

Index

- African National Congress, 233, 239, 240, 242
 agenda-setting, 11, 87, 92, 102, 107, 115
 agriculture subsidies, 84
 Alliance of Small Island States, 144
 American Petroleum Institute, 38
 ANC. *See* African National Congress
 Andean Community, 258
 Anglo American, 233
 Angola, 54
 apartheid, 230, 231, 233, 236, 237, 241, *See also* South Africa
 APEC. *See* Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
 Arab Spring, 265, 266, 270, 271, 272, 276, 278, 279
 Arctic, 34
 Argentina, 54
 Asian Development Bank, 184
 Asian financial crisis, 193, 199, 200, 205
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, xv, 8, 23, 147, 175, 177
 APEC Energy Working Group, 180
 fossil fuel subsidy reform commitment, 47, 63, 87, 132, 134, 164, 183, 308
 voluntary peer reviews, 135, 163, 167
 Australia, 104, 127, 309

 Belgium, 61
 BHP Billiton, 233
 biofuel subsidy reform, 175
 biomass, 49
 Birol, Fatih, 83
 black market, 48, 199
 Bolivia, 77
 BP, 236
 Brazil, 104, 128, 175
 BRICs (Brazil, Russia, India, and China), 94

 Canada, 54, 145, 175, 182, 183
 capacity building, 131, 134, 149, 174, 175, 176, 179, 181, 219
 carbon budget, 141
 carbon capture and storage, 34, 149, 238

 carbon lock-in, 15, 143, 173, 174, 184, 313
 carbon tax, 76, 230, 240
 Caribbean, 283, 284, 293, 297
 Caribbean Community Common Market, 290
 causal pathways from international to domestic level, 43, 63, 88, 100, 101–102, 177–178, 181, 306–309
 altering incentives, 10, 63, 102, 114, 147–148, 151, 176, 183, 308
 coercion, 10, 102, 114, 123, 126, 147, 308
 ideational influences, 10, 96, 102, 103, 108, 109, 110, 112, 114, 115, 149, 308
 Cerrejón, 247, 252, 254, 255
 Chevron, 236
 China, 23, 34, 48, 76, 88, 107, 128, 142, 167, 175
 civil society organisations. *See* nongovernmental organisations
 climate capitalism, 76
 climate change, xvi, 4, 23, 31, 51, 124, 140–151, 160, 164, 165, 284, 288
 impacts of fossil fuel subsidies on, 141–142
 regime complex for, 158
 climate justice, 283, 284, 288, 291, 293, 294, 295, 298
 climate justice movements, 76
 climate regime, 140–141, 143–151, 307, 308, *See also* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
 coal mining, 231, 233, 246, 247–248
 coal subsidies, 33, 48, 52, 60, 61, 62, 71, 85, 86, 108, 127, 133, 233–236, 260
 coalition building, 11, 41, 56, 57, 59, 76, 106, 109, 174, 175, 177–178, 181, 182
 Colombia, 246–260, 310, 316
 César department, 247, 252
 Congress, 259
 Constitution, 258
 Constitutional Court, 252
 Directorate of National Taxes and Customs, 249
 extractive industry, 247
 La Guajira department, 247
 Ministry of Defence, 252

