978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

Index

activins, 135 **ADAMTS 8, 51** American Society of **Reproductive Medicine** (ASRM), physical activity guidelines of, 130 androgen receptors, in PCOS, 190. androstenedione, 3 aneuploidy, embryo, 177-179 angiogenesis, in ectopic pregnancies, 136-137 antiphospholipid syndrome (APS), 169, 170-171, 175, 176-177 anti-tumor necrosis factor (anti-TNF), 148 apposition, 14-15 APS. See antiphospholipid syndrome aromatase inhibitors, 187, 193 ART. See assisted reproductive technology aspiration, of uterine fluid, 23 aspirin, 171-172 ASRM. See American Society of Reproductive Medicine assisted reproductive technology (ART). See also embryo transfer; in-vitro fertilization advancements in, freezeonly approach, 119-120 endometrial factor evaluation in, 34-35 estrogen and progesterone support in, 65-66, 70 assessing alterations in WOI, 69-70 estrogen in IVF, 68 progesterone in IVF, 66-68 supplementation in frozen-thawed, donorrecipient, and gestational carrier cycles, 68-69

glucocorticoids in, 165 immune therapies used in (See immune therapies) NK cell measurement in, 145 - 146PCOS and, 187-189, 194 optimizing endometrial health in, 192-194 uterine microbiome impact in, 60-62 attachment, 14-15 endometrial epithelial remodelling for, 10-12 bacteria. See microbiome bed rest, after ET. See physical activity biomarkers. See also genetic markers of endometrial receptivity, 28-29 blood, urine and saliva, 25 future of, 25-26 identification of, 21 requirements of, 20-21 in superovulation cycles, 45 - 48tissue, 21-23 uterine fluid, 23-25 IVIg treatment selection by, 163, 164 biopsy, endometrial. See endometrial scratch biosensor, decidua as, 181-183 blastocyst apposition of, 14-15 implantation of, 6-7, 10 regulation of, 16-17 blastocyst embryo transfer, 91-92 advantages of better embryo selection, increased implantation and pregnancy rates, 93 endometrial synchronicity, 93 PGD and PGS, 94 reduction in multiple pregnancy rates, 94

disadvantages of altered sex ratio, 97, 98 cycle cancellation, 94 obstetric and perinatal outcomes, 95-98 reduced rates of embryo cryopreservation, 95 discussion and conclusions, 98-100, 101 blood, endometrial receptivity biomarkers in, 25 catheters implantation success and, 109, 116 optimization of ET technique, 115-116 outcomes with different catheters, 111-113, 114-115 types of catheters, 109-111 operator role in success of, 114-115 trauma caused by, 109, 110-111 CD cells, in ectopic pregnancies, 136 CE. See chronic endometritis chorioamnionitis, 59 chronic endometritis (CE), 60 ciliary beat activity, in ectopic pregnancy, 132 cleavage stage embryo transfer, 91-92 blastocyst advantages compared with, 92-94 blastocyst disadvantages compared with, 94-98 discussion and conclusions, 98-100, 101 clomiphene citrate, 187, 193 coagulation, implantation failure and, 169 aspirin for, 171-172 heparin for, 169-171

timely exposure to uterine

environment, 93

co-expression networks, 33

197

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

198	Index				
-----	-------	--	--	--	--

congenital anomalies, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 96 contraceptives, for PCOS, 192 controlled ovarian stimulation. See ovarian stimulation Cook catheter, 113, 114, 115-116 corpus luteum, 4, 5 during implantation, 6 corticosteroids. See glucocorticoids cryopreservation, embryo, 95, 119-120 cycle cancellation, 94 dating, endometrial. See endometrial dating decidualization of stromal cells, 7,13 in early pregnancy embryo quality control and, 181–183 endometrial plasticity and, 183 pathways of, 179-180 WOI and, 180-181 in PCOS, 190 in RPL, 183-184 trophoblast invasion and, 15 - 16delayed embryo transfer. See freeze-only approach DET. See dummy embryo transfer dexamethasone, 147 DG. See dystroglycan Dickkopf-related protein 1 (DKK-1), 47–48 donor-recipient cycles, estrogen and progesterone supplementation in, 68-69 drug response models, 33 dummy embryo transfer (DET), 104, 106 in clinical practice, 105 as research tool, 105-106 technique optimization using, 115 as training tool, 106 dystroglycan (DG), 12 early pregnancy loss, 173-174.

