86–8, 160, 165, 293
 Human Rights Committee, 82, 159, 165–6,
 168–9, 171
 Human Rights Due Diligence Policy, 57, 83,
 90, 247, 273, 333
 humanitarian assistance, 15, 218, 342, 356, 365
 humanitarian demining, 260
 humanitarian law, *see* international humanitarian
 law
 humanity, 11, 13, 52, 112, 207–8, 311, 314–15,
 318–19, 341, 348
 hybrid operations, 37, 257
 hygiene, 171, 339
 IACs, 88, 92–4, 102–3, 153, 161–2, 169, 211,
 222, 312–14, 317–18
 IAP, 353, 358
 ICC, 97–9, 112, 208, 238, 311, 317, 322–3, 326
 ICJ, 9, 89, 284, 285, 296–7, 314
 ICRC, 93, 165–8, 170, 174, 338
 ICTR, 97–8, 313, 322
 ICTY, 93–4, 285, 312–15, 317–18, 320–2
 IDPs, 182, 212–21, 341–2, 357, 384
 African Union Convention, 213, 217, 218–21
 IFOR, 23, 66
 IGAD, 72, 74
 IHL, 4–5, 110–11, 128–9, 161–3, 164–7, 170–2,
 175–7, 312, 324–5, 333–4, 384
 applicability in peace operations, 91–104
 protective role, 104
 IHRL, 32, 56–7, 107–9, 133–4, 164–8, 170–3,
 175–7, 210, 332–4, 384
 applicability in peace operations, 76–90
 obligations, 81–3, 84, 85, 333
 ILC, 274, 292–3, 382
 immediate material care, 198, 341
 immigration, 126, 159, 227, 380
 imminent threats, 147, 177, 340, 386
 immunities, 120–6, 130–1, 292, 294, 297, 299,
 306–8, 322–3, 335–6, 347
 functional, 122–3, 125, 131, 197
 personal, 122, 323
 State, 121, 126, 131, 380
 waivers, 123, 299, 302, 322, 323
 impartiality, 3–4, 10, 96, 165, 232, 326, 329,
 385
 and limited use of force, 3, 4, 329
 peacekeepers, 9, 18
 impunity, 19, 112, 124, 172, 196, 242, 255
 independent investigations, 151, 156
 individual criminal responsibility, 112, 311–27,
 348
 Indonesia, 226–7
 induction, 194, 235
 information, classified, 61, 64, 272, 373
 injury, 114, 125, 147, 237, 269, 273–4, 300–2,
 346
 bodily, 147, 149
 personal, 273, 288, 294, 305, 347
 in-mission training, 235, 245, 344–5
 innocent passage, 225–6, 343
 instability, 3, 103
 installations, 149, 217, 223, 308, 324
 institutional status, 278, 281, 282, 284
 institutional structures, 275–6, 281–5, 309
 instructions, 42, 46, 49, 118, 145, 174, 286
 Integrated Training Mission Cells, 235
 integrity, 232, 243, 272
 physical, 174, 206
 territorial, 30, 70
 intensity, 94–6, 102, 147
 intent, hostile, 155, 180
 intentions, 139–40, 141, 259, 312, 336

- INTERFET, 226–7
 internal arrangements, 50, 331
 internal laws, 34–5, 50–2, 71, 78, 273, 276, 280, 330, 331–2, 384
 internal regulations, 19, 100
 internal rules, 28, 35, 37–9, 84, 135, 330
 internal scrutiny, 269, 271, 346
 international capacity, 112, 282, 283
 international community, 11–13, 18, 23, 128, 252, 270, 292, 327, 385
 international contractors, civilian, 141, 336
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 81–2, 89, 150
 international crimes, 311, 316–17, 320–1, 325–7, 348
 international criminal justice, 311–27
 international criminal law, 186, 251, 269
 international legal personality, 99–100, 275, 296
 international mandates, 67, 283, 305
 International Military Staff, 69
 international obligations, 77, 84, 133–4, 205, 274–5, 276, 282, 292, 332, 346
 international organisations, 27, 78, 81–3, 100, 125, 139–42, 269–96, 306–9, 329, 346–7; *see also individual organisations*
 international peace, 9, 28, 29–31, 35, 38–9, 59, 228, 385
 international protection, 205–9, 214, 216, 341–2
 international refugee law, 83, 172, 204–5, 209, 212, 246, 252, 341, 384, 387
 International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, 349, 350
