

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Preface | page xv |
| Acknowledgements | xvii |
| 1 Asking Questions about Primates | 1 |
| 1.1 How Science Works | 1 |
| 1.2 What It Takes to Be a Primatologist | 4 |
| 1.3 This Book | 8 |
| 1.4 Chapter Summary | 14 |
| 1.5 Further Reading | 14 |
| 2 Ethics in Primatology | 17 |
| 2.1 Approaches to Ethics | 17 |
| 2.2 Legal Requirements and Permits | 18 |
| 2.3 Working with Captive Primates | 18 |
| 2.4 Working with Wild Primates | 19 |
| 2.5 Collecting Biological Specimens | 21 |
| 2.6 Working with Human Participants | 22 |
| 2.7 Working in the Natural Environment | 22 |
| 2.8 Working Alongside Other People | 23 |
| 2.9 Collaborating Effectively | 24 |
| 2.10 Living in or Near Communities | 26 |
| 2.11 Using Social Media | 26 |
| 2.12 Reporting and Disseminating Outcomes | 27 |
| 2.13 Chapter Summary | 27 |
| 2.14 Further Reading | 28 |
| 3 Keeping Science Healthy: Research Integrity | 31 |
| 3.1 Research Misconduct | 31 |
| 3.2 Review the Literature Fairly, Accurately, and Appropriately | 33 |

| | | |
|----------|---|--|
| viii | Contents | |
| | 3.3 | Use Blind Protocols 33 |
| | 3.4 | Concentrate on Rigour, Not Statistical Significance 33 |
| | 3.5 | Report Studies Honestly and Openly 34 |
| | 3.6 | Admit Mistakes 35 |
| | 3.7 | Use Research Funds Appropriately 36 |
| | 3.8 | Respect the Peer-Review Process 36 |
| | 3.9 | Assign Authorship Credit Appropriately 36 |
| | 3.10 | Declare Conflicts of Interest 41 |
| | 3.11 | Be Kind 41 |
| | 3.12 | Chapter Summary 41 |
| | 3.13 | Further Reading 42 |
| 4 | Inclusive Science | 45 |
| | 4.1 | Gender 45 |
| | 4.2 | LGBTQIA+ 46 |
| | 4.3 | Ethnicity 46 |
| | 4.4 | Social Background 46 |
| | 4.5 | Disability 46 |
| | 4.6 | Age 47 |
| | 4.7 | First Language 47 |
| | 4.8 | Country of Origin 47 |
| | 4.9 | Intersectionality 48 |
| | 4.10 | The Effects of Discrimination 48 |
| | 4.11 | What Can We Do to Address Inequities? 49 |
| | 4.12 | Chapter Summary 51 |
| | 4.13 | Further Reading 51 |
| 5 | Understanding Statistical Evidence | 53 |
| | 5.1 | Inferring from a Sample to a Population 53 |
| | 5.2 | Variables and Distributions 56 |
| | 5.3 | Statistical Relationships between Variables 57 |
| | 5.4 | Null Hypothesis Statistical Testing 58 |
| | 5.5 | What the p Value Means and Doesn't Mean 59 |
| | 5.6 | False Positives, False Negatives, and Statistical Power 61 |
| | 5.7 | Effect Sizes 62 |
| | 5.8 | Confidence Intervals 62 |
| | 5.9 | Alternatives to Null Hypothesis Statistical Testing 63 |
| | 5.10 | Interpreting Statistical Evidence Appropriately 64 |
| | 5.11 | Chapter Summary 64 |
| | 5.12 | Further Reading 65 |
| 6 | Communicating Ideas in Writing | 67 |
| | 6.1 | Start by Writing 67 |
| | 6.2 | Refine Your Draft 70 |
| | 6.3 | Get Feedback and Revise Your Draft 70 |

