

## Index

- actor, 59  
 definition, 323
- adolescent health  
 religious factors, 226
- affiliation network. *See* two-mode network
- ALAAMs (auto-logistic actor attribute models), 109, 323
- arc, 60  
 definition, 323
- archeological networks, 139, 319  
 maximum distance network (MDN), 141  
 proximal point analysis (PPA), 139  
 similarity network, 142  
 suggested readings, 167
- Aristotle, 173
- Armstrong, H., 84
- Arnold, P., 301
- Asch, S., 53
- Atran, S., 42, 254
- attribute, 74  
 definition, 323
- average degree, 67, 256–57, 306, 307  
 definition, 323
- average distance, 66  
 definition, 323
- Bainbridge, W., 13, 44, 90, 123, 201, 206, 220
- balance theory, 263  
 Doreian-Mrvar algorithm, 265, 269, 274  
 Louvain algorithm, 269, 274  
 structural balance and clusterability, 265  
 suggested readings, 287
- Baldwin, S., 224
- Baller, R., 234
- Baltzell, J., 123
- Baptist Joint Committee for Religious Liberty*, 161, 193
- Barnes, J., 48
- Barrett, J., 42
- Barro, R., 30
- Batagelj, V., 83, 266, 287  
 Pajek, 287, 336
- Becker, G., 13
- Becker, S., 167
- Bellah, R., 4, 35, 171
- Benedict Option, 253
- Berger, P., 4, 44  
 sacred canopy, 34, 35, 230, 329
- Bering, J., 42
- Berman, E., 222  
 religious freedom and violence, 192
- Berrigan brothers, 126
- betweenness centrality. *See* centrality  
 definition, 324
- Beyerlein, K., 173, 175, 179  
 hypernetwork sampling, 192
- Blau, P., 116  
 Blau Space, 117, 131  
 suggested readings, 131
- blockmodels. *See* roles and positions  
 definition, 324
- Boli, J., 150
- Borgatti, S., 83, 314  
 E-Net, 220  
 NetDraw, 335  
 UCINET, 337
- Bott, E., 48
- boundary specification, 79–80
- Bourdieu, P., 170, 191
- Boyer, P., 42
- Branch Davidians, 299–302
- Brashears, M., 220, 231
- Breault, M., 300
- Breiger, R., xxii, 48, 142
- brokers and bridges, 71, 306, 318  
 bridge  
 definition, 324