 international standards, 51, 133–4, 251
 international straits, 225, 343
 international treaties, 29, 108, 202, 260, 263, 315, 322
 International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 229
 internationally wrongful acts, 274, 275–6, 281, 285, 286, 292, 346–7
 internment, 88, 211
 interoperability, 17, 85, 142, 333, 337
 intervention brigade, 96, 179
 intra-State conflicts, 5, 19–20
 investigations, 155–6, 196–7, 201, 239, 242, 244–5, 247, 320–2, 338, 341
 competencies, 244
 effective, 137, 246
 independent, 151, 156
 post-incident, 155, 338
 ISAF, 4, 67, 137
 ISOP, 158, 164, 165–7, 169–71, 174–5
 Italy, 355, 376
 JFCs, 48–50
 Joint Force Component Commands, 50
 jurisdiction, 76, 79–81, 122–5, 130–1, 210–12, 227, 261–3, 317, 322–3, 335–6
 criminal, 123–4, 126, 130, 136, 287, 335, 380
 enforcement, 135–7
 exclusive, 124–5, 133, 136, 137, 140, 228, 232, 245, 322, 343
 exercise of, 79–80, 121, 124, 139–40, 260, 280, 322
 prescriptive, 135–7
 jurisdictional competences, 130, 133, 136, 336
 jurisprudence, 76, 122, 151, 158, 164, 172, 186, 288
jus ad bellum, 92
jus in bello, 92, 312, 320
 justice, 21, 76, 117, 242, 249, 251–2, 254–6, 291, 301, 309
 chain, 252
 KFOR, 23–4, 259
 Kosovo, 12, 22–4, 78, 192, 252, 268, 315, 326
 landmines, *see demining*
 law of armed conflict, 92, 102, 146, 152–3, 222, 337
 law of peace operations, 6–24
 law of the sea, 224, 225–30, 343
 leaders, 237, 243
 legal accountability, 268–9, 274, 346
 legal acts, 62, 160, 284, 331, 370–1
 legal bases, 27–9, 31, 34–5, 58–9, 64–5, 67, 136, 329–30, 331–2, 384
 legal framework, 58, 145, 174, 241, 330, 356, 370
 organisation specific, 34–75
 legal personality, international, 99–100, 275, 296
 legal persons, 276, 293
 legal regimes, 34, 36–7, 76, 90, 384
 legal status, 126, 131, 137, 227, 232, 275, 281–2, 380
 legality, 92, 166, 338
 legitimacy, 71, 193, 250
 legitimate exercise of power, 267
 level 4 agreement, 15
lex specialis, 90, 162
 liability, 273, 290–1, 294, 296, 299, 304–5, 310, 319, 346–7
 civil, 273, 295, 346–7
 tortious, 269, 273, 289, 294
 Liberia, 20, 192–3
 liberty, 77, 88, 158–9, 161, 167, 169–70, 187, 213
 deprivation of, 158, 161, 164, 168–9, 187
 Libya, 67–8, 70, 179, 229

- life
 deprivations of, 89, 150–1, 155
 loss of, 89, 151–3
 right to, 76, 81, 88–9, 100, 150–3, 155, 176
- local law, 130, 132–4, 234, 306–7, 347, 365
 local population, 192–5, 214, 238, 273, 326
 logistic support, 127, 335
 logistics, 57, 94, 127, 246, 355, 368
- mainstreaming, gender, 105–7, 113–14, 117–18, 383
- Mali, 20–1, 256
- management, 16, 19, 49, 53, 61, 64, 73, 74, 369, 372
 crisis, 21–2, 44, 60, 105, 367–9
- mandated tasks, 114, 127, 140, 142–5, 149, 355
- mandates, 27–35, 112–14, 142–9, 176–82, 229–33, 255–61, 324–9, 354–8, 384–7
 and consent, 29–30
 defence of, 3, 5, 96, 149
 definition, 27–8, 384
 determined by, 35
 international, 67, 283, 305
 national, 67
 and rule of law, 255–7
- maritime dimensions of peace operations, 222–30, 343–4
- maritime interdiction/interception, 222, 227, 229–30, 344
- maritime operations, 223, 226–7
- maritime zones, 226–8, 343
- MC, 43, 45, 69, 369, 374, 376
- mediation, 14, 55, 73, 386
- medical and religious personnel, 104
- medical care, 171, 213, 339
- mental health, 159
- mentoring, 256, 365
- MFO, 275
- military advice, 60, 69, 74
- military commanders, 154, 238, 320–1
- military components, 47, 49, 55, 75, 98, 214, 239, 251, 365, 384
