

Index

- Adams, John, 10, 77
 Alexander, Gerard, 114, 117–118, 164
 Alfin, John, 91112
 Alien and Sedition Acts, 196
 American Revolution
 class politics and, 61–62, 64–65, 161–162
 English precedent and, 130–137
 law's relation to, 8–10, 37, 65, 72, 74–85,
 101–102, 122–136
 pardons and clemency and, 169–174
 Virginia politics during, 35–39
 Anderson, Ralph Crawford, 175
 appeals, 101–102, 101n64, 171, 183, *see also*
 Court of Appeals
 Argyle (slave), 173
Armistead v. Winslow, 2021
 Arrick, Nicholas, 67
 arson, 131–132
 Asbury, Frances, 4–5
 Auchmuty, Samuel, 35
 Ayers, Edward, 12
- Bailyn, Bernard, 929
 Bannister, John, 45
 Bannister, Patsy, 44
 Barradell, Edward, 149, 150n39
 Bates, John, 119
 Battle of Guilford Courthouse, 44
 Beales, David, 103
 Beals, Jacob, 103
 Beccaria, Cesare, 74–76, 78, 80, 83, 85–86,
 122–123, 134, 169, 171
 Becktoll, Frederick, 201
 Bedinger, Henry, 57
- benefit of clergy, 72, 74–75, 80, 82, 85–88,
 134, 180–181
 Berkeley County
 civil cases in, 58–59
 class politics in, 118–119
 Commission of the Peace of, 55–56, 98
 courthouse of, 54–55
 dimensions of, 3
 inquests of, 51–53, 65–66
 maps of, 6
 records of, 214
 Bermuda, 37–39
 Bill for Proportioning Crimes and Punishments
 in Cases Heretofore Capital, 80–88, 132,
 170, 180
 Blackstone, William, 8, 31, 72–84, 123–134,
 143, 148–157, 169–170, 180–182, 198
 Bland, Peter R., 25n47
 Bland, Richard, 41
 Bland, Theodorick, Jr., 44, 49, 70
 Bland, Theodorick, Sr., 41, 188
 bloody code, 11, 72, 80, 85–88, 122–123, 132,
 136–137, *see also* American Revolution;
 Commentaries (Blackstone); precedent
 Blue, James, 91112
Body in the Reservoir (Trotti), 9216
 Bolling, Robert, 41
 Bond, Nicholas, 59
 Braddock, Edward, 92–93
 Brewer, Holly, 181
 Briscoe, John, 67, 99
 Brockenbrough, William, 194
 Brown, John, 91112
 Bryan, John, 59