- Colombia (cont.)
 National Agency for Overcoming Extreme Poverty, 255
 National Development Plan, 254
 National Tax and Customs Directorate, 258, 259
 peace process, 246, 254
 Plan Vallejo, 247, 251, 257–258
 State Council, 259
- Colombian Mining Association, 248, 255
 communication strategies, 11, 40, 57–58, 77, 175, 176, 179, 194, 275, 276, 277, 278, 289
- Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement. *See* Trans-Pacific Partnership
- corruption, 193, 199, 200, 204, 217, 223, 279
- Costa Rica, xvi, 161, 162, 163, 178
- DBTL. *See* Direct Benefit Transfer Scheme for LPG
- Denmark, xvi, 103, 114–115, 161, 162, 178, 311
 Ministry of Finance, 115
- diesel subsidies, 62, 110, 112, 201
- Direct Benefit Transfer Scheme for LPG, 212–227
 role of lead district managers, 215, 219, 224
 role of LPG distributors, 215, 216, 217–219, 224
 role of oil marketing companies, 215, 217, 219, 223, 224, 225
- divestment, 75
- domestic factors influencing fossil fuel subsidies, 56–62, 72, 100, 185, 309–312
 actor interests and strategies, 11, 253, 255, 267, 277, 287, 291, 310
 ideational factors, 11, 253, 254, 310–311
 political system, 69, 70, 253, 256, 311
- Dominican Republic, 56
- Drummond Ltd., 247, 252, 254
- Eastern and Central Europe, 34, 48, 86
- Ecopetrol, 251
- Egypt, 53, 54, 89, 184, 265–280, 309, 311
- electricity subsidies, 109, 285, 288, 291, 293, 297
- el-Sisi, Abdel Fattah, 265, 266, 270, 271, 272, 275–280, 310
- energy access, 47, 49, 93, 288, 316
- energy justice, 288, 291, 293, 295, 298
- energy security, 47, 93, 230, 231, 236, 316
- energy transitions, 13, 66, 67, 68
- energy-intensive industries, 48, 93, 273, 274, 287
- Engen, 236
- Environmental Goods Agreement, 133
- environmental stewardship, 283, 287, 289, 291, 292, 294, 298
- epistemic community, 156
- Eskom, 231, 233–236, 239, 241
- Ethiopia, xvi, 146, 161, 163, 178
- EU. *See* European Union
- European Coal and Steel Community, Treaty
 Establishing the, 85
- European Community. *See* European Union
- European Community–Australia Coal Agreement, 127
- European Union, 47, 128, 130, 133, 144
- European Union–Singapore Free Trade Agreement, 133
- Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative, 246, 255
- FARC. *See* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
- Figueres, Christiana, 163
- financial crisis, 92, 202, 292, 295, 298
- Financing for Development, Third Conference, 88
- Finland, xvi, 161, 162, 178
- fisheries subsidies, 84, 131, 178
- fossil fuel dependence, 12, 52, 294
- fossil fuel regime, 67, 75, 313, 314
- fossil fuel subsidies. *See also* types of fossil fuel subsidies
 competitiveness effects, 123
 definitions, 11, 23, 26–30, 41, 87, 93, 96, 101, 104, 108, 110, 123, 135, 177, 194, 231, 248, 308, 310, 312, 314
 distributional and social consequences, 50, 58, 59, 289, 305
 economic consequences, xv, 10, 23, 31, 48–49, 52–53, 58, 60, 85, 110, 111, 114, 160, 164, 165, 289, 305
 environmental consequences, 10, 36, 52, 124, 126, 289, 305, 313
 air pollution, 37, 51, 53, 124, 305, 313
 climate change. *See* climate change
 estimates, 23, 30–41, 33, 175, 235, 242
 health consequences, 33, 36, 51, 62, 313
 lock-in, 12, 52, 68–74, 77, 93, 123, 239, 241, 295, 311
 trade effects, 123, 127
 transparency, 24, 43, 92, 131, 135, 141, 147, 150, 295, 298, 315, 316
- fossil fuel subsidy reform
 complementary measures, 57, 58–59, 60–61, 63, 71, 76, 92, 113, 176, 274, 275, 276, 311
 concerted political action, 4, 5, 63, 312–314
 economic benefits, 4, 77
 emission reductions from, xvi, 4, 53, 86, 143
 environmental benefits, xvi, 4, 51, 53, 77, 86
 governance capacity, 12, 53, 197, 200, 290, 311
 health benefits, 53
 protests against, 60, 72, 112, 193, 199, 200, 265, 266, 276, 287
 role of individual actors, 9, 306, 309
 role of information, 53, 56–57, 166, 175, 176, 179, 195, 202, 206, 225–226, 290, 295, 298, 311
 role of institutional coordination, 223–224
 role of political leadership, 195, 200, 202, 205, 206, 207, 223, 309
 social safety nets, 60, 61, 70, 76, 143, 274, 278, 279, 280, 290, 297. *See also* social assistance
- fracking subsidies, 110, 238
- framing, 11, 92, 93, 96, 102, 107, 111, 113, 114, 156, 164–166, 169, 175, 181, 205, 268, 276, 283, 287–289, 291–295, 298, 309, 310, 311, 313, 314