384 *Index*

- brokers and bridges (cont.)  
 broker  
 definition, 324  
 brokerage roles  
 definition, 324  
 Brown, J., 296  
 Brown, W., 296  
 Brughmans, T., 167  
 Buber, M., 43  
 Buddhism, 198, 327, 333, 334  
 Pure Land, 333  
 Zen, 208  
 Burt, R., 43, 71, 167, 330  
 Butler, J., 7
- Cann, D., 27, 29  
 Carley, K., 48  
 ORA, 336  
 Carnes, T., 38  
 Carrington, P., 83  
 Carter, J., 178  
 Carter, R., 296  
 Cartwright, D., 264  
 centrality, 68–71, 274, 318  
 betweenness centrality, 69  
 closeness centrality, 69  
 definition, 324  
 degree centrality, 69  
 eigenvector centrality, 69  
 centralization, 67, *See* network topography  
 definition, 324  
 Chase, I., 48  
 Chaves, M., 82, 132, 175, 179, 181, 187  
 hypernetwork sampling, 174, 192  
 religious economies, 27, 29, 30  
 secularization, 12  
 women's ordination, 149  
 Christakis, N., 47  
 Christianity, xviii, 327, 334  
 Black Protestantism, 129, 205, 215,  
 216, 219  
 political activism, 176, 178  
 early church  
 benefits of strictness, 21  
 surviving epidemics, 239–242  
 evangelical Protestantism, 4, 23, 35, 36,  
 38, 61, 204, 216, 219, 236, 333  
 political activism, 177–178  
 mainline Protestantism, 4, 19, 35, 36, 61,  
 172, 187, 215, 216, 219, 236, 295, 333  
 political activism, 177, 178–179  
 Pentecostal and Holiness traditions, 152  
 Protestantism (Europe), 234  
 Roman Catholicism, 5, 20, 23, 24, 60,  
 116, 126, 146, 147, 149, 199, 200,  
 215, 216, 219, 234, 236, 265  
 political activism, 175, 177  
 secularization, 5
- Christiano, K., 14, 44, 123  
 church, 199  
 and socioeconomic class, 203  
 definition, 324  
 church and state  
 suggested readings, 192  
 church-sect theory, 199, 203–205  
 continuum, 201  
 definition, 324  
 denominations, 206  
 network density, 205  
 normal distribution of denominations,  
 201  
 suggested readings, 220  
 clique, 68  
 closeness centrality. *See* centrality  
 definition, 325  
 clustering coefficient  
 global, 105, 306  
 definition, 327  
 local  
 definition, 327  
 cohesion, 67, 306, 307  
 definition, 325  
 Coleman, J., 166, 170, 191, 229  
 Collar, A., 141, 143, 167  
 Collins, R., 29, 269  
 medieval Christian philosophers,  
 274–284  
 secularization, 12  
 community detection algorithms, 68,  
 275, 318  
 definition, 325  
 complete network. *See* whole network  
 component, 63, 68  
 definition, 325  
 congregational political activism, 175–187  
 congregational networks, 180–187  
 Consciousness Reformation, 25, 138  
 conversion and recruitment  
 China, 94–95  
 Freedom Summer, 91, 95  
 global Salafi jihad, 93  
 Hare Krishnas (ISKCON), 91  
 Moonies (Unification Church),  
 xxii, 89  
 Mormons (LDS), 90  
 Venezuelan evangelicalism, 93, 95, 96–97  
 Coser, L., 254, 270  
 counts of ties, 75  
 Coward, F., 167  
 Cox, H., 4, 138  
 Crossley, N., 220  
 Crunchy Con. *See* Dreher, R.  
 cult. *See* independent religious movement
- data collection methods  
 big data, 82

*Index*

385

- cognitive social structure, 82  
 diaries, 82  
 direct observation, 81  
 experiments, 82  
 interviews, 81  
 questionnaires, 80–81  
 small world studies, 82  
 social media, 82  
 written records, 82
- Davie, G., 44
- Day, D., 126
- de Nooy, W., 83, 266, 287  
 Pajek, 287
- degree centrality. *See* centrality  
 definition, 325
- della Porta, D., 293
- density, 67, 257, 306, 307  
 definition, 325
- Denton, M., 223  
 adolescent health, 225–230
- diameter, 63, 66  
 definition, 326
- diffusion  
 Protestant Reformation, 147  
 Rabbinic Judaism, 142  
 women's ordination, 149
- DiMaggio, P., 54, 149
- directed network (graph)  
 definition, 326
- disconnected network, 63
- Dobbelaere, K.  
 secularization, 12
- Doreian, P., 265, 287
- Doyle, D., 234
- Dreher, R.  
 Benedict Option, 253
- DuBois, W. E. B., 132
- Durkheim, E., 44, 232, 332
- dyad, 48  
 definition, 326
- dynamic social networks, 57–58
- Dyson, H., 87
- Earl, G., 167
- Easley, D., 84
- Ecklund, E., 18
- edge, 60  
 definition, 326
- edge betweenness, 71, 72  
 definition, 326
- ego network density, 215. *See* clustering  
 coefficient  
 definition, 326
- ego networks, 76–77  
 definition, 326  
 density by religious tradition, 217  
 hypothetical, 219  
 suggested readings, 220–221
- Ehrman, B., 148
- E-I index, 308  
 definition, 326
- eigenvector centrality. *See* centrality  
 definition, 326
- Ellison, C., 129, 250
- emergence, 56–57
- Emerson, M., 44  
 congregational racial homogeneity,  
 120–122
- Emirbayer, M., 58
- Engels, F., 198
- ERGMs (exponential random  
 graph models), 74, 103, 167,  
 319  
 definition, 326  
 suggested readings, 112
- Erickson, B., 48
- Evans, J., 46, 179
- Everett, M., 83, 314  
 UCINET, 337
- faction, 68  
 definition, 327
- Faust, K., 58, 83
- Federal Council of Churches*, 152
- Fernandez, R.  
 brokerage roles, 324
- Finke, R., 13, 24, 26, 31, 192, 313  
*Churching of America*, 8, 24, 44
- Fiorenza, E. S., 148, 198
- Fischer, C., 9
- Fox, J., 30, 188, 192
- fragmentation, 67  
 definition, 327
- Freedom Summer, 59, 91, 95, 125
- Freeman, L., 49, 83  
 UCINET, 337
- Froese, P., 44
- full network. *See* whole network
- Gautama, S. (the Buddha), 197–198
- geodesic, 63, 66, 326  
 definition, 327
- Georgianna, S., 236–238
- Gephi  
 description, 335
- GIA (*Groupe Islamique Armé* – Armed  
 Islamic Group), 298–299
- Giesel, H., 181, 187
- Gill, A., 13, 23, 33, 44
- global Salafi jihad (GSJ), 92–93
- Goffman, E., 270
- Goldman, M., 288
- Goodenough, E., 198
- Goodwin, J., 58
- Gorski, P.  
 religious economies, 27