- buggery, 91n12
 Bussell, Benjamin, 91n12
 Butler, Adam, 59
- The Calendar of Virginia State Papers*, 171
 called courts, 53
 Campbell, Archibald, 34–35
 Campbell, David, 16n2
 Campbell, James, 101
 Campbell, Thomas, 1–3, 16, 69, 103, 140, 177
 Carrington, Paul, Jr., 201
 Carter, George, 50
 Carter, Lelia, 50, 71
 Carter, Robert “King,” 4, 55, 185
Case of the Prisoners, *see* *Commonwealth v. Caton*
 Caton, John, 124
 Charles Town, Virginia, 19, 118, 185
 Cheetwood, William, 173–174
 Chiswell, John, 111–113
Christian Carne’s Case, 152–153, 155
 Church, Henry, 103
 circuit-riding, 31–32, 50, 70–71, 107, 183
 class (social)
 American Revolution and, 61–65
 death penalty and, 111–112, 161–169
 family connections and, 18–21, 33–35,
 41–44, 51–52, 56–57, 93–94, 118,
 166–167, 185–187, 190–191
 grand juries and, 91–102
 land ownership and, 66, 87, 95–96, 105,
 117–118, 184–196
 legal implications of, 8, 11–13, 15,
 19–20, 161–169
 race and, 171, 189, 191–192
 slavery and, 172, 186, 189, 192 *see also*
 kinocracy; land ownership; race; slavery;
 Virginia
 Claybrooks, John, 25n47
 clemency, 174–177, *see also* benefit of clergy;
 pardons
 clergy, *see* benefit of clergy
 Coalter, John, 199–200
 Coff (slave), 172
 Coke (Lord), 132–135
 College of William and Mary, 8, 33–35, 39, 48
Commentaries (Blackstone), 8, 31, 72–84,
 123–134, 143, 148–157, 169–170,
 180–182, 198
 Commission of the Peace (Berkeley County),
 55–56, 98
Common Law in Colonial America
 (Nelson), 25n43
Common Sense (Paine), 10, 148
Commonwealth v. Benjamin Humphries, 153
Commonwealth v. Caton, 45–46, 124, 132,
 136, 143–144, 162, 170
Commonwealth v. Crane
 facts of, 16–29, 114–117, 119–121,
 137–138, 149n37, 195
 grand jury in, 92–105
 indictment in, 103, 104, 105–106
 jury deliberations in, 112–114, 118–120
 national implications of, 14, 88, 191–201
 petitions in, 160–169, 174–179
 sentencing in, 163–169
 special verdict in, 137–141, 149–158,
 160–162, 187, 194
 see also *specific personages involved*
Commonwealth v. Eldridge, 136
Commonwealth v. Posey, 130–136, 190
 Constitution (United States), 47–48, 127–129,
 147–148, 154
 Conway, Cornelius and Phebe, 60
 Cook, John, 98n52
 Cooke, Giles, 166
 Cooke, Stirling, 53, 65–67
 Cornell (slave), 173
 Coulter, John, 46
 counterfeiting, 53–54, 54n8
 Court of Appeals, 125–129, 131–134, 183, 198
 Court of Chancery (Virginia), 30–31
 court reform, 182–185
 Cover, Robert M., 198
 Crane, Catherine Whiting, *see* Whiting
 (Crane), Catherine
 Crane, James, 22, 63, 66–67, 69, 101, 105,
 111, 118–119, 163n2, 166, 168,
 174–177, 179, 185–186
 Crane, John
 ancestors of, 19–20
 class of, 1–2, 11, 105, 161–162, 189
 District Court appearance of, 68
 execution of, 178–179, 195
 grand jury for, 92–102
 imprisonment of, 106–107, 166–169
 inquest of, 52–54, 67–69
 lawyers for, 110, 119, 142–145, 151
 marriage of, 20–21
 mental health of, 163–169, 174–177, 179
 murder *vs.* manslaughter and, 108–110,
 112–117, 119–120, 142–160,
 163–165, 179–182
 Vanhorn’s relationship to, 16–17, 21–28
 see also *Commonwealth v. Crane*; honor;
 weapons (codes governing use of)

