

Index

- Ambipolar diffusion, 31–34, 136–137
- Ampere's circuit law, 73–74, 77
- Ampere's law, 74
- Arc plasmatron, 246–248
- Arrhenius formula, 199, 201, 203
- Average charged particle speed, 10, 14

- Black body radiation, 308
- Biot-Savart law, 6
- Boltzmann equation, 56, 108, 112, 116, 119
 - Enskog's infinite expansion, 115
 - Fokker-Plank approximation, 115–116
 - Lorentz approximation, 115
 - Vlasov approximation, 117–118

- Charge conservation law, 76, 149
- Charge number density, 75
- Charge particle mobility, 32
- Chemical equilibrium condition, 186
- Chemical reaction constant, 198–199
 - Backward reaction, 198
 - Forward reaction, 198
- Chernyi et al. Ionization model, 206
- Collision Cross section, 108–109, 113, 115, 117, 151, 190, 251, 255, 306
- Complex wave number, 290
- Constitutive relationship for electromagnetic variables, 77–78
- Coulomb logarithm kinetic model, 206
- Coulomb's law, 4, 5
- Counter-flowing plasma jet injection, 369–371
 - Long penetration mode, 370
 - Short penetration mode, 370
- Cut-off frequency of wave guide, 48
- Cyclotron/Larmor frequency, 8
- Cyclotron/Larmor radius, 9

- Debye shielding length, 2, 12
- Diamagnetic dipole, 62
- Dielectric barrier discharge (DBD), 198, 216–219, 234–240
- Direct current discharge (DCD), 56–61, 213, 227–234

- Drift-diffusion plasma formulation, 59, 212, 227–230
- Drift velocity of electric-magnetic field, 9–10, 30–31, 39–40

- Einstein relationship between mobility and diffusion, 32, 136, 212–213
- Electric conductivity, 27–31, 149
- Electric currents, 5–6, 27
 - Conductive current, 5, 153
 - Convective current, 5, 150
 - Displacement current, 44, 74
- Electric field, 4–5
 - Dielectric constant, 5
 - Electric field intensity, 5, 73, 77
 - Electric permittivity, 4
 - Electromagnetic forces, 4, 6–8
 - Electrostatic force, 4–5, 7
 - Elementary electric charge, 4, 12
- Electromagnetic wave, 18, 78
 - Alfvén wave, 21, 43
 - Electrostatic wave, 18
 - Evanescent wave, 51
 - Hydro-magnetic/hydro-acoustic wave, 21
 - Transverse electric wave, 44, 45, 47, 285
 - Transverse electromagnetic wave, 47–49
 - Transverse magnetic wave, 44, 46
- Electrostatic force, 4–5, 7
- Emission spectroscopy, 276–285

- Faraday's induction law, 71, 73–74, 77
- Fick's second law of diffusion, 34
- Flow control by electric wind, 366–368
- Fresnel-Snell law, 337

- Gasdynamic radiation equation, 325–328
- Gauss's law for electric displacement, 75–77
- Gauss's law for magnetic flux density, 28, 29, 75–77
- Generalized Ohm's Law, 28–29, 152–153