386 *Index*

- Gould, R., 15, 59, 96  
     brokerage roles, 324  
 Gould, S. J., 3  
 Granovetter, M., xxii, 48, 49, 172  
     forbidden triad, 293  
     mobilization, 56  
     weak ties, strength of, 54–56, 60, 120  
 Green, N., 33  
 Grim, B., 31, 192, 313  
 Gwin, C., 30
- Hadden, J., 12  
 Hafez, M., 294, 299  
 Haidt, J., 254  
 Harary, F., 264  
 Hare Krishnas (International Society for  
     Krishna Consciousness (ISKCON)),  
     91, 138  
 Harnack, A., 198  
 Harris, F., 178  
 Harris, J., 112  
 Heider, F., 48, 263  
 Hentoff, N., 188  
 Herfindahl index, 25  
 Hinduism, 137, 334  
 Homans, G., 13  
 Hout, M., 9  
 Hunt, L., 133  
 Hunt, M., 133  
 Hybels, B., 114  
 hypernetwork sampling, 174, 192, 319  
     suggested readings, 192
- Iannaccone, L., xxii, 12, 13, 19, 24, 26, 124,  
     132, 330  
     religious freedom and violence, 192  
     strict churches, 19–21  
 independent religious movement (IRM),  
     208, 327  
     and socioeconomic class, 208  
     network density, 210, 211  
 indulgences, selling of, 145  
 INSNA (International Network for Social  
     Network Analysis), 49  
 interaction rituals, 269  
 interdependence of actors, 52–54  
*International Society of Christian  
 Endeavor*, 161  
 isolates, 63
- Jackson, M., 84  
 Johnson, A., 84  
 Johnson, B., 200, 220, 234  
 Johnson, J., 83, 314  
 Jones, J., 295  
 Judaism, xviii, 210, 334  
     Diaspora, 142  
     Orthodox, 222  
     Rabbinic, 142  
     Judge, E. A., 198  
     Juergensmeyer, M., 294
- Kadushin, C., 84, 321  
 Kahneman, D., 15  
 Kanter, R., 261  
 Katz, E., 166  
 k-core, 68  
     definition, 327  
 Keay, S., 167  
 Kelley, D., 19, 330  
 Kilduff, M., 297  
 King, Jr., M. L., 120, 169  
 King, M., 300  
 King, Sr., M. L., 178  
 Kinsolving, L., 297  
 Kivisto, P., 14, 44  
 Kleinberg, J., 84  
 Kliever, L., 288  
 Knoke, D., 59, 83, 84  
 Koenig, H., 250  
 Koresh, D., 300–301  
 Koskinen, J., 113  
 Krause, N., 250
- Landau, D., 222  
 law of group polarization, 290  
     risky-shift, 290  
 Leuba, J., 18  
 Levin, J., 250  
 Lewin, K., 48  
 Lewis, C. S., 87  
 Lewis, V., 173  
 liberation theology, 23  
 Lieberman, M., 43  
 Lim, C., 232  
 Lin, N., 84  
 Lincoln, E., 133  
 link analysis, 51  
 Lofland, J., xxii  
     Moonies, 89  
 longitudinal networks, 58  
     definition, 328  
 Lovin, L.-S., 220  
 Lundsgaarde, E., 13  
 Lusher, D., 113  
 Luther, M., 145  
 Lynd, H., 8  
 Lynd, R., 8
- MacGregor, C. A., 173  
 MacIntyre, A.  
     *After Virtue*, 254  
 Makowsky, M., 124, 132  
 Malherbe, A., 198  
 Mamiya, L., 133  
 Maoz, Z., 84

