

## INDEX

### A

- Aahmes, king XVIIIth Dynasty, 337, 340  
 Aba, a noble, 433  
 Abêshu, Babylonian king, 249  
   Letters of, 295, 310  
 Abnub, statuette of, 365  
 Abû Ghuraib, temple at, 102, 103  
 Abû Hatab, excavations at, 165  
 Abû-'l-Haggâg, Moslem shêkh, 373  
 Abusir, pyramids at, 95, 101, 103  
 Abydos, 59, 340, 344  
 Abyssinia, connection with Egypt, 40, 133  
 Adad-nirari, Assyrian king, 398, 402  
 Administration in Babylon, 314  
 Agriculture in Babylon, 286  
 Aqum, Kassite ruler, 253, 254  
 Aha, king, tomb of, 49, 57, 61, 83  
   Identified with Sma (?), 73; with Mena, 74, 76, 80  
 Aha-f-ka, priest of Snefru, 120  
 Ahnas, 131  
 Ai, king XVIIIth Dynasty, 349  
 Akaiyasha = Achaians, 366  
 Akh-aset, pyramid temple, 322  
 Akhet-aten, city, 385  
 Akhunaten (Amenhetep IV), heretic king, 37, 99, 101, 133, 452  
   Destroys temples of Amen, 343  
   Mother of, 353  
   Doctrine of, 383  
   Neglects kingdom, 385  
 Alashiya = Cyprus, 429, 431  
 Alua, Christian King of Nubia, 455  
 Alu-usharshid, King of Kish, 224, 228  
 Amasis, 70, 434  
 Amelineau, discoveries of, 59, 62, 63, 64, 72, 73, 87  
 Amen-Ra, or Amen, deity, temple of, 342-345, 384, 429, 431, 452, 455  
 Amenemhat II, pyramid of, 118, 122  
 Amenemhat III, pyramid of, 118, 121, 124  
   Descent of, 137  
   = Moeris, 318  
 Amenhetep I, tomb of, 337  
 Amenhetep II, tomb of, 351, 452  
 Amenhetep III, tomb of, 349, 354  
   = Memnon, 355, 452  
 Amenhetep IV = Akhunaten  
 Ammiditana, king First Dynasty, letter of, 303  
 An, city, 78  
 Ana, Sumerian deity, 183, 214  
 Andrae, Dr., discoveries of, 166, 167, 389, 397  
*Annunaki*, spirits, 308  
 Antef, name of Egyptian kings, 335, 337  
 Anu, Northerners, 47, 54  
 Anubis, Egyptian deity, 49, 61, 105, 347  
 Apis, 81  
 Apries, conquered by Amasis, 70, 434  
 Arame, King of Van, 418  
 Archaism of XXVIth Dynasty, 105  
 Architecture, IVth Dynasty, 123  
   XIIth, 123  
 Arik-dên-ilu, Assyrian ruler, 396, 399, 402  
 Armenia, 416  
 Arsaphes (Herakles). *See* Hershefi  
 Art, Vth Dynasty, 101  
 Asaru, Sumerian deity, 209  
 Ashir = Ashur  
 Ashur, city, excavations at, 167, 408, 409  
 Ashur, deity, 393, 394  
   = Bêl, 405  
 Ashur-bani-pal, library of, 146  
 Ashur-nasir-pal, King of Assyria, 408, 410, 418  
 Assyria, gains independence, 400  
   Buildings of, 396  
   Culture of, 412  
 Astrologers in Babylon, 303  
 Aswân dam, 446  
 Asyut, chiefs of, 132  
 Ata, early King of Egypt, 56, 74  
 Aten, the Sun-god, 383. *See* Akhunaten  
 Ateth, early king, 56  
   = Tja Ati (?), 74  
 Attitude toward death in Egypt, 69  
 Auabra Hor, identification of, 119  
 Ayrton, discoveries of, 8, 89

