

INTERPRETING HOBBES'S POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

The essays in this volume provide a state-of-the-art overview of the central elements of Hobbes's political philosophy and the ways in which they can be interpreted. The volume's contributors offer their own interpretations of Hobbes's philosophical method, his materialism, his psychological theory and moral theory, and his views on benevolence, law and civil liberties, religion, and women. Hobbes's ideas of authorization and representation, his use of the "state of nature," and his reply to the unjust "Foole" are also critically analyzed. The essays will help readers to orient themselves in the complex scholarly literature while also offering groundbreaking arguments and innovative interpretations. The volume as a whole will facilitate new insights into Hobbes's political theory, enabling readers to consider key elements of his thought from multiple perspectives and to select and combine them to form their own interpretations of his political philosophy.

s. A. LLOYD is Professor of Philosophy and Law at the University of Southern California. She is the author of *Ideals as Interests in Hobbes's* Leviathan (Cambridge, 1992) and *Morality in the Philosophy of Thomas Hobbes* (Cambridge, 2009), and the editor of *The Bloomsbury Companion to Hobbes* (2012) and *Hobbes Today* (Cambridge, 2013).





INTERPRETING HOBBES'S POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

EDITED BY

S. A. LLOYD

University of Southern California





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108415613 DOI: 10.1017/9781108234870

© Cambridge University Press 2019

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2019

Printed and bound in Great Britain by Clays Ltd, Elcograf S.p.A.

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data NAMES: Lloyd, S. A., 1958– editor.

TITLE: Interpreting Hobbes's political philosophy / edited by S.A. Lloyd, University of Southern California.

DESCRIPTION: New York : Cambridge University Press, 2018. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2018041012 | ISBN 9781108415613 SUBJECTS: LCSH: Hobbes, Thomas, 1588–1679. CLASSIFICATION: LCC B1247 .1585 2018 | DDC 320.092–dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2018041012

ısвn 978-1-108-41561-3 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

	of Contributors nowledgments	<i>page</i> vii ix
	Introduction	I
Ι	Methodologies of Interpreting Hobbes: Historical and Philosophical <i>Adrian Blau</i>	IO
2	Hobbes's Political-Philosophical Project: Science and Subversion A. P. Martinich	29
3	Hobbes's Philosophical Method and the Passion of Curiosity Gianni Paganini	7 50
4	Hobbes, Life, and the Politics of Self-Preservation: The Role of Materialism in Hobbes's Political Philosophy Samantha Frost	70
5	Human Nature and Motivation: Hamilton versus Hobbes <i>Michael J. Green</i>	93
6	On Benevolence and Love of Others Gabriella Slomp	106
7	Interpreting Hobbes's Moral Theory: Rightness, Goodness, Virtue, and Responsibility S. A. Lloyd	122
8	Interpreting Hobbes on Civil Liberties and Rights of Resistance Susanne Sreedhar	141

V



vi	Contents	
9	Hobbes and Christian Belief Johann Sommerville	156
10	Hobbes on Persons and Authorization Paul Weithman	173
II	The Character and Significance of the State of Nature Peter Vanderschraaf	191
12	Hobbes's Confounding Foole Michael Byron	206
13	"Not a Woman-Hater," "No Rapist," or Even Inventor of "the Sensitive Male"? Feminist Interpretations of Hobbes's Political Theory and Their Relevance for Hobbes Studies Eva Odzuck	223
14	The Productivity of Misreading: Interpreting Hobbes in a Hobbesian Contractarian Perspective <i>Luc Foisneau</i>	242
Bibi	liography	258
Index		279