| | Contents | ix |
|----------|---|------------|
| 6.4 | Write Simple, Clear, Concise English | 72 |
| 6.5 | Engage and Guide Your Reader | 73 |
| 6.6 | Write Sentences and Paragraphs | 82 |
| 6.7 | Use Effective Transitions | 83 |
| 6.8 | Use the Active Voice | 83 |
| 6.9 | Avoid Repetition, Redundancy, and Verbosity | 84 |
| 6.10 | Use Jargon Sparingly | 84 |
| 6.11 | Use Words Carefully | 85 |
| 6.12 | Use Abbreviations Sparingly | 85 |
| 6.13 | Avoid Logical Fallacies | 85 |
| 6.14 | Be Consistent with Species Names | 89 |
| 6.15 | Use Numbers and Units Accurately | 89 |
| 6.16 | Cite the Literature and Other Sources of Information Appropriately | 92 |
| 6.17 | Chapter Summary | 93 |
| 6.18 | Further Reading | 94 |
| 7 | Introduction to the Primates | 97 |
| 7.1 | Primate Distribution and Habitats | 97 |
| 7.2 | Primate Skeletons and Adaptations to Life in the Trees | 99 |
| 7.3 | Primate Diet and Dietary Adaptations | 99 |
| 7.4 | Primate Brains and Sensory Adaptations | 100 |
| 7.5 | Primate Life History and Reproduction | 101 |
| 7.6 | Primate Activity Patterns, Locomotion, and Ranging Patterns | 104 |
| 7.7 | Primate Social Behaviour | 104 |
| 7.8 | Primate Interactions with Other Species | 109 |
| 7.9 | Primate Diversity and Taxonomy | 110 |
| 7.10 | Chapter Summary | 115 |
| 7.11 | Further Reading | 115 |
| 8 | Why Study Primates? | 119 |
| 8.1 | Primates Are Interesting in Their Own Right | 119 |
| 8.2 | Primates Have Important Ecological Functions | 121 |
| 8.3 | Primates Help Us to Understand Our Own Evolution | 122 |
| 8.4 | Primates Are Important to Human Health | 123 |
| 8.5 | Primates Are Socially and Culturally Important | 123 |
| 8.6 | Primates Need Specialised Care in Captivity | 123 |
| 8.7 | Primates Are Threatened with Extinction | 124 |
| 8.8 | Chapter Summary | 125 |
| 8.9 | Further Reading | 125 |

x Contents

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 9 | Identifying a Research Question | 127 |
| 9.1 | Fundamental and Applied Research | 127 |
| 9.2 | General Research Questions and Specific Case Studies | 127 |
| 9.3 | Where We Study Primates | 128 |
| 9.4 | Where Do Research Questions Come from? | 129 |
| 9.5 | Good Research Questions | 132 |
| 9.6 | Developing a Research Question | 133 |
| 9.7 | Chapter Summary | 133 |
| 9.8 | Further Reading | 135 |
| 10 | Finding Out What We Know | 137 |
| 10.1 | Sources of Information | 137 |
| 10.2 | Identifying Search Terms | 138 |
| 10.3 | Assessing the Quality of the Literature You Find | 139 |
| 10.4 | Reading Broadly | 141 |
| 10.5 | Choosing What to Read | 143 |
| 10.6 | Keeping Up with the Literature | 144 |
| 10.7 | Chapter Summary | 144 |
| 10.8 | Further Reading | 145 |
| 11 | Reading Journal Articles | 147 |
| 11.1 | General Advice on Reading | 147 |
| 11.2 | The title, Abstract, and Keywords | 148 |
| 11.3 | Reading the Introduction | 148 |
| 11.4 | Reading the Methods | 149 |
| 11.5 | Reading the Results | 150 |
| 11.6 | Reading the Discussion | 150 |
| 11.7 | Organising Your Reference Collection | 151 |
| 11.8 | Synthesising What You've Read | 152 |
| 11.9 | Chapter Summary | 155 |
| 11.10 | Further Reading | 155 |
| 12 | Formulating Hypotheses and Predictions and Designing a Study | 157 |
| 12.1 | Formulating Hypotheses | 157 |
| 12.2 | Deriving Predictions | 158 |
| 12.3 | Measuring Invisible Things | 160 |
| 12.4 | Testing for Differences between Categories | 160 |
| 12.5 | Testing for Associations between Quantitative Variables | 162 |
| 12.6 | Predictions Involving More than One Predictor Variable | 163 |
| 12.7 | Confounding Variables | 164 |
| 12.8 | Practical Constraints | 164 |
| 12.9 | Chapter Summary | 165 |
| 12.10 | Further Reading | 166 |