- military contingents, 14, 98, 104, 121, 128, 138, 196, 232, 242, 245
- military members, 104, 122, 145, 380–1, 384
- military missions, 45, 48, 73
 non-executive, 44–5, 367–8, 370
 military necessity, 233, 304
- military observers, 104, 128, 188, 196, 242
 unarmed, 104
- military officers, senior, 43, 56
- military operations, 42, 45, 61, 62–3, 92, 94, 95, 365, 368–9
- military personnel, 112, 122, 133, 136–7, 232–3, 239, 324, 373, 377, 380
- military police, 240, 245, 365
- Military Staff Committee, 8, 43, 56, 361, 364
- military staff officers, 232
- military training, 4, 94, 124, 250, 364
- mined areas, 258, 261–3
- minefields, 258
- minors, *see* children
- MINUSCA, 21, 113, 256
- MINUSMA, 20–1, 256
- misconduct, 50, 125, 194–7, 201, 234–41, 243–5, 299, 302, 340–1, 344
see also conduct
 addressing, 21, 234, 236
 allegations of, 197, 201, 240, 245, 280
 three-pronged strategy, 191, 234, 236
- mission areas, 260, 290, 357
- mission commanders, 45, 48, 257, 368
- mission headquarters, 47, 49, 356, 368
- mission objectives, 27, 31, 268, 375, 384
- mission personnel, 127, 147, 149, 175, 192, 324, 360, 365, 380
 categories, 365, 373, 380–1
- mission planning, 113, 355
- mission-essential property, 148–9, 337
- missions, 28, 32, 42, 46–9, 59–61, 134–6, 192–7, 324–6, 355–60, 383–5
 civilian, 48, 61, 78, 369, 370
 field, 6, 194–5, 201, 234, 235–6, 251
 military, 45, 48, 73
 special political, 244, 251, 355
 technical assessment, 354, 362
- mobile phones, 237
- monitoring, 80, 117, 173–4, 187–8, 220, 245–6, 256, 345, 361, 365
 of compliance in the field of conduct and discipline, 231–47, 344–5
- MONUSCO, 179, 193, 223, 257
- MOUs, 15, 33, 46, 55, 126–7, 139–40, 196, 232, 336–7, 358–9
 technical, 49
 Troop Contributing Country, 139–42
- MPCC, 45, 367–8, 370
- MPLAN, 362, 367, 368
- multidimensional Peace Operations, 3, 4
- multinational command, 155, 385
- murder, 218, 315, 318–19
- NA5CROs, 24, 66–8, 69, 126, 299, 378, 380
- NAC, 45, 65, 67–70, 299, 332, 374–9
- NARC, 55, 75
- national airspace, 225, 343
- national assets, 15, 70, 377
- national authorities, 11, 46, 196, 252, 322

- national caveats, *see* caveats
 national command, 41, 46, 331
 national contingents, 44, 46, 50, 77, 133, 135–8, 278, 279–86, 306, 309
 national courts, 125, 131, 291, 309, 322
 national law(s), 31–2, 135–6, 224, 233, 236, 293–4, 322, 324, 330, 336
 national restrictions, 155, 377
 nationality, 123, 168, 202–6, 208–11, 222, 298–9, 306, 339, 342, 386–7
 country of, 206, 208, 212, 342, 384
 formal, 211, 342
 State of, 123, 168, 242, 298–9, 306
 NATO, 22–4, 34–5, 45–6, 48–50, 65–70, 126, 191–3, 299–300, 309–10, 374–80
 appointment of senior officials, 375–7
 categories of mission personnel, 380–1
 force generation and funding, 377–80
 International Military Staff, 69
 Joint Force Component Commands, 50
 Member States, 45, 48, 68–70, 374–8, 380
 NA5CROs, 24, 66–8, 69, 126, 299, 378, 380
 NATO Treaty, 65, 70, 374
 NATO-Led operations, 253, 378–80
 NCMP, 69
 Operation Unified Protector, 67, 70
 operations, 69–70, 300, 375, 376–7
 planning and policy, 374–81
 SACEUR, 45, 48, 69, 374–6
 navigation, 224–7, 343
 NCMP, 69
 necessary means, 28, 146
 necessity, 146–7
 military, 233, 304
 operational, 291, 300, 303–6, 347
 negligence, 290, 299, 302, 322
 negotiations, 117, 125, 189, 299
 Netherlands, 270, 376
 NIACs, 4–5, 92–5, 101–4, 153, 161–9, 175, 184, 312–14, 317–18, 333–4
 pre-existing, 95, 103
