

Index

- abortion, 312
- addiction, 312
- advocates, letter writers as, 94–97
- African Americans, 49, 153
- age of speed, 174–178
- Agents of Decline, 62–63, 156–157, 169, 280–282
- Agents of Hope, 62, 156–157, 235, 256
 - political actors and, 279–280
 - third party and, 236
- Agiesta, Jennifer, 232–233
- agriculture, 312
- Althaus, Scott, 112
- Althusser, Lewis, 14–15
- American Democracy: From Tocqueville to Town Halls to Twitter* (Perrin), 154
- Anderson, Benedict, 14
- Andre, Judith, 258
- Andrews, Molly, 90
- Ann P. (abbreviated), 8
- anonymity, 176
- Ansolabehere, Stephen, 229
- articulation, imaginative, 51–52
- Ashraf, Hina, 106–107
- Atkinson, Lucy, 126–128
- attributions, of politicians, 63–65
- Austin, J. L., 57
- authenticity, 19–21, 123–124, 268
- Author Declarations, 65, 180, 209, 243–244, 276, 282–283
- author gender, 277
- authority, 21–22
- authorship, 268
- background information, 292–293, 296–297
- Backhaus, S. J., 76
- Barlow, Andrew, 165
- Baudelaire, Charles, 40
- Bazerman, Charles, 164–165
- Beasley, Vanessa, 267
- Bellah, Robert, 61
- Bellow, Saul, 153
- Benjamin, Walter, 41–42, 50–51
- Bennett, Lance, 89–90
- Bennett, Stephen, 90
- Ben-Porath, Eran, 263
- Berry, Wendell, 113
- Bertsou, Eri, 16, 63–64
- Beston A. (abbreviated), 85–86, 88
- Beverly S. (abbreviated), 219
- bias, survey, 118–119
- bicentennial celebration, 19
- Billings, Montana, 115
- Bloch, Ernst, 52, 200–201
- bloggers, 148–149, 165
- blogosphere, 42, 224
- Blom, Robin, 176
- Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, 30
- blue-collar believers, 82
- Bob E. (abbreviated), 23
- Bob Roberts* (film), 31–32
- Boczkowski, Pablo, 217–218
- Bovens, Luc, 54, 258
- Brabazon, Tara, 109
- Braithwaite, Valerie, 57
- Brehm, John, 227–228

Bromley, Michael, 134–135
 Brooks, David, 149–150, 270
 Brown, Scott, 219
 Browne, Irene, 267
 Browning, Elizabeth Barret, 179–180
 Burgess, Jean, 19–20
 Burke, Kenneth, 180–181
 Bush, George W., 33–34, 216
 Bush, Jeb, 31, 47–48
 busy trustees, 82
 Butler, Daniel, 134–135
 bystanders, 17

Calvino, Italo, 40
 Camilla T. (abbreviated), 178
 Cammaerts, Bart, 175
 Campaign Advice, 66–67, 229–230, 233, 287–288
 Campaign Complaints, 66–67, 206, 219, 229–230, 233, 288–289
 campaign experience, 290
 Campaign Mapping Project, 59–60
 Campbell, James, 227, 229
 candidate endorsement, 277
Cannery Row (Steinbeck), 108
 Canovan, Margaret, 106–108
 Cara G. (abbreviated), 196
 Carey, Michael, 171–172
 Carlin, Diana, 39
 Carlson, Matt, 263
 Carol C. (abbreviated), 92–93
 Caroline J. (abbreviated), 41
 Carter, Jimmy, 229–230
 cartography, 151–152
 Chouliarakis, Lilie, 266–267
 Christians, 205–206
 Christie, Chris, 67–68
 cities, of study, 109–111, 114–115, 242–244
 challenged, 115–117, 242–244
 commonalities of, 111–113
 demographic data for, 299
 distressed, 117–118, 242–244
 dreams remain for, 118
 economic data for, 302
 educational data for, 303
 employment data for, 300
 ethnic data for, 299
 fitness data for, 306
 fulfillment data for, 307
 housing data for, 302

issues focus of, 238–241
 letter readers of, 108–113
 letter writers in, 149
 letters columns and, 134–135
 library data for, 303
 media data for, 304
 medical data for, 304
 middle-ring resources for, 135
 newspapers in, 310
 occupational data for, 301
 partisanship data for, 305
 population data for, 298
 religiosity data for, 309
 residency data for, 300
 strengths of, 241–245
 third-tier, 109, 113
 transitional status of, 113
 voter turnout data for, 305
 well-being data for, 308
 working-class, 111–113