- France, 104, 144, 175
 Friends of Fish, 92, 158, 178
 Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform, xvi, 91, 114, 131, 132, 149, 156–169, 177, 178, 179, 181, 307, 308, 309
 2015 Communiqué, 3, 163, 178, 308
 fuel prices, 16, 86, 93, 114, 124, 207, 237, 242, 306, 314, 316
 Egypt, 53, 274
 Indonesia, 53, 193, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 213
 international, 7, 48, 50, 75, 93, 111, 128, 201, 202, 204, 223, 311
 South Africa, 128, 236
 Trinidad and Tobago, 293
- G20. *See* Group of 20
 G7. *See* Group of 7
 gas subsidies, 52, 106, 110
 gasoline subsidies. *See* petrol subsidies
 GATT. *See* World Trade Organization
 Gencor, 233
 Germany, 54, 60, 61, 62, 70, 88, 107, 127, 167
 Ghana, 54, 61, 175
 global climate regime. *See* climate regime
 global energy governance, 74–75
 Global Research Alliance on Agricultural Greenhouse Gases, 162
 Global Subsidies Initiative, xv, 53, 58, 74, 88, 91, 92, 150, 173–185, 231, 248, 267, 277, 307, 308, 309, 316
 global trade regime. *See* trade regime
 global warming. *See* climate change
 governance capacity, 311
 greenhouse development rights, 288
 Greenpeace, 177, 182
 Group of 20, xv, 8, 67, 87, 100, 110, 111, 135, 147, 175, 177, 180, 194, 229, 239, 308
 fossil fuel subsidy reform commitment, 3, 23, 47, 63, 74, 83, 87, 89, 91, 103, 104, 105, 132, 134, 156, 160, 164, 178, 180, 183, 184, 305, 307, 308, 313
 reporting on fossil fuel subsidies, 94, 104, 106, 108, 111, 112, 135
 voluntary peer reviews, 23, 75, 104, 112, 135, 163, 167, 315
 China, 88, 104, 313
 Germany, 88, 104
 Mexico, 88, 104
 United States, 38, 88, 104, 106–108, 313
 Group of 7, 76, 86
 fossil fuel subsidy reform commitment, 47, 63, 88, 183
- GSI. *See* Global Subsidies Initiative
Guardian, The (UK newspaper), 109
- Habibie, B. J., 200
Hindu, The (Indian newspaper), 111
- Honduras, 56
 hydraulic fracturing subsidies. *See* fracking subsidies
- IEA. *See* International Energy Agency
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 income inequality, 12, 60–61, 76, 93, 289
Independent, The (UK newspaper), 109
 India, 3, 48, 53, 54, 60, 71, 89, 94, 103, 110–112, 128, 146, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 181, 212–227, 309, 310, 311
 Gujarat, 215, 216
 Haryana, 215, 216, 217
 Kerala, 215, 216
 Minister of Petroleum and Natural Gas, 309
 Ministry of Finance, 111, 218, 219
 Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas, 111, 215, 218, 219, 223, 224
 Prime Minister's office, 223, 309
- Indonesia, 53, 54, 58, 60, 61, 89, 103, 112–114, 124, 128, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 193–207, 213, 287, 308, 309, 310
 Ministry of Energy, 199, 202
 Ministry of Finance, 114
 Ministry of Industry, 198
- interest groups, 7, 11, 40, 53, 58, 66, 69, 73, 77, 93, 109, 123, 173, 176, 178, 198, 200, 267, 287, 314
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 124
- International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development, xv
- International Energy Agency, xv, xvi, 83, 86, 87, 91, 104, 141, 150, 165, 179, 183, 194, 306, 308, 316
 fossil fuel subsidies estimate, xv, 4, 31, 32, 51, 89, 95, 105
 World Energy Outlook, 86
- International Institute for Sustainable Development, 174. *See also* Global Subsidies Initiative
- international institutions, 85, 90, 305, 306
 interaction between, 10, 43, 87, 96, 113, 135, 156, 166, 179, 181, 182, 183, 315
 role of member states, 10, 108, 130, 159
- International Monetary Fund, 8, 49, 51, 86, 100, 105, 110, 113, 150, 163, 176, 179, 180, 183, 199, 200, 267, 280, 290, 291, 292, 293, 297, 306, 308, 310
 Article IV Consultations, 292
 fossil fuel subsidies estimate, 3, 4, 31, 32, 35–38, 67, 87, 95, 105, 108, 110, 112, 114, 177
 Structural Adjustment Programmes, 102, 105, 114
- international organisations. *See* international institutions
- Iran, 33, 54, 60, 61, 89, 145, 175
- Italy, 175, 285
- Japan, 94, 104, 128, 145
 Jokowi. *See* Widodo, Joko
- Jordan, 62
Jyllands-Posten (Danish newspaper), 115