 Nicaragua, 285
 NNTCCs, 378–80
 non-executive military missions, 44–5, 367–8, 370
 non-fraternisation, 236
 non-governmental organisations, 168, 182, 195, 198, 272
 non-indifference, 20, 52
 non-interference, 52
 non-lethal force, 147, 151, 153
 non-political crimes, 207–8, 341
 non-refoulement, 172, 209–10
 non-UN operations, 231, 245, 345, 358, 365, 371, 378
 non-UN security forces, 90, 247
 Norway, 372
 Nuremberg Principles, 314, 323
 OAS, 66, 306
 OAU, 19–20, 52, 204, 215
 objectives, 24–8, 29, 43, 52, 56, 61, 243, 255, 261
 operational, 85, 362
 obligations, 38–9, 76–8, 81–5, 86–8, 133–6, 137–8, 155–6, 276–7, 289–97, 333
 international, 77, 84, 133–4, 205, 274–5, 276, 282, 292, 332, 346
 legal, 86, 118, 136, 155, 162, 177, 250, 260–2, 263
 reporting, 38–9, 136, 245, 345
 observers, military, 104, 128, 188, 196, 242
 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 178–9
 official capacity, 276, 297, 317, 323
 official functions, 122, 280, 283
 official statements, 103
 officials, 135–6, 197, 241–2, 249, 276, 278, 280, 284
 local government, 195, 236
 senior, 74, 356, 363, 370, 375–6
 OIOS, 192–3, 196, 199–200, 239, 244
 OLA, 356
 omissions, 269, 274–6, 278, 290, 300, 321, 346
 ONUC, 9, 277, 298–9
 OpCdr, 44, 48
 OPCOM, 41–2, 44–6, 48, 246, 331, 376–7
 OPCON, 41–2, 44–7, 282, 287, 331, 377, 383
 operating procedures, standard, 174, 188, 339, 369
 Operation Plans, 44, 61
 Operation Unified Protector, 67, 70
 operational authority, 47, 154, 357, 377
 operational directives, 47, 357
 operational headquarters, 44, 300, 303
 operational level, 47, 48, 50, 376
 operational necessity, 291, 300, 303–6, 347
 operational objectives, 85, 362
 operational partner States, 379–80
 operational planning, 44–5, 49, 56, 362, 367–8, 379
 OPLANS, 44–5, 48–9, 56, 61, 362, 367–9, 375, 379
 organisational structure, 77–8
 organised armed groups, 93–4, 382, 385
 OSCE, 66
 Ottawa Convention, 258, 261–3
 outreach, 195, 234
 overflight, 224–5, 343
 oversight, 136, 192, 239, 271, 346, 361

- Pakistan, 67–8
 Panel of the Wise, 55
 parent States, 272, 280–6
 participation
 agreements, 63–4, 126, 280, 370, 371–2, 380
 direct, 103, 175, 184–6, 321
 of third States, 60–2, 332, 370
 partner States, 300, 375, 377, 379
 partners, 14, 48–9, 65, 70, 242, 252, 378–9
 contributing, 379
 paternity, 198, 236, 341
 PCCs, 193–4, 231–2, 235, 243–4, 245–7, 251, 271–3, 344–6, 385, 386
 PCRS, 16
 peace, 9–10, 12, 19–20, 23–4, 52, 55, 57, 72–4, 117, 207–8
 agreements, 59, 117–18, 189
 enforcement, 4, 10, 31–2, 60, 385–7
 operations, 4, 385
 international, 9, 28, 29–31, 35, 38–9, 59, 228, 385
 negotiations, 117–18, 189
 processes, 13, 18, 106, 181
 support, 53, 57, 74, 105, 386
 sustainable, 18, 255, 386
 Peace Forces, 76–80, 84–8, 145–51, 152–5, 180–2, 186–7, 250–5, 258–63, 337, 345–7
 definition, 385
 peacebuilding, 8, 10, 15, 17–18, 20, 53–4, 106–7, 355, 357, 385
 definition, 385
 and peace operations, 17
 post-conflict, 8, 10–12, 255
 peaceful settlements, 7, 103–4
 peacekeepers, 10, 12, 98, 128, 147–8, 191–5, 200–1, 202, 214, 293–4
 impartiality, 9, 18
 peacekeeping, 1–4, 5–8, 14–16, 71–3, 177–80, 193–7, 200–2, 238–42, 325–6, 354–8
 classical, 7
 definition, 385
 forces, 4, 304, 326, 364
 missions, 24, 51–2, 194, 196, 201, 241, 245, 246, 256, 297–9
 operations, 178–9, 194, 196–7, 202, 236–7, 238, 240–1, 244–5, 281–3, 354–8
 personnel, 119, 187, 191, 195, 200, 240–1
 categories, 231, 241–2