See also recurrent pregnancy loss

in blastocyst embryo transfer, 98 E-cadherin, in ectopic pregnancies, 135 ECF. See endometrial cavity fluid ectopic pregnancies, 137 embryo controlled factors in, 137 hCG levels in, 137 maternal factors in, 131 tubal immune cell-embryo interaction role in CD cells, 136 intra-epithelial lymphocytes, 136 naturally occurring peptides, 136 tubal microenvironment role in activins, 135 E-cadherin, 135 HOXA 10, 135 integrins, 133-134 interleukins, 135 LIF, 134 MUC 1, 134 trophinin, 134 uteroglobin, 134 tubal smooth muscle and epithelium role in, 132 ciliary beat activity, 132 smooth muscle contractility, 132-133 tubal-embryo interactions and angiogenesis role in, 136 PlGF, 137 **VEGF**, 136 elafin, 136 embryo aneuploidy of, 177-179 cryopreservation of, 95, 119 - 120decidua response to quality of, 16, 181-183 in ectopic pregnancies factors controlled by, 137 tubal immune cell interaction with, 136 tubal-embryo interactions and angiogenesis, 136, 137 endometrial interaction with apposition and attachment, 14-15

blastocyst regulation of, 16 - 17stroma invasion, 15-16 genomic instability in, 177-178 implantation of (See implantation) selection of, 93, 178-179 embryo transfer (ET) blastocyst stage (See blastocyst embryo transfer) catheter role in (See catheters) cleavage stage (See cleavage stage embryo transfer) difficulty of, 104, 114-115 dummy (See dummy embryo transfer) endometrial scratch before, 77 - 79freeze-only approach to (See freeze-only approach) operator role in success of, 114-115 physical activity after (See physical activity) seminal fluid exposure effects on, 153-155 technique optimization for dummy transfer, 115 fixed distance, 115 ultrasound guidance, 115-116 timing of, 19 (See also endometrial dating) traumatic, 109, 110-111 uterine microbiome screening prior to (See uterine microbiome) endocannabinoids, in ectopic pregnancy, 133 endometrial cavity fluid (ECF), 61 endometrial cycle, 1-2, 7, 43-44 endometrial receptivity changes during, 28-29 follicular phase regulation, 1, 3-4 follicular phase repair, 4 luteal phase haemostasis, 5-6 luteal phase regulation, 1, 4-5 endometrial dating assessing WOI alterations in ART, 69-70

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

Index	199

histology, 28 transcriptome, 39-40 endometrial plasticity, 183, 184 endometrial polyps, 88 hysteroscopy in, 75 management algorithm for, 88-89 endometrial preparation for frozen embryo transfer, 122-123 immune therapies (See immune therapies) endometrial receptivity, 19-20 biomarkers of (See biomarkers) blastocyst synchronicity with, 93 endometrial scratch for improvement of, 77-79 genetic markers of (See genetic markers) hysteroscopy for improvement of (See hysteroscopy) immune response role in (See immune response) implantation failure and, 73, 79 ovarian stimulation impact on (See ovarian stimulation) superovulation effects on (See superovulation) testing for, 20 WOI and, 28, 29, 34-35 Endometrial Receptivity Analysis (ERA), 37-40, 69 - 70endometrial scratch, 77-79 endometriosis, 60 endometritis, 60 endometrium decidualization of (See decidualization) embryo interaction with apposition and attachment, 14-15 blastocyst regulation of, 16 - 17stroma invasion, 15-16 epithelial remodelling of, 10 - 12histology of, 2-3 dating with, 28 in superovulation cycles, 45 - 48