Kenya, 71
 kerosene subsidies, 62, 71, 110, 143, 180, 194, 201
 Key, John, 163
Kompas (Indonesian newspaper), 113
 Kuwait, 144

labour unions. *See* trade unions
 Lamy, Pascal, 121, 135
 learning, 8, 10, 100, 101, 102, 103, 108, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 141, 149, 151, 176, 309, *See also* causal pathways from international to domestic level
 liquefied petroleum gas subsidies, 49, 53, 61, 110, 180, 194, 212–227, 272, 275
 liquid fuel subsidies, 236–238
 Lleras, Alberto, 257
 local content requirements, 76, 125, 126, 128, 129
 LPG subsidies. *See* liquefied petroleum gas subsidies

Malaysia, 57, 175
 McClay, Todd, 131
 measuring fossil fuel subsidies, 24–26, 41–43, 95, 110, 129, 156
 inventory approach, 24, 28–29, 105
 price-gap approach, 24, 27, 28–29, 31, 86, 105, 108, 109, 110, 141
 Total Support Estimate, 24, 30, 31
 Megawati, 193, 200
 Mexico, 55, 88, 107, 167, 175
 Middle East and North Africa, 52, 61, 143, 278
 military, the, 70, 252, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271–272, 275, 310
 unilateral initiatives, 158, 169
 Morocco, 146
 Morsi, Mohamed, 265, 266, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 278
 Mossgas. *See* PetroSA
 Mozambique, 184
 Mubarak, Hosni, 265, 266, 270, 271, 272, 273, 276, 278
 Muslim Brotherhood, 266, 271, 272, 276

neoliberalism, 70, 85
 Netherlands, the, 61
New York Times (US newspaper), 107
 New Zealand, xvi, 91, 131, 144, 149, 160, 161, 162, 167, 168, 178, 307
 NGOs. *See* nongovernmental organisations
 Nigeria, 55, 72, 77, 89, 184, 287
 nongovernmental organisations, xv, 85, 90, 131, 150, 158, 173, 177, 239, 278, 287, 307
 norms
 anti-fossil-fuel norm, 308
 norm articulation, 84, 85–87, 308
 norm cascade, 85, 89, 148, 157, 169
 norm contestation, 93, 164, 308
 norm diffusion, 84, 89–90, 157, 161–164, 166

norm entrepreneurs, 9, 84, 90–92, 93, 156, 157, 159, 162, 166, 185, 306
 norm institutionalisation, 84, 87–88
 norm of fossil fuel subsidy reform, 10, 83–97, 101, 102, 105, 108, 112, 116, 141, 148, 151, 156, 164–166, 307, 308, 310, 313
 North American Leaders' Summit
 fossil fuel subsidy reform commitment, 47
 Norway, xvi, 144, 161, 162, 178
 nuclear subsidies, 71

Obama Administration, 87, 91, 106, 108, 306, 307
 Obama, Barack, 92
 OECD. *See* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
 Oil Change International, 38, 40
 oil spill liabilities, 35
 oil subsidies, 52, 106, 110
 Ontario, 128
 OPEC. *See* Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, xv, xvi, 8, 24, 40, 42, 43, 51, 86, 88, 100, 104, 105, 107, 108, 113, 115, 128, 132, 142, 150, 160, 165, 177, 179, 183, 306, 308, 316
 fossil fuel subsidies estimate, 31, 32, 36, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114
 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries, 41, 75, 88, 104, 144, 177, 196, 288, 308