Contributors

- ADRIAN BLAU is Senior Lecturer in Politics at King's College London. He is the editor of *Methods in Analytical Political Theory* (Cambridge, 2017).
- MICHAEL BYRON is Professor of Philosophy at Kent State University, Ohio. He is the author of *Submission and Subjection in* Leviathan (2015) and the editor of *Satisficing and Maximizing: Moral Theorists on Practical Reason* (Cambridge, 2004).
- LUC FOISNEAU is Director of Research at the French National Center for Scientific Research (CNRS) and teaches political philosophy at the École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales in Paris. He is the author of *Hobbes et la toute-puissance de Dieu* (2000) and *Hobbes: La vie inquiète* (2016), and coeditor of *Leviathan after 350 Years* (2004).
- SAMANTHA FROST is Professor in the Department of Political Science, the Department of Gender and Women's Studies, and the Unit for Criticism and Interpretive Theory at the University of Illinois, Urbana—Champaign. Her publications include Lessons from a Materialist Thinker: Hobbesian Reflections on Ethics and Politics (2008), New Materialisms: Ontology, Ethics, and Politics (2010), which she coedited with Diana Coole, and Biocultural Creatures: Toward a New Theory of the Human (2016).
- MICHAEL J. GREEN is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Pomona College. He has published articles in a number of journals including Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy, Journal of the History of Philosophy, and Pacific Philosophical Quarterly.
- s. A. LLOYD is Professor of Philosophy and Law at the University of Southern California. She is the author of *Ideals as Interests in Hobbes's Leviathan* (Cambridge, 1992) and *Morality in the Philosophy of Thomas Hobbes: Cases in the Law of Nature* (Cambridge, 2009), and editor of *Hobbes Today* (Cambridge, 2012) and the *Bloomsbury Companion to Hobbes* (2012).



viii

List of Contributors

- A. P. MARTINICH is the Roy Allison Vaughan Centennial Professor of Philosophy and Professor of History and Government at the University of Texas at Austin. He is the author of *The Two Gods of Leviathan* (Cambridge, 1992) and *Hobbes* (2005), and coeditor, with Kinch Hoekstra, of *The Oxford Handbook to Hobbes* (2016).
- EVA ODZUCK is an assistant professor of Political Science at Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nuremberg. She is the author of *Thomas Hobbes' körperbasierter Liberalismus* (2016) and a number of journal articles.
- GIANNI PAGANINI is Professor of the History of Philosophy at the University of Eastern Piedmont in Vercelli, Italy. His publications include *Skepsis* (2008), *Les philosophies clandestines à l'age classique* (2005), and the Italian edition of *De motu loco et tempore* (2010).
- GABRIELLA SLOMP is Reader in International Political Thought at the University of St Andrews. She is the author and editor of numerous books and articles on Hobbes, including *Thomas Hobbes and the Political Philosophy of Glory* (2000) and *Carl Schmitt and the Politics of Hostility, Violence and Terror* (2009).
- JOHANN SOMMERVILLE is Professor of History at the University of Wisconsin–Madison and the author of *Politics and Ideology in England,* 1603–1640 (1986) and *Thomas Hobbes: Political Ideas in Historical Context* (1992).
- SUSANNE SREEDHAR is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Boston University. Her publications include *Hobbes on Resistance: Defying the Leviathan* (Cambridge, 2010).
- PETER VANDERSCHRAAF is Professor of Philosophy at the University of California, Merced. He is the author of *Learning and Coordination:* Inductive Deliberation, Equilibrium and Convention (2001), and Strategic Justice: Convention and Problems of Balancing Divergent Interests (2019).
- PAUL WEITHMAN is Glynn Family Honors Collegiate Professor of Philosophy at the University of Notre Dame. He is the author of Religion and the Obligations of Citizenship (Cambridge, 2002), Why Political Liberalism? (2010) and Rawls, Political Liberalism and Reasonable Faith (Cambridge, 2016), and editor of Religion and Contemporary Liberalism (1997).



Acknowledgments

I owe an enormous debt of gratitude and wish to thank Isabella Lloyd-Damnjanovic for her valuable work in translating chapter three and in formatting and reviewing chapters, and preparing the index. My thanks also to Zlatan Damnjanovic and to A. P. Martinich for scholarly support in completing this project, and to Marya Schechtman and Janet Lynn Edgar Preacher Lyons for their efforts in sustaining the conditions necessary for the production of this work.