citizens
 Civic Forecasting of, 61–62
 commitment of, 35–36
 democracy and expectations of, 201
 elites voice of, 263
 geographic and partisan circumstances of, 9–10
 hearing voices of, 18–19
 as letter readers, 106–108
 as letter writers, 42, 119–121
 letters to editor of, 18–19, 76, 98, 261
 media source information for, 214–216
 minority plight of, 153
 National Touchstones and, 61–62
 neuroticism of, 37
 partisanship of, 15–16
 politician unknowns and, 96–97
 politics and, 32, 61–62, 112
 presidential campaigns views of, 226
 public opinion of, 19–20
 right to express rights of, 11–12
 Trump vote by, 156–157
 trust in, 16
 voices being expressed of, 145–146

citizenship
 civic hope for, 60
 community and, 34–35, 266–267
 identity in, 33–34
 passion of, 35–36
 pathways to, 37–40
 silent, 37–38

- trials of, 40–42
- Walzer on, 31–32
- Civettini, Andrew, 55–56
- Civic Forecasting, 61–62, 160–161, 279
- civic hope, 256. *See also* hope
 - assumptions about, 60
 - in challenged cities, 115–117, 242–244
 - for citizenship, 60
 - city location and, 244–245
 - coding system for, 275–289
 - components of, 58–59
 - contestation basis of, 219
 - conveyances of, 263–266
 - defining, 256–257
 - expectations of, 7, 275
 - expression of, 220
 - future of, 266–269
 - Goldilocks effect in, 260
 - in leadership, 8
 - letter writers biomarkers for, 261–263
 - letters to editor and, 5–6
 - of local communities, 265–266
 - maturation and, 12–14
 - political affairs with, 165–166
 - requirements for, 275
 - youth's engagement in, 268–269
- civic participation, 39–40, 78
- civil rights, 312–313
- Clarke, Harold D., 101
- Clinton, Bill, 12, 52–53, 171–172, 185–186
- Clinton, Hillary, 4–5, 47–48
- coding system, 276
 - additive, 71–72
 - Agents of Decline and, 280–282
 - Agents of Hope and, 279–280
 - Author Declarations and, 282–283
 - author gender in, 277
 - on background information, 292–293, 296–297
 - Campaign Advice and, 287–288
 - Campaign Complaints and, 288–289
 - campaign experience in, 290
 - Civic Forecasting in, 279
 - Evidence of Coordination and, 286–287
 - Evidence of Disunity and, 286–287
 - for letter writers, 60
 - media and, 291, 294–296
 - National Touchstones and, 277–278
 - Negative Leadership Traits and, 285–286
 - Oppositional Literacy and, 286
 - on political assessment, 291–292
 - political goals and, 277–278
 - Political Memory and, 278
 - Positive Leadership Traits and, 284–285
 - reliability of, 71–72
 - specificity in, 71–72
 - textual focus in, 276
 - Voter Perceptions and, 283–284
- Coffey, Daniel, 217–218
- Coffman, Ralph, 225
- Cold War era, 194–195
- Coleman, Stephen, 23, 96, 162–163, 267, 177
- communism, 313
- community, 14–15
 - authority in, 22
 - citizenship and, 34–35, 266–267
 - embracing members of, 131
 - heartbeat of, 21–22, 125–126
 - lay specialists in, 37–38
 - letter writers and protection of, 177
 - letter writers connecting to, 42, 184
 - nostalgia of, 35
 - protective, 177
- compositional standards, 131–132
- conceptual focus, 55–56
- conflict model, 244–245
- Congress, 16–17, 65–66
- connection, sense of, 125–126
- Conover, Pamela, 212–214
- Constitution, US, 34, 199–200
- contestation, 219
- Cooper, Christopher, 126–128
- cooperative relationships, 56–57
- coordination, 66–67, 286–287
- Corwin, Norman, 270
- Cramer, Katherine, 111–112
- Cronkite, Walter, 117
- Crosby, Ned, 260–261
- Crossing Over* (film), 31–32
- Cruz, Ted, 12, 31, 67–68
- culture of argument, 9–12
- Cuomo, Mario, 256–257
- Curry, Alexander, 146
- cynicism, 8, 12–14, 94
- Dagger, Richard, 113, 241
- Dahlgren, Peter, 263
- The Daily Herald*, 177–178
- Daniel A. (abbreviated), 195–196
- Darla T. (abbreviated), 266
- Darr, Joshua, 94, 263–264