Pertamina, 198, 202, 205
 Peru, 55, 167, 184
 petrol subsidies, 49, 62, 124, 194, 201
 PetroSA, 236, 237
 Petrotrin, 294
 Philippines, The, 58
 Poland, 60, 76, 175
 policy entrepreneurs, 9
Politiken (Danish newspaper), 115
 Prodeco, 247, 252, 254
 production vs. consumption subsidies, 157, 168
 Pruitt, Scott, 74

renewable energy, 31, 52, 66, 68, 71, 76, 128, 142, 143, 295
 Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, 246, 254
 Rio+20, 88, 110, 148, 182, 183
 Russia, 34, 128, 145, 175

Santos, Juan Manuel, 248, 251, 254
 Sasol, 231, 236, 237, 238, 241, 242
 Saudi Arabia, 33, 89, 94, 104, 144, 271, 307, 309
 SBY. *See* Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang
 SDGs. *See* Sustainable Development Goals
 Senegal, 175
 Shell, 236
 Singapore, 133

- Sisi. *See* el-Sisi, Abdel Fattah
- Small Advanced Economies Initiative, 163
- small island developing states, 283, 284, 289, 293, 294
- social assistance, 16, 60, 61, 114, 193, 194, 195, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 207, 212, 278, 290
- social contract, 268, 269, 270, 278, 280, 311
- SOEs. *See* state-owned enterprises
- South Africa, 70, 76, 104, 128, 175, 229–243, 310, 316
- Black Economic Empowerment, 233, 237, 241, 242
- Competition Commission, 238
- Department of Energy, 237, 238, 240
- Department of Environmental Affairs, 240
- Department of Public Enterprises, 240
- Department of Water Affairs, 234
- minerals-energy complex, 70, 230, 240, 241, 253, 310
- National Development Plan, 239, 240
- National Treasury, 234, 236, 239, 240
- Parliament, 234
- sovereignty over natural resources, 144
- Spain, 61
- special interest groups. *See* interest groups
- state-owned enterprises, 30, 35, 42, 72, 198, 230, 231, 236, 238, 239, 272, 294, 310
- Steenblik, Ronald, 91, 178
- Stern, Nicholas, 83
- Stockholm Environment Institute, 52
- stranded assets, 62, 75
- structural power relations, 12, 67, 68–74, 77, 311
- sub-Saharan Africa, 50
- Sudan, 175
- Suharto, 193, 199, 200, 204, 205
- Sukarnoputri. *See* Megawati
- Summers, Lawrence, 91
- Sustainable Development Goals, xvi, xvii, 47, 66, 71, 88
- Goal 12, 132
- Sweden, xvi, 144, 161, 162, 178
- Switzerland, xvi, 144, 145, 161, 178
- system justification theory, 268, 275, 279
- Tempo* (Indonesian newspaper), 113
- Tillerson, Rex, 73
- Times of India* (Indian newspaper), 111
- Total, 236
- trade balance, 48
- Trade in Services Agreement, 133
- trade regime, xvii, 76, 121–136, 307, 308, *See also* World Trade Organization
- plurilateral trade agreements, 132, 133
- regional trade agreements, 132, 133, 316
- sectoral trade agreements, 132
- trade unions, 57, 70, 176, 178, 290, 293, 297
- transgovernmental networks, 156, 158, 169
- Transnet, 236, 238
- Trans-Pacific Partnership, 134, 135
- transport fuel subsidies, 72, 195, 198, 285, 286, 291, 292, 297, 298
- Trinidad and Tobago, 283–298, 309, 310
- Energy Chamber, 290, 294, 297
- Ministry of Planning and Development, 290
- Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources, 290
- Trinidad and Tobago Electricity Company, 285
- Tunisia, 55
- Turkey, 55, 142, 175, 273
- types of fossil fuel subsidies, 41
- access to resources, 28
- access to services and infrastructure, 33, 73, 108, 252
- cash transfers, 27, 107
- credit and insurance, 27, 33, 35, 40, 42
- cross-subsidy, 28
- direct spending, 28, 41, 232, 234
- government ownership, 28
- government regulation, 29, 40, 127
- import and export restrictions, 29
- loans and credit, 28, 234
- non-pricing of externalities, 29, 31, 36–38, 42, 73, 86, 95, 105, 110, 112, 114
- price controls, 29, 41, 110, 112, 236
- provision of information, 28
- purchase requirements, 29
- research and development, 28
- risk transfer, 27, 28, 34–35, 42, 106, 108
- tax breaks, 3, 28, 33, 35, 40, 42, 106, 108, 109, 114, 249, 251
- Ukraine, 89, 175
- UNEP. *See* United Nations Environment Programme
- UNFCCC. *See* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- ungovernance, 74–75, 307, 313
- United Arab Emirates, 55, 271
- United Kingdom, 3, 60, 61, 69, 70, 94, 103, 104, 108–110, 309, 311
- Department for International Development, 110
- Department of Energy and Climate Change, 110
- House of Commons' Environmental Audit Committee, 109
- Treasury, 110
- United Nations Advisory Group on Climate Change Financing, 88
- United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development. *See* Rio+20
- United Nations Environment Programme, 143
- United Nations Environmental Programme, 100
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 75, 84, 88, 100, 135, 140, 143–151, 307, 315
- 21st Conference of the Parties, 3, 88, 163, 168
- common but differentiated responsibilities, 168, 289
- Conference of the Parties, 92, 149, 175
- Conferences of the Parties, 167