## Index

387

- Marsden, P., 167, 220  
 Martin, J. L., 287  
 Marx, K., 198, 199, 220  
 Masters, K., 224  
 Matthews, L., 168  
 maximal distance network (MDN). *See*  
   archeological networks  
 Mayhew, B., 58  
 Mayo, E., 48  
 McAdam, D., 57  
   *Freedom Summer*, 59, 91, 95, 125  
 McBride, M., 27, 33  
 McCauley, R., 42  
 McCleary, R., 30  
 McCulloh, I., xxii, 84  
 McFarland, D., 81  
 McGuire, M., 44  
 McPherson, A. S., 152  
 McPherson, M., 220  
   Blau Space, 117, 131  
   hypernetwork sampling, 174, 192  
 Meeks, W., 148, 198  
 Melton, G., 138  
 Menzel, H., 166  
 Meyer, J., 54, 150  
 Milgram, S.  
   obedience to authority, 53  
   small world studies, 64  
 Milk, H., 296  
 Mills, B., 142, 167  
 Mirola, W., 44  
 Mitchell, J. C., 48  
 modularity, 275  
   definition, 328  
 Monahan, S., 44  
 Mondale, W., 296  
 Moreno, J., 48  
 Mormons (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (LDS)), 68, 208  
   conversion, 90  
   network density, 210  
 Moscone, G., 296  
 Mrvar, A., 83, 265, 266, 287  
   Pajek, 287, 336  
 multi-agent modeling, 124, 132  
 Münster Rebellion, 302–304
- Nadel, S., 48  
*National Association of Evangelicals*, 152  
 Nepstad, S., 125–128  
 NetDraw  
   description, 335  
 network closure, 111, 229, 290, 292, 295,  
   304, 305  
   definition, 328  
 network data  
   archeological networks, 139, 319  
   counts of ties, 75  
   ego networks, 76  
   hypernetwork sampling, 174, 192, 319  
   one-mode networks, 62, 77, 328  
   simulated networks, 244, 319  
   two-mode networks, 62, 77, 331  
   whole networks, 77, 319  
 network size, 66, 306  
   definition, 328  
 network topography, 66, 317  
   definition, 331  
 Neuhaus, R., 193  
 new institutionalism, 54  
   and women's ordination, 149–151  
 new religious movement. *See* independent  
   religious movement (IRM)  
 Newcomb, T., 264  
 niche edge, niche overlap, 118–120  
   and congregational racial homogeneity,  
   121–122  
 Niebuhr, H. R., 198, 203, 220  
 Nixon, E. D., 169  
 North, C., 28, 30, 33
- Obama, B., 188  
 one-mode networks, 62, 77  
   definition, 328  
 Organizational Risk Analyzer (ORA)  
   description, 336
- Pajek, 275, 287  
   description, 336  
 Pargament, K., 250  
 Parks, R., 169  
 partition, 255, 265  
   definition, 328  
   medieval Christian philosophers,  
   274–284  
 Sampson's monks, 266  
 path, 63  
   definition, 328  
   path distance, 63  
   definition, 328  
   walk, 63  
   definition, 331  
 pendant  
   definition, 328  
 Peoples Temple, 295–298  
   and the Symbionese Liberation Army, 297  
   corrective fellowship, 296  
   Guyana (Jonestown), 297  
 Perry, B., 221  
 Pescosolido, B., 221, 236–238  
 Pfaff, S., 167  
 Plowshares movement, 126–128  
 PNet, 104, 113  
   description, 337  
 Podolny, J., 63  
 Polkinghorne, J., 3