Index

205

- Crane, John, Sr., 58
 Crane, John Scanland, 97
 Crane, Lucy Minor, 20, 111, 168, 177, 179
 Crane, Lucy Whiting, 21
 Crull, Catherine, 174–175
 Custis, John Parke, 130–131, 190
- Dandridge, Alexander Spotswood, 186
 Darke, William, 98n52
 Daughters of the American Revolution, 51n3
 Dawkins, John, 2–3, 28, 69, 103, 107,
 109–110, 115, 158–159, 177, 192–193
 death penalty, 9, 72, 76, 78n43, 80,
 82–85, 111–112, 131–132, 163–169,
 174–177, 180–181
 “A Dream on Bridecake” (Tucker), 39–40
 Ducker, James, 103
 dueling, 82–83
 Durand, Asher, 43
 Dyles, William, 119
- Eastern State Hospital, 174n50
 Edwards, Laura, 183, 187
 Emanuel (slave), 25n47
 entail, 87
 equity, 30, 54, 86, 91n13, 169–171
 examining courts, 53–54, 59–60, 67–68
- Fairfax, Thomas, 3–4, 55, 57
 fair fights, 157–158, *see also* no holts barred
 fighting; violence
Faithful Magistrates and Republican Lawyers
 (Roeber), 64n83
 families, *see* class (social), kinocracy
 Farrel, John, 24
The Fate of the Revolution (Glover), 125n13
Federalist 65 (Hamilton), 154
 Fithian, Philip Vickers, 23
 Flat Hat Club, 35
 Fowlkis, John, 25n47
 Frederick County, 6
 Freeman, Joanne, 66
 French and Indian War, *see* Seven Years’ War
- Gage, Thomas, 39
 Gan, Lewis, 173
 Garrison Articles, 49
 Gatewood, Thomas, 173
 General Court (of Virginia), 30–31, 37, 53–55,
 71, 91–92, 101–102, 124–125, 139–145,
 150, 152–153, 182–185, 201
 gibbeting, 80–81
 Glover, Lorri, 13, 125n13
- Gordon, Arthur, 60, 90
 Gordon, Robert, 13
 Gordon-Reed, Annette, 191
 Gorn, Elliott, 24, 28, 157–158
 gouging, 23–24, 28, 59–60
 grand juries, 90–105
 Gray, David, 118–119
 Gray, Hugh, 59–60
 Gray’s Inn, 58
 Grayson, William, 62
 Great Wagon Road, 4, 92–93
 Green, Thomas, 146
 Griggs, Thomas, 117–118, 164
 Gwatkin, Thomas, 34–35
- Hale, Maryland, 103
 Hamilton, Alexander, 154, 196
 Hamilton, Phillip, 71n8
 hanging, 9, 163–169
Hannah v. Davis, 151
 hard labor, 84–85
 Harry (slave), 59
 Hefferman, William, 90
 Helms, William, 119
 Hening, William Waller, 175–176
 Henley, Samuel, 35
 Henry, James, 134
 Henry, Patrick, 148, 186, 199
 Henry, Robert, 166–167
 Herald, John Pim, 152–153
 Hercules (slave), 173
 historiography, 193–196
 Hite, Jacob, 56
 Hite, Jost, 186
 Hobson, Charles, 197n65
 Hofstra, Warren, 96, 185
 Holmes, Hugh, 194
 honor, 23, 121–122, 194–195
 fighting words and, 66–67, 105, 115,
 121–122, 137–138, 176
 mental health and, 176–177
 as mitigating circumstance, 29, 157
 no holts barred fighting and, 23–24
 slavery and, 12
 weapons-use and, 24, 28, 90, 139,
 156, 158–159
 see also violence; Virginia
- Hopkins, Joshua, 124
 Horwitz, Morton, 78, 135n54
 House of Burgesses, 35, 37, 64, 184
 House of Delegates (pardon power of),
 124–126, 128–129
 Howell, Mary, 60