United Nations Framework (cont.)
 impacts of response measures, 144
 Kyoto Protocol, 88, 144, 145
 first commitment period, 145
 negotiations, 144
 second commitment period, 145
 negotiations, 144
 Paris Agreement, 52, 67, 76, 144, 145–146, 150, 295
 nationally determined contributions, 145, 146,
 147, 150, 151, 295, 307, 308, 313, 315
 transparency arrangements, 147
 United Nations High-Level Panel on Global
 Sustainability, 88
 United States, 23, 36, 38–41, 70, 88, 103, 106–108,
 141, 145, 164, 167, 258, 285
 Department of Commerce, 127
 Department of the Interior, 107
 Energy Information Administration, 38
 Environmental Protection Agency, 74
 Treasury, 40, 106, 108
 Uribe, Álvaro, 248, 249, 253, 258
 Uruguay, xvi, 161, 162, 163, 178
 US. *See* United States

 Vanuatu, 144
 Venezuela, 33, 48, 251, 307
 Vitalis, Vangelis, 160, 167, 178

 Wahid, 193, 200
 Washington Consensus, 86
Washington Post (US newspaper), 107
 White House, 106
 whole-of-government approach, 56

Widodo, Joko, 112, 199, 202, 204, 205, 206
 windows of opportunity, 11, 61–62, 92, 109, 309, 311,
 314
 World Bank, 63, 74, 86, 88, 91, 100, 104, 105, 110,
 112, 127, 150, 163, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184,
 195, 267, 279, 306, 308, 309
 Energy Sector Management Assistance Programme,
 182, 277
 fossil fuel subsidies estimate, 31
 Structural Adjustment Programmes, 102, 105
 World Economic Forum, xv
 World Resources Institute, 90
 World Trade Organization, xv, 8, 26, 75, 91, 121,
 125–133, 135, 177, 178, 179, 232, 257, 307,
 315
 11th Ministerial Conference, 132
 Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing
 Measures, 26, 95, 121, 125, 177,
 232, 249
 Committee on Trade and Environment, 131, 307
 dispute settlement system, xvii, 125, 307
 Doha Round, 130
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 122, 125
 Ministerial Declaration on fossil fuel subsidies, 132
 Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures,
 129
 subsidy definition, 232
 Trade Policy Review Body, 257
 WTO. *See* World Trade Organization

 Yemen, 184, 287
 Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 193, 199, 201,
 205, 206