- Dauenhauer, Bernard, 153
Dave (film), 31–32
 David S. (abbreviated), 89
 Davis, Richard, 217–218
 DeBakey, Michael, 263–264
 Deckard, Natalie, 267
 democracy
 abstract principles of, 60–61
 age of speed in, 174–178
 aspirational values in, 200–201
 bystanders in, 17
 citizens expectations and, 201
 concepts of slow, 178–183
 culture of argument in, 10–12
 enforceable law in, 257
 imperfections of, 10
 leadership traits in, 64
 letter writers hope in, 24–25, 61–62, 166
 letters to editor in, 67–68
 middle, 95
 Oppositional Literacy in, 66–67
 ordinary, 38–39
 paternalism of slow, 184–188
 values in, 58
 democratic caucus, 38–39
 Democratic Convention, 153
 democratic deficit, 15–16
 Democratic party, 137, 212–214
 internal cohesion of, 232–233
 letter writers of, 157–158
 letter writing of, 87, 233, 245
 negative bipartisanship and, 214–216
 democratic values, 154–155
 demographic constraints, 261
 demographic data, 299
 Demographic Variety, 250
 density data, 70
 dependability, 39–40
 Derbyshire, John, 40
 Deshano, Cathy, 175
 detachment, 14–15
 Dickinson, Emily, 256–257
 Dickinson, Matthew, 235–238
 DICTION (software), 146
 digital age, 77–78
 Dillard, James, 76
 Dinesen, Peter, 37
 Dionne, E. J., 5–6
 discrimination, 172
 disenchantment, 17
 distrust, 16–17
 disunity, 286–287
 diversity, 201–202
 Dole, Bob, 216–217
 Donna G. (abbreviated), 132
 Dorothy K. (abbreviated), 59
 Douglas E. (editor), 133–134
 Douglas O. (abbreviated), 85–86, 89
 Drahos, Peter, 56–57
 Duluth, Minnesota, 116
 Dunkelman, Marc, 135
 Dupre, Michael, 220
 Durkheim, Émile, 199–200
 dying epoch, 41
 Dylan, Bob, 263–264
 Eagleton, Terry, 48, 50
 on hope, 53, 258
 imaginative articulation from, 51–52
 morality comments of, 163–164
East of Eden (Steinbeck), 108
 economic data, 302
 Economic Vitality, 250
 Eddie D. (abbreviated), 12, 88, 98
 editor interviews, 129–134
 editorial page, 130–132
 editors, 129–134
 educational data, 303
 efficacy, 227–228
 Ehrenfreund, Max, 214–216
 Eisenhower, Dwight, 216
 eldercare, 313
 elections, 101
 general, 229
 local, 92
 presidential, 247
 presidential (2004), 164
 presidential (2016), 3–4, 47–48, 67–68
 Electoral College, 5
 elites, 57–58, 206–207, 263
 Ellis, Albert, 54
 Elwood E. (abbreviated), 89
 Emancipation Proclamation, 255–256
 emotion, 35–36, 54
 employment data, 300
 energy, 54
 enthusiasm, 56
 environmental issues, 10–11, 161, 313
 Erick T. (abbreviated), 199–200
 Erickson, Robert S, 248
 Erma D. (abbreviated), 6

Index

349

- ethnic data, 299
 Euripides, 67
 Evidence of Coordination, 286–287
 Evidence of Disunity, 286–287
 exceptionalism, 208–209
 external efficacy, 81–82, 86–87, 99–100, 102
 Fall River, Massachusetts, 109, 115–116
 federal Gestapo, 161
 feminism, 10–11
 Fiorina, Morris, 17
 Firmstone, Julie, 267
 First Amendment, 176
The First Cuckoo (Gregory), 75
 Fishkin, James, 260–261
 fitness data, 306
 forward-looking emotion, 54
 Fowler, Robert, 35
 fragmentation, 18
 Frank C. (abbreviated), 89–90
 Franklin, Benjamin, 189
 Franklin, Bob, 132
 Frederick F. (abbreviated), 59
 freedom, 183
 frequency data, 70
 Freud, Sigmund, 40
 fulfillment data, 307
 future predictions, 159–165
 Gainous, Jason, 265
Gangs of New York (film), 31–32
 Gant, Michael, 227–228
 Garfield, Simon, 19–20, 95
 Gary I. (abbreviated), 229–230
 Gastil, John, 81
 gay rights, 262, 313
 gender, of letter writers, 169
 general elections, 229
 geographic circumstances, 9–10
 George H. (abbreviated), 231
 George R. (abbreviated), 183
 Gershtenson, Joseph, 81, 159
 Glaeser, Edward, 111–112
 Glendon, Mary Ann, 184
 goals, 60–61
 Goldilocks effect, 260
 Gore, Al, 231
 Gorman, Ed, 40
 Goss, Brian, 200–201
 government, cynicism of, 94
 Graham, Todd, 263
Grapes of Wrath (Steinbeck), 108
 Gray, Sean, 37–38
 The Great Society, 34
 Greeley, Horace, 255–256
 Gregory, Kenneth, 75–76
 Gross, Kimberly, 54
 Gutman, Amy, 95
 Habermas, Jurgen, 60
 Hal N. (abbreviated), 85–86
 Haley, Nikki, 31
 Han, Soo-hye, 185–186
 Harlow, Summer, 217–218, 265
 Harold E. (abbreviated), 12
 Harper, Shaun, 5–6
 Havel, Vaclav, 48–49
 Hayes, Danny, 87–88
 healthcare, 36
 Hebdo, Charlie, 35
 Heinonen, Ari, 174–175
 Helpful Groups, 62, 243–244
 Henry D. (abbreviated), 187–188
Herzog (Bellow), 153
 Hibbing, John, 16–17, 81, 159
 Hmielowski, Jay, 177
 Hollander, Barry, 217–218
 Honoré, Carl, 174
 hope
 conceptual focus for, 55–56
 cooperative relationships for, 56–57
 Eagleton on, 53, 258
 energy and, 54
 forward-looking emotion in, 54
 goals for measuring, 60–61
 imagination for, 51–52
 language available for, 57–59
 of letter writers, 24–25, 61–62, 166
 letter writers emissaries of, 159
 letters to editor and, 49
 measuring, 59–60
 memories providing, 50–51
 optimism compared to, 48, 52
 rationality and, 52–54
 requirements for, 55–59
 sources of, 50
 tensions measuring, 65–67
 Hopkins, Daniel, 113
 Horwitz, Steven, 263
 housing data, 302
How Voters Feel (Coleman), 96