- Hubard, William James, 43
 Hunter, Ann Evelina, 200
 Hunter, Moses, 68, 97, 165, 184, 200
- imprisonment, 180–182
 Inner Temple, 58
 Innes, James, 131–132
 Innes, Robert, 45
 Inns of Court, 33, 36, 58
 Isaac, Rhys, 60
- Jack (slave), 172
 Jarratt, Devereux, 55
 Jay Treaty, 196
 Jefferson, Thomas, 11, 14, 34, 71–73, 77–87,
 123, 170, 180, 198
 Jenkins, William, 58
 Jeny (slave), 25n47
 Johnston, Robert, 178
 Johnston, Samuel, 53
John Whealand's Case, 153
 Jones, Joseph, 163, 175
- judges
 circuit-riding and, 31–32, 50, 70–71,
 106–107, 183
 constitutionality decisions and, 123–130,
 136–141, 145–158, 201
 decorum and, 137–138
 legal reforms and, 70, 74–75, 79–85,
 121–130
 pardons and, 169–174
 powers of, 11
 precedent and, 130–136
 special verdicts and, 7–8, 120–121, 137–141,
 145–158, 201
 state *vs.* county authority and, 98–102
 Virginia's lineage of, 55–60
see also specific judges
 “Judge with the Sore Rump” (Tucker),
 199–200
 judicial review, 123–130, 136–141,
 143–145, 196–198
- juries
 class politics and, 119, 148–149
 deliberations of, 113–121
 grand juries and, 90–106
 of inquest, 18–19, 21, 51–54, 65–69
 pardon power and, 85–88
 right to, 7–8, 10, 147–148
 special verdicts and, 7, 120–121, 137–140,
 145–158, 187, 193–194, 201
 Vanhorn's service on, 17
 weaknesses of, 11–12
- Kamper v. Hawkins*, 136, 197
 Kant, Immanuel, 78n43
 Katz, Stanley, 147
 Kearsley, John, 67
 keeping the peace, 12
 Kelly, Michael, 59
 Kennedy, Thomas, 59
Kennedy v. Wallers, 152
 Kentucky, 2–4, 193
 Kierner, Cynthia, 57
 King George County, 118
 kinocracy, 18–21, 33–35, 41–44, 51–57,
 93–94, 118, 166–167, 185–191
- Laches, John, 91n12
 Lamb, James, 124
 Lancaster County, 118
 land ownership, 66, 87, 87n86, 95–96, 105,
 117–118, 184–187, 191–193
 Langbein, John, 147
- law
 American Revolution's relation to, 8–11, 15,
 60–61, 65, 72–85, 101–102, 122–136
 benefit of clergy and, 72–75, 80–88,
 134, 180–181
 bloody code and, 11, 72, 80, 85–88, 87n86
 British educations in, 32–33, 58
 centralization and decentralization dynamics
 and, 184–185
 class politics and, 8, 11–13, 15, 111–112,
 118–119, 131, 161–169, 184–189
 death penalty and, 72, 76, 78n43, 80, 82–85
 English precedent and, 130–137, 201
 Enlightenment theories of, 72–86, 122–123,
 130–134, 136–137, 152–154, 169–174,
 179–182, 196–198
 equity and, 30, 54, 86, 91n13, 169–171
 felony *vs.* misdemeanor distinctions and,
 52–54, 58–59
 imprisonment as humane punishment
 and, 180–182
 judicial discretion and, 58, 123–129, 196–198
 legal pluralism and, 12
 mental health and, 163–174
 in motion, 193–198
 newspaper reports and, 18–28,
 112–113, 155–156
 pardons and, 124–125, 169–174, 180–181, 195
 punishments and, 74–85, 122–123, 163–169
 as sovereign, 10–11, 72–74, 148, 169,
 179, 184
 special verdicts and, 7–8, 137–158,
 160–162, 187–188, 201

