

Index

- abortion, 27, 93, 337–38
 absolute trade advantage, 196
 accountability, 274
 Africa, 116
 African-Americans, 75, 77
 agency, 28
 agency-depriving practices, 26
 agential pathologies, 117–18
 capacity for, 49
 exploitative domination and, 26
 extreme poverty and, 50
 feminist, 80–81
 future of, 313
 harms on, 21
 institutional organization and frustration
 of, 36–37
 material embodiment of, 43
 moral agency of citizens, 57
 normative, 249
 phenomenology and, 50
 recognition and rational, 54
 recognitive theory of, 59–60
 requirements of, 125
 volitional, 54
 of women, 72
 agriculture
 absolute limit on arable land, 197
 ending price control for, 178–79
 greenhouse gas emissions and, 199
 high-tech foreign agribusiness, 75
 privatization of collective farms, 92–93
 tariffs on, 22–23
 unsustainable mono-cropping, 191
 U.S. production of, 10
 Ake, Claude, 323
 alcoholism, 88–89
 alienation
 self-alienation, 57, 88
 skepticism and, 60–61
 technologically alienated work and
 leisure, 116–17
 Allen, Amy, 96
 American Farm Bureau Federation, 10
 amnesty law, 108
 antipoverty interventions, 80
 antitrust legislation, 207
 Apel, K.O., 238–39
 Arab Spring, 333
 Arellano, Elvira, 167, 168
 Arendt, Hannah, 24, 112
 armed resistance, 287
 Ashcroft, John, 139
 Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank, 11
 associationist societies, 233
 asylum seekers. *See also* migration; refugees
 drug-related violence and, 168
 EU and, 162
 atomized individuals, 328
 Australia, 134–35
 authoritarian governments, 331, 339
 efficiency of, 36
 U.S. support for, 11
 autism, 64
 automation, 206
 autonomy, 49
 capacity for, 113

- autonomy (cont.)
 cultural, 324
 Hegel on, 54–55
 Kant on, 54–55
 microcredit and autonomy-empowering
 social support networks, 82
- Bangkok Declaration (1993), 242, 331
 bargaining leverage, 19
 Barnett, Michael, 141
 Bayertz, Kurt, 316
 Benhabib, Seyla, 166, 238–39
 Bernstein, Jay, 56
Between Facts and Norms (Habermas), 240
 Bhagwati, Jagdish, 190
 BICS. *See* Brazil, India, China, and South Africa
 bio-power, 96
 Black empowerment, 74
 black market, 146–47
 bodily desire, 54
 Bohman, James, 286–88, 303
 Bolivia, 253
 border checks, 132
 border policy, 159–62
 bounded communities, 317, 318
 brain drain, 121
 Brandom, Robert, 59
 Brazil, India, China, and South Africa
 (BICS), 12–13
 Bretton Woods Conference, 178
 Bretton Woods regime, 101, 212
 British Commonwealth countries, 162
 British miners, 75
 Buchanan, Allen, 224, 229–30, 236,
 250, 273
 burqa, 336
 Bush, George, 180
- CAFTA-DR. *See* Dominican Republic-
 Central America-United States Free
 Trade Agreement
- Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in
 Islam, 329–30
 Calle 18, 135–36
 CAM. *See* Central American Minors
 cap and trade, 222
 capability, 3, 48, 49, 114
 capital mobility, 194
 capitalism, 213, 339
 capitalist underdevelopment, 17
 critical theory on, 36
 failure of, 32
 global spread of, 319
 global warming and, 207
 green, sustainable capitalism, 207, 208
 historical trajectory from laissez faire to
 welfare state, 38, 208–9
 impersonal functioning of, 41–42
 limits of, 203–12
 pathological logic of, 88
 patrimonial, 5
 welfare state capitalism, 210
- carbon emissions, 7, 14, 200
 Carens, Joseph, 133, 138–39
 Caribbean Basin Initiative, 182
 Cartagena Declaration on Refugees
 (1984), 137
 Catholicism, 236, 333–34
 Central American Minors (CAM)
 Refugee/Parole Program, 137
 charitable aid, 6
 Charleton, Andrew, 201
 Cheston, Susy, 80
 children
 Convention on the Rights of the Child,
 UN, 157
 counseling for, 158
 deaths of, 305
 as refugees, 135
- China, 3, 195
 absolute trade advantage of, 196
 imports from, 195
 slow growth in, 211
 China Development Bank, 111
 Christian natural law tradition, 244
 Christman, John, 150
 Ciceronian Stoicism, 278
 citizen advisory boards, 113, 214
 citizens
 moral agency of, 57
 U.S., 155
- citizenship, 17, 104
 migration and, 125–26
 rights of, 128
- civic friendship, 68
 civil debate, 334
 civil unrest, 143–44
 civilian suffering, 274
 class conflict, 319
 Coase, Ronald, 200
 coercion, 27, 110, 190, 263

