

Index

- 28 *Days Later*, 264, 265
- Abe, Kōbō, 232
- Adorno, Theodor, 273
- Afghanistan, 60
- Africa, 44
 and ancient Greece, 60
 colonisation of. *see under* colonialism
 in the Middle Ages, 80
 seasons in, 49
- Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolphe, 129
- agriculture, 75, 76, 94, 269
 and calendars, 2, 65–6, 67
 and colonisation of North America, 18–19, 122,
 123–4, 145, 147–8, 149–50, 152, 153–5, 156–8,
 160, 200
 and Laki eruption, 131
 and Scandinavian landscape, 212
 and Tambora eruption, 137
 and the Anthropocene, 43, 101, 271
 and weather, 6
 in medieval Greenland and Iceland, 80–2, 84
 pre-agriculture, 27–8
 almanacs, 73
parapegmata, 2, 66–8, 73
- America. *see* Native Americans, North America,
 South America, United States of America
- Antarctic, the, 25, 242, 296
- Anthropocene, the, 86, 219, 288
 and colonialism, 176
 and extinction, 263–4, 266, 280
 and history, 246, 251–2, 262
 and realism, 246–7, 251, 254, 255, 256–8,
 260–1, 262
 dating of, 43–4, 92–3, 101, 271, 281–2
 imagining, 33, 130, 142–3, 236
 literature in, 11–12, 15, 23, 24, 26, 40–1, 94, 198,
 229, 237, 245, 294–5
 psychological effects of, 12, 16, 232, 235,
 249, 275
 socio-political effects of, 7
- anthropocentrism, 16, 96, 107, 220, 221, 222,
 225, 238
 and climate change, 24
 and history, 16, 247
 and literature, 36, 57, 236–7, 240
 and seasons, 54
 in literature, 12, 213
 in Western culture, 243
- apocalypticism, 140, 143 *see also*
 post-apocalypticism
 and capitalism, 264, 265–6
 and environmental crisis, 27
 and religion, 10, 87–8, 128, 131, 133, 142, 279
 anti-apocalypticism, 107, 268–9, 279
 as transcendence, 263, 264–5, 267, 269–71,
 272–3, 277, 279
 capitalism, 269, 271, 279
 counter-apocalypticism, 269, 276, 280
 in climate fiction, 12, 25, 234, 243
 in Milton, 132, 139
 in Romanticism, 6, 128, 130, 136, 267
 in the Bible. *see* Bible, the, apocalypticism in
 in the Middle Ages, 90
- Appletree, Thomas, 115
- Arbuthnot, John, 121
- Arctic, the, 6, 10, 49, 50, 76–7, 78, 123, 139–40,
 220, 241
- Aristotle, 2, 4–5, 61–2, 74, 94–5, 112
- Arnaldur Indriðason, 213, 222, 223
- astrology, 4, 63, 67, 68, 73–5, 95, 96
- astronomy, 4, 45, 60–1, 63, 65–9, 73, 114, 118
- astrophysics, 76
- Atwood, Margaret, 234, 265, 294
- Auerbach, Erich, 181
- Austen, Jane, 58, 182
- Australia, 49, 171, 232, 243, 279, 285–6, 295
- Babbage, Charles, 41–4
- Babylon, 63
- Bacigalupi, Paolo, 239, 242, 245
- Ballard, J. G., 24, 232

- Barker, Thomas, 117–19, 127
 Barrington, Daines, 124, 133
 Barrow, John, 140–1
 Bede, 85
 Benjamin, Walter, 40, 246–7, 254, 255–7, 258, 259, 260–1, 269
 ‘Theses on the Philosophy of History’, 250–2
 Arcades Project, The, 257, 258–9
 Bennett, Arnold, 182, 191
 Bergman, Ingmar, 213
 Bible, the, 130
 apocalypticism in, 142, 279
 Book of Revelation, 87, 133
 creation of seasons in, 48
 Ecclesiastes, 52–3
 Genesis flood narrative, 17, 114
 Gospel of Matthew, 133–4
 history of Earth in, 18, 19–21, 78
Bildungsroman, 30
 biodiversity, 264, 267
 Bisset, Charles, 120–1
Bladerunner 2049, 266, 271
 Blake, William, 270, 272, 277, 279–80
 Bloch, Ernst, 269
 Blome, Richard, 153
 Bloom, Dan, 230
 Bohun, Ralph, 114
 Boyle, Robert, 37, 117
 Boyle, T. C., 234
 Bradbury, Ray, 294
 Bradstreet, Anne, 47
 Branagh, Kenneth, 214
 Brin, David, 243
 Brinkley, William, 287
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 184
 British empire. *see* colonialism, postcolonialism
 Brontë, Anne, 182
 Brontë, Charlotte, 40, 42, 180, 182, 183–4, 188, 194–5
 Jane Eyre, 180, 194
 Villette, 179, 182–3, 188–91, 193, 194
 Brontë, Emily, 31–5, 41–3, 44, 182, 194
 Brynner, Rock, 233
 Buck, Pearl, 284
 Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, Comte de, 123, 124, 128–9, 142, 152, 166
 Burnet, Thomas, 20, 114
 Byrhtferth, 85
 Byron, George Gordon, Lord, 137, 141–2