Index

207

- Law in American History* (White), 14n49
 Lee, Arthur, 71–72, 120
 Lee, Charles, 14, 110, 111, 137–138, 142–145,
 149, 176, 196–197
 Lee, Henry, 163n2, 178, 196
 Lee, Thomas Ludwell, 77n40
 legal history (methods), 14
 legal pluralism, 12, 182–189
 leniency, 163–169
 Lewis, Richard, 59
lex talionis, 83–84
 “Liberty” (Tucker), 44–45
 Little, William, 67
 Locke, John, 9, 73, 76, 80, 181
 Lockett, Abram, 25n47
 Logan, Jan, 60
 Lower, Phillip, 57
 lunatic fits, 163–169, *see also* mental health
 lynchings, 25
 Lyons, Peter, 134
- Madison, James, 84–85, 87–88, 125, 128–129,
 131, 186, 197
 Magna Carta, 128
 Maitland, Frederic William, 146
 Major (slave), 25n47
Manassas (Sinclair), 192n53
 Manning, John, 91n12
 manslaughter, 107–110, 112–121, 142–158,
 146n20, 158–162, 164, 179–182, 201
 Marable, Benjamin, 173
Marbury v. Madison, 196
 Marklin (slave), 25n47
 marriage (as class institution), 18–21,
 33–35, 41–44, 51–57, 93–94, 118,
 166–167, 185–191
 Marshall, John, 14, 136, 142–145, 144,
 145n11, 151–152, 160–161, 196–197, 199
 Maryland, 23
 Mason, George, 189–190
 Masur, Louis, 181
 Maxwell, James, 64–65, 67
 McCleskey, Turk, 105
 McCormick, Andrew, 110
 McDonald, Hugh, 28–29, 107
 McHenry, James, 110
 McIlhane, James, 91n12
 media, *see* newspapers
 Medicott, James, 90
 mental health, 163–177, 179
 Mercer, John, 126
 Merchant, Isaac
 class of, 3
 family links of, 2n7
 land ownership and, 192–193
 priors of, 52–53
 as provoker of violence, 28–29, 65–67, 107,
 157–158, 192
 as witness, 51–52, 54, 68–69, 103,
 109–110, 177
 Merchant, Mary Bull, 52n6
 Merchant, Richard, 66
 Merchant, William, 52, 59
 mercy, 163–174
 Minor, Thomas, 20n22
 Mitchell, Robert, 201
 Monongalia (Virginia), 31–32, 70–71
 Monroe, James, 71, 72n11, 84
 Montesquieu, 9, 74–76, 122–123, 134
 Montresor, Frances Tucker, 36n36
 Moore, Cato, 67–68
 Morgan, Daniel, 92–93, 94, 95, 105, 184–185,
 190, 196
 murder (definitions of), 107–110, 112–121,
 142–162, 179–182, 201
- Native Americans, 151–152
 negrofied puppies (slur), 66–67, 105, 115,
 121–122, 137–138, 176, 178, 189, 191–192
 Nelson, Thomas, 39–40, 45, 151
 Nelson, William (judge), 35–37, 71, 126,
 152n49, 155, 173, 175
 Nelson, William E. (scholar), 25n43, 55, 57–58,
 147, 150
 Newcomb, Daniel, 60
 newspapers, 18–28, 61–62, 68–69, 112–113,
 155–156, 199, *see also specific papers*
The New Virginia Justice (Hening), 175–176
 Nichols, James, 59–60
 no holts barred fighting, 23–24, 28, 59–60,
 82–83, 157
- O’Bryan, Nicholas, 59
 “O Death! Thy fatal triumph still I feel,”
 (Tucker), 49
 Ohio, 4, 167, 186
On Crimes and Punishments (Beccaria), 74,
see also Beccaria, Cesare; law
 Orrick, Nicholas, 98
- Page, John, 49–50, 96–97
 Page, Matthew, 96
 Paine, Thomas, 10, 72–73, 148
 paper money, 61–62
 pardons, 30, 54, 74–75, 85–88, 91n13,
 124–125, 161–162, 169–181, 195