## B

- Babylon, excavations at, 166  
 Administration in, 314  
 Rise of Second Dynasty, 246  
 Captured, by Tukulti-Ninib, 404  
 Culture of, 219, 411  
 Babylonia, influence on Egypt, 35, 134, 316  
 Influenced by Sumerians, 145  
 Religion of, 208, 219  
 Methods of dating, 241  
 Calendar of, 304  
 Bau, Sumerian deity, 193, 205, 209, 214  
 Beadnell, H. J. L., discoveries of, 12  
 Bêl, Babylonian deity, 235, 404, 405. *See*  
 Ashur  
 Benson, Mrs., discoveries of, 374, 375  
 Bêt Allam, cemetery, 22  
 Betjumer = Narmer (?), 76  
 Bêt Khallâf, tombs at, 81, 82, 85  
 Binotheris = Nenefer, 79  
 Bitiliashi, 253, 254, 259, 404  
 Blankenhorn, discoveries of, 8, 11  
 Boats in Babylonia, 297  
 Borchardt, discoveries of, 97, 98, 110, 111  
 Boundary-stones, 255  
 Boyd, Harriet, discoveries of, 370  
 Bubastis, town, 137  
 Budge, Wallis, discoveries of, 87  
 Building regulations in Babylon, 284  
 Burial customs, 22, 33, 38, 66  
 Bur-Sin, King of Ur, 225  
 Buto, city, 44–46

## C

- Calah, capital of Assyria, 408, 410  
 Canals in Babylonia, 309  
 Candace, Queen of Nubia, 451  
 Carter, Howard, discoveries of, 322, 343,  
 348, 372  
 Castes in Babylon, 375  
 Chalcolithic period, implements of, 13  
 Data of, 18  
 Chaldean chronology, 185  
 Cheops = Khufu, 99  
 Code of Hammurabi, 266  
 On marriage, 269  
 Castes, 275  
 Slaves, 277  
 Commercial usages, 279  
 Building, 284  
 Agriculture, 286  
 Irrigation, 294  
 Transportation, 297  
 Copper, introduction into Egypt, 18  
 "Country of the Sea," 251  
 Sumerian origin of inhabitants, 252  
 Rebellion against Babylon, 315  
 Crete, relations with Egypt, 128, 130

- Crocodile-god, 440  
 Cros, Gaston, discoveries of, 151–154, 178,  
 189–192  
 Currelly, C. T., discoveries of, 46, 338,  
 339  
 Cyprus, 429, 431  
 Cyrus, King of Persia, 423

## D

- Darius, inscription of, 421  
 Dashur, necropolis, 95, 98  
 Dauda, Sumerian king, 164  
 Davis, Theodore, discoveries of, 348, 352  
 Den, king, tomb of, 65, 73  
 Dêr el-Bahari, excavations at, 321, 336–  
 338, 342, 344, 348  
 Dingalabzu, Sumerian deity, 213  
 Double-Axe, place of, 125  
 Dra' Abu-'l-Neyga, necropolis, 337, 339  
 Dumuzi (Tammuz), Sumerian deity, 195  
 Dungi, King of Ur, 191, 225, 300  
 Dunshaga, Sumerian deity, 211

## E

- Ea, Babylonian deity, 235  
 Ea-gamil, king Second Dynasty, 253  
 Eannadu, ruler of Shirpurla, 36, 157, 172  
 E-bab-bara, temple of Sun-god, 272  
 Edfu, centre of sun-worship, 40, 44, 49,  
 438  
 Egypt, early invasions of, 34, 139  
 Relations with Babylon, 35, 316  
 With Bedawin, 135  
 Conquers Assyria, 140  
 Division of, 428  
 Egyptians, origin of, 30  
 Two races, 33  
 One race, 43  
 Language of, 35  
 Elam, 172, 203  
 Geography, 221  
 Relations with Babylon, 222, 223  
 Rulers, 233, 236  
 Not "Country of the Sea," 251  
 Elamite, civilization, 162  
 Origin and culture, 226–233  
 El-'Amra cemetery, 22, 43  
 Elephântinê, island, 451  
 Embalming introduced, 38  
 Emutbal, district of Elam, 244  
 Enakilli, patesi of Gishkhu, 172  
 Enannadu I and II, rulers of Shirpurla,  
 173, 177  
 E-ninnû, temple of Ningirsu, 196–220  
 Enki, Sumerian deity, 183, 205, 210, 214  
 Enlil, Babylonian deity, 171, 176, 180,  
 183, 193, 196, 214  
 Enlulim, Sumerian deity, 212