 peacemaking, 8, 9–10, 19, 21–2, 53–4, 60, 355, 385–6
 periodic review, 164–5, 338
 persecution, 112, 208, 221, 342, 386
 personal capacity, 82
 personal data, protection, 166, 338
 personal injury, 273, 288, 294, 305, 347
 personal self-defence, 27–8, 147, 337
 personnel, 98–9, 122–5, 132–4, 137–9, 155–8, 193–5, 197–203, 231–4, 236–7, 243–4
 civilian, 120, 122, 190, 196, 293, 302, 335, 340, 380, 385
 female, 118
 mission, 127, 147, 149, 175, 192, 324, 360, 365, 380
 categories, 365, 373, 380–1
 peacekeeping, 119, 187, 191, 195, 200, 240–1
 recruitment, 16
 subordinate, 320, 322, 348
 uniformed, 122, 201, 244
 Petersberg tasks, 21–2
 planning, 14–15, 37, 43, 151, 153, 186, 353, 365–7, 370
 documents, 61–2, 366, 369–71
 operational, 44–5, 49, 56, 362, 367–8, 379
 processes, 56, 61, 368, 375
 plenary authority, 42, 46
 police, 15–18, 46, 47, 49, 188–90, 192, 248–50, 251–2, 255, 256
 civilian, 104, 196, 357
 commissioners, 47, 51, 358, 363
 components, 47, 49, 250, 256, 358, 365
 formed police units, 104, 123, 145, 232, 242, 243, 357, 383
 military, 240, 245, 365
 officers, 122, 128, 237, 242, 251, 383
 personnel, 123, 194, 196, 232, 235, 240, 245, 250, 256, 357–8
 units, 16, 145, 203, 382, 383
 policy documents, 44, 51
 Political and Security Committee, 43, 61–2, 332, 366
 political control, 43, 45, 61
 political opinions, 205, 209, 342
 post-conflict environments, 18, 255
 post-conflict peacebuilding, 8, 10–12, 255
 post-conflict reconstruction, 53–4, 105–6
 post-conflict situations, 107–8, 110, 116
 powers, 29, 34–5, 135–8, 162, 229, 232, 267, 271, 278, 279
 pre-deployment training, 118–19, 194, 235, 238, 243, 245, 344–5
 pregnancies, 109, 116, 194
 prevention, 12, 14, 191, 194, 200–1, 234, 240, 243, 341, 344
 preventive diplomacy, 10, 386
 prisoners of war, 111, 221
 privileges, 32, 122–3, 126, 130, 294, 336, 380
 Privileges and Immunities Convention, 121–3, 131, 273, 295, 297

- procedures
 administrative, 195
 claims, 274, 277, 290–1, 297, 300–2, 306, 308, 347
 organisation specific, 34–75
 property, 116, 149, 211, 218–19, 225, 273, 278, 300, 302, 305–6
 damage, 273, 288, 294, 347
 mission-essential, 148–9, 337
 proportionality, 146–7, 233
 prosecution, 112, 159–61, 187, 196–7, 208, 236, 242, 255, 315, 321–2
 criminal, 13, 122–3, 164, 175, 241
 prostitution, 241
 enforced, 111, 192
 protected status, 98, 101, 185, 324
 protection
 afforded to civilians, 98–9, 101
 from attack, 98–9, 104
 of children, 113, 180, 183–9, 340
 of civilians, 15, 176–221, 252, 339–40, 357, 386
 diplomatic, 168, 306, 339
 of personal data, 166, 338
 of women, 107, 110
 PSC AU, 20–1, 52–6, 72, 361–4
 PSC EU, 43–5, 48, 61–2, 63–4, 332, 366, 369–71
 PSD, 56, 361–2
 PSOD, 43, 361–3
 public authority, 267
 public emergency, 86, 204, 341
 punishment, 156, 160–1, 170, 210, 339
- R2P, 11–12, 178
 race, 170, 205, 209–11, 339, 342
 rape, 109–11, 116, 181, 192, 218, 318
 readiness, 15–16, 18, 246, 363
 reasonableness, 272
 receivability, 294–5, 308
 recklessness, 319
 reconciliation, 18, 117
 reconstruction, post-conflict, 53–4, 105–6
 recruitment, 46, 183, 185–7, 216, 243–4
 RECs, 55–6, 71, 75, 361, 364
 reform, 191, 250, 256, 305, 315, 365
 rule of law, 254
 security sector, 18, 60, 110, 113, 268, 357
 refoulement, 209–10, 342;
see also non-refoulement
 refuge, 206–7, 215, 341
 countries of, 212, 214, 219
 refugees, 13, 169, 176, 182, 261, 341–2, 353, 357, 386–7