implantation in (See implantation) microbiota of, 57-59 (See also uterine microbiome) in PCOS (see polycystic ovary syndrome) proliferative, 28-29 secretory, 28-29 structure of, 2-3 superovulation effects on (See superovulation) vascular supply to, 2-3 fibroid impact on, 85 in superovulation cycles, 48 epigenetic changes, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 97-98 epithelial remodelling, for embryo attachment glycocalyx remodelling, 11-12 ion channel activation, 12 plasma membrane transformation, 10-11 ERA. See Endometrial **Receptivity Analysis** ErbB 4, 15 Erlangen catheter, 111 estradiol in IVF, 68 in superovulation cycles, 45, 46,65-66 estrogen during follicular phase, 1, 3-4 during luteal phase, 1, 4–5 in PCOS, 189-190 in superovulation cycles, 45 support in ART, 65-66, 70 assessing alterations in WOI, 69-70 in frozen-thawed, donor-recipient, and gestational carrier cycles, 68-69 in IVF, 68 ET. See embryo transfer ethinyl estradiol, for PCOS, 192 exercise. See physical activity exosomes, in uterine fluid, 14 extracellular vesicles, in uterine fluid, 14 ezrin, 11

Fallopian tube, pregnancy in. *See* ectopic pregnancies

female reproductive cycle, 1-2, 7follicular phase, 2 endometrial repair during, 4 hormonal regulation during, 1, 3-4 implantation, 6-7 luteal phase, 2 endometrium during, 5-6 hormonal regulation during, 1, 4-5 female reproductive tract, microbiome of, 55-57 lower tract, 57 upper tract, 57 uterine (See uterine microbiome) fertility, seminal fluid as determinant of, 156 fetal membranes, microbiota of, 59-60 fetus, immune response to, 143-145 fibroids. See uterine fibroids fixed distance technique, 115 follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) during follicular phase, 1, 3-4 during luteal phase, 1, 5 follicular phase, 2 endometrium during, 4 hormonal regulation of, 1, 3-4 freeze-only approach, 118, 123 indications for, 123 optimal endometrial preparation for, 122-123 for PCOS, 193 potential benefits of, 120-121 potential risks of, 121-122 rationale for clinical and laboratory ART advancements, 119-120 peri-conception milieu of stimulated cycles, 118-119 frozen-thawed cycles, estrogen and progesterone supplementation in, 68-69 Frydman catheter, 113, 114

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

200	Index		

FSH. See follicle-stimulating hormone functional analysis, 33 G-CSF. See granulocyte colony stimulating factor gene co-expression networks, 33 gene set enrichment analysis (GSEA), 33 genetic abnormalities, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 97-98 genetic markers, of endometrial receptivity, 28-29 clinical application of, 39-40 evaluation in ARTs, 34-35 future of, 40 genomic approaches in medicine, 31-33 genomic markers, 35-37 genomics and precision medicine, 29-31 in superovulation cycles, 45 - 48transcriptomic predictors (See transcriptomic predictors) genetic testing, pre-implantation, 94, 120 genomic instability, in human embryos, 177-178 genomic markers, of endometrial receptivity, 35-37 genomics and genomic medicine, 29-31 functional analysis, network modelling and drug response models, 33 future of, 40 transcriptomic predictors (See transcriptomic predictors) gestational carrier cycles, estrogen and progesterone supplementation in, 68-69 gestational disorders, seminal fluid impact on, 155-156 glucocorticoids, 147, 148, 165 in ART, 165 in RIF, 165-166