- circumstantial, 149
 by legal systems, 174
 by market economies, 107, 203
 Marx on, 106–7
 poverty and, 171
 rational choices subject to, 105
 supermajoritarian act of, 276
 coercive environments, 106–9
 discourse ethics and, 109–14
 impact of, 113
 Cohen, Joshua, 234
 Cold War, 7, 11, 96
 collaborative projects, 28
 collective consciousness, 318
 collective farms, 92–93
 collective responsibility, 23
 colonialism, 98–99
 colonial expropriation of resources, 22
 heyday of European colonialism, 34
 injustices of, 163
 reparation for, 187
 communicative action
 coordinating mechanism of, 112
 Habermas's theory of, 39
 recognition and, 56
 communitarianism, 129, 154–56
 comparative advantage, 193, 198
 logic of, 196
 opportunity costs and, 193
 compensatory tax, 15
 competitive advantage, 194
 “The Concept of Human Dignity and the
 Realistic Utopia of Human Rights”
 (Habermas), 244
 Conference of the Parties (COP), 13
 consciousness-raising campaigns, 77
 accompanied by economic changes,
 82–83
 by UN, 82
 consent, 101
 to distributive justice, 110
 Habermas on, 110
 libertarians on, 102
 poverty expertise and, 103
 rational, 102
 voluntary, 279, 284
 Wertheimer and, 108
 conservative ideology, 95
 constitutional law, 259
 constitutional legitimacy, 277–82
 constitutional provisions, 310
 constitutional reform, 312
 constitutional rights, 242
 constitutionalization
 elements of, 279
 of human rights, 242
 international law and, 277
 state-centered model of, 280
 unprecedented era of, 279
 consumers, 192
 consumption, 97
 economic growth driven by, 103
 expenditure, 5
 free trade and, 196–97
 stagnating, 196
 contraception, 27
 Convention on the Rights of the Child,
 UN, 157
 Convention on Transnational Organized
 Crime, UN, 149
 COP. *See* Conference of the Parties
 corruption, 117–18, 255
 cosmopolitanism, 127. *See also* libertarian
 cosmopolitanism; utilitarian
 cosmopolitanism; welfare-liberal
 cosmopolitanism
 case for open borders and, 150–53
 cosmopolitan dystopia, 156
 cosmopolitan solidarity and solidarity
 networks, 341–43
 counter-cosmopolitanism, 156
 human rights and, 290, 322
 quasi-cosmopolitan, 186
 Council of Europe Convention on Action
 against Trafficking in Human Beings,
 150
 Country Policy Institutional Assessment
 (CPIA), 179
 courtroom procedure, 167
 CPIA. *See* Country Policy Institutional
 Assessment
 criminalization, 131
 Cristiano, Thomas, 288
 critical reconstructions, 38
 critical theory
 on capitalism, 36
 Marx on, 29–30
 on social development, 35
 on technocracy, 115
 cross-cultural dialog, 28
 Cruz, Alba, 169–70
 Cudd, Ann, 50, 83–84, 118

- cultural determinism, 100
 cultural identities, 328
 cultural misrecognition, 74
 culture of poverty, 86, 90–93
 currency depreciation, 175
 currency speculation, 210
- DAC. *See* Development Assistance Committee
- DACA. *See* Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals
- Daly, Herman, 195, 198–99
- DAPA. *See* Parents of Lawful Permanent Residents
- DDA. *See* Doha Developmental Agenda
- death toll of poverty, 2
- debt, 8–9, 11, 209–10
- Declaration of 1970, UN, 325
- Declaration on the Right to Development (1986), 20, 95–96, 114
- deconstruction, 262
- Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), 168–69
- deforestation, 13
- deliberative democracy, 326–29, 334
- democracy, 241, 297. *See also* liberal democracy
 Bohman on, 286
 discourse theory and, 258–61
 economic, 212–18
 global constitutional, 301
 meaning of legitimate, 266
 political democracy, 260
 religious democracy, 337
 secular, 338, 339
 social democracy, 38, 218
 workplace, 173
- democratic accountability, 263, 273, 312
- democratic ethical life, 321
- democratic international order, 298–304
- democratic socialism, 76, 214–17
- democratic structuration, 280
- democratization, 190, 333
 of trade agreements, 201
- deportation, 26–27, 130, 155, 157
- developing world, 176
 industrialized countries and, 182
 women in, 78, 94
- Development Assistance Committee (DAC), 6–7
- Development Finance Institutions (DFIs), 11
 development policy, 114–20
 anti-poverty, 125
 practical failure of, 96
 structural obstacles to implementing, 120–22
- developmental aid, 118
- developmental theory, 32–33
 as ideology, 95–101
 white supremacy and, 90–91
- DFIs. *See* Development Finance Institutions
- Diamond, Jared, 99
- dictatorships
 installed by U.S., 174
 overthrowing, 140
- dignity, 32, 63, 243, 249–50
 cumulative experiences of violated, 244
 definitional problem of, 250
 formal concept of, 251
 Habermas on, 244–45, 247
 moral dignity, 69
 recognition of, 71
 substantive meaning of, 245
 UDHR on, 230–31
- discourse ethics, 40,
 58–59, 341
 border policy and, 159–62
 coercive environments and, 109–14
 expertise informed by, 86
 global development policy and, 114–20
 immigration courts and, 167–70
 immigration policy and, 130, 162–66
 migration and, 127–28
 practical framework from, 113–14
 stakeholder business ethics and, 217–18
- discourse theory, 40, 111, 258–61
- discursive proceduralism, 42
- disempowerment, 106, 114
- displaced persons, 142
- displaced workers, 153
- distributive justice, 110, 321
- Doha Development Agenda (DDA), 202
- Doha Ministerial Declaration, 202
- domestic violence, 137–38, 169–70
- Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR), 136, 146–47, 182
- Investor-State Dispute Settlement Resolution provision of, 182
- drug wars, 146
- drug-related violence, 168
- Durkheim, Émile, 91, 314, 318, 340