 camps and settlements, 215–17, 342
 definitions, 207, 212, 341
 international refugee law, 83, 172, 204–5, 209, 212, 246, 252, 341, 384, 387
 protection, 204–21
 Refugees Convention, 172, 205–8, 211–12, 214–15, 221, 341–2
 status, 204, 207–9, 341
 regional agencies, 36, 38; *see also* regional organisations
 regional arrangements, 35–6, 38–9, 66, 253
 regional organisations, 27, 28–31, 34–41, 50, 66–7, 123–5, 245–6, 329–31, 359, 384–5
 and arrangements, 4, 9, 17, 19, 36, 40, 330, 333, 384, 385
 definition, 387
 regional standby force, 73–5
 re-hatting process, 246, 356
 reintegration, 18, 54, 114–15, 187, 189
 social, 184
 religion, 170, 182, 205, 209–12, 339, 342
 religious personnel, 104
 relocation, 210, 215, 221
 remedial action, 191, 198, 200, 202, 234, 240, 341, 344
 removal of explosive remnants, 114, 258–63, 346
 reparation, 125, 291–2, 296, 306
 repatriation, 50, 196–7, 201–3, 220–1, 242, 245
 voluntary, 209, 219
 reporting duties/obligations, 38–40, 136, 245, 330, 345
 rescue tasks, 21–2, 60
 resettlement, 213–14, 220
 residence, habitual, 206, 212, 342, 384
 responsibility, 11–13, 43, 47–8, 177–8, 244–6, 256–60, 290–3, 295–7, 344–6, 357–9
 and accountability, 267–87, 292
 criminal, 311, 316, 319–21, 323, 348
 international, 269, 274–6, 283–4, 292–4, 296, 346–7
 legal, 50, 275
 primary, 31, 39, 59, 118, 177, 188, 259, 335, 346
 shared, 231, 235, 344
 superior, 316, 319–21
 restrictions, 41, 46, 85, 153–5, 158, 324, 331, 337, 377, 384
 national, 155, 377
 return, 116, 206, 209, 219–21, 260, 342
 forced, 212, 219
 voluntary, 219–21
 returnees, 209, 220–1
 review
 independent, 164
 periodic, 164–5, 338

- rights
 fundamental, 64, 78, 172, 249, 268
 to life, 76, 81, 88–9, 100, 150–3, 155, 176
 to move freely, 148, 337
 sovereign, 227, 343, 377
 of women, 106, 107–9, 116
- riot control agents, 153
- rioting, 152
- risk, 86, 105, 110, 113–14, 116, 173–4, 177,
 181–2, 194–5, 210
 assessment, 243, 247
 real, 103–4, 171, 173, 339
- ROE, 61, 145, 148–9, 153–5, 180, 337, 340,
 363, 367–9, 375
 to be issued by, 153
 requests, 154
 status, 153
- Rome Statute, 97, 112, 208, 311–14, 316, 319,
 321, 322–4
- rule of law, 47, 54, 56–60, 248, 249, 250, 251,
 252, 253–4, 267, 274, 345, 357, 385–6
 and mandates, 255–7
 reform, 254
- Rwanda, 12, 20, 98, 108, 181, 192, 208
- SACEUR, 45, 48, 69, 374–6
- SADC, 55, 72, 73–5
- safeguards, 84, 161, 164, 171, 186, 254, 338,
 339
 procedural, 164–5, 338
- safety, 124, 127–8, 149, 185, 213, 219–21, 230,
 238, 325, 335
- safety, public, 24, 256
- Safety Convention, 101, 128, 324
- scope of the Manual, 3–5
- screening, 195, 246
 human rights, 90, 247, 333
- scrutiny
 close, 238
 external, 269, 271–2, 346
 internal, 269, 271, 346
- SCSL, 97–8, 313, 322
- SEA, 113, 115, 176, 187–203, 234–5, 240–3,
 254, 340–1
 allegations, 192, 196, 197, 202, 241
 assistance to victims, 198, 199–200
 by peacekeepers, 191–5, 200
 prevention, 194–5
 victims, 198, 199–200, 234
- secondment, 278, 281
- secure environment, 23–4
- security, 19–23, 29–31, 38–9, 52, 65–6, 70–4,
 127–8, 255–8, 364, 385
 detention, 87, 163–4
 threats, 87–8, 90, 172
- Security Council, 7–14, 27–31, 36–40, 179–81,
 184–7, 227–9, 327–30, 353–4, 356–7,
 384–7
 resolutions, 31, 35, 38–9, 87, 160, 185–9,
 225–6, 228–9, 259–62, 343–4
- security sector reform, 18, 60, 110, 113, 268, 357
- security services, 248–50
- self-defence, 3, 28, 30–1, 100–1, 145, 147–8,
 155, 324–5, 337, 387
 definition, 387