GLUT-4, in PCOS, 190 glycocalyx, remodelling for embryo attachment, 11-12 glycodelin, 46-47, 85 gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH), 3 granulocyte colony stimulating factor (G-CSF), 148, 149 GSEA. See gene set enrichment analysis HB-EGF. See heparin-binding EGF-like growth factor hCG. See human chorionic gonadotropin heparin, 169-171 heparin-binding EGF-like growth factor (HB-EGF), 15 histology, endometrial, 2-3 dating with, 28 in superovulation cycles, 45 - 48homeobox protein A10 (HOXA10), 85, 135 hormonal regulation, 1-2, 7 during follicular phase, 1, 3-4 during implantation, 6-7 during luteal phase, 1, 4-5 in PCOS, 189-190 hormonal treatment, for PCOS, 192 HOXA 10. See homeobox protein A10 HSC 70, 16 Hughes Syndrome. See antiphospholipid syndrome human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) in ectopic pregnancies, 137 as embryo fitness signal, 178 endometrial effects of, in superovulation cycles, 48-49, 50 during implantation, 6 LH compared with, 48-49 in OHSS, 120 human microbiome. See microbiome hysteroscopy, for improving endometrial receptivity, 73-74, 79

endometrial polyps, 75 major uterine cavity abnormalities, 75 normal ultrasound uterine cavity, 74 submucosal fibroids, 75-76, 84, 87–88 uterine septum, 76-77 ICCs. See interstitial cells of Caial IGF, in PCOS, 190 IGFBP-1, in PCOS, 190 immune response. See also natural killer cells in ectopic pregnancies, 136 to fetus and placenta, 143-145 in PCOS, 191-192 sexual activity effects on (See sexual activity) immune therapies, 146, 159-160, 166-167 anti-TNF, 148 G-CSF, 148, 149 glucocorticoids, 147, 148, 165 in ART, 165 in RIF, 165-166 Intralipid, 147, 148, 166 IVIg (See intravenous immunoglobulin) implantation, 6-7 blastocyst embryo transfer advantages for, 93 cascades involved in, 10 catheter role in success of, 109, 116 optimization of ET technique, 115-116 outcomes with different catheters, 111-113, 114-115 types of catheters, 109-111 coagulation activation in, 169 aspirin for, 171-172 heparin for, 169-171 embryo-endometrial interaction during apposition and attachment, 14-15 blastocyst regulation of, 16 - 17stroma invasion, 15-16

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

Index	201

endometrial epithelial remodelling for, 10-12 failure of endometrial receptivity and, 73, 79 transcriptomic predictors in, 37-39 NK cell role in, 143-145 stromal cell decidualization for, 13 superovulation effects on, 44-45 uterine fluid microenvironment at, 13 - 14imprinting disorders, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 97-98 inflammation in PCOS, 191-192 in RPL, 183 in superovulation cycles, 48 inhibin, 1, 3-4, 5 injury, endometrial. See endometrial scratch insulin signaling, in PCOS, 190 integrins, 15 as biomarkers of endometrial receptivity, 22 in ectopic pregnancies, 133-134 intercourse. See sexual activity interleukins, in ectopic pregnancies, 135 interstitial cells of Cajal (ICCs), in ectopic pregnancy, 132-133 intra-epithelial lymphocytes, in ectopic pregnancies, 136 Intralipid, 147, 148, 166 intramural fibroids, 86-87 intrauterine adhesive disease, 70 intravenous immunoglobulin (IVIg), 146-147, 148, 160, 164 clinical studies in RIF, 160-162 cost effectiveness analysis of, 164 selection by immune biomarkers, 163, 164 shortcomings in studies of, 162-163

in-vitro fertilization (IVF) assessing alterations in WOI after, 69-70 estrogen in, 68 immune therapies in (See immune therapies) progesterone in, 66-68 seminal fluid exposure effects on, 153-155 ion channels, activation for embryo attachment, 12 IVF. See in-vitro fertilization IVIg. See intravenous immunoglobulin killer-like immunoglobulin receptors (KIRs), 143-144, 145, 149 large for gestational age babies, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 97-98 lavage, uterine, 23 leiomyomata. See uterine fibroids letrozol, 187, 193 leukaemia inhibitory

factor (LIF) in ectopic pregnancies, 134 fibroid impact on, 85 in superovulation cycles, 46–47