| | Contents | xi |
|--|----------|----|
| 13 Observing and Manipulating | 167 | |
| 13.1 Good Study Design | 167 | |
| 13.2 A Continuum of Control | 168 | |
| 13.3 Validity | 168 | |
| 13.4 Observation without Manipulation | 169 | |
| 13.5 Manipulative Research | 170 | |
| 13.6 Practical Constraints | 173 | |
| 13.7 Chapter Summary | 173 | |
| 13.8 Further Reading | 176 | |
| 14 Choosing Measures | 177 | |
| 14.1 General Advice on Methods | 177 | |
| 14.2 Are My Measures Valid? | 178 | |
| 14.3 Are My Measures Reliable? | 178 | |
| 14.4 Are My Measures Accurate? | 179 | |
| 14.5 Are My Measures Sensitive? | 179 | |
| 14.6 Are My Measures Feasible? | 179 | |
| 14.7 Chapter Summary | 180 | |
| 14.8 Further Reading | 184 | |
| 15 Planning Data Analysis | 185 | |
| 15.1 Getting Started | 185 | |
| 15.2 Types of Statistical Test | 186 | |
| 15.3 Independent Replicates and the Perils of Pseudoreplication | 188 | |
| 15.4 Choosing the Right Test | 189 | |
| 15.5 Testing for Differences between Groups | 190 | |
| 15.6 Testing for Differences within Subjects | 192 | |
| 15.7 Testing for Associations between Quantitative Variables | 194 | |
| 15.8 More Complicated Statistical Models | 196 | |
| 15.9 Other Useful Statistical Methods | 201 | |
| 15.10 Preparing a Detailed Analysis Plan | 202 | |
| 15.11 Collecting Data in the Format Needed for Analysis | 203 | |
| 15.12 Chapter Summary | 204 | |
| 15.13 Further Reading | 204 | |
| 16 Sampling and Statistical Power | 207 | |
| 16.1 Sampling Methods | 207 | |
| 16.2 Statistical Power | 208 | |
| 16.3 Determining an Appropriate Sample Size | 209 | |
| 16.4 Determining How Precise Your Estimate Will Be | 210 | |
| 16.5 Chapter Summary | 212 | |
| 16.6 Further Reading | 213 | |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| xii | Contents | |
| 17 | Checking Feasibility and Finalising Your Plans | 215 |
| 17.1 | Logistics | 215 |
| 17.2 | Assessing Risk and Planning for Emergencies | 216 |
| 17.3 | Conducting a Pilot Study | 217 |
| 17.4 | Making a Timeline | 218 |
| 17.5 | Budgeting | 219 |
| 17.6 | Writing and Preregistering a Detailed Project Plan | 220 |
| 17.7 | Chapter Summary | 222 |
| 17.8 | Further Reading | 222 |
| 18 | Writing a Research Proposal | 223 |
| 18.1 | Identifying Sources of Funding | 223 |
| 18.2 | Prioritising and Planning | 224 |
| 18.3 | Understanding the Funder's Priorities | 224 |
| 18.4 | Seeking Advice | 225 |
| 18.5 | Writing the Proposal | 226 |
| 18.6 | Factors Affecting Success | 235 |
| 18.7 | Handling the Outcome | 235 |
| 18.8 | Chapter Summary | 236 |
| 18.9 | Further Reading | 239 |
| 19 | Collecting Data | 241 |
| 19.1 | Keep Track of Your Progress and Your Spending | 241 |
| 19.2 | Be Flexible and Open to Opportunities | 242 |
| 19.3 | Be Prepared for the Unforeseen | 242 |
| 19.4 | Collect Data Rigorously and Systematically | 243 |
| 19.5 | Don't Peek at Your Data | 243 |
| 19.6 | Keep Your Data and Samples Safe | 244 |
| 19.7 | Working with Other People | 244 |
| 19.8 | Chapter Summary | 245 |
| 19.9 | Further Reading | 245 |
| 20 | Conducting Fieldwork | 247 |
| 20.1 | What Does Fieldwork Take? | 247 |
| 20.2 | Permissions | 248 |
| 20.3 | Logistics | 248 |
| 20.4 | Field Kit | 250 |
| 20.5 | Personal Safety | 251 |
| 20.6 | The Social Context and Cultural Understanding | 252 |
| 20.7 | LGBTQIA+ Concerns | 254 |
| 20.8 | Natural Hazards | 255 |
| 20.9 | Physical Health | 256 |
| 20.10 | Mental Health | 259 |
| 20.11 | Returning Home and Re-insertion Syndrome | 260 |