- East Asian financial crisis, 176
 Eastern religions, 330–31
 ECJ. *See* European Court of Justice
 Economic and Social Council, UN (ECOSOC), 300–1
 economic distress, 143–44
 economic growth, 2, 103
 economic inequality, 25, 102
 economic opportunities, 77
 economic oppression, 74–75
 economic reconstruction, 32
 economic refugees, 127, 144–47
 economies of scale, 207
 ECOSOC. *See* Economic and Social Council, UN
 EITI. *See* Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
 eligibility requirements, 109
 eliminating poverty, 16
 elitism, 231
 Ellerman, David, 117
 Ellul, Jacques, 43
 emancipation
 emancipatory empowerment, 111
 Marx on, 114
 emotional bonding, 113
 emotional support, 64
 empathy, 112, 113
 empiricist tradition, 32, 54
 employment, 193
 endangerment, 137
 environmental economics, 197
 environmental protection, 173
 equality, 244, 246–47
 Escobar, Arturo, 100
 ethical identity, 60, 320
 ethnocentric paternalism, 96–97
 ethnocentrism, 250, 260
 EU. *See* European Union
 European Convention of Human Rights, 249–50
 European Court of Human Rights, 310
 European Court of Justice (ECJ), 269, 304, 306
 European Enlightenment, 20
 European Union (EU), 287–88
 asylum seekers and, 162
 crisis in, 343
 Habermas on, 301–2
 member states, 133
 Parliament, 133
 expertise, 86
 exploitation, 26, 76
 exports, 22–23
 expressive behavior, 336
 Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI), 121
 extreme poverty, 1–2
 agency and, 50
 migrants fleeing, 131
 extreme socio-economic inequality, 26
 face-to-face deliberation, 159
 fair trade, 40
 differential fair trade responsibilities, 12–13
 free trade versus, 188–96
 Familia Latina Unida, 167
 family planning assistance, 27
 family reunification, 158
 Fassbender, Bardo, 288, 289
 Federal Reserve, U.S., 175
 federal structure, 280
 federal welfare payments, 90
 Ferrara, Alessandro, 330
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 55
 Food and Agriculture Organization, 3–4
 Food For Peace Program, 9
 food relief, 18
 forced development, 98
 foreign policy, 180
 Forst, Rainer, 238–39
 fossil fuels, 14
 Foucault, Michel, 35, 94
 Frankfurt School, 29–30, 37, 204, 205
 Fraser, Nancy, 47–48, 74–78
 free trade. *See also* Dominican Republic–Central America–United States Free Trade Agreement; North American Free Trade Agreement
 Charleton and Stiglitz on, 201
 fair trade versus, 188–96
 national consumption increased by, 196–97
 freedom, 32, 225
 collective and individual, 324, 328
 Hegel on, 52–53
 labor-saving technologies and, 37
 legal and moral, 37–38
 negative and positive, 67
 progressive interpretation of, 225–26
 recognitive freedom, 57

- freedom (cont.)
 reflexive, 67
 as state of mind and objective capability,
 48
 freedom of speech, 237
 fundamentalism, 334
- G-7 powers, 11
 gasoline, 208
 GATT negotiations, 11–12
 GBD. *See* global burden of disease
 GDI. *See* Gender Development Index
 GDP. *See* gross domestic product
 GEMs. *See* global economic multilaterals
 Gender Development Index (GDI), 3
 Gender Inequality Index (GII), 114
 gender roles, 15
 Geneva Convention on Refugees, 132, 139
 genocidal wars, 145
 German Idealists, 43
 Germany
 guest worker policy in, 165
 Nazi Germany, 138–39
 refugees received, 141
 Gheaus, Anca, 158
 GIIL. *See* Gender Inequality Index
 global burden of disease (GBD), 12
 global climate control, 173
 global constitutional order, 282–92
 global constitutional review, 306–11
 global economic multilaterals (GEMs), 23,
 222, 226
 rights-infringing policies of, 256
 global financial institutions, 177
 global friendship, 252
 global governance, 210
 potential for abuse in, 304
 tri-level model for understanding, 298–99
 UN role in, 299, 301
 global market, 173
 global poor, 187
 lives altered by U.S. policies, 187
 local poor and, 17–18
 Global Recession of 2008–2012, 7,
 175–76, 209
 Global Resources Dividend tax, 190
 global value pluralism, 238
 global warming, 7, 13–16
 capitalism and, 207
 environmental degradation from, 196–99
 fighting, 318
- HICs, 14
 impact on individual human lives of, 229
 poverty from, 152
 global wealthy, 4–5
 globalization, 81–82, 83
 Goldin, I., 9, 191
 Gomberg, Paul, 6
 Gould, Carol, 315, 341
 governance, 266, 314. *See also* global
 governance
 hegemonic, 83
 institutions of international, 280–81
 government regulation, 199–203
 government spending, 209
 Great Society program, 102
 Greece, 11, 133–34, 141
 greenhouse gas emissions, 199
 Griffin, James, 247, 248, 325
 gross domestic product (GDP), 3
 Grotius, Hugo, 278
 group loyalty, 68
 group rights, 326
 growth. *See also* economic growth
 China slow, 211
 government spending and, 209
 necessary, 209
 rates of, 191
 Stiglitz on growth in Latin America, 194
 in sub-Saharan Africa, 195
 uneven, 194
Grundlage des Naturrechts (Fichte), 55
 gun regulation, 146–47
- Habermas, Jürgen, 39, 58, 246, 302–3, 317
 “The Concept of Human Dignity
 and the Realistic Utopia of Human
 Rights,” 244
 on consent, 110
 on dignity, 244–45, 247
 discourse theory of law, 40, 111
 on EU, 301–2
Between Facts and Norms, 240
 on human rights, 238–43
 on immigration quotas, 163–64
 on social cooperation, 112
 on solidarity, 317, 327
 on sovereignty, 298
 on welfare state, 109
- Haiti, 177
 harmony, 52
 harms, 144–45