 calendars, 45, 55, 57, 65–8, 69, 117
 Campbell, John, 119
 capitalism, 16, 27, 247, 292, 293
 agrarian, 160
 and apocalypticism. *see* apocalypticism and capitalism
 and fossil fuels, 142
 and terraforming, 198, 202, 205, 207
 in crime fiction, 220
 Capitalocene, the, 16
 carbon, 40, 43, 142, 196, 281
 carbon dioxide, 43, 93, 232
 Carlyle, Thomas, 186, 187
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 99, 246–50, 253–4, 255–6, 259
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 48, 112
 China, 45, 65
 chorography, 4–5, 6, 113–14
 Christianity, 86, 134
 and the seasons, 47, 48, 95
 calendars, 65
 spread of, 77, 90
 Cthulucene, the, 17, 29
Chunqiu, 2
 Clare, John, 57–8
 Clarke, Arthur C., 196, 198, 199–201, 205, 210
 cli-fi. *see* climate fiction
 climate change, 7–8, 9–10, 11–12, 15–17, 19–20, 22–4, 30, 34, 39, 47, 80, 87
 climate determinism, 11, 147, 154, 164, 172, 175–8
 climate fiction, 11–12, 270–1, 274–5
 and nuclear fiction, 282, 288–9, 292, 293–4, 296
 and posthumanism, 296
 and realism, 15, 229, 234, 236–45
 as anthropocentric, 264, 276
 as innovative, 15
 dystopianism in. *see* dystopianism in climate fiction
 emergence of, 229–31, 232
 Climategate, 233
 climatology, 78, 197
 and climate determinism, 171
 and terraforming, 203–6
 and understandings of time, 7–8, 9–10, 12, 16–19, 21–2, 24, 25, 30, 246
 climate modelling, 6
 compared to prehistoric knowledge, 27–8
 cultural, 33
 development of, 3, 22–3
 historical, 95, 118, 126, 146, 157
 in the Middle Ages, 10
 medical, 176–7
 quantitative approach, 1
Cloverfield, 264
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 36

- colonialism, 22, 128, 148–9, 171
 and agriculture, 19, 122, 153–4, 160–1
 and apocalypticism, 270
 and climate determinism, 11, 121, 163–70, 172–8
 and European climate as norm, 11, 49, 112
 and Great Britain, 22, 137, 147, 154, 167
 and history, 247
 and lack of understanding of North American
 climate, 122–3, 146, 148–9, 158, 159
 and post-apocalypticism, 266
 and terraforming, 196–203, 205–8, 210
 and the Anthropocene, 44 *see* Anthropocene,
 the, and colonialism
 British rule in Java, 137, 139
 colonisation of Africa, 93, 163–4, 167,
 170–4, 175
 colonisation of Greenland and Iceland, 79,
 80, 84–5
 colonisation of India, 136, 164, 167, 169–70,
 174–6
 colonisation of North America, 5, 18, 43, 93,
 112, 121–6, 136, 144–58, 197–9, 201–2, 205,
 207, 280
 criticism of, 135
 Columbus, Christopher, 60
 Columbian Exchange, 151
 Conrad, Joseph, 6, 165, 172
 Constable, John, 33
 Cook, Paul, 287
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 278–9
 Cowper, William, 57, 131, 134–6, 138, 141
 Crichton, Michael, 233
 crime fiction, 6, 222, 225, 226, 260
 and climate fiction, 237
 ecocrime fiction, 214–15, 220–2, 225–6
 Scandinavian, 11, 213–15, 216–18, 220 *see also*
 Nordic noir
 Currie, William, 124
 Cuvier, Georges, 19–20, 128, 142
 cybernetics, 203–4
 cyberpunk, 237
 Cyprian of Carthage, 86–7