388 *Index*

- Pope, W., 234  
 Popielarz, P., 118  
 Powell, W., 54, 149  
 Prell, C., 84, 314  
 Protestant Reformation  
   suggested readings, 167–168  
 proximal point analysis (PPA). *See*  
   archeological networks  
 Putnam, R., 173, 232  
   social capital, 171, 187, 191, 192
- QAP (quadratic assignment procedure), 74,  
 98, 318  
   definition, 328
- R
- description, 337  
   EpiModel, 244, 337  
   ergm, 337  
   igraph, 60, 337  
   RSiena, 337  
   sna, 60, 337  
   statnet, 104, 113, 337  
   tnet, 337
- Radcliffe-Brown, A., 48  
   Ramirez, F., 150  
   rational choice, 13, 317  
     definition, 328  
     rationality of religion, 15  
     strictness, 19  
     suggested readings, 46
- Reagan, R., 254  
   regression to the mean, 204  
   religion and health  
     suggested readings, 249  
   religion checklist, 334  
   religion, social networks, and group  
     polarization, 293–295  
   religious economies, 22, 120, 317  
     definition, 329  
     empirical support, 25  
     Herfindahl index, 25  
     suggested readings, 46  
     supply side, 24  
       Consciousness Reformation, 25  
       Japan, 24  
       United States, 24
- Richardson, K., 234  
   Roberts, K., 44  
   Robins, G., 84, 113  
   Robinson, J. A., 169  
   Roden, B., 299  
   Roden, L., 300  
   Rogers, E., 167  
   roles and positions, 73  
     blockmodeling, 73, 318  
     definition, 328
- Romero, O., 23  
   Rowan, B., 150  
   Rubin, J., 167  
   Rushing, J., 234  
   Ryan, L., 298
- sacred canopy, 34, 35, 230, 231  
     definition, 329  
   sacred umbrella, 39, 231  
     definition, 329  
   Sageman, M., 92  
   Sampson, S., 60, 263, 265  
   SAOMs (stochastic actor-oriented models),  
     74, 304, 314, 319  
     co-evolution, 94, 310  
     definition, 325  
     definition, 330  
     suggested readings, 314
- Sawyer, M., 178  
   Scheitle, C., 18  
   Schelling T., 132  
   Schwartz, M., 48  
   Scott, J., 83, 84  
   Scroggs, R., 212  
   sect, 199  
     and socioeconomic class, 203, 208  
     definition, 329
- secularization, 5, 42  
     definition, 329  
     empirical anomalies, 5  
     suggested readings, 45
- semi-involuntary thesis, 129
- Sherkat, D., 129
- Sikkink, D., 173
- Simmel, G., 48, 254, 270
- simulated networks, 244, 319
- small world, 64, 82
- Smilde, D., 93, 95, 96
- Smith, C., xviii, 34, 44, 179, 223, 254,  
     333, 334  
     adolescent health, 225–230  
     congregational racial homogeneity,  
       120–122  
     sacred umbrella, 39, 231, 329  
     secularization, 12  
     subcultural identity theory, 34, 46, 330
- Snijders, T., 304, 314
- Snow, D., 91
- social capital, 171, 187  
     definition, 329  
     suggested readings, 191
- social media, 50, 82
- social network analysis  
     assumptions, 52  
     ethics, 319–321  
     journals, 49  
     suggested readings, 83