 personal, 27–8, 147, 337
- self-reliance, 212, 342
- Sending States, 17–19, 120, 122–6, 135–8, 148,
 168–9, 278–9, 283–4, 292–3, 335–6
 definition, 387
 law, 135–8, 336
- Sending States and Host States, 9, 17
- senior military officers, 43, 56
- senior officials, 74, 356, 376
 appointment, 363, 370, 375–7
- Serbia, 24, 372
- settlements, peaceful, 7, 103–4
- sexual violence, 105, 111–12, 116, 179–81, 193
see also SEA
 conflict-related, 112, 119, 183, 193
- SFOR, 23, 301
- ships, 226, 228–30, 343
- Sierra Leone, 20, 97–8, 192
- silence procedure, 68
- social groups, 205, 209, 342
- SOFAs, 62–4, 91, 120–2, 124–31, 136–8,
 140–1, 224, 226, 302–3, 379–81
- solidarity, 58
- Somalia, 20–1, 67, 192, 239, 315
- Somalia Inquiry, 240
- SOMAs, 33, 62–4, 84, 120–1, 126–7, 136, 175,
 302–3, 335–6, 356
- South Africa, 20, 75
- South Sudan, 192–3
- sovereign rights, 227, 343, 377
- sovereignty, 173, 225–6, 343, 376
 territorial, 130–2
- Spain, 355
- Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations,
 178, 236, 241
- Special Investigation Unit, 245
- special measures, 183, 187, 190, 200
- special political missions, 244, 251, 355
- spoilers, 3, 54, 149
- sporadic action, 95
- Srebrenica, 12, 108, 270
- SRSG, 47, 188, 356–8
- stabilisation missions, 387
- stability, 3, 23–4, 52, 55, 72
- stable environment, 101, 385, 386–7

- staff members, 197, 231–2, 236, 240, 252
 Staff Regulations/Rules, 64, 231, 242
 stakeholders, 6, 273, 354, 362
 standard operating procedures, 174, 188, 339, 369
 standards
 of conduct, 139, 196, 202, 232–7, 246, 341, 344
 highest, 231–2, 354
 international, 51, 133–4, 251
 technical, 142, 337
 standby forces, 55, 72, 74–5, 363
 standing claims commissions, 297, 301, 308
 standing forces, 15, 377, 380
 State agents, 80, 82, 151, 155
 State of nationality, 123, 168, 242, 298–9, 306
 status
 of forces, 33, 37, 60–3, 120, 127, 130, 136, 288, 290, 335–6
 institutional, 278, 281, 282, 284
 legal, 126, 131, 137, 227, 232, 275, 281–2, 380
 protected, 98, 101, 185, 324
 refugee, 204, 207–9, 341
 straits, international, 225, 343
 strategic analysis, 362
 strategic assessment, 353, 362
 strategic direction, 43, 45, 61, 67, 362, 374
 strategic level, 42, 44–5, 48, 368, 376
 subordinate commanders, 42, 46, 49, 154–5
 subordinate personnel, 320, 322, 348
 subordinates, 42, 237, 239, 253, 271, 320–1, 344, 348
 sub-regional organisations, 34–5, 37, 39, 71–5, 332
 subsidiary organs, 77, 214, 281
 Sudan, 20–1, 67, 192–3, 223, 257
 superior authority, 154, 272
 superiors, civilian, 320–1, 348
 supervision, 48, 237, 245, 272, 318, 344–5
 sustainable peace, 18, 255, 386
 Syria, 13

 TACOM, 41–2, 49
 TACON, 41–2, 49, 383
 tactical level, 42, 49–50, 377
 tasks, 21–2, 27–8, 42, 46–7, 49–50, 60, 142–6, 222–3, 357–9, 383–7
 mandated, 114, 127, 140, 142–5, 149, 355
 taxes, 126–7, 335, 380
 TCCs, 31–4, 77–82, 99–100, 118–21, 125–6, 132–6, 139–42, 242–5, 286–91, 330–2
 technical assessment missions, 354, 362
 territorial sea, 225–7, 343
 territorial sovereignty, 130–2
 territory, 27–9, 79–80, 101–2, 126–7, 130–1, 134–8, 210, 268–9, 322–3, 380–2

 thefts, 218, 244
 third parties, 97, 137, 172, 221, 267, 272, 273, 280, 285
 claims, 139, 288–310, 347–8
 third States, 60–4, 126, 136, 140, 222, 224–5, 228–9, 332, 365, 370–1
 threats, 28–9, 109, 147–8, 177–9, 182–4, 258, 261, 340
 imminent, 147, 177, 340, 386
 security, 87–8, 90, 172
 time of peace, 204, 341