- on agency of persons, 21
- types of, 146
- by WTO, 256
- Hart, H.L.A., 293, 296–97
- hate speech, 74
- HDI. *See* Human Development Index
- heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC)s, 8–9
- Hegel, G.W.F., 60, 320
 - on autonomy, 54–55
 - on freedom, 52–53
 - Phenomenology of Spirit*, 55
 - Philosophy of Right*, 57, 65
 - on self-certainty, 51–52
 - substantive conception of practical reason of, 57
- hegemonic powers, 28
 - of U.S., 265
- Heidegger, Martin, 43
- high-income countries (HICs), 6–7
 - global warming and, 14
- High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenge, and Change, UN, 263
- hijab, 336
- HIPCs. *See* heavily indebted poor countries
- Hippocratic Oath, 58
- Honduras, 136
- Honneth, Axel, 6, 70, 320–21
 - Fraser debate with, 74–78
 - on identification, 53–54
 - on market institutions, 204–5
 - on recognition as ethical category, 63–65
 - theory of recognition, 65–69, 73
- Horn of Africa, 145
- hostile workplace environments, 147–48, 158
- Human Development Index (HDI), 3, 114
- Human Development Reports, 3
- human flourishing, 48
- human rights, 15–16, 223–24, 276, 297–98.
 - See also* European Convention of Human Rights; European Court of Human Rights; Inter-American Commission on Human Rights; International Council on Human Rights; Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 - capabilities approach to, 248–49
 - collectivist morality and, 224
 - complex moral and legal genealogy of, 25
 - constitutional entrenchment of, 260
 - constitutionalization of, 242
 - cosmopolitanism and, 312
 - creation of universal, 281
 - deontological understanding of, 42
 - disputes, 310
 - ecological understanding of, 267
 - of economic refugees, 127
 - elitism and, 231
 - ethnocentric “justifications” of, 34
 - to family reunification, 158
 - food relief as, 18
 - group rights and, 326
 - Habermas on, 238–43
 - hierarchy of, 145
 - human rights courts, 230–31
 - individually ascribed, 323
 - institutional and interactional types of, 251–58
 - international human rights regime, 330
 - juridical construction of, 258
 - justifying international regime of, 270–77
 - Kyoto Protocol and, 28–29
 - legal practice of, 229
 - libertarian conception of, 252–54
 - Mirroring View of, 224, 232, 243, 326
 - monistic derivation of, 239, 240
 - moral and legal interpretations of, 227
 - as moral aspirations, 25, 251
 - morality and, 223, 226, 251
 - Pogge on, 23
 - primary functions of, 231
 - Rawls on, 232–38
 - robust sense of, 21
 - scope of, 221–22
 - secure access to goods guaranteed by, 23
 - shortfalls, 189
 - social justice and, 17, 21
 - treaties on, 295–96
 - utilitarianism conception of, 254–55
 - welfare and, 246
- Human Rights Watch, 36
- human trafficking, 26
 - decriminalizing, 148–50
- humanism, 69, 338
- humanitarian crimes, 269
- humanitarian disasters, 280
- humanitarian law, 230, 259–60
 - incoherence in, 322
 - paradox of, 27
 - violations of, 149
- human-made famine, 10

- humiliation, 50
 hunger, 3–4
 Huntington, Samuel, 333
 Hussein, Saddam, 141
- ICC. *See* International Criminal Court
 ICESCR. *See* International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights
 ICISS. *See* International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty; Intervention and State Sovereignty
 ICJ. *See* International Court of Justice
 ICTs. *See* information and communication technologies
 IDA. *See* International Development Association
 ideal speech situation, 59
 ideal theory, 30
 identification, 53–54
 identity crisis, 58–59
 identity politics
 multicultural, 64, 73
 white supremacist, 155
 ideological extremism, 339
 ideological fetishizing, 116
 ideological superstructures, 35
 IDPs. *See* internally displaced populations
 ILC. *See* International Law Commission
 ILO. *See* International Labor Organization
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 immanent critique, 32
 Immigration and Nationality Act, U.S., 163
 immigration courts, 167–70
 immigration policy, 130, 162–66
 immigration quotas, 163–64
 imperialism, 68–69
 injustices of, 163
 international relations and, 173–83
 moral duties of, 183–88
 rule of law at odds with, 295
 by U.S., 172–73
 imports, 191, 195
 incarceration, 95
 income disparity, 5, 87–88
 India, 191
 individual dissent, 261
 individual responsibility, 95
 individualism, 63
 authentic, 71
 economic, 34
 pathologies of abstract, 61–63
 Western bias toward, 230–31
 individuation, 51
 industrialized countries, 182
 infantile aggression, 71–72
 inferentialist semantics, 59
 infinite substitution paradigm, 198–99
 information and communication technologies (ICTs), 43, 116–17
 injustice, 74, 76, 78
 institutional authorities, 261
 institutional organization, 36–37
 institutional racism, 75, 89
 integrity, 274
 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 28–29
 interest rates, 178–79
 internally displaced populations (IDPs), 143–44
 international aid, 6
 International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS), 223, 256, 263–64
 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, UN, 147, 228
 Optional Protocol of, 256
 International Council on Human Rights, 229, 257
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), 267, 268
 International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 226–27
 International Criminal Court (ICC), 268, 309
 convictions by, 275
 legitimacy of, 275
 International Development Association (IDA), 178
 International Fund for Agricultural Development, 3–4
 International Labor Organization (ILO), 3, 280–81
 international law, 140, 228, 259, 267, 312
 constitutionalization and, 277
 R2P and, 284
 states in system of, 271
 supremacy of, 292
 UN as supreme organ of, 269
 after World War II, 291–92