Huckfeldt, Robert, 112
 Human Rights era, 194–195
 humanity, politics and, 34
 Hurley C. (abbreviated), 180–181

idealism, 22–24
 identifiers, 276–277
 identity, in citizenship, 33–34
 ideological fairness, 130–131
 ideological silos, 15–16
Idiocracy (film), 31–32
 idiom of insanity, 133–134
 idiosyncrasy, 39–40
 imagination, 51–52
 imaginative articulation, 51–52
 imagined impact, 84–86
 immigrant stories, 31–32
 immigration, 262–263, 313–314
In Praise of Slow (Honoré), 174
 incivility, 175–176
 incompleteness, 39–40
 incumbent campaigns, 230
 Independent party, 232–233
 individualism, 14–15
 individuality, 82–84
 industrial history, 111–112
 information
 background, 292–293, 296–297
 citizens source of, 214–216
 letter writers auditing, 87–91
 local sources for, 112
 Information Engagement, 250
 Ingraham, Chris, 57–58
 insanity, idiom of, 133–134
 insolubility, 49–50
 institutional support, 201–202
 intellectual hunger, 89
 intellectual shortcomings, 187
 internal efficacy, 81–82, 86–87, 99–100
 Internet, 264
 interviews, 79, 90–91, 95–96
 irritation, 172–173, 188–189, 259

Jackson, Andrew, 260–261
 Janowitz, Morris, 259
 Jarvis, Sharon, 185–186
 Jeannette F. (abbreviated), 89, 93
 Jenkins, Mark, 154–155
 Jenna C. (abbreviated), 195
 Jennings, Kent, 90
 Jesus Christ, 55, 199–200

Jindal, Bobby, 31
 Joe D. (abbreviated), 11–12
 John B. (abbreviated), 217–218
 Jones, Starnes, 224
 Joohan Kim, 87–88
 journalism, biased, 187
 Juvenal, 267

Kam, Cindy, 155
 Karpowitz, Christopher, 39, 217–218
 Kasich, John, 31
 Kathy M. (abbreviated), 208
 Keith V. (abbreviated), 19
 Kennedy, John, 12
 Kennedy, Ted, 184–185
 Keren, Michael, 42
 Kerry, John, 163–164, 216–218
 Kevin K. (abbreviated), 90
 Key, V. O., 263
 keywords, 312–314
 Klein, Daniel, 14–15, 65–66
 Knack, Stephen, 241
 Knotts, Gibbs, 126–128
 knowability, 39–40
 Koch Brothers, 37
 Kornberg, Alan, 101
 Krontiris, Kate, 17
 Kyung Han You, 175

Lake Charles, Louisiana, 116
 Lane, Robert, 32, 99
 language, 57–59
 Larkin, Jerome, 101
 Larry S. (abbreviated), 85–86
 Lasch, Scott, 41
 Lash, Scott, 220
The Last Cuckoo (Gregory), 75
 Lawless, Jennifer, 87–88
 laws, enforceable, 257
 lay specialists, 37–38
 leadership
 civic hope in, 8
 negative traits of, 285–286
 positive traits of, 284–285
 traits of, 64, 156
 Lee, Taeku, 19–20, 221
 Legend, John, 263–264
 Lemert, James, 101
 letter readers
 beliefs of, 118–123
 citizens who are, 106–108