## INDEX

463

- Ensignun, Sumerian deity, 212  
 Entemena, ruler Shirpurla, 154, 173–175  
   Cones of, 176  
 Enzu, Sumerian deity, 183, 214  
 Erech, city, 183, 190, 191  
 Eridu, Babylonian city, 191, 212  
 Erosion, effects of, 6, 11  
 E-sagida, temple of Marduk, 273  
 Ethiopian stone = embalming knife, 14  
 Evans, Arthur, discoveries of, 359, 361, 362, 370
- F
- Fâra, excavations at, 165  
 Fayyûm, the, 29, 126  
 Flint implements, 5, 11, 15
- G
- Galalim, Sumerian deity, 211  
 Gamil-Sin, King of Ur, 153, 225  
 Garstang, discoveries of, 63, 81, 137, 328  
 Gatumdug, Sumerian deity, 193, 198, 205  
 Gautier, discoveries of, 123, 124  
 Gebelên, cemetery, 22  
 Geese, fresco of, 358  
 Gemnika = Kagemna  
 Ghosts, habits of, 68  
 Gilgamesh, Babylonian hero, 222  
 Gishbare, Sumerian deity, 213  
 Gishkhu, Babylonian city, 169–190  
 Giza, pyramids of, 95  
 Golénischeff, theory of, 137  
 Gourlay, Miss, discoveries of, 374  
 Greek and Egyptian, common origin of, 129  
   Communication, 359  
   Culture, 363  
 Greek literature discovered, 441  
 Grébaud, discoveries of, 104, 350  
 Gudea, Sumerian ruler, 153, 154, 191, 196  
 Gu-edin, district, 171, 177, 202, 213  
 Gurob, excavations at, 131
- H
- Halbherr, discoveries of, 359  
 Hall, discoveries of, 8, 321  
 Hammurabi, ruler of Babylon, 139, 163  
   Defeats Elamites, 243  
   Letters of, 264, 299, 390  
   Code of, 266, 304, 390  
 Harim, slain with king, 71  
 Harper, R. F., discoveries of, 164, 165  
 Hathor, nurse of Horus, 40, 44, 328, 342, 347  
 Hatshepsu, queen XVIIIth Dynasty, 321, 336  
   Builds temple, 343, 346  
   Tomb of, 348, 351
- Hatshepsut, 44  
 Hawara, tombs and temples at, 119, 124  
 Haynes, discoveries of, 164, 183  
 Heliopolis, centre of sun-worship, 40, 44  
   Conquered by Narmer, 47  
 Hemaka, viceroy, 78  
 Henensu = Herakleopolis  
 Hen-neter = God's servant, 51  
 Herakleopolis, kings of, 95, 102, 318  
   Excavations at, 131, 132  
 Herhor, first priest-king, 429, 432  
 Herodotus, 92, 434  
 Hershefi (Arsaphes), 131  
 Hesepti, early king, 73, 74, 77  
 Hierakonpolis (Nekheb-Nekhen), centre of sun-worship, 40, 41, 44, 46  
 Hittites, possibly Mycenæans, 137  
 Hor. *See* Auabra Hor  
 Horemheb, King of Egypt, 352  
 Horus, the Sun-god, 40, 49  
 Hyksos, shepherd kings, 96  
   Origin, 136–139  
   Invasion and conquest of, 317, 337
- I
- Ibis-mummies, 89  
 Ili, priest and ruler, 174  
 Iluma-ilu, king Second Dynasty, 246, 248  
   = Dingir-a-an, 252  
 Ine-Sin, King of Ur, 225  
 Iron, knowledge of in Egypt, 112  
 Irrigation and civilization, 4  
   In Babylon, 290  
   In Egypt, 294  
 Isin, Babylonian city, 190  
 Iuaa, father of Queen Tii, 363
- J
- Jéquier, discoveries of, 119, 123, 124  
 Jewelry in Egyptian tombs, 120
- K
- Kadi, Kishite deity, 171  
 Kagemna (Gemnika), mastaba of, 104  
 Kahun, flints of, 15  
 Kal, Sumerian deity, 213  
 Karibu-sha-Shushinak, ruler of Elam, 233  
 Karnak, temple of, 375, 378  
 Kar-Tukulti-Ninib, city, 406  
 Kashakti-Shugab, inscription of, 256, 258  
 Kassites, conquer "Country of the Sea"  
   and Babylon, 251, 253  
 Keftiu (Cretans), 359, 363  
 Khafra = Chephren, 1, 84  
 Khasekhemui, early King of Egypt, 46, 47, 51, 76, 77  
   Tomb of, 85, 93