- Pearson, Ellen Holmes, 135
 Pendleton, Edmund, 57–58, 61, 77–78, 84–85, 126, 131, 170
 Pendleton, Philip, 57–58, 98
Pennsylvania Mercury, 68
The People and Their Peace (Edwards), 12–13, 183
 Peyton, Henry, 60, 174–175
 Peyton, John, 164, 168, 176
Philadelphia Mail, 114
 Pickering, Timothy, 110
 Pollock, Frederick, 146
 Polydore (slave), 25n47
 Posey, John Price, 173, 190, 201
Posey v. Mark, 153
Potowmac Guardian and Berkeley Advertiser, 18–19
 Powers, Edward, 167–168
 precedent, 130–137, 196–198, 201
 Prentis, Joseph, 71, 163
 primogeniture, 87
 Probate, Thomas, 59
 Public Hospital (Williamsburg), 174n50
 punishments, 74–85, 106–107, 122–123, 131, 136–137, 163–174, 179–182
- Quakers, 51–52
- race: class and, 171, 189, 191–192
 “negroified puppies” and, 66–67, 105, 115, 121–122, 137–138, 176, 178, 189, 191–192
 slavery and, 2, 151–152, 194–195, *see also* class (social); honor; land ownership; slavery
- Randolph, Edmund, 47–48, 88, 125–126, 128–129, 171–172, 175
 Randolph, Frances Bland, 41–42, 43, 47, 131–133, 190
 Randolph, John, 41–44, 145, 149, 150n39
 Randolph, Nancy, 199
 Randolph, Richard, 199
 Randolph, Theodorick, Jr., 199
 Randolph, Thomas Mann, 61
 Ransom, Richard, 166
 Regan, Thomas, 24
 Reynolds, George, 119, 184
 Ridley, James, 91n12
 Robinson, John, 20–21, 112n24
 Roeber, A. G., 55, 64n83, 100, 100n61, 197n65
 Ronald, Andrew, 132–135
 Roth, Randolph, 24–25, 57
- rough and tumble fighting, 23–24, 28, 59–60, 83, 157, 194
 Routledge, Robert, 112
 Rumsey, James, 118–119
 Russell, William Greenway, 19n18
 Rutherford, Robert, 97, 185
 Rutherford, Thomas, 56, 97–98, 100–101, 184
- Second Treatise on Government* (Locke), 73
 self-defense, 108–110, 119–120, 146n20
 Seven Years’ War, 32, 54–55
 Sharp, Bolling, 33
 Shepherd, Abraham, 118–119, 184–185, 196
 Sinclair, Upton, 192n53
 Skipwith, Peyton, 50
 Slaughter, Smith, 98, 99n54, 191
 slavery, 2, 12, 20n23, 25, 48–49, 59, 66, 80–81, 113, 151–153, 171–174, 186–195, 200, *see also* class (social); land ownership; law; race
 Smith, Charles, 97
 Smith, John, 168
 special verdicts, 7–8, 120–121, 137–158, 160–162, 187, 193–194, 201, *see also* *Commonwealth v. Crane*; Tucker, St. George
 specie, 61–62
Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu), 73–74
 Spotsylvania County, 19–20, 97, 105, 118, 185
 Stamp Act (1765), 35, 148
 Stephen, Adam, 54–56, 64, 97–98, 186
 Stephen, Robert, 56, 64
 Strother, Benjamin, 117–118, 164
 Supreme Court (US), 198
- Tate, Magnus, 58, 118–119, 184–185, 196
 taxes, 11, 61–62, 67, 187–189
 Taylor, Alan, 36–37, 95, 192, 200
 Taylor, George Keith, 180–182
 Taylor, John, 119
 Tazewell, Henry, 71, 106, 110, 133–135, 173, 175
 Throckmorton, Robert, 98, 119, 165
 Tiffin, Edward, 22n31, 167, 186
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 12
 “To Miss Skipwith” (Tucker), 140
 Tomlins, Christopher, 13n45
 Treason Act, 124–129
 Trotti, Michael Ayers, 9n26
 Tucker, Frances Bland Randolph, *see* Randolph, Frances Bland
 Tucker, Henry, Jr., 33, 41