 Dante Alighieri, 47
 Darwin, Charles, 19, 21, 186, 263–5, 266–7, 280
 Darwin, Erasmus, 129
Day After Tomorrow, The, 264, 265–6
 Defoe, Daniel, 17–18, 115
 Denmark, 217
 Derham, William, 115–17, 127
 Derrida, Jacques, 267, 268, 293
 Dickens, Charles, 180
 disaster fiction, 229, 237, 266
 Döblin, Alexander, 231
 Dove, Heinrich Wilhelm, 5

 Dryden, John, 158–60
 Du Bos, Jean-Baptiste, 120
 dystopianism, 15, 260, 264–5
 in climate fiction, 23, 24–5, 26–7, 231, 233

 Earth system science, 33, 39, 41
 East India Company, the, 128, 138
 ecocrime fiction. *see* crime fiction
 ecocriticism, 32, 34, 35, 94, 95, 178, 213, 243
 Edric, Robert, 237, 239–40
 Ekman, Kerstin, 220
 Eliot, George, 182, 235
 Eliot, T. S., 273
 Elizabethan age, the, 4, 97–8
 England
 and the slave trade, 135–6
 as having a stable climate, 134
 in the eighteenth century, 4
 in the seventeenth century, 20
 in the Shakespearean age, 98, 102
 seasons in, 53
 Enlightenment, the
 and capitalism, 160–1
 and climate determinism, 166, 167, 169
 and development of meteorology, 3–4, 7–8, 11,
 12, 111, 127, 141
 and history, 250
 and nature, 270, 272
 and race, 151
 and reason, 267–8, 269
 idea of freedom, 260
 idea of seasons, 48
 in Scotland, 155
 understanding of North American climate, 156
 equator, 32, 61–3, 64, 76–7, 166
 Eratosthenes, 60
 Ethiopia, 60
 Europe
 and Laki eruption, 131, 133, 135
 and the Year without a Summer, 137
 climate as norm, 49, 96, 112, 119, 147
 colonisation of Greenland and Iceland. *see*
under colonialism
 colonisation of North America, 121–6, 160 *see*
under colonialism
 development of meteorology in, 5
 in the Middle Ages, 77, 90
 seasons in, 45
 seasons of, 53
 European Union, the, 218

 Falconer, William, 120–1
 fantasy, 237
 Ferguson, Adam, 155
 fossil fuels, 16, 26, 76, 142

- Fossum, Karin, 213, 222, 226
 Fothergill, John, 120
 Foulweather, Adam, 95
 Fourier, Joseph, 129
 France, 27, 53, 120, 147, 231
 Franklin, Benjamin, 5, 131
 Franzen, Jonathan, 237, 240
 Frisch, Max, 244–5
 frontier narratives, 197–200, 206, 210, 272
 Frost, Robert, 32
 Fulke, William, 95, 113
- Gaia theory, 24, 38, 244 *see also* Lovelock, James
 Galsworthy, John, 182, 191
 Gaskell, Elizabeth, 42, 182
 Gee, Maggie, 265, 272, 286
 Geminus of Rhodes, 67–8
 gender, 11
 and realism, 180–2, 187, 189, 190, 192, 193–5
 in climate fiction, 237, 242, 245, 272
 geo-engineering, 6, 143, 161, 196, 204
 geology, 126, 142, 221
 and terraforming, 204
 and the Anthropocene, 7, 16, 246–7, 257,
 275, 281
 and understandings of time, 9–10, 19–20, 37,
 128, 244, 264, 294–5
 Germany, 124, 231
 Ghosh, Amitav, 15–16, 17, 25, 247, 249, 252
 Glass, Matthew, 233
 global cooling, 7, 95, 129, 137, 139, 142
 globalism, 215–16, 247, 269, 288
 Goldilocks zone, 76
 Gore, Al, 232
 Gray, Thomas, 57
 Great Britain, 113, 132, 135, 158
 and capitalism, 142
 and Laki eruption, 131
 and Tambora eruption, 140
 and the slave trade, 43
 attitude to weather in, 111–12
 climate as norm, 117, 119–21, 122–3, 126, 144
 Romanticism in, 11
 Great Storm, the, 115, 117
 Greece, 2, 10, 45, 52, 60–75, 166
 Greenland, 10, 23, 77–80, 140
 Greenwood, Isaac, 122
- Hall, Lynn, 287
 Halley, Edmond, 114, 149
 Hardy, Thomas, 36, 180–2, 195
 Hariot, Thomas, 148
 Hearne, Samuel, 155–6, 157
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 255
 Heidegger, Martin, 254, 258
- Herbert, Frank, 196, 201–5, 207, 210
 Hersey, John, 295
 Herzog, Arthur, 232
 Hesiod, 2, 52, 65, 67
 Heywood, John, 97
 Hillary, William, 121
 Hippocrates, 4, 5, 10–11, 120
 On Airs, Waters, Places, 2, 10–11, 163, 165–6
 historical fiction, 253, 260–1
 Høeg, Peter, 220
 Homer, 3
 Hooke, Robert, 92, 117
 Horkheimer, Max, 258
 horror, 237
House of Cards, 219
 Hudson's Bay Company, 155, 159
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 5, 32, 128
 Hume, David, 121, 154
 Hutton, James, 19–20
- Iceland, 139
 climate fiction of, 231
 colonisation of, 77, 80–5
 crime fiction of, 213, 222–6
 Laki eruption, 130–1
 medieval literature of, 10, 78, 88, 90
 India
 colonisation of. *see under* colonialism
 nuclearisation of, 290
 seasons in, 49
 Indriðason, Arnaldur. *see* Arnaldur Indriðason
Interstellar, 272
Into the Storm, 266
 IPCC, 7, 196, 233
 isotherm, 5, 128
 Italy, 53, 124, 131
 Itärinta, Emmi, 241
- Jamaica, 135 *see also* West Indies
 James II, 113
 James, William, 183
 Jameson, Fredric, 253–5, 260–1
 Japan, 53, 232
 Java, 136–9
 Jefferson, Thomas, 5, 124–5, 152–3
 Johnson, James, 168
 Johnson, Samuel, 52
 Johnson, Susannah, 159–60
 Joyce, James, 179, 273
 Judeo-Christian tradition, 17
- Kalidasa, 2
 Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 155
 Kant, Immanuel, 267–70, 271, 274, 277, 279
 Keats, John, 50