| | Contents | xiii |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 20.12 | Chapter Summary | 261 |
| 20.13 | Further Reading | 262 |
| 21 | Analysing and Interpreting Data | 263 |
| 21.1 | Organising Your Work | 263 |
| 21.2 | Sticking to an Analysis Plan | 264 |
| 21.3 | Plotting Data to Check for Errors and Checking the Assumptions of Your Models | 265 |
| 21.4 | Running Analyses | 266 |
| 21.5 | Calculating Effect Sizes and Confidence Intervals | 267 |
| 21.6 | Interpreting the Results | 267 |
| 21.7 | Chapter Summary | 268 |
| 21.8 | Further Reading | 269 |
| 22 | Writing a Scientific Report | 271 |
| 22.1 | General Guidance | 271 |
| 22.2 | The Title: The Core Message of Your Report | 276 |
| 22.3 | The Introduction: Why You Did the Study | 277 |
| 22.4 | The Methods: How You Did the Study | 280 |
| 22.5 | The Results: What You Found | 282 |
| 22.6 | Presenting Your Data | 284 |
| 22.7 | Tables: Summarising Your Data | 285 |
| 22.8 | Figures: Illustrating Your Findings | 286 |
| 22.9 | The Discussion: What Your Findings Mean | 288 |
| 22.10 | The Abstract: A Concise, Stand-Alone Summary | 289 |
| 22.11 | The Keywords: Help Readers Find Your Article | 290 |
| 22.12 | Citations and the Reference List | 290 |
| 22.13 | The Acknowledgements | 291 |
| 22.14 | Appendices | 291 |
| 22.15 | Chapter Summary | 292 |
| 22.16 | Further Reading | 297 |
| 23 | Submitting to a Peer-Reviewed Journal | 299 |
| 23.1 | Choosing a Journal | 299 |
| 23.2 | Before You Submit | 301 |
| 23.3 | Publication Ethics and Misconduct | 304 |
| 23.4 | Highlights, Graphical Abstracts, and Lay Summaries | 305 |
| 23.5 | The Cover Letter and Suggesting Reviewers | 306 |
| 23.6 | Submission | 306 |
| 23.7 | The Review Process | 307 |
| 23.8 | The Editor's Decision | 308 |
| 23.9 | What to Do If Your Manuscript Is Rejected | 308 |
| 23.10 | Revising Your Manuscript | 308 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| xiv | Contents | |
| | 23.11 Resubmitting Your Manuscript | 309 |
| | 23.12 Acceptance and Publication | 310 |
| | 23.13 Chapter Summary | 310 |
| | 23.14 Further Reading | 311 |
| 24 | Presenting Your Work at a Conference | 313 |
| | 24.1 Conferences | 313 |
| | 24.2 Preparing and Submitting a Conference Abstract | 316 |
| | 24.3 Attending a Conference | 317 |
| | 24.4 General Advice on Presentations | 318 |
| | 24.5 Preparing an Oral Presentation | 319 |
| | 24.6 Presenting an Oral Presentation | 320 |
| | 24.7 Preparing a Poster Presentation | 322 |
| | 24.8 Presenting a Poster Presentation | 323 |
| | 24.9 Conference Etiquette | 324 |
| | 24.10 Chapter Summary | 325 |
| | 24.11 Further Reading | 325 |
| 25 | Conclusions | 327 |
| | Index | 333 |