Index

351

- Pakistani, 107
- small cities with, 108–113
- letter writers
 - as advocates, 94–97
 - authenticity of, 19–21, 123–124
 - bloggers compared to, 148–149
 - campaign advice from, 66–67
 - characteristics of, 76–77
 - in cities of study, 149
 - citizens as, 42, 119–121
 - civic hope biomarkers from, 261–263
 - civic participation of, 39–40, 78
 - coding system for, 60
 - community connected by, 42, 184
 - community protection by, 177
 - complaints by, 206
 - democracy with hope from, 24–25, 61–62, 166
 - democratic values espoused by, 154–155
 - of Democrats and Republicans, 87, 157–158
 - demographic constraints of, 261
 - efficacy of, 86–87, 101
 - elites as, 57–58
 - as emissaries of hope, 159
 - energy of, 54
 - eras and tonal difference in, 209–211
 - future public concern in, 262–263
 - gender and, 169
 - hope of, 24–25, 61–62, 166
 - idealism of, 22–24
 - imagination of, 51–52
 - imagined impact by, 84–86
 - during incumbent campaigns, 230–231
 - individuality of, 82–84
 - information audited by, 87–91
 - insolubility and, 49–50
 - intellectual hunger of, 89
 - interpersonal interests of, 62–63
 - interviews of, 90–91, 95–96
 - issues-of-day from, 23–24
 - language used in, 57–59
 - location intersecting with, 242–244, 265–266
 - memories of, 50–51
 - non-party, 235, 237
 - in Orlando, 172
 - personal experiences from, 65, 178, 182–183
 - of political parties, 233, 245
 - politicians and, 63–64
 - on politics, 59, 81–82, 100–101, 150–151, 270
 - polls and, 5
 - reasons for, 96–97
 - as residents, 91–94
 - as risk-averse, 209
 - self-congratulatory style of, 204–205
 - sense of connection of, 125–126
 - sense of novelty of, 126–128
 - sense of subversion by, 128–129
 - as skeptics, 78–79
 - social capital of, 93
 - social projection of, 173
 - stereotypes of, 228–229
 - subgroups of, 86–87
 - survey trends found of, 79–80
 - third party, 235
 - “Letter Writers Ball,” 171–172
- letters
 - National Touchstones and, 219
 - regarding presidential campaigns, 231
 - students’ comparison of, 195
 - temperamental shifts in, 194–195
- letters columns, 130–131, 133, 246
 - cities of study and, 134–135
 - declarations of, 258–259
 - irritation from, 259
- letters to editor, 4
 - of Ann P., 8
 - authority in, 21–22
 - of citizens, 18–19, 76, 98, 261
 - civic hope and, 5–6
 - community’s heartbeat in, 21–22, 125–126
 - core components of, 164–165
 - cynicism in, 8
 - in democracy, 67–68
 - in digital age, 77–78
 - Douglas E. comments on, 133–134
 - editors’ responses to, 129–134
 - enthusiasm in, 56
 - of Erma D., 6
 - future of, 266
 - future predictions in, 159–165
 - interpreting, 151–152
 - irritation from, 172–173, 188–189
 - of Joe D., 11–12
 - loss of agency in, 206–207
 - parodies of, 165
 - passion in, 35–36
 - personalized, 181–182