- Hall effect, 10, 39–41
 - Hall current, 40
 - Hall parameter, 38, 40

- Hartmann Flow, 178–183
 Hartmann analytic solution, 179–181
 Hartmann number, 179
- Ion Thrusters, 345–351
 Electrostatic ion engine, 346
 Hall effect ion engine, 347–348
 Magneto-plasma-dynamic engine, 350
- Induction plasma generator, 248–252
- Intrinsic impedance, 286
- Ionization mechanisms, 188–193
 Charge exchange, 190
 Dielectric recombination, 192
 Dissociation recombination, 191, 215
 Electron attachment, 192, 215
 Electron impact, 189, 228
 Inelastic collision, 188, 210–216
 Penning process, 190
 Radiation interaction, 189
 Three-body recombination, 192
- Ionization potential, 228
- Jacobian of coordinate transformation, 162
- Joule heating, 24, 156
- Landau damping, 22–23
 Angular frequency, 22
 Landau damping factor, 22
- Landau-Teller model, 206
- Langmuir Probe, 268–272
 Completely collect current, 271
 Double probe, 270
 Electron saturate current, 271
 Ion saturate current, 271
 Single probe, 269
- Law of mass action, 195
- Light Hill dissociation model, 196
- Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium, 309
- Lorentz coordinates transformation, 80
- Lorentz force/acceleration, 7
- Low Magnetic Reynolds number plasma formulation 127–129
- Magnetic field, 6–7
 Magnetic field intensity, 6, 73
 Magnetic field strength, 6, 77
 Magnetic flux density, 6, 77
 Magnetic induction, 6
 Magnetic permeability, 3, 6
- Magnetic mirror, 61–65
- Magnetic pressure, 42, 155
- Magnetic Reynolds number, 38, 147
- Magnetic solenoid, 260–263
- Magnetic stress tensor, 155, 157
- Magnetic Transport equation, 171–172
- Magnetohydrodynamic Equation, 170
 Eigenvalues of ideal MHD equation, 163
 Full MHD equation, 167–170, 173
 Ideal MHD equation, 154, 156
 MHD electric generator, 243–246
- Magnetohydrodynamic waves, 18–21
 Alfvén wave, 21, 43–44
 Electrostatic wave, 18
 Hydro-magnetic/hydro-acoustic wave, 21
- Master equation of quantum jump, 207
- Maxwell distribution, 10, 23, 25, 113
- Maxwell equations, 76–77, 115
 Boundary condition for Maxwell equation, moving frame, 82–83
 Boundary condition for Maxwell equation, stationary frame, 83–86
 Characteristic variables, 92
 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, 89–90, 94
- Maxwell tensile stress, 21
- Microwave dispersion, 289–292
- Microwave plasmatron, 252–254
- Microwave attenuation, 285–289
 Attenuation index, 290–291
 Intrinsic impedance, 286
 Refractive index, 290–291
- Millikan-White kinetic model, 206
- Monte Carlo method, 336–339
- Multi-fluid and temperature plasma model, 118–120, 216
- Multi-flux formulation for radiation, 313–325
 Discrete ordinate method, 321–325
 Half moment method, 313–316
 Spherical Harmonic method, 316–321
- Nearest neighbor search, 334
- No-reflection boundary condition, 98–99
- Numerical algorithms, 100–105, 137–144
 Alternating direction implicit scheme, 142
 Compact differencing scheme, 101
 Gauss's quadrature, 102–104
 Leap frog scheme, 139
 Message passing interface (MPI), 104–105
 Particle in cell method, 137–138
 Polynomial local refinement, 102
 Residual diminishing delta formulation, 139–140
 Successive line relaxation scheme, 143–144
- Optic thickness, 309, 312–313, 319–320
- Partition function, 186, 194
- Paschen curve, 228
- Penetration depth, 288, 290, 291
- Perfectly match layer, 97
- Permanent magnets, 260
- Planck function, 308
- Plasma assisted ignition and combustion 375–378
- Plasma flow control actuator, 361–369
 Virtual leading edge flap, 362–363
 Virtual variable area inlet, 364

- Plasma frequency, 17, 149
- Plasma penetration depth, 52
- Plasma pinch, 65–69
- Plasma by radiation, 255–258
- Plasma sheath, 6–14
- Poisson equation of Plasmadynamics, 11, 81
- Poynting vector, 19, 49, 286
- Proximity search, 334–336

- Radiation plasmatron, 255–258
- Radiation rate equations, 309–311, 314, 318, 329
- Rankine-Hugoniot condition, 174–178
 - Gasdynamics, 177
 - Modified by magnetic field, 176–177
 - Oblique shock jump conditions, 175–176
- Ray tracing technique, 328–336
- Rayleigh-Jean law, 308
- Reentry thermal protection, 351–361
- Remote laser energy deposition, 372–373
- Retarding potential analyzer, 300

- Saha Equation of ionization, 197
- Scramjet MHD Bypass, 373–375
- Shock tube, 240–243
- Spectral radiation energy density, 308
- Spectral radiation intensity, 307
- Spectral scattering indicatrix, 310
- Steward Number, 173
- Stotetov constant, 228

- Thomson scattering cross section, 306
- Townsend similarity law, 214
- Transport property of plasma, 131–137
 - Collision Integral and cross sections, 133
 - Coulomb potential, 134
 - Exponential repulsion potential, 134
 - Lenard-Jones potential, 134
 - Wilke's mixing rule, 132
- Treanor-Marrone kinetic model, 206

- Wein displacement law, 309