330

Kepler, Johannes, 73
Killing, The, 213, 217
 Kingsolver, Barbara, 237–9, 240, 292–3
klimata, 3, 10, 60, 67, 75, 105, 146, 149, 157
 Knight, Sarah Kemble, 151

La La Land, 49
 Laki eruption, 130–1, 134–6
 Laplace, Pierre Simon de, 19–20, 21
 Larsson, Stieg, 217
Last Tasmanian, The, 279
 Latin America, 6, 202
 Lawrence, D. H., 195
 Lawrence, Louise, 287, 295
 Leapor, Mary, 56–7
 LeGuin, Ursula, 232
 Lehtolainen, Leena, 213, 217
 Leigh, Charles, 114
 Ligny, Jean-Marc, 241
 Lining, John, 122, 148
 Little Ice Age, 51, 96
 Lloyd, Saci, 239, 241
 Locke, John, 117, 160
 Lorris, Guillaume de, 53–4, 55–6, 58
 Lovelock, James, 38 *see also* Gaia theory
 Lucretius, 185, 188
 Lukács, György, 181, 253, 257, 259, 261

Macrobius, 76–7, 90
Mad Max: Fury Road, 265
 magical realism, 6, 243
 Mandel, Emily St. John, 266
 Manhattan Project, the, 283
 Mankell, Henning, 212–13, 215–17, 218, 219–20, 221
 Marinus of Tyre, 63
 Marklund, Liza, 217
 Mason, Bobbie Ann, 290–2
 Mather, Cotton, 150
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 185
 McAuley, Paul, 296
 McCammon, Robert, 287
 McCarthy, Cormac, 231, 265–6, 271
 McEwan, Ian, 233, 241
 meteorology, 7, 10, 31, 33, 45
 development of, 3–5, 95, 112, 128
 Middle Ages, 10, 57, 62, 77–8, 80, 85, 88, 90–1
 astrology in, 73
 attitude to seasons in, 48, 53
 Middle East, the, 202
 Millar, John, 155
 Milton, John, 51, 136, 138–9, 142
Paradise Lost, 47–8, 130, 132, 134–5, 278, 280
Samson Agonistes, 280
 Mitchell, David, 260

Index

Mitchell, John, 122–3
 modernism
 and apocalypticism, 272–3
 and fragmentation, 243–4
 and globalism, 216
 and realism, 11, 179–80, 195, 254
 and Victorian fiction, 182, 188
 Monet, Claude, 33
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, Baron de, 120, 167
 Morocco, 60
 Morrison, Toni, 49
Morte Arthure, Le, 112
 Morton, Thomas, 147
 Muir, John, 33
Muspilli, 88