- letters to editor (cont.)
 political terrain mapped by, 148–154
 during presidential campaigns, 232
 as prisoners of hope, 49
 public opinion from, 23, 67
 rationality of, 52–54
 sermonic and topographical, 154–159
 of Tom L., 9
- Leuprecht, Christian, 230–231
- Levin, Murray, 153–154
- Lewis, Justin, 184–185
- library data, 303
- Life Satisfaction, 250
- Lincoln, Abraham, 255–256
- Linda L. (abbreviated), 231
- Linda N. (abbreviated), 92–93
- local communities, 265–266
- local elections, 92
- local issues, 240–241
- local politics, 276
- location, letter writers and, 242–244,
 265–266
- lonely polity, 206–214
- loner populists, 175
- Lourey, Becky, 41
- Lovell, Robert, 200–201
- Lundquist, Vern, 263
- Luttbeg, Norman, 227–228
- Mackey, David, 220
- MacKuen, Michael, 35–36
- Maher, Bill, 34–35
- manufacturing, 314
- Marcel, Gabriel, 50
- Marcus, George, 35–36, 90, 93
- Margie C. (abbreviated), 239–240
- Marx, Karl, 55
- Massachusetts, U.S.S.*, 115–116
- Matthews, David, 35
- Maybin, Janet, 19–20
- McCain, John, 23
- McCluskey, Michael, 177
- McGeer, Victoria, 53, 159
- McGillis, Alec, 4–5, 63–64
- McLeod, Jack, 81
- media, 146, 169
 attitudes, 295–296
 citizens information source from,
 214–216
 coding system, 291, 294–296
 data, 304
 disapproval, 119–121, 138
 elite, 206–207
 habits, 294–295
 online comments and, 265
 president's voice and, 146–147
 medical data, 304
 melancholy, 40–42
 memories, 50–51
 Mencken, H. L., 7, 49–50
 mentality, regional, 111–112
 middle democracy, 95
 middle-ring resources, 135
 millennials, 268–269
 Miller, Michael, 87–88
 Miller, Patrick, 212–214
 Miller, Susan, 22, 123–124, 163–164
 Miller, Toby, 34–35, 258
 Milne, Esther, 20–21
 minority plight, 153
 Mitchelstein, Eugenia, 217–218
 Moellendorf, Darrell, 50, 161
 Moore, Michael, 216–218
 morality, 163–164
 most-referenced agents, 156
 Mountain Trail Runner, 224
 Moy, Patricia, 87–88, 169
 Mr. Smith Goes to Washington (film),
 31–32
 Mullinix, Kevin, 154–155
 Murphy, Mike, 4–5
 Muskie, Edmund, 62
 Mutz, Diana, 217–218
- Nadeau, Richard, 227
- National Election Studies, 8
- National Opinion Research Center, 8
- national politics, 276
- National Touchstones, 61–62, 196–198,
 259
 institutional support decline and,
 201–202
 letters and, 219
 lonely polity and, 206–214
 political goals and, 277–278
 potency of, 199–200
 references decreased of, 201
 Trump and, 203–204
- nativists, 67–68
- Neblo, Michael, 37–38
- Negative Leadership Traits, 64, 157,
 229–230, 285–286

- negative partisanship, 214–216
 negative path to happiness, 54
 neuroticism, 37
 Nevitte, Neil, 15–16, 201
 new media outlets, 169
New York Times, 21–22, 106, 114
 newspapers, 169, 176
 in cities of study, 310
 consumers of, 108
 editorial page of, 130–132
 Internet and visibility of, 264
 online commentary of, 176–177
The Next to Last Cuckoo (Gregory), 75
 Nie, Normal, 37–38
 Nielsen, Rasmus, 106–107
 9/11 terrorist attacks, 54
 Niven, David, 48
 non-party writers, 235, 237
 Norrander, Barbara, 247
 Norris, Andrew, 56–57
 nostalgia, 35
 novelty, sense of, 126–128
 nuclear holocaust, 161
 Nusselder, André, 259
- Obama, Barack, 4, 23, 194–195
 middle name of, 31–32
 Stover's opinion of, 225
 Trump and parentage of, 31
 Obamacare, 36, 63–64, 180–181, 232–233
 occupational data, 301
Of Mice and Men (Steinbeck), 108
 Oldenburg, Ray, 95
 Oliver, Eric, 241, 244–245
 O'Malley, Martin, 47–48
 online commentary, 175–177, 265
 Oppositional Literacy, 66–67, 217–218, 256
 coding system and, 286
 decline in, 259
 political tensions and, 286
 optimism, 48, 52
 ordinary democracy, 38–39
 Orlando, Florida, 172
- Pakistan, 107
The Papillion Times, 188–189
 partisan politics, 15–16, 194–195, 214–216, 305
 Partisan Politics era, 194–195
 passion, 35–36
- paternalism, 184–188
 Patricia B. (abbreviated), 88
 Patricia F. (abbreviated), 232
 Pattison, Neal, 177–178
 Patton, Susan, 225
 Paul S. (abbreviated), 76–77
 peer scaffolding, 53
 Perkins, Tom, 225
 Perot, Ross, 155–156
 Perrin, Andrew, 88, 154, 240–241
 Perry, Steven, 217–218
 personal experience
 from letter writers, 65, 178, 182–183
 politics and, 36
 Pete B. (abbreviated), 87–88
 Peters, Jeremy, 12
 Pettit, Philip, 55–56
 phone interviews, 79
 Pitts, Leonard, Jr., 165–166
 Plane, Dennis, 81, 159
 polarization, 15–16, 18, 220, 235–238
 political activity, 100–101
 political actors, 279–282
 political assessment, 291–292
 political attributions
 Author Declarations and, 282–283
 Negative Leadership Traits and, 285–286
 Positive Leadership Traits and, 284–285
 Voter Perceptions and, 283–284
 political awareness, 119–121
 political cartoons, 232
 political goals
 Civic Forecasting and, 279
 coding key in, 277–278
 National Touchstones and, 277–278
 political memory and, 278
Political Ideology (Lane), 99
 political involvement, 100, 102
 Political Memory, 61–62, 209–210, 278
 political parties, 232–238. *See also*
 Democratic party; Republican party
 political scientists, 233
 political sophistication, 90
 political tensions
 Campaign Advice and, 287–288
 Campaign Complaints and, 288–289
 Evidence of Coordination and, 286–287
 Evidence of Disunity and, 286–287
 Oppositional Literacy and, 286