LH. See luteinizing hormone LH/CG receptor, hCG-induced down-regulation of, 48-49, 50 LIF. See leukaemia inhibitory factor life style interventions, for PCOS, 192 lipid emulsion, 147, 166 low molecular weight heparin (LMWH), 169-171 L-selectin, 14-15 luteal phase, 2 endometrium during, 5-6 hormonal regulation during, 1, 4-5

luteinizing hormone (LH) during follicular phase, 1, 3-4 hCG compared with, 48–49

during luteal phase, 1, 4–5 lymphocytes. *See also* natural killer cells; T cells in ectopic pregnancies, 136 magnetic resonance guided focused ultrasound surgery (MRgFUS), 87 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), of uterine fibroids, 83-84 menstrual cycle. See endometrial cycle menstruation decidualization and, 183 endometrial repair after, 4 as evolutionary adaptation, 178-179 progesterone withdrawal leading to, 5-6 metformin, for PCOS, 193, metroplasty, 77 microbiome female reproductive tract, 55-57 lower, 57 upper, 57 uterine (See uterine microbiome) microRNA, implantation regulation by, 16–17 microvesicles, in uterine fluid, 14 mid-secretory phase, histological criteria for, 28 miscarriage, 173-174. See also recurrent pregnancy loss in blastocyst embryo transfer, 98 mock embryo transfer. See dummy embryo transfer monozygotic twinning, 95-96 mosaic embryos, 177-178 MRgFUS. See magnetic resonance guided focused ultrasound surgery MRI. See magnetic resonance imaging mucin 1 (MUC1), 11-12 in ectopic pregnancies, 134 embryo removal of, 15 multiple pregnancies, blastocyst embryo transfer for reduced rates of, 94 myomectomy, for uterine fibroids, 86, 87-88

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

Naples study, on physical activity after ET, 128 National Institute of Clinical Excellence (NICE), physical activity guidelines of, 129 natural killer (NK) cells, 142-143 future directions for, 149 immune therapies targeting (See immune therapies) implantation role of, 143 - 145measurement of, 145-146 in PCOS, 191 Netherlands study, on physical activity after ET, 129 network medicine, 30 network modelling, 33 NICE. See National Institute of Clinical Excellence nitric oxide (NO), in ectopic pregnancy, 133 NK cells. See natural killer cells NO. See nitric oxide Noves criteria, 28 obesity, in PCOS, 187, 189, 192 obstetric outcomes, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 95-98 OHSS. See ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome operator dependence, in embryo transfer success, 114-115 ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome (OHSS), 48, 120, 187-189 ovarian stimulation assessing alterations in WOI after, 69-70 endometrial effects of, 45, 65-66, 118-119 clinical implications of, 50 - 51hCG effects, 48-49, 50 histological, transcriptomic and proteomic studies of, 45 - 48endometrial receptivity and, 19 - 20ovulation, hormonal regulation of, 1, 3–4

P5 medicine, 31 PCOS. See polycystic ovary syndrome peptides, in ectopic pregnancies, 136 perinatal outcomes, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 95-98 personalized medicine, 30 PGD. See pre-implantation genetic diagnosis PGS. See pre-implantation genetic screening PGT. See pre-implantation genetic testing physical activity, after ET, 127, 130 ASRM 2017 guidelines on, 130 benefits of exercise in ART, 129 in early years of ART, 128 Naples study on, 128 Netherlands study, Cochrane Database Systematic Review on, 129 NICE 2017 guidelines on, 129 placenta immune response to, 143-145 microbiota of, 59-60 placenta growth factor (PlGF), in ectopic pregnancies, 137 plasma membrane transformation, for embryo attachment, 10 - 11plasticity, endometrial. See endometrial plasticity PIGF. See placenta growth factor polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) abnormalities of, 189, ART and, 187-189, 194 IGF, IGFBP-1 and GLUT-4 in. 190 inflammation and immune cells in, 191–192 optimizing health in, 192-194 steroid hormone receptors in, 189-190

