Archaeology

The discovery of material remains from the recent or the ancient past has always been a source of fascination, but the development of archaeology as an academic discipline which interpreted such finds is relatively recent. It was the work of Winckelmann at Pompeii in the 1760s which first revealed the potential of systematic excavation to scholars and the wider public. Pioneering figures of the nineteenth century such as Schliemann, Layard and Petrie transformed archaeology from a search for ancient artifacts, by means as crude as using gunpowder to break into a tomb, to a science which drew from a wide range of disciplines - ancient languages and literature, geology, chemistry, social history - to increase our understanding of human life and society in the remote past.

Travels in the Central Parts
of Indo-China (Siam), Cambodia, and Laos

As a young man, French naturalist Henri Mouhot (1826–61) taught languages in Russia and travelled widely in Europe with his brother Charles, sketching people and landscapes, and taking photographs. The brothers both married descendants of the explorer Mungo Park (whose journals are also reissued). Not long afterwards, possibly inspired by Bowring’s 1857 book on Siam (also reissued), Mouhot decided to explore South-East Asia. This vivid account of his experiences conveys his enthusiasm for untamed nature. It was compiled by Charles from Mouhot’s papers, and published in two volumes in 1864 with many illustrations based on his sketches. Volume 2 focuses on Cambodia and Mouhot’s journey through a particularly remote area of Laos. After travelling by elephant through inhospitable tropical forests, Mouhot fell ill and died. His companions arranged for the return of his notes and collections to Europe. The book ends with selected letters, translations of Chinese fables, and a Cambodian vocabulary.
Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.
TRAVELS
IN THE
CENTRAL PARTS OF INDO-CHINA
(SIAM),
CAMBODIA, AND LAOS.

VOL. II.
TRAVELS

IN THE

CENTRAL PARTS OF INDO-CHINA
(SIAM),

CAMBODIA, AND LAOS,

DURING THE YEARS 1858, 1859, AND 1860.

BY THE LATE

M. HENRI MOUHOT,
FRENCH NATURALIST.

IN TWO VOLUMES.—Vol. II.

WITH ILLUSTRATIONS.

LONDON:

JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET.

1864.
LONDON: PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS, STAMFORD STREET,
AND CHARING CROSS.
CONTENTS OF VOL. II.

CHAPTER XIII.
Ongcor Thôm (Ongcor the Great) — Surrounding Wall —
Triumphant Arch .. .. .. .. .. 1

CHAPTER XIV.
Remarks on Cambodia and its Ruins .. .. .. .. 20

CHAPTER XV.
Khao Samroum — Province of Petchaburi or Phetxaburi .. 38

CHAPTER XVI.
Return to Bangkok — Preparations for a New Expedition
to the North-East of Laos — Phrabat — Pakseu —
Saohie .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 61

CHAPTER XVII.
Town of Chaiapume — Journey to the Town of Korat — The
Province of Korat — Temple of Pensom-Wat — Return
to Chaiapume — Poukiéau — Monang-Moune-Wa — Nam-
Kane — Louang Phraphang, Capital of West Laos .. 105
vi

CONTENTS OF VOL. II.

CHAPTER XVIII.

The East of Louang Phabang — Notes of Travels — Observations from Bangkok to Laos — End of the Journal — Death of the Traveller .. .. .. .. .. 144

APPENDIX.

New Species of Mammals, Reptiles, Fresh-water Fishes, Insects, and Shells, discovered by M. Mouhot .. .. 165
Atmospherical Observations .. .. .. .. 187
Translations of Chinese Tales and Fables .. .. .. 190
The Damier, or Cape Pigeon .. .. .. .. 200
The Albatross .. .. .. .. .. 204
Cambodian Vocabulary .. .. .. .. 207
Letters from M. Mouhot .. .. .. .. .. 241
Letters addressed to M. Mouhot .. .. .. .. 278
Letters addressed to the Family of M. Mouhot .. .. 290
Paper read at the Royal Geographical Society .. .. 296
ILLUSTRATIONS TO VOL. II.

VIEW IN THE GULF OF SIAM ....... 42

SCENES, ON A YOUNG SIAMESE COMING OF AGE, OF THE REMOVAL OF THE TUIR ...... 44

VIEW OF THE POST AND DOCKS OF BANGKOK ...... 47

PORTRAIT OF KHEOM LUANG, BROTHER OF THE KING OF SIAM ...... 49

HALL OF AUDIENCE, PALACE OF BANGKOK ...... 52

GROTTO AT PECHARURI ...... 55

VIEW OF THE MOUNTAINS OF PECHARURI ...... 59

PAVILION CONTAINING THE ASHES OF THE LATE KING OF SIAM IN THE GARDENS ATTACHED TO THE PALACE AT BANGKOK ...... 61

THE BAR OF THE RIVER MENAM ...... 63

CLOCK TOWER AT BANGKOK ...... 65

SCENE ON THE RIVER MENAM, NEAR BANGKOK ...... 67

A PRIEST IN HIS BOAT ...... 69

THE NEW PALACE OF THE KING OF SIAM, BANGKOK ...... 71

KUN MOTE, A SIAMESIZE NOBLE AND SAVANT ...... 74

BUILDING FOR THE INCREMATION OF THE QUEEN OF SIAM ...... 76

SAYA VIAT, HEAD OF CHRISTIANS AT BANGKOK ...... 78

PORTICO OF THE AUDIENCE-HALL AT BANGKOK ...... 81

LAOTIAN HOUSE ...... 92

M. MOUHOT AND HIS SERVANTS SURPRISED BY A LEOPARD ...... 98

CEMETERY AT BANGKOK ...... 103

BUILDING ERECTED AT THE FUNERAL OF THE QUEEN OF SIAM ...... 107

BYVOUC OF M. MOUHOT IN THE FORESTS OF SIAM ...... 112

RUINS AT PAN BRANG, CHALAFUME ...... 117

ELEPHANTS BATHING ...... 124

CARAVAN OF ELEPHANTS CROSSING THE MOUNTAINS OF LAOS ...... 127

"PARK" OF ELEPHANTS, EXTERNAL VIEW ...... 131
viii  ILLUSTRATIONS TO VOL. II.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Illustration</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laotian Girls</td>
<td>To face 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reception of M. Mouhot by the Kings of Laos</td>
<td>To face 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laotian Woman</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Chief Attacking a Rhinoceros in the Forest of Laos</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siamese Money</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Carabus (Mouhotia gloriosa)</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land Shell (Helix cambojiensis)</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undescribed Land Shells</td>
<td>To face 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Map</td>
<td>At the end.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>