- Khent = Tjer  
Khentamerti, god of the dead, 61, 93.  
    *See* Osiris  
Kheta (Hittites), 137  
Kheti, king, 132  
Khian, king, 138, 365  
Khnumhetep, prince, 136  
Khufu (Cheops), IVth Dynasty, 1, 84, 88,  
    99  
    Dress of, 101  
Khumbaba, Elamite ruler, 222  
King, L. W., discoveries of, 167, 389  
Kings, lists of, 55, 72  
    Identification of, 73  
Kish, 156, 224  
Knossos, labyrinth at, 125  
    Vessels of, 361  
Koldewey, discoveries of, 165, 166, 389  
Kom es-Sultan, "Mound of the King,"  
    88  
Koptos, excavations at, 42  
Kudur-mabug, Elamite ruler, 242–243  
Kudurru, 225  
Kutir-Nakhhunte, liberates Elam, 236  
Kuyunjik (Nineveh), excavations at, 167,  
    389
- L
- Labyrinth of Amenemhat III, 125  
Lakhamu, monster, 206  
Land tenure in Babylon, 261–263  
Larsam, Elamite city, 191, 243  
Legrain, Georges, discoveries of, 117–120,  
    376–382  
Lepsius, discoveries of, 110, 111, 348  
Lisht, pyramid, 95–98, 123  
Loret, discoveries of, 349  
Lugalenuzazagkam, Sumerian deity,  
    213  
Lugaligikhusam, Sumerian deity, 212  
Lugalkigubnidudu, 189  
Lugalkurdub, Sumerian deity, 211  
Lugalsisa, Sumerian deity, 212  
Lugalzaggisi, ruler of Gishkhu, 182–190  
Luxor, temple of, 373  
Lythgoe, discoveries of, 28
- M
- Mace, discoveries of, 28, 59, 97, 339  
MacIver, Randall, discoveries of, 21, 28,  
    32, 339  
Magan, 158  
Manes, 41  
Manetho, dynastic annalist, 55, 59, 63,  
    73, 79, 81, 83, 92  
Manishtusu, obelisk of, 156  
Manium, 158  
Marduk, Babylonian deity, 191, 256, 422  
    Statue taken by Assyrians, 405  
Marduk-aplu-iddina, king Third Dynasty,  
    258, 269, 262  
Marriage in First Dynasty, 269  
    Among Sumerians, 271  
Maspero, G., discoveries of, 95, 97, 107,  
    124, 150, 190, 266, 348, 353  
Mastabat el-Fara'ûn, 107  
Maya, Egyptian official, 352  
Médûm, cemetery, 33, 95  
Mekhu, district, 402  
Melishikhu, Third Dynasty, 258, 259,  
    262  
Melukhka, land of, 203  
Memnon = Amenhetep III  
Memphis, founding of, 54, 56, 91  
    Burial place, 61  
Mena (Menes), identification of, 53, 56,  
    74, 92  
Meneptah, successor of Ramses II, 366  
Menes. *See* Mena  
Menkaura, IVth Dynasty, 84  
Mentuemhat, statue of, 375  
Mentuhetep III, 123, 342  
Mera, steward of palace, 320  
Merbap (Merpeba Atjab), 73, 74, 91  
Mereruka (Mera), tomb of, 104  
Merikara, inscriptions of, 132  
Merit, jewels of, 120  
Merneit, 74, 77  
Meroë, capital of Nubia, 451, 453, 454  
Mertisen, Egyptian artist, 331  
Mesilim, King of Kish, 157, 171  
Mesniu, followers of Horus, 41, 43  
Mesopotamia, different masters of, 314  
Middle Kingdom, intercourse with for-  
    eigners of, 133  
Min, deity, 42, 49  
Minos, King of Crete, 125, 370  
Moeris = Amenemhat III, 318  
Momephis, battle of, 434  
Monarchy, origin of, 32  
Mond, R. L., discoveries of, 357  
Mongol origin of Hyksos, theory of, 136  
Montelius, Prof. O., on antiquity of use  
    of iron in Egypt, 113  
Months, Babylonian, 304  
Morgan, M. J. de, discoveries of, 21, 22,  
    24, 28, 32, 57, 58, 63, 115, 119, 122,  
    124, 155, 162, 221, 223, 225, 239, 255,  
    376  
Mukayyar = Ur, burials at, 2  
Mut, deity, 374  
Mycenæans, represented, 137, 361
- N
- Nabonidus, 185, 423  
Nabopolassar, 422  
Nabû, Babylonian deity, 166, 168  
Nag' ed-Dêr, excavations at, 27