polypectomy, 75 polyps, endometrial. See endometrial polyps precision medicine, 29-31 prednisolone, 147, 165 in ART, 165 in RIF, 165-166 pre-eclampsia, 59, 155-156 pregnancy blastocyst embryo transfer rates of, 93 decidualization role in decidual pathway, 179-180 embryo quality control and, 181-183 endometrial plasticity and, 183 WOI and, 180-181 ectopic (See ectopic pregnancies) loss of, 173-174 (See also recurrent pregnancy loss) multiple, blastocyst embryo transfer for reduced rates of, 94 uterine microbiome impact in, 59-60 pre-implantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), 94 pre-implantation genetic screening (PGS), 94 pre-implantation genetic testing (PGT), 94, 120 premature rupture of membranes, 59 preovulatory phase. See follicular phase preterm birth (PTB), 59-60, 95 primary follicles, 1, 3-4 progesterone in decidualization, 13 in endometrial haemostasis, 5-6 in endometrial repair, 4 during follicular phase, 3-4 during implantation, 6 during luteal phase, 1, 4-5 in PCOS, 189-190 in superovulation cycles, 45 support in ART, 65-66, 70 assessing alterations in WOI, 69-70

Cambridge University Press

in frozen-thawed,

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

Index	203

intrinsic and extrinsic

donor-recipient, and gestational carrier cycles, 68-69 in IVF, 66-68 progestin, for PCOS, 192 prokinecticins (PROK), in ectopic pregnancy, 133 proliferative endometrium, 28-29 proteomic studies of endometrial receptivity biomarkers, 21 blood, urine and saliva, 25 future of, 25-26 tissue, 21-23 uterine fluid, 23-25 of superovulation cycles, 45 - 48PTB. See preterm birth receptivity, endometrial. See endometrial receptivity recurrent implantation failure (RIF), 159–160 glucocorticoids in, 165-166 hysteroscopy for, 74 immune disturbances causing, 159-160 Intralipid in, 166 IVIg in, 160, 164 clinical studies in RIF, 160-162 cost effectiveness analysis of, 164 selection by immune biomarkers, 163, 164 shortcomings in studies of, 162-163 transcriptomic predictors in, 37 - 39uterine microbiome role in, 61-62 recurrent pregnancy loss (RPL), 159-160, 173-174 aberrant decidualization in, 183 - 184clinical criteria for, 173-174 clinical perspective on, 184-185 embryo genomic instability and, 177-178 immune disturbances causing, 159-160

embryo selection and, 178-179 medical intervention for, 176-177 risk factors and perceived causation of, 174-177 uterine microbiome role in. 61 - 62WOI in, 183 regulatory T cells, 152 reproductive cycle. See female reproductive cycle reproductive tract. See female reproductive tract rest, after ET. See physical activity RIF. See recurrent implantation failure Rocket catheter, 115-116 RPL. See recurrent pregnancy loss saliva, endometrial receptivity biomarkers in, 25 scratching, endometrial. See endometrial scratch secretory endometrium, 28-29 secretory leukocyte protease inhibitor (SLPI), in ectopic pregnancies, 136 selective estrogen receptor modulator (SERM), for PCOS, 193 seminal fluid as fertility determinant, 156 gestational disorders impact of, 155-156 immune receptivity and, 151-153 IVF/ET conception rate effects of, 153–155 septate uterus, 76-77 SERM. See selective estrogen receptor modulator serum, endometrial receptivity biomarkers in, 25 sex ratio, in blastocyst embryo transfer, 97, 98 sex steroids, 1-2, 7 during follicular phase, 1, 3-4during implantation, 6-7 during luteal phase, 1, 4-5 in PCOS, 189–190