- International Law Commission (ILC), 275
 international loans, 120–21
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 177–78, 193
 International Poverty Line (IPL), 1–2
 international public goods (IPGs), 7
 international relations, 173
 imperialism and, 173–83
 Miller, Richard, on, 187
 international trade agreements, 258
 intersubjectively recognized framework, 57
 Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS), 138
 intimate relationships, 72
 intra-industry trade, 193
 IPGs. *See* international public goods
 IPL. *See* International Poverty Line
 Islam, 91–92, 330–34
 Majority-Muslim governments, 332
 Sunni, 330
 Islamic political movements, 28
 Israel, 177
 Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 130
 meta-political questions and, 161
 Palestine Wall, 308
- Jackson, Robert, 284
 Jaggar, Alison, 82–83
 Johnson, Lyndon, 102
 Jongh, Lourdes de, 170
 judicial procedures, 167, 309
 judicial review, 306–7
ius cogens prohibitions, 291
- Kabeer, Naila, 79
 Kadi, Yassin Abdullah, 305–6
 Kant, I., 54, 145, 343
 on autonomy, 54–55
 moral theory of, 58, 244–45
 Kelsen, Hans, 268, 293, 296–97, 298
 monism of, 293–94
 Khader, Serene, 79–80
 Khala, Hamida, 81
 Kiir, Salva, 10
 Kim, Jim Yong, 2, 13
 King, Martin Luther, 337
 Koskenniemi, Martti, 308, 309
 Krugman, Paul, 5
 Kuhn, Lisa, 80
 Kuznets, Simon, 6
 Kyoto Protocol, 14, 28–29
- labor contracting, 23
 labor costs, 195
 labor force, 82
 labor mobility, 194
 labor-saving technologies, 37
 landlords, 107
 Latin America, 2, 194
 Lauterpacht, Elihu, 290
Law of Peoples (Rawls), 233
 LDCs. *See* least developed countries
 League of Nations, 262
 least developed countries (LDCs), 202
 legal fragmentation, 308, 310
 legal scholars, 285
 legitimacy, 38, 109, 259, 266, 267, 269
 constitutional legitimacy, 277–82
 crisis of, 210, 211–12
 democratic, 273
 ecological model of, 273
 general criteria of, 272
 of ICC, 275
 of majority, 276–77
 modular account of, 273–74
 normative, 335
 liberal democracy, 68, 261, 312, 322
 evolution of, 278
 sustaining, 327–28
 liberal states, 57
 liberalism, 62, 104, 335. *See also* neo-liberalism
 philosophically neutral, 104
 poverty research and, 94
 welfare liberals, 106
 libertarian cosmopolitanism, 129, 172
 libertarians, 38
 on consent, 102
 human rights conception from, 252–54
 on poverty, 106
 liberty, 20, 50
 Rawls's liberty principle, 152
 LICs. *See* lower-income countries
 life-saving drugs, 22
 Locke, John, 189
 love, 71
 parental, 71–72
 solidarity and, 68
 lower-income countries (LICs), 5–6, 9, 177
- Machar, Reik, 10
 mail-order brides, 149
 Majority-Muslim governments, 332

- malnutrition, 50
 managerial elites, 36–37
 manufacturing jobs, 195, 206
 March, Andrew, 339
 market deregulation, 179, 181
 market economy, 62, 213
 coercion by, 203
 market institutions, 204–5
 market strategies, 199–203
 Marx, Karl, 32
 on coercion, 106–7
 on critical theory, 29–30
 on emancipation, 114
 Frankfurt School and, 205
 neo-Marxian systems theory, 32
 Orthodox Marxists, 35
 master-servant relationship, 55
 M'Baye, Keba, 95
 McCarthy, Thomas, 91
 McCormick, John, 287–88
 McNay, Lois, 72–73
 MDG1. *See* Millennium Development Goal
 Mead, George Herbert, 112
 Medellín Conference of Latin American Bishops, 184
 media, 341–42
 meritocratic relationships, 72
 Mexico, 146–47, 168
 Meyers, Diana, 107–8
 MFIs. *See* micro-finance institutions
 microcredit, 79, 82
 micro-economic developmental policy, 120
 micro-finance, 78–84
 micro-finance institutions (MFIs), 79
 middle-income countries (MICs), 5–6
 carbon emissions by, 7
 climate refugees in, 152
 Migrant Rights International, 147
 migration. *See also* refugees
 anti-immigrant xenophobia, 127
 citizenship and, 125–26
 discourse ethics and, 127–28
 from extreme poverty, 131
 to Greece, 133–34
 illegal, so-called, 155
 migrant protection, 138
 Obama administration on, 136–37
 open border, 151
 by parents, 130, 156–59
 rates of, 125
 skilled workers, 121
 social contribution of, 155
 undocumented migrants, 126
 U.S. and, 126
 Milanović, Branko, 5
 military expenditures, 10
 military intervention, 234–35
 by U.S., 174
 Mill, John Stuart, 17
 Millennium Development Goals (MDG1), 4
 Miller, David, 160
 Miller, Richard, 6, 15, 118, 152–53, 184–85
 on international relations, 187
 on sweatshops, 119
 minimum wage laws, 178–79
 minorities, 161, 335
 modernity, 60
 modernization, 32
 morality
 agency of citizens, moral, 57
 collectivist, 224
 dignity, moral, 69
 evolution, moral, 334
 human rights and, 223, 226, 251
 idea of equality from non-moral principle
 of discourse, 244
 of identity, 319
 imperialism and, 183–88
 Kant on, 58, 244–45
 legal and moral interpretations of human
 rights, 227
 meta-political questions and, 159–60
 pathology, moral, 62
 psychology, moral, 251
 universal, 60–61
 universalization, moral, 240
*A More Secure World: Our Shared
 Responsibility* (UN High-Level Panel
 on Threats, Challenge, and Change),
 263
 mortality, poverty-related, 20
 Moynihan, Daniel, 88–89
 MS-13, 135–36
 multicultural democracies, 154
*Multiculturalism and the Politics of
 Recognition* (Taylor), 51
 multiculturalism challenge, 314, 329–30
 multilateralism, 180
 multiple personality disorder, 49–50
 Murray, Charles, 88–89
 neo-racist variants of cultural
 determinism from, 100