## INDEX

465

- Na'iri, district of Assyria, 403, 418  
 Nakāda, cemetery, 22, 24, 49  
     Tomb of Aha at, 57, 62  
 Napata, capital of Nubia, 452  
 Narām-Sin, invades Egypt, 133  
     Inscriptions of, 157  
     Son of Sargon I, 186, 190, 223, 228, 300  
 Narmer, early King of Egypt, 46, 47  
     Founded Memphis, 54  
     Tomb of, 61  
     Identification of, 74, 76  
 Nati, Babylonian deity, 235  
 Naukratis, 434, 436  
 Naville, discoveries of, 63, 138, 321, 343,  
     345, 347, 383  
 Nazimaruttash, Third Dynasty, 256  
 Nebhapet-Rā, wives buried, 71, 321, 322  
     = Mentuhetep III, 335  
 Neb-hetep Mentuhetep, XIth Dynasty,  
     322, 335  
 Nebkaurā, 132  
 Nebuchadnezzar II, palace of, 166, 423–  
     424  
 Necherophes, 83  
 Necropolises, prehistoric, 22  
 Neferarikarā, IXth Dynasty, 98  
 Nefertari, queen, tomb of, 371  
 Nefret, queen of Usertsen II, 137  
 Nefret-ari-Aahmes, worshipped, 341–342  
 Nefret-iti, queen of Akhunaten, 385  
 Neit-hetep, princess, 63  
 Nekhebet, deity, 44  
 Nekhen, shrine, 47  
 Nekhtnebf, king, 436  
 Ne-maat-hap, 81  
 Neneter, II<sup>d</sup> Dynasty, 79  
 Neolithic age, 5  
     Pottery of, 15  
     Population of, 32  
 Ne-user-Rā, Vth Dynasty, temple of, 98,  
     102  
     Dress of, 101  
 Newberry, P. E., discoveries of, 63, 137,  
     138, 319, 320, 328, 354, 357, 360  
 Nidaba, deity of Gishkhū, 182, 183  
 Ninā, deity of Shirpurla, 172–174, 181,  
     194, 198, 210, 391  
 Ninaza, Babylonian deity, 193, 194  
 Nindub, Sumerian deity, 199, 210  
 Nineveh, excavations at, 167, 389  
 Ningirsu, god of Shirpurla, 171, 174, 180,  
     181, 193, 196  
 Ningishzida, Sumerian deity, 193, 194,  
     199  
 Ninib, Babylonian god, 166, 422  
 Ninkharsag, Sumerian deity, 183, 193,  
     214, 235  
 Ninmakh, Sumerian deity, 166, 214  
 Ninni (Ishtar), 181, 183, 193, 203, 235,  
     391  
 Nin-tu-kalama, Sumerian deity, 303  
 Nippur, excavations at, 183, 186  
 Nomes, 45  
     Standard of, 49  
 Nubhetep, princess, 122  
 Nubia, 451, 455  
  
 O  
 Osiris, Egyptian deity, 61  
     Tomb of, 62, 65  
     Presided over ghosts, 69  
     Worship of, 78  
     Sculptures, 86, 88, 105  
  