in superovulation cycles, 45, 65-66 sexual activity, immune receptivity and, 151, 156-157 seminal fluid composition as fertility determinant, 156 seminal fluid effects on IVF/ ET conception rates, 153-155 seminal fluid impact on gestational disorders, 155-156 seminal fluid signalling, 151-153 SLPI. See secretory leukocyte protease inhibitor smoking, 192 smooth muscle contractility, in ectopic pregnancy, 132-133 soluble factors, in uterine fluid, 13 - 14stem cells, endometrial plasticity and, 183, 184 steroid hormone receptors, in PCOS, 189-190 stimulated cycles. See ovarian stimulation stratified medicine, 30 stroma, embryo invasion of, 15-16 stromal cells, decidualization of. See decidualization of stromal cells submucosal fibroids, 75-76, 84, 87-88 subserosal fibroids, 86 superfertility, 175-177, 183 superovulation assessing alterations in WOI after, 69-70 endometrial effects of, 43-44, 65-66, 118-119 clinical implications of, 50 - 51in controlled ovarian stimulative cycles, 45 hCG effects, 48-49, 50 histological, transcriptomic and proteomic studies of, 45 - 48receptivity and implantation, 44-45

superovulation (cont.)

978-1-108-40281-1 — How to Prepare the Endometrium to Maximize Implantation Rates and IVF Success Edited by Gabor Kovacs , Lois Salamonsen Index

More Information

204	Index			
-----	-------	--	--	--

peri-conception milieu of, 118-119 systems biology, 30 systems medicine, 31 T cells, 142-143, 152 tamoxifen, for PCOS, 193 TDT catheter, 113 thrombophilia, 169, 175, 176-177 tissue, endometrial receptivity biomarkers in, 21-23 Tomcat catheter, 113, 115 transcriptomic predictors, 31-33 clinical application of, 39-40 in endometrial receptivity, 37-39 in superovulation cycles, 45 - 48traumatic embryo transfer, 109, 110-111 trial embryo transfer. See dummy embryo transfer trophinin, 15, 134 trophoblasts, 6-7, 15-16 tubal ectopic pregnancy. See ectopic pregnancies twinning, 95-96 UGET. See ultrasound guided embryo transfer ulipristal acetate, for intramural fibroids, 87 ultrasonography (US)

hysteroscopy after normal, 74 for uterine cavity abnormalities, 75

of uterine fibroids, 82-84 ultrasound guided embryo transfer (UGET), 115-116 unstimulated cycles, ET in. See freeze-only approach urine, endometrial receptivity biomarkers in, 25 US. See ultrasonography uterine artery embolization, for intramural fibroids, 87 uterine cavity hysteroscopy of, 73-74, 79 endometrial polyps, 75 major abnormalities, 75 after normal ultrasound, 74 submucosal fibroids, 75-76, 84, 87-88 uterine septum, 76-77 premature exposure to, 93 uterine fibroids, 82-86 hysteroscopy in, 75-76, 84, 87-88 intramural, 86-87 management algorithm for, 88-89 submucosal, 75-76, 84, 87 - 88subserosal, 86 uterine fluid control of volume of, 12 endometrial receptivity biomarkers in, 23-25 at implantation extracellular vesicles, 14 soluble factors, 13-14 uterine microbiome, 54, 57-59 future of assessment of, 62-63

impact in ART, 60-62 impact in pregnancy, 59 - 60technical assessment of, 54 - 55uterine natural killer cells. See natural killer cells uteroglobin, in ectopic pregnancies, 134 vaginal microbiome, 57 vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF), in ectopic pregnancies, 136 vascular supply, endometrial, 2-3 fibroid impact on, 85 in superovulation cycles, 48 VEGF. See vascular endothelial growth factor vitrification, 119-120

Wallace catheter, 111, 113, 115-116 window of implantation (WOI), 6, 10 assessing alterations in, 69-70 decidualization and, 180 - 181endometrial receptivity during, 28, 29, 34-35 ERA detection of, 39-40 in RPL, 183 timing of embryo transfer with, 19 transcriptomic predictors in, 37-39