 time of war, 204, 211, 341
 Timor-Leste, 252
 TOA, 41, 45–8, 50, 139, 282–3, 331, 377
 tort claims, 290, 307
 tortious liability, 269, 273, 289, 294
 torture, 112, 134, 170–2, 177, 210, 311–12, 315–17, 318, 339, 348
 training, 118–19, 187–9, 194–5, 233–5, 238, 243, 246, 250, 253, 256
 gap, 15
 induction, 235
 in-mission, 235, 245, 344–5
 materials, 243, 363
 military, 4, 94, 124, 250, 364
 pre-deployment, 118–19, 194, 235, 238, 243, 245, 344–5
 transit, 126, 164, 223–5, 343, 380
 Transit States, 18–19, 120, 124, 335
 transparency, 242–3, 295, 309
 trial, 6, 197, 238, 315
 fair, 166, 172, 197, 338
 Troop Contributing Country Memorandums of Understanding, 139–42

 Uganda, 89, 355
 unarmed military observers, 104
 UNCLOS, 223–6, 228, 343
 UNCT, 353
 UNDP, 256, 353, 357
 UNEF, 9, 281
 UNHCR, 206–9, 214–15, 218–20, 342, 353, 357
 UNICEF, 353, 357
 UNIFIL, 223, 227
 uniformed personnel, 122, 201, 244
 uniforms, 195, 236, 381
 United Nations, 9, 14, 123, 187–8, 190–1, 199, 201–2, 255, 293, 297
 Charter, 7–8, 29–30, 35–9, 65–6, 92, 121–2, 225–8, 329–32, 343–4, 387
 Art 1(3), 78
 Art 14, 9
 Art 17(2), 9, 22
 Art 22, 281

- Art 24, 29–31
 Art 24(2), 78
 Art 27, 30
 Art 43, 8, 15
 Art 47, 8
 Art 52, 66
 Art 52(1), 35–6
 Art 53, 30–1, 36
 Art 53(1), 36
 Art 54, 36, 38–9
 Art 55(c), 78
 Art 56, 78
 Art 99, 327
 Art 103, 87, 92
 Art 105, 122
 DFS, 178, 187, 235, 244, 354–6, 358
 DPA, 355
 DPKO, 115, 178, 187, 194, 235, 241, 251,
 255–6, 354–6
 General Assembly, 9, 17, 128, 196–8, 200–1,
 214, 242, 245, 281–2, 295
 HOMIC, 47
 Human Rights Committee, 82, 159, 165–6,
 168–9, 171
 Human Rights Due Diligence Policy, 57, 83,
 90, 247, 273, 333
 OLA, 356
 Peacekeeping Capability Readiness System
 (PCRS), 16
 Police, 242, 245, 251, 256
 Privileges and Immunities Convention, 121–3,
 131, 273, 295, 297
 Safety Convention, 101, 128, 324
 Security Council, 7–14, 27–31, 36–40,
 179–81, 184–7, 227–9, 327–30, 353–4,
 356–7, 384–7
 resolutions, 31, 35, 38–9, 87, 160, 185–9,
 225–6, 228–9, 259–62, 343–4
 Special Representative of the Secretary-General
 (SRSG), 47, 188, 356–8
 United States, 15, 372, 376
 UNMIS, 193, 223
 UNPROFOR, 12
 UNSAS, 15–16
 USG DPKO, 43, 47, 356–8
 vessels, 222, 224–6, 228–30, 343–4
 boarded, 230
 vetting, 195, 201, 234, 243
 victims, 106–7, 184, 187, 193, 198–200, 202,
 234, 242–3, 246, 306–7
 Vienna Convention on Consular Relations,
 168, 339
 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations,
 132, 168, 339
 violence, 21, 23, 94, 105, 107–8, 116, 181, 183,
 216–17, 386
 acts of, 110, 324
 gender-based, 107–8, 112, 181, 334
 sexual, 105, 111–12, 116, 179–81, 193
see also SEA
 sporadic acts of, 95, 324
 voluntary contribution, 46, 364
 voluntary repatriation operations, 209, 219
 volunteers, 15, 232
 vulnerabilities, 180, 182–3, 186, 190
 vulnerable groups, 180–1, 312, 340
 war crimes, 11, 13, 186, 193, 207–8, 311–15,
 317, 319, 324, 348
 warnings, appropriate, 147, 230
 wealth, 6, 170, 339
 weapons, 12, 23, 89, 94, 148, 230, 381
 well-founded fear, 205, 221, 386
 WEU, 21–2
 WFP, 353, 357
 WHO, 357
 women, 12–13, 105–17, 119, 179–82, 188,
 213, 217, 256, 262–3, 383
 rights, 106, 107–9, 116
 wrongful conduct/acts, 29, 124, 273–4, 275–6,
 283–5, 286–7, 290, 292–3, 346–7
 internationally wrongful acts, 274, 275–6,
 281, 285, 286, 292, 346–7
 Yugoslavia, 23–4
 former, 93–4, 208, 229, 285, 312
 Zeid Report, 191, 194, 196–7, 200
 zero-tolerance policy, 188, 191, 200–1