 P  
 Palæolithic age, habitations in, 5  
     Climate, 6  
     Flints of, 11  
 Palestine, relations with Egypt, 141, 428  
 Pepi I, 47  
 Perabsen = Sekhem-ab, 80  
 Petesuchos (Sebek), crocodile-god, 440  
 Petrie, Prof. Flinders, discoveries of, 11,  
     12 n, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24, 28, 29, 32, 42,  
     51 n, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 72, 74, 77,  
     78, 83, 84, 89, 97, 99, 101, 111, 115,  
     116, 117, 123, 130, 131, 335, 345, 366,  
     368, 373, 375, 384  
 Philæ, temple at, 446, 456  
 Philistines, 369, 370  
 Phtah, god of Memphis, 93, 94  
 Phtahhetep, author, 104  
 Piankhi Meramen, 453  
 Piehl, discoveries of, 115  
 Pitt-Rivers, discoveries of, 10, 11  
 Portch, discoveries of, 8  
 Pottery, Neolithic, 15  
     "Sequence dating" from, 19, 20  
     Cretan, 87, 130  
 Psametik I, 453  
 Ptolemies, the, 140, 437, 453  
 Ptolemy Philadelphus, 93  
 Puenet = Punt  
 Punt = Abyssinia, 40, 133  
 Pyramids, Old and Middle Kingdom, 108  
     The Step, 82  
     Of Mēdūm, 83  
     Method of building, 110, 117  
  
 Q  
 Qebh, early king, 73, 74  
 Quibell, J., discoveries of, 24, 28, 29, 51,  
     52, 58

## R

- Rā, the Sun-god, temple at er-Rīgha, 102  
 Rā Harmachis, the rising sun, 37, 103, 347  
 Tum-Rā, the setting sun, 37, 103  
 Rā-Harmachis. *See* Rā  
 Ramesseum, 319, 371  
 Ramses I, 75  
 Ramses II, 133  
 Dress of, 101  
 Body of, 348  
 Colossus of, 372  
 Ramses III, tombs of, 340, 365  
 Attacked from North, 368  
 Reisner, discoveries of, 27, 28, 29, 97  
 Rekhmara, tomb of, 359  
 Rim-Sin, Elamite ruler, 243, 249  
 Rusas I, II, III, Kings of Van, 420

## S

- Saghel el Baglieh, cemetery, 22  
 Sahura, Vth Dynasty, 98  
 Sakkāra, necropolis, 1, 94, 103, 105  
 Samsu-abu, First Dynasty, 314  
 Samsu-ditana, First Dynasty, 250  
 Samsu-iluna, ruler Babylon, 240, 245, 249, 300  
 Sanehat, 135  
 Sa-nekht, IIIrd Dynasty, 81, 83  
 Sargon I, King of Agade, 35, 185–190  
 Conquers Elam, 223, 228, 300  
 Sarzec, M. de, discoveries of, 148, 150–154, 190 *n.*, 193, 195, 300  
 Sayce, A. H., 146  
 “Sayings of Jesus,” 442  
 Schäfer, discoveries of, 98  
 Schiaparella, discoveries of, 371  
 Schweinfurth, Prof., 8  
 Sebek (Seknebtunis), crocodile-god, 440  
 Sebekhetep, official, 357  
 Sebekneferura, daughter of Amenemhat III, 119  
 Seker, god of the dead, 61, 94  
 Sekhāhetep-Rā Mentuhetep, XIth Dynasty, 334  
 Sekhem-ab (Perabsen), 81  
 Sekhmet (Pakhet), 374  
 Sekri = Seker  
 Semerkha, Ist Dynasty, 84  
 Semitic element in Egyptian language and culture, 39, 103  
 Invasion of Egypt, 43  
 Descent of Northerners, 48  
 Conquest of Babylon and Elam, 228, 240  
 Senti-Den = Onsaphāis, 73  
 Senmut, tomb of, 359  
 Sennacherib, 423