## Index

389

- social networks, 60  
 social networks and group polarization, 290–293  
 social scientific study of religion  
   suggested readings, 44  
 social structure, 56  
   definition, 329  
 Stark, R., 12, 13, 21, 24, 26, 67, 89–90, 123, 145, 201, 206, 210, 220, 234, 262, 333  
   *Churching of America*, 8, 24, 44  
   epidemics, 238–244  
     charity and differential survival, 240–243  
     differential survival and network ties, 243–244  
     explanations and effectiveness, 239–240  
     simulated, 244–248  
   Moonies, 89  
   Protestant Reformation, 168  
   *The Rise of Christianity*, xxii  
 Steffen, P., 224  
 Strang, D., 167  
 strictness, 19, 317  
   definition, 330  
   limits, 20  
 structural determinism, instrumentalism, and constructionism, 58, 330  
 structural holes, 71, 147  
   definition, 330  
 structural location, 57  
 subcultural identity theory, 34, 121, 317  
   definition, 330  
   suggested readings, 46  
   why religion survives, 37–38  
   why some religions thrive, 38–40  
 subgroups, 68, 318  
 suicide, 232  
   altruistic, 233  
   anomic, 233  
   Durkheim, 233  
     critiques, 234  
   ego, 233  
   fatalistic, 233  
   integration, 233, 238  
   network centralization, 238  
   network density, 236, 238  
   Pescosolido and Georgianna, 236–238  
   regulation, 233, 238  
 Sunstein, C.  
   law of group polarization, 290  
 Swami Bhaktivendanta, 138  
 Swatos, W., 14, 44, 206, 220  
 Swift, M., 31  
  
 Tabor, J., 301  
 Tabory, E., 30  
  
 Tarrow, S., 57  
 Taylor, C., 8, 12  
 Tetzl, J., 146  
 Thalheimer, F., 18  
 Theissen, G., 198  
 Thomas, G., 150  
 Thomas, K., 6  
 Thumma, S., 132  
 ties, 54, 59  
   definition, 331  
   ties as conduits, 54  
 Tilly, C., 57, 189  
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 87  
 Tracy, P., 297  
 triad, 48  
   definition, 331  
 Troeltsch, E., 198, 200, 220  
 Tsitsos, W., 181, 187  
 Tuma, N., 167  
 Tversky, A., 15  
 two-mode networks, 62, 77  
   definition, 331  
  
 UCINET  
   description, 337  
 undirected tie. *See* edge  
   definition, 331  
  
 Valente, T., 167  
 Vance, J. D., 16, 223, 249  
  
 walk. *See* path  
 Wallace, A., 4, 239  
 Warner, W. L., 48  
 Wasserman and Faust, 58, 83  
 Wasserman, S., 58, 83  
 Weber, M., 44, 167, 199, 220  
 Welch, M., 123  
 Wellman, B., 48  
 White, H., xvii, 48, 58, 59  
 whole networks, 77, 212, 319  
   definition, 331  
 Willow Creek Community Church, 114  
 women's ordination, 149–166  
   and prior adopters, 151  
   Pentecostal and Holiness traditions, 152  
 Wuthnow, R., 123, 132, 179  
  
 Yamane, D., 44  
   secularization, 12  
 Yang, S., 83  
 Young, A., 178  
  
 Zablocki, B.  
   urban communes, 255–263  
 Zimbardo, P., 128  
   prison experiment, 53