Napoleon, 138
 Native Americans, 155, 159, 202
 and agriculture, 157
 and colonisation of North America, 43, 123–6, 145, 149, 151, 278
 Naylor, Phyllis Reynolds, 287
 Nesbø, Jo, 217
 Netherlands, the, 25–6, 116, 231
 New World, 121–2, 124–5, 147, 278, 280
 Newton, Isaac, 20, 114, 186
 Nonnus, 45
 Nordic noir, 213, 217–18, 220, 221–2, 226
 North America, 137, 156–61, 210
 colonisation of. *see under* colonialism
 North Pole, 61–2, 76, 139
 Norway, 133, 238
 colonisation of Greenland and Iceland. *see under* colonialism
 crime fiction, 213, 218, 221–2
 nuclear criticism, 12, 282, 289, 293
 nuclear fiction, 265, 281–97

O'Brien, Tim, 294
Oblivion, 265
Occupied, 218–20, 221
 Old World, 122, 123, 199, 280
On the Beach (film), 265
Outbreak, 265
 Ovid, 47, 51, 68

Pakistan, 290
parapegmata. see under almanacs
 pastoral, 81, 197, 199–200, 234
 anti-pastoral, 234
 Pendell, Dale, 242, 243
 phenomenology, 258
 Plantationocene, the, 16
 Plot, Robert, 114, 117

- Pointer, John, 116
 Poland, 124
 Pope, Alexander, 49
 Porden, Eleanor Anne, 140–1
 Portugal, 147
 post-apocalypticism. *see also* apocalypticism
 as anthropocentric, 264, 266, 268, 270–1, 273,
 274, 276–8, 279, 280
 in climate fiction, 25, 234, 241
 in Victorian fiction, 22
 postcolonialism, 178, 247–8, 254
 posthumanism, 16, 295
 postmodernism, 24, 254, 258
 Pound, Ezra, 273
 Poussin, Nicolas, 49
 Powys, John Cowper, 192
 Priestley, Joseph, 37
 Ptolemy, 3, 60, 63–5, 68, 74, 112, 122
- Raffles, Stamford, 137–9
 Ramsay, David, 124
 Rankine, Claudine, 276
 realism, 11, 38, 184, 191, 254–5
 and climatological time, 21, 23–4, 26–7
 and engagement of reader's attention, 8–9, 35
 and history, 248, 253, 259 *see also* historical
 fiction
 and the Anthropocene. *see* Anthropocene, the,
 and realism
 religion, 5, 90–1, 94, 107, 115–17, 207, 261
 and apocalypticism. *see* apocalypticism and
 religion
 and science, 184
 and time, 20
 criticised, 141–2
 discourse of, 77, 130, 132, 171
 diversity of, 154
 Renaissance, 3, 48, 73, 97
 Revolutionary War, American, 132
 Rich, Adrienne, 275, 276
 Rich, Nathaniel, 234
 Richardson, Dorothy, 179, 183–4, 188–9,
 191–5
 Robertson, William, 18, 123, 124
 Robinson, Kim Stanley, 17, 239, 245, 265
 Green Earth, 15
 Mars trilogy, 196, 203, 204–11
 New York 2140, 271–2
 Science in the Capital trilogy, 15, 26, 233
 Shaman, 27–30
 Wild Shore, The, 287
 Robinson, Thomas, 114
 Roman, 65
 Romans, 2, 49, 60–1, 63
 Romanticism, 11, 39, 128, 267–8, 273
 and influence of Buffon, 142–3
 and nature, 57–8, 271
 and Tambora eruption, 137
 apocalypticism in. *see* apocalypticism in
 Romanticism
 as narcissistic, 272
 post-Romanticism, 214, 222, 226
 Roy, Arundhati, 290
 Royal Institution, 185
 Royal Society, 116, 117, 149, 193
 Rush, Benjamin, 125
 Russia, 5, 80, 207, 218, 286
 Rutty, John, 118, 119
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 250–1, 253
 satire, 146, 237, 243
 Scandinavia, 77, 79, 217–18
 crime fiction. *see* crime fiction, Scandinavian
 science, 96, 140, 274
 and climate change mitigation, 27
 and climate determinism, 166, 169, 171–2,
 174, 177
 and gender, 193–4, 195
 and history, 247
 and nuclear war, 288
 and objectivity, 12, 118, 184
 and poetry, 32
 and reason, 106, 132
 and time, 19, 21
 as quantification, 37, 216
 compared to prehistoric knowledge, 28–9
 discourse of, 3–4, 130, 175, 187–8, 235–6, 245
 in climate fiction, 232, 237, 238–40, 241, 243–4
 in nuclear fiction, 285
 in science fiction, 6, 196–8, 199–203, 205–9, 211
 in the Anthropocene, 142
 of climate, 6, 7–9, 11–12, 22–3, 127, 129, 131, 182,
 184, 232
 science fiction, 6, 9, 11
 and climate fiction, 25, 229, 231–2, 237
 and cybernetics, 203
 and frontier narrative, 199
 and realism, 15
 status of, 15
 terraforming in, 196, 210–11
 seasons, 2–3, 10, 45–53, 54–9, 65, 73, 85, 86, 95,
 99–101, 112, 127, 148, 244
 Seneca, 112
 Service, Pamela, 287
 Shakespeare, William, 3, 11, 58, 92–4, 95–9, 107,
 186–7, 266
 Hamlet, 55–6
 King Lear, 106
 Macbeth, 102–4
 Midsummer Night's Dream, A, 99–102