- “Sequence dating,” 42  
 Serapeum, 106  
 Sergi, discoveries of, 32  
 Sesokhris (Sa-nekht?), 82  
 Set, deity, 81  
 Seti I, 75  
 Built temple at Abydos, 92  
 Body of, 348  
 Seton-Karr, excavations of, 8, 15  
 Shadduf, for raising water, 295  
 Shakanshabar, Sumerian deity, 212  
 Shalmaneser I, 394, 396  
 Shalmaneser II, 410, 418  
 Shamash, Babylonian deity, 222, 235  
 Shamshi-Adad, Assyrian ruler, 392, 395  
 Sheb-Sin, a tax collector, 306, 307  
 Shēkh-Abd el-Kūrna, excavations at, 319, 371  
 Shemsu, early king, 73, 74  
 Shemsu-Heru, 41  
 Sherghat, excavations at, 410  
 Shirpurla (Telloh), excavations at, 148, 152, 178  
 History of, 169, 190, 196  
 Shubari, people, 403  
 Shūfnet ez Zebib, city, 88  
 Shushinak, deity of Elam, 234  
 Shutruk-Nakhkhunte, Elamite king, 159  
 Sin, deity, 235  
 Sit-hathor, jewels of, 120  
 Sin-idinnam, governor of Larsam, 300, 304  
 Sin-muballit, Babylonian king, 243  
 Slaves, buried with masters, 68  
 In Babylon, 277  
 Snefru, IIIrd Dynasty, tombs of, 56, 83, 108  
 Invades Sinai, 133, 340  
 “Sons of the Sun,” 102  
 Sphinx, emblem of Rā-Harmachis, 103  
 Steindorff, discoveries of, 97, 335, 336, 360  
 Stela = gravestone, 105  
 Stele of Palermo, 46, 79  
 Of Victory, 157  
 Of Vultures, 36, 38, 154  
 Step-Pyramid, 84, 86  
 Stone age, implements of, 3, 8  
 Settlements in, 4  
 Sturge, Allen, 8  
 Sumerian people, 134  
 Influence, 134, 145, 191  
 Civilization, 141, 145, 146, 149, 191  
 Religion, 195–220  
 Relations with Babylon, 228  
 Susa, excavations at, 155, 160, 203

## T

- Taucherres = Tatkarā Assa  
 Ta-neter = Abyssinia, 40, 44  
 Tanis, Sphinxes of, 136

## INDEX

467

- Tatkarā Assa, 104  
 Taxes in Babylon, 306  
 Tell el-Amarna, 365, 385  
 Telloh (Shirpurla), 148, 150, 178, 191, 195  
 Temples, Assyrian and Babylonian  
   Of Ashur in Ashur, 394  
   Of Ashur in Kar-Tukulti-Ninib, 406  
   Of Elamite deities, 301  
   E-ninnū of Ningirsu, 194, 196  
   E-sagila of Marduk at Babylon, 424  
   Of Marduk sacked, 191  
   Of Nin-makh, 424  
   Of Shushinak, 233  
   Of various Sumerian deities mentioned, 180, 181, 193  
   At Toprak Kala, 420  
 Temples, Egyptian  
   *Akh-aset*, 321  
   Of Amen at Napata, 452  
   Of Amen-Rā and Thothmes I and II, 343, 347  
   Of the Candaces, 452  
   At Dendera and Edfu, 438  
   The Great, 336, 343  
   Of Hathor, 347  
   By Queen Hatshepsu, 321, 336, 343  
   At Hawara, 124  
   Of Hershefi, 131  
   At Karnak, 375  
   At Luxor, 373  
   Of Medinet Habū, 370  
   Of Mut, 374  
   Of Neith, 436  
   Of Nekhen, 47  
   Of Ne-user-Rā, 98  
   Of Nubia generally, 453, 455  
   Of Petesuchos and Pnepherōs, 441  
   At Philæ, 446  
   Of Queens of Thebes, 371  
   Of Rā near Giza, 102  
   By Seti I, 92  
   By Snefru at Mēdūm, 88  
 Temti-agun, Elamite ruler, 237  
 Teta, legendary king, 56, 74  
 Teta-shera, queen, tomb of, 339  
 Thebes, the dominant power, 132, 318  
 This, 59  
 Thompson, R. C., discoveries of, 167, 389  
 Thot, 49  
 Thothmes I, 343, 348  
 Thothmes II, 343  
 Thothmes III, 343, 346  
 Thothmes IV, tomb of, 352  
 Tiglath-Pileser I, 392  
 Tiglath-Pileser III, 419, 420  
 Tii, Queen of Amenhetep III, 353, 384  
 Tjakaray, 429  
 Tjer, tomb of, 86, 87  
 Tjeser, invades Sinai, 133, 340  
 Tjeser, Khetneter, 81, 83  
 Tombs, Egyptian  
   Of Aahmes at Abydos, 338  
   Of Aba, 433  
   Of Aha, 49, 57, 62, 63, 64  
   Of Aha-f-ka, 120  
   Of Amenemhat II, 118, 351  
   Of Antef III and IV, 337  
   Of Anabra Hor, 119, 121  
   At Dashūr, 108, 118  
   Of King Den, 65, 85  
   Of Ist and IId Dynasties, 60  
   Of Gen-Amen, 358  
   Of Herakleopolite kings, 95  
   Of Hyksos kings, 96  
   Of Imadua, 357  
   Of Iuaa and Tuaa, 353  
   Of Kagemna, 104  
   Of Khāsekhemui, 85  
   Of Khent or Tjer, 86  
   Of Merpeba Atjab, 73, 74, 91  
   Of Middle Empire, 96, 108  
   Of Neb-hapet-Rā Mentuhetep, 71, 321  
   Of Neb-hetep Mentuhetep, 322  
   Of Neferarikarā, 98  
   Of Neithetep, a princess, 63  
   Of Ne-user-Rā, 98  
   Of Osiris at Abydos, 69  
   Of Princesses, 120, 122  
   Of priestesses of Hathor, 328  
   Of Rekhmarā, 359  
   Of Sahurā, 98  
   Of Sa-nekht, 81, 84  
   Of Sebekhetep, 357  
   Of Senmut, 359  
   In Shēkh Abd el-Kūrna, 319  
   Of Snefru, 83, 95  
   Of Queen Teta-shera, 339  
   Of Theban kings, 96  
   Of Tjeser Khetneter, 81, 84, 85  
   Of Thothmes I, 348  
   Of Thothmes IV, 352  
   Of IIIId and IVth Dynasties, 60  
   Of Uerarina, 104  
   At Umm el-Ga'ab, 75, 87  
   Of Usertsen I, 123  
   Of Usertsen III, 118, 338  
 Tombs, secondary, 340  
 Toprak Kala, citadel of Van, 420  
 Trade-routes, 283  
 Tuaa, mother of Queen Tii, 353  
 Tūkh, cemetery, 22, 24, 58  
 Tukulti-Ninib, King of Assyria, inscriptions of, 396, 398  
   Conqueror, 402, 404  
   Removes statue of Marduk, 405  
 Tum-Ra or Tum, the Sun-god, 37, 103  
 Turnure, list of, 92  
 Tytus, C., 354