- mutual aid, 321
 mutual dependency, 314
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 89
- NAFTA. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement
 Nancy Fraser, 73
 Narayan, Deepa, 50
 national defense, 8, 321
 National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights, 147
 national security, 141
 nationalism, 319, 327
 anti-immigrant, 134
 nationality, 68
 natural catastrophes, 147
 natural law theory of rights, 19, 20, 30
 NDB. *See* New Development Bank
 negative externalities
 efficient and just reduction of, 199–203
 markets and, 196–99
 neo-conservative strategies, 97–98
 neo-Keynesian policies, 12–13
 neo-liberalism, 33, 172, 189–90, 285–86, 342–43
 reigning orthodoxy of, 38
 strategies of, 97–98
 neo-Malthusian concerns, 197
 neo-Marxian systems theory, 32
 New Deal, 178
 New Development Bank (NDB), 11, 183
 New Left, 211
 New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants (2016), 127
 newly industrialized countries (NICs), 97
 Niam, Nourain, 139–40
 Nicaragua, 182
 Nickel, James, 227
 NICs. *See* newly industrialized countries
 non-domination, 269, 278, 286
 non-government agencies, 25
 non-refoulement, 140
 non-renewable resources, 198
 normative standards, 63
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 146
 Nozick, Robert, 101, 104, 105
 nuclear family, 35
 Nussbaum, Martha, 48, 70, 114–15, 232
 on Khala, 81
- Obama, Barack, 9–10
 administration response to migration, 136–37
 foreign policy of, 180
 object-relations theories, 71–72
 O'Connor, Alice, 88, 100
 ODA. *See* Official Development Assistance
 OECD. *See* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
 Official Development Assistance (ODA), 6–7, 177
 effectiveness of, 7
 opportunity costs, 193
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 6–7
 Orientalism, 37, 91–92
 Orthodox Marxists, 35
 outsourcing, 75
 Oxfam America, 9–10
- Palestinians, 161
 Panama Papers, 8
 parent-child bonding, 71–72, 113
 parents, 64
 deportation of, 155, 157
 love of, 71–72
 migration of, 130, 156–59
 Parents of Lawful Permanent Residents (DAPA), 168–69
 Parfit, Derek, 49–50
 Paris Agreement, 29
 Parsons, Talcott, 41, 97
 participatory parity, 77
 paternalism
 benevolent, 143
 coercive forms of, 27
 ethnocentric paternalism, 96–97
 welfare paternalism, 102–3
 patriarchy, 79, 243
 overthrowing, 81, 85–86
 right to self-determination as
 resistance to, 80
 peace, 234
 Peace of Westphalia, 278
 personal identity, 47
 pharmaceutical businesses, 181
 phenomenology, 50
Phenomenology of Spirit (Hegel), 55
Philosophy of Right (Hegel), 57, 65
 Pippin, Robert, 53
 pluralism, 249, 284, 334

- Pogge, Thomas, 2, 5, 252, 258
 on aid, 21–22
 on compensatory tax, 15–16
 on human rights, 23
 Rawls criticized by, 235–36
 police violence, 90
Political Liberalism (Rawls), 102, 233
 political oppression, 143–44, 317
 political power-leveraging, 19
 political refugees, 131–37, 145
 political theologies, 340
 positive social rights, 241
 post-industrial nations, 6
 post-modernists, 37
 post-structuralists, 37
 poverty, 182, 190. *See also* extreme poverty;
 severe poverty
 anti-poverty development policy, 125
 coercion and, 171
 from global warming, 152
 hostile workplace environments and,
 147–48
 libertarians on, 106
 mortality, poverty-related, 20
 threat of, 157
 U.S. discussions of, 88
 war on poverty, 94–95
 women and, 108
 poverty expertise, 93–95, 100
 consent and, 103
 conservative, 104–5
 lay public and, 113
 technologies of, 113
*Poverty Knowledge: Social Science, Social
 Policy, and the Poor in Twentieth
 Century U.S. History* (O'Connor), 88
 Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP),
 179
 poverty research, 94, 111
 PPPs. *See* purchasing power parities
 practical reason, 54, 57
 PricewaterhouseCoopers, 13
 primary caretakers, 51, 65
 primary goods, 248–49
 primary resources, 198
 principle of discourse, 240
 prisoner's dilemma, 207
 private investment incentives, 77
 private prisons, 126
 private-public partnerships, 213
 privatization, 210, 255
 of collective farms, 92–93
 of religion, 335–36
 producers, 192
 Progressive Era, 88–89, 93
 property rights, 104, 105
 Protestantism, 91–92
 PRSP. *See* Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper
 psychoanalytic self-reflection, 112
 psychological dissonance, 49–50
 psychological experience, 48–49
 psychological health, 53
 psychopathology, 88
 public law, 285–86
 public policy, 88
 public reason, 334–35, 339
 purchasing power parities (PPPs), 1–2
 R2P. *See* responsibility to protect
 racial discrimination, 77
 racial segregation, 24
 randomized control trials (RCTs), 116–17
 rates of return, 193
 rational choice, 101–5
 rationality, 92
 Rawls, John, 20, 101–104,
 184–85, 233, 321
 Difference principle from, 152, 184–85
 on human rights, 232–38
 liberty principle from, 152
 Pogge criticism of, 235–36
 primary goods approach of, 248–49
 on UDHR, 234
 Razavi, Shahra, 82–83
 RCTs. *See* randomized control trials
 reciprocal responsibility, 47
 reciprocity, 119
 recognition. *See also* social recognition
 adult stages of, 71–72
 ascription and perception of, 69–74
 cultural misrecognition, 74
 of dignity, 71
 emotional and antecedent, 64
 as freedom and identity, 52–53
 global struggles for, 42
 Honneth on recognition as ethical
 category, 63–65
 Honneth's theory of, 65–69, 73
 identity-building, 85–86
 individuation from, 51
 mutual, 53–54, 153
 as ontological category, 51