332

Shakespeare, William (cont.)
 sonnets, 50, 55–6
Winter's Tale, The, 105–6

Shelley, Mary, 137
Frankenstein, 33, 141, 142, 271, 272
Last Man, The, 21, 277–8

Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 137, 142
 'Triumph of Life, The', 273
Prometheus Unbound, 129
Queen Mab, 129

Shepard, Jim, 25

Shute, Nevil, 285–6

Sigurðardóttir, Yrsa. *see* Yrsa Sigurðardóttir

Silko, Leslie Marmon, 284

Sima Qian, 2

Sinclair, May, 183–4
Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, 50

slave trade, the, 43, 135–6, 200, 266, 270

Smith, Adam, 155

Smith, John, 148

South America, 18, 93

South Pole, 61–2, 76

Southey, Robert, 139–40

Spain, 147, 231

Spenser, Edmund, 54–5, 57, 58

Spinrad, Norman, 233

Sprat, Thomas, 117

stream of consciousness, 179, 183–4, 192, 194

Strieber, Whitley, 287

Swindells, Robert, 285

Tambora eruption, 33, 130, 136–42

Teasdale, Sara, 294

terraforming, 161, 196–8, 200–1, 203–9, 210–11
Testament, 265

Thomson, James, 50–2, 57, 58

thriller fiction, 229, 232, 237

Tolan, Stephanie, 288

Townley, Richard, 117

transcendentalism, 273

Tranströmer, Tomas, 215, 226

Trojanow, Ilija, 242

Turner, George, 232

Tyndall, John, 182–3, 184–8

United States of America, 5, 102, 202, 207, 208–9,
 218, 219, 283, 289
 and globalism, 216
 independence, 5, 124

Index

liberalism, 238–9
 literature of, 240

utopianism, 26, 27, 30, 129, 143, 198, 205–6, 210

van Leeuwenhoek, Anton, 116

VanderMeer, Jeff, 296

Vedas, 2

Verne, Jules, 6, 231

Victorian age, the, 21, 163
 and gender, 11
 fiction of, 22, 180, 182, 188, 194–5
 science in, 184–5
 travel in, 173

Vietnam, 60

Virgil, 48, 52

Vivaldi, Antonio, 49

von Neumann, John, 197

Walpole, Horace, 131–2, 134, 136, 138, 141

Watt, Ian, 181

weather diaries, 4, 117–19, 125, 126–7, 167

weather forecasting, 1, 5, 70, 95, 98, 127

Wells, H. G., 7, 21–2, 25, 182, 191

West Indies, 121, 163 *see also* Jamaica

Whiston, William, 20, 114

White, Gilbert, 117, 118, 132–4, 135–6, 138

Wiener, Norbert, 203

William III, 113

Williams, John, 19

Williams, Samuel, 124–5

Williams, Terry Tempest, 291–3

Williamson, Hugh, 124

Williamson, Jack, 197

Wilson, Alexander, 124

Winterson, Jeanette, 234, 240, 242

Winthrop, John, 122

Woolf, Virginia, 179–80, 182–4, 186–8, 190–2,
 194–5

Wordsworth, William, 33, 50, 57

World War Z, 265

Wright, Alexis, 243

Wulfstan of York, 87

Wyndham, John, 295

Year without a Summer, 6, 11, 33, 137

young adult fiction, 237, 242, 285, 288

Yrsa Sigurðardóttir, 213

Zola, Emile, 6