## U

- Uenuamen, envoy of Herhor, 429  
 Uerarina, 104  
 Ukush, ruler of Gishkhu, 183, 189  
 Ulam-Buriash, defeats Ea-gamil, 253  
 Umm el-Ga'ab, cemetery, 64, 74, 75  
   Pottery at, 87, 88  
 Unas, King of Egypt, 340  
 Ur, Elamite city, 190, 225, 243  
 Urartu = Vannic territory, 418  
 Ur-Engur, 191  
 Urizu, Sumerian deity, 212  
 Urkagina, ruler Shirpurla, 154, 177  
 Urlumma, ruler Gishkhu, 172  
 Ur-nina, King of Babylon, 153  
 Usertsen (Senusret) I, statues of, 123  
 Usertsen II, pyramid of, 15, 62, 124  
 Usertsen III, portrait and statues of, 100, 326  
   Pyramid of, 108, 118  
   Jewels of, 121  
   Invades Palestine, 136  
   Possible Hittite descent, 137  
   Tomb of, 338  
 Usertsen IV, 382

- Ush, patesi of Gishkhu, 171  
*Ushabtiu* = "Answerers," 72, 329  
 Ushpia, Assyrian ruler, 394-395  
 Ushumgabalama, Sumerian deity

## V

- Van, empire of, 415-422  
   = Armenia, 416  
 Vaphio, cups of, 361, 365

## W

- Wadi esh-Shêkh, 8, 15  
 Wadi Hammamat, 40, 43, 135  
 Wadiyên, valley of, 348, 349  
 Wealth in XIIth and XVIIth Dynasties, 353  
 Weigall, A. E. P., discoveries of, 338, 339  
 Welsh, discoveries of, 369  
 Writing, Sumerian, 149

## Y

- Yatnan (Yantinay) = Cyprus, 431