- political trust, 99–100
- politicians
 - attributions of, 63–65
 - citizens and unknowns of, 96–97
 - letter writers and, 63–64
 - partisan, 194–195
 - presidential election and angry, 67–68
 - trust in, 16
- politics, 276
 - becoming personal, 36
 - citizens and, 32, 61–62, 112
 - civic hope in, 165–166
 - efficacy in, 81–82
 - election season in, 101
 - emotion in, 35–36
 - humanity and, 34
 - identity in, 33–34
 - interpersonal interests in, 62–63
 - lethargy and naïveté in, 184–185
 - letter writers on, 81–82, 100–101, 150–151, 270
 - letters mapping terrain of, 148–154
 - letters written about, 59
 - malfunctioning of, 9
 - of melancholy, 42
 - most-referenced agents in, 156
 - partisanship, 15–16
 - polarization in, 220, 235–238
 - positionality in, 149–150
 - presidency-in-context, 145
 - public meetings and, 39
 - state of, 3–6
 - student embarrassment of, 196–197
 - students and polarities in, 195–196
 - survey with involvement in, 81–82
 - tensions in, 66
- polls, 4–5
- popular vote, 5, 196, 198–199, 233
- population data, 298
- Portnoy, Geraldine, 153
- positionality, 149–150
- Positive Leadership Traits, 284–285
- post-election reactions, 4
- postmodern cynicism, 12–14
- Pounds, Gabriela, 267–268
- poverty, 182–183
- predictions, 159–165
- presidential campaigns, 226, 248
 - importance of, 227–232
 - incumbents in, 230–231
 - letters regarding, 231
 - letters to editor during, 232
- presidential election (2016)
 - angry politicians in, 67–68
 - emotional reactions to, 3
 - post-election reactions and, 4
 - voter anger in, 47–48
- presidential elections, 247
- presidents, 145–147
- The Promise* (film), 31–32
- Provo, Utah, 115
- public debate, 266–267
- public meetings, 39
- public opinion, 19–20, 23, 67, 91
- Putin, Vladimir, 194–195
- Putnam, Robert, 209–210

- Rachel E. (abbreviated), 195
- Rahn, Wendy, 227–228, 241
- rationality, 52–54
- Reader, Bill, 126–128, 134–135, 176, 268
- Reagan, Ronald, 12
- regional mentality, 111–112
- religion, 309, 314
- reporters, 146
- Republican party, 31–32, 137, 212–214
 - internal cohesion of, 232–233
 - letter writers of, 87, 157–158
 - letter writing of, 87, 233, 245
 - negative bipartisanship and, 214–216
- research, 154–155
- residency data, 300
- residents, letter writers as, 91–94
- respondent characteristics, 119–122
- retreating skepticism, 81
- rhetorical tone, 209–210
- Rhine, Stacy, 87–88
- Richard C. (abbreviated), 92
- Richardson, John, 132, 266–267
- Ricoeur, Paul, 34
- Riffe, Dan, 126–128
- right to bear arms, 196, 201
- rights, of citizens, 11–12
- risk adverse, 209
- Roanoke, Richard C., 85–86
- Roanoke, Virginia, 114
- Robert M. (abbreviated), 240
- Robinson, Susan, 175
- Rodden, Jonathan, 137
- Ronald W. (abbreviated), 38–39
- Rorty, Richard, 57–58, 66