Index

209

- Tucker, Henry, Sr., 32, 46
 Tucker, Henry St. George, 89–90, 200
 Tucker, St. George
 Bermuda origins of, 32–34, 37–39
 Charles Lee and, 120–121
 circuit-riding of, 31–32, 50, 70–71, 107, 183
 class connections of, 34–37, 41–45
 Crane's case and, 8, 14, 89–90, 102–105, 176
 family of, 32, 41, 43–44, 49, 199–200
 good governance and, 10
 health of, 30–31
 images of, 38
 juries and, 11, 102–105, 119, 169
 as legal educator, 31, 48, 85–88
 legal theory of, 15, 70, 72, 85–88, 102–105, 107n3, 121–141, 148, 154–155, 169–170, 179–182, 196–198
 marriages of, 41–44, 47, 50, 71
 poetry of, 39–41, 44–47, 49, 140, 199–200
 precedent and, 130–136
 religion and, 35–36
 slavery and, 186–187, 200
 special verdicts and, 120–121, 138–141, 148–151
 Virginia Court of Appeals and, 198
 Tucker, Thomas Tudor, 32–34, 36n36, 61, 190
 Tuggle, William, 25n47
 Turner, John, 67
 Tyler, John, 134, 151
- Vanhorn, Abraham, 8, 14, 16–28, 96, 103, 107–108, 114–115, 156–158
 Vanhorn, John, 17n6, 110
 Vanhorn, Joseph, 69, 103, 114–115
 verdicts
 facts of the case in, 114–115
 juries of inquest and, 18–19, 51–54, 65–69
 material facts and, 119–120, 137–138
 special verdicts and, 7–8, 120–121, 137–158, 187, 193–194, 201
 see also judges; juries; law
 vice-admiralty courts, 148
 violence
 Crane's history of, 21–23
 dueling and, 82–83
 fighting words and, 66–67, 90, 105, 115, 176
 honor and, 12, 66–67, 156, 194–195
 no holts barred fighting and, 23–24, 28, 59–60, 82–83, 157, 194
 slavery and, 25, 25n47
- Virginia
 as bordering frontier territories, 2–4
 class politics in, 8, 11–13, 19–20, 33, 35–46, 56–57, 61–66, 93–94, 111–112, 118–119, 131, 144–145, 161–169, 184–193
 constitution of, 45–47, 91n13, 123–129, 143–145
 court system of, 53–55, 92–102
 English criminal law and, 77–85
 fighting culture of, 23, 194
 homicide rates in, 25–27, 60, 90, 194–195
 honor culture of, 12, 23, 121–122, 137–138, 176–177, 194–195
 kinocracy in, 18–21, 33–35, 41–44, 51–57, 93–94, 118, 166–167, 185–191
 legal reforms of, 8–11, 13, 31, 71–88, 91–92, 101–102, 101n63, 123–129, 132, 136–141, 154–155, 156n67, 170–174, 179–185, 187–188, 196–198
 litigious culture of, 25, 58
 maps of, 5
 place of, in new republic, 13–14, 196–198
 religious politics in, 35–36, 51–52
 revolutionary period of, 35–39, 60–61
 settlement of, 3–4, 7
 see also specific courts
 Virginia Committee of Safety, 95
 Virginia Convention, 37
Virginia Gazette, 112, 199
Virginia Journal, 61–62
- Waggoner, Andrew, 64n84, 165
 Wainsford, Joseph, 119
 Waller, Benjamin, 20n22
 Washington, Charles, 19
 Washington, George, 13–14, 45, 56, 63–64, 85, 97, 110, 130–131, 197
 Washington, Martha, 186
 Washington, Samuel, 56, 59
 Washington, Warner, 96
 Watson, Solomon, 91n12
 weapons (codes governing use of), 23–24, 28, 90, 103, 107–108, 139, 156, 158–159
 Weld, Isaac, 23
 “Well – sure no mortal e'er was cursed”
 (Tucker), 40–41
What I Know About Winchester
 (Russell), 17n7
 Whiskey Rebellion, 93
 White, Alexander, 58, 98
 White, G. Edward, 14n49
 White, Robert, 89–90

- White, William, 59
 Whiting, Ann, 22n31
 Whiting, Matthew, 20, 22n31
 Whiting (Crane), Catherine
 class of, 1–2, 20, 69, 95, 105, 166, 185
 insult of, 66–67, 105, 115, 119, 121–122,
 137–138, 176, 178, 191–192
 petitions of, 166
 remarriage of, 191
 trial attendance of, 111–113
 Whitlock, William, 173
William Glascock v. James Gumiel
 Dowdall, 99n54
Williamson v. Dement, 155
 Willis, Robert Carter, 56
 Wilson, James, 154
 Winchester, Virginia
 as county seat, 4–5
 District Court of, 16, 31–32, 54–55, 65, 68,
 70–71, 95–105, 182–185
 Tucker in, 89–90
 Vanhorn's connection to, 17, 113
 Wolcott, Oliver, 110
 Wood, Gordon, 78
 Wood, James, 96, 161, 178
 Wood, Robert, 96, 161, 178
 Woodcock, John, 97
 Wormeley, James, 93–95, 190
 Wormeley, John, 95
 Wormeley, Ralph, IV, 55–56, 93–94
 Wormeley, Ralph, V, 94, 98
 Worthington, Ephraim, 22
 Worthington, Robert, 22n31, 110
 Worthington, Thomas, 186
 Wright, John, 59
 Wright, Matt, 91n12
 Wyatt-Brown, Bertram, 12
 Wythe, George, 10, 30–32, 34, 36, 77,
 83–84, 133
 Yates, Charles, 97
 Young, John, 60
 Zenger, John Peter, 147