- rational agency and, 54
 recognitive freedom, 57
 recognitive theory of agency, 59–60
 re-emergence of, 51
 refusal to extend to some identity groups, 74
 on register of communicative action, 56
 of states, 293
 recognitive politics, 53
 refugee camps, 142
 refugees. *See also* economic refugees; political refugees; UN High Commissioner for Refugees
 children, 135
 climate refugees in, 152
 evolving definition of refugee status, 137–39
 in Germany, 141
 human rights of economic refugees, 127
 outdated legal definition of, 128
 political refugees, 131–37
 resettling, 133
 resistance to, 135
 returning to homelands, 142
 states rights and rights of, 139–41
 United Nations Summit on Addressing Large Movements of Refugees and Migrants (2016), 127
 religion, 315, 329–30
 cosmopolitan solidarity and, 339–41
 democracy, religious, 337
 Eastern religions, 330–31
 ethical legacy of, 34
 privatization of, 335–36
 rationality and, 92
 religious solidarity and civic solidarity, 334–39
 schism, religious, 319
 Report of the World Commission on the Environment and Development: Our Common Future, UN, 198
 reproductive labor, 90
 residential segregation, 75
 resource extraction, 196
 responsibility to protect (R2P), 223
 extension of, 224
 First Pillar of, 264
 ICISS draft of, 256
 international law and, 284
 limited, 226
 restricted trade, 194
 Reus-Smit, Christian, 277–78
 Ricardo, David, 192–93
 right-wing death squads, 177
 Rohingyaans, 143
 rule of law, 279, 295
 Rwanda crisis, 141
 Said, Edward, 37
 Saudi Arabia, 329
 Schaffer, Johan Karlsson, 251
 Schweickart, David, 208, 214–16
 SDT. *See* special and differential treatment
 search and rescue programs, 134
 self-certainty, 51–52, 55, 59–60
 self-determination, 68
 collective, 259
 communitarian right to, 127
 large-scale, 68
 loss of, 257
 as resistance to patriarchy, 80
 self-esteem, 81
 self-realization, 69
 self-reflection
 critical, 37
 dialectic of socially mediated, 49
 psychoanalytic self-reflection, 112
 self-reification, 61, 62
 Self-Subordination Social Recognition Paradox, 80
 Sen, Amartya, 2–3, 20, 48, 114–15
 severe poverty, 1–2
 stubborn fact of, 16
 worldwide increase in, 3
 sex trafficking, 108, 149
 sexist norms, 80–81
 shari'a, 339–40
 Shue, Henry, 20–21, 252
 Singer, Peter, 6
 skeptical realism, 284
 skepticism, 60–61
 skilled workers, 121
 slaves, 39, 48, 126
 small tribal societies, 318
 smuggling vessels, 132
 social brainwashing, 50
 social concerns, 341
 social conformism, 71
 social connectedness, 189
 social contract theory, 30
 limits of rational choice and, 101–5
 pathology of, 110

- social cooperation, 112
- social crisis, 58–59
- social development, 32
 - critical theory on, 35
 - processes of, 47
- social domination, 32
- social inequality, 19
- social justice, 18
 - duties of, 27
 - human rights and, 17, 21
- social media, 116, 342
- social pathology, 38
- social recognition, 26, 41, 55–56
- social roles, 52
- social safety net, 104
- socialism, 33, 203–4, 217. *See also*
 - democratic socialism
 - market socialism, 173
- society, 337
- socio-economic environments, 88
- soldiers, 309
- solidarity, 154, 313
 - civic, 68, 314, 320, 326
 - cosmopolitan solidarity, 316
 - cosmopolitan solidarity and solidarity networks, 341–43
 - descriptive uses of, 317–18
 - destabilization of group, 326–29
 - Habermas on, 317, 327
 - love and, 68
 - mechanical and organic, 318–20
 - multiculturalism challenge to, 329–30
 - network solidarity, 315
 - prescriptive uses of, 316–17
 - religion and cosmopolitan solidarity, 339–41
 - religious solidarity and civic solidarity, 334–39
 - supranational, 68–69
- Soroush, Abdolkarim, 337
- South Africa, 24
- South Asia, 2
- South Sudan, 10
- sovereignty, 78, 271, 279, 298
- speaker, 58
- special and differential treatment (SDT), 202
- Special United Nations Fund for Economic Development, 178
- specialization, 194
- speech acts, 58
- stakeholder business ethics, 217–18
- starvation, 145, 222
- “The State of Food Insecurity in the World” (UN), 3–4
- state of nature, 294
- states, 271, 293
- states rights, 139–41
- state-sanctioned predations, 226
- status egalitarianism, 230
- Stiglitz, Joseph, 178, 180, 201
 - on free trade, 201
 - on growth in Latin America, 194
- stigma, 63–64
- strategic self-interest, 118
- structural adjustment loans, 179
- sub-Saharan Africa
 - growth in, 195
 - poverty in, 1
 - structural adjustment loans in, 179
- subsistence, 251, 252
- suffrage, 235
- supranational law, 307
- sweatshops, 15, 19, 76
 - Miller, Richard, on, 119
 - profits generated by, 118–19
 - workers in, 23
- symbiotic division of labor, 259
- systems theory, 284–85
- tax codes, 8
- tax evasion, 121, 184
- tax havens, 121
- Taylor, Charles, 51, 54, 232, 327
- technocracy, 38, 109–10, 115
- technological cooperation, 117
- technological determinism, 35
- technological elites, 116
- technological redundancy, 75
- technology, 43, 116–17
- Temporary Protected Status (TPS), 138
- terrorists, 305
- theocracies, 329
- A Theory of Justice* (Rawls), 102, 103
- Third Estate, 96–97
- tied aid, 10
- TNCs. *See* transnational corporations
- toleration, 234
- totalitarianism, 320
- TPS. *See* Temporary Protected Status
- trade agreements, 121, 201
- trade justice, 190–91

- Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (TRIPS), 12, 181–82
- Trade Related Investment Measures Agreement (TRIMS), 195
- trade relationships, 27
- traditional societies, 72
- transcendentalist tradition, 54
- transitional societies, 72
- transnational corporations (TNCs), 23
- transnational economic and legal systems, 283
- transnational governance, 301
- treaties, 222, 259–60, 275, 321–22
 human rights treaties, 295–96
 self-executing treaties, 295
 superseded by UN Charter, 290
- TRIMS. *See* Trade Related Investment Measures Agreement
- TRIPS. *See* Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement
- Truman, Harry, 96–97
- Trump, Donald, 134
- Turkey, 133–34, 141
- Turner, Bryan, 92
- tyrannical bureaucracy, 265
- UDHR. *See* Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- UN. *See* United Nations
- UN Charter, 265, 267, 274–75, 280, 284
 as constitution of single legal order, 292–98
 as supreme constitution of the international order, 289
 treaties superseded by, 290
- UN General Assembly (UNGA), 267
 powers of, 267–68
 veto rights of, 304
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 128–29, 132, 137
 evolving role of, 141–44
 financial and organizational interests of, 143
- UN Human Rights Council (UNHRC), 276
- UN Security Council (UNSC), 263, 304–6
 accountability of, 274
 harsh sanctions from, 305
- unemployment, 206, 215
- UNGA. *See* UN General Assembly
- UNHCR. *See* UN High Commissioner for Refugees
- UNHRC. *See* UN Human Rights Council
- unions, 178–79, 194, 211
- United Nations (UN), 312
 consciousness-raising campaigns by, 82
 Convention on the Rights of the Child, 157
 creation of, 262
 Declaration of 1970, 325
 Economic and Social Council, 300–1
 Framework Convention on Climate Change, 13, 28–29
 General Assembly, 95
 global constitutional order and, 282–92
 global governance role of, 299, 301
 High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenge, and Change, 263
 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 147, 228, 256
 Report of the World Commission on the Environment and Development: Our Common Future, 198
 Special United Nations Fund for Economic Development, 178
 “The State of Food Insecurity in the World,” 3–4
 as supreme organ of international law, 269
- United Nations Summit on Addressing Large Movements of Refugees and Migrants (2016), 127
- United States (U.S.), 126, 175, 186, 195
 agricultural production in, 10
 authoritarian governments support from, 11
 borrowing prerogative of, 175
 carbon emissions by, 14
 dictatorships installed by, 174
 economic influence of, 174
 embedded racial and ethnic restrictions in immigration policies of, 154
 global poor lives altered by policies of, 187
 hegemonic powers of, 265
 IMF and WB funding from, 177–78
 Immigration and Nationality Act, 163
 imperial aggression by, 172–73
 labor violence in, 342
 military intervention by, 174
 poverty in, 88
 professed desire for peace by, 180
 threat potential of, 176–77
 xenophobia in, 135

- United States v. Texas*, 169
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 19, 227, 228
 article 14 of, 139
 Article 21 of, 235
 on dignity, 230–31
 Preamble to, 225
 Rawls on, 234
 UNSC. *See* UN Security Council
 U.S. *See* United States
 U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS), 138
 utilitarian cosmopolitanism, 129, 151–52, 172
 utilitarianism, 17, 30–32, 254–55
- Vattel, Emer de, 278
 veil of ignorance, 188
 Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act (2000), 136
 Victorian sexual mores, 35
 Vienna Declaration (1993), 246
- wage labor, 214
 Wahhabism, 330
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 33
 Walzer, Michael, 154, 155
 war on drugs, 136
 war on poverty, 101
 Washington Consensus, 178, 182–83
 water scarcity, 14
 WB. *See* World Bank
 wealthy retailers, 19
 Weber, Max, 34, 91–92
 welfare, 94
 federal welfare payments, 90
 human rights and, 246
 right to, 228
 welfare liberals, 106
 welfare paternalism, 102–3
 welfare reform, 94–95
 welfare state, 38, 208–9
 assault on, 104
 deepening skepticism toward, 211–12
 Habermas on, 109
 legitimation crisis of welfare state capitalism, 210
 welfare-liberal cosmopolitanism, 129, 153
 Wertheimer, Alan, 108
 Western values, 42
 Wet, Erika de, 310
- white privilege, 74
 white supremacy, 74
 developmental theory and, 90–91
 identity politics of, 155
 Wilde, Lawrence, 319
 Winnicott, Donald, 51
 women
 agency of, 72
 in developing world, 78, 94
 domestic caregivers, 83
 education of, 15
 empowerment of, 27
 participation in labor force, 82
 patriarchal domination of, 79
 poverty and, 108
 responsibility of, 156–57
 self-employed, 79
 unremunerated reproductive and childrearing activity of, 76
 working-class vices, 88–89
 World Bank (WB)
 during Cold War, 11
 Poverty Data for 2015 from, 1
 U.S. funding for, 177–78
 World Development Report: Gender Equality and Development, 82
 World Conference on Human Rights (1993), 21
World Development Report: Gender Equality and Development (World Bank), 82
 World Federation of Public Health Associations, 121
 World Food Program, 3–4
 World Food Summit (1996), 4
 World Social Forum (WSF), 101
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 11–12, 180–81
 harms by, 256
 Mode 4 of, 147
 rights threatened by, 292
 World War II, 139, 291–92
 WSF. *See* World Social Forum
 WTO. *See* World Trade Organization
- xenophobia, 127, 342–43
 in U.S., 135
- Young, Iris, 188–89
- Zelaya, Manuel, 136
 Zurn, Christopher, 78, 310