- Rosenberry, Jack, 175
 Rosenblum, Nancy, 97
 Roy S. (abbreviated), 212–214
 Royse, Chris, 225
 Rubio, Marco, 31, 62
 Ruby E., 21
- Sabato, Larry, 4–5
 Salinas, California, 115
 Sam F. (abbreviated), 32
 Sandel, Michael, 23
 Sanders, Bernie, 6, 16–17
 Sandi S. (abbreviated), 36
 Santana, Arthur, 189
 Santorum, Rick, 47–48
 Sarah E. (abbreviated), 195
Scarface (film), 31–32
 Schmidt, Jim, 48
 Schofield, Emily, 134–135
 Schudson, Michael, 244–245
 sectarianism, 266–267
 self-congratulatory style, 204–205
 selfishness, 187
 self-management strategies, 64
 self-reference, 180–181
 Seligman, Martin, 258
 Sennett, Richard, 184
 Shade, Patrick, 54, 161, 258
 Shaker, Lee, 94, 169
 Shakespeare, 262
 sharability, 39–40
 Sharot, Tali, 52, 89–90
 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 261–263
 Shivers, Allan, 216
 Shklar, Judith, 41
 Siegel, Beth, 113
 silent citizenship, 37–38
 simultaneity, 39–40
 skeptical patricians, 82
 skeptics, letter writers as, 78–79
 Skillicorn, David, 230–231
 slavery, 255–256
 Sleat, Matt, 220
 Snyder, Rick, 55–56
 social capital, 93
 social identities, 111–112
 social isolation, 187
 social projection, 173
 software, 146
 Sotillo, Susana, 181–182, 263–264
 space program, 314
 speed, age of, 174–178
 Sprague, John, 112
 Springfield, Ohio, 118
 Spurzem, Anne, 225
 St. Joseph, Missouri, 117, 242
 Starace-Nastasi, Dana, 181–182, 263–264
 statecraft, 23
 Steinbeck, John, 108, 263–264
 Stephanopolous, George, 263
 Stover, W. Richard, 225
 Stromer-Galley, Jennifer, 175
 Stropnick, Jerry, 30
 students, 195–197
 subversion, sense of, 128–129
 surveys, 78–79
 bias sought from, 118–119
 of newspaper consumers, 108
 political involvement found in, 81–82
 public opinion and, 91
 respondent characteristics in, 119–122
 response rates of, 100
 trends found through, 79–80
 Susan C. (abbreviated), 183
 Susan V. (abbreviated), 178
- Tanya B. (abbreviated), 155–156
 taxes, 185–186
 Taylor, Paul, 268–269
 telemarketers, 172
 tensions, hope measured by, 65–67
 textual focus, 276
 textual fragments, 276
 Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth, 16–17, 81, 159
 Thelen, David, 20, 94
 third party, 235–236, 259–260
 third spaces, 95
 third-tier cities, 109, 113
 Thompson, Dennis, 95
 Thornton, Brian, 128–129
 time sickness, 174
 timid city, 242
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 25, 34–35
 Todd, Chuck, 4–5
 Tom L. (abbreviated), 9
 tonal difference, 209–211
 top one percent, 225
 topical determinations, 312–314
 Torres da Silva, Marisa, 132
 transparency, 18–19
Travel with Charley in Search of America
 (Steinbeck), 108

356

Index

- Trenton, New Jersey, 117–118
 Trump, Donald, 4
 Christians and, 205–206
 citizen voting for, 156–157
 diversity under siege and, 201–202
 nation described by, 12
 National Touchstones and, 203–204
 nativists of, 67–68
 Obama's parentage and, 31
 Tune, Tommy, 263–264
 Turner, Bryan, 32–33, 42
 Turner, Graeme, 258
 Twenge, Jean, 16
 Twitter, 189
- Ulbis, Stacy, 217–218
 United States (US), 113, 208–209, 221
 Utica, New York, 117
- values
 democratic ideals, 58
 ethnic group, 221
 Van Audenhove, Leo, 175
*The Vanishing Neighbor: The
 Transformation of American
 Community* (Dunkelman), 135
 variables, 70, 250
 Verba, Sidney, 32–33, 37–38, 76
 voter anger, 47–48
 voter perceptions, 65, 283–284
 voter turnout, 198–199, 247, 305
- Wagner, Kevin, 265
 Wahl-Jorgensen, Karin, 17, 133, 263–264
 idiom of insanity by, 133–134
 public debate comments of, 266–267
- Wallace, David Foster, 12–14
 Walzer, Michael, 31–32,
 35–36
 Warner, Michael, 34
 Warren, Elizabeth, 219
 Waxman, Andy, 113
 Weaver, Jerry, 89–90
 Weeks, Brian, 217–218
 Weinschenk, Aaron, 37
 well-being data, 308
 West, Cornel, 48–49
 Wheeler, Greg, 268
 White, Stephen, 15–16, 201
 Wichita Falls, Texas, 116–117
 Wildavsky, Aaron, 201–202
 William L. (abbreviated),
 217–218
 Wilson, Eric, 42
 Wilson, James Q., 267
 Wlezien, Christopher, 248
 Wolf-Meyer, Matthew, 41
 Wolfson, Martin, 106
 women's rights, 314
 wordless sufferers, 41
 working-class cities, 111–113
 Wright, Scott, 263
 writer appreciation, 119–121
- Xenos, Michael, 81
- youth engagement, 268–269
- Ziegle, Marc, 182–183
 Zinn, Howard, 260–261
 Zogby, John, 263–264
 Zullo, Harold, 56