

[ xvii ]

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

### INTRODUCTION.

A. D.	Page
<b>T</b> HE connection of English history with the Northern nations - - - - -	3
The antiquities of the north obscure - - -	4
Swedish theories - - - - -	5
Rudbeck's system - - - - -	9
Torfæus on the origin of the Norwegians - -	17
Other friends to the Gigantic system - -	20

### B O O K III.

#### C H A P. I.

The political State of Norway, Sweden, and  
Denmark, in the Eighth and Ninth Centuries.

State of Norway - - - - -	24
Divided among many kings - - - - -	25
The petty kings of Sweden - - - - -	28
Its general state - - - - -	29
The Danish islands - - - - -	31
Their numerous kingdoms - - - - -	35
<b>VOL. II.</b> b	<b>CHAP.</b>

## C O N T E N T S.

## C H A P. II.

## The Sea-kings and Vikingr of the North.

A. D.		Page
	The sea-kings - - - - -	38
	Who they were - - - - -	40
	Northern piracy - - - - -	42
	Vikingr - - - - -	46
	Their ferocity - - - - -	47
	The Berserkir - - - - -	48

## C H A P. III.

The First Aggression of the Northmen on the  
Anglo-Saxons.

	A Danish rover in the sixth century - -	54
787.	Their first appearance in England - -	55
	Earlier invasions stated by Saxo - -	56
	His history dubious - - - - -	57
	The sources of ancient Scandinavian history -	58
	The Icelandic writers - - - - -	59
	Snorre Sturleson - - - - -	60
	Ivar Vidfadme's invasion of England - -	61
	His probable æra - - - - -	64

## C H A P. IV.

The Reign of Ethelwulph, and the Invasions  
of the Northmen to the Birth of Alfred, in  
849.

836.	Ethelwulph's education and accession - -	67
	His minister Alstan - - - - -	69
	Northmen	

A. D.	C O N T E N T S.	Page	xix
	Northmen seen in the Mediterranean by Charle-		
	magne - - - - -	70	
	Their pretended conversion by Louis - -	72	
	They invade England 837—840 - -	73	
	State of France - - - - -	ib.	
	Depredations of the Northmen - - -	76	

#### C H A P. V.

The Birth of ALFRED.—Northmen Invasions.—  
 Alfred's Travels, and the Deposition of Ethel-  
 wulph.

849.	Alfred's birth - - - - -	79
851.	Northmen first winter in Thanet - - -	80
	Invade Mercia - - - - -	81
852.	Ethelwulph defeats them at Aclea - -	ib.
	Roderic Mawr of Wales - - - - -	83
853.	Ethelwulph sends Alfred to Rome - -	85
	His donation of the tenths - - - - -	86
	He goes to Rome—His presents - - -	87
	He marries Judith - - - - -	88
856.	The revolt of Wessex, and his deposition - -	ib.

#### C H A P. VI.

The Reign of Ethelbald.

856.	Ethelbald accedes and marries Judith - -	91
860.	His death - - - - -	92
	Judith's third marriage - - - - -	93
	b z	CHAP.

## CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER VII.

## The Reign of Ethelbert, and ALFRED'S Education.

A. D.		Page
860.	Ethelbert succeeds - - - - -	95
866.	He dies - - - - -	96
	Alfred's youth and education - - - - -	ib.

## CHAPTER VIII.

## The Expeditions of Ragnar Lodbrog, and his Death in Northumbria.

	Ragnar Lodbrog - - - - -	107
	Authentic facts of his history - - - - -	108
	His Quida or Death-song - - - - -	ib.
	His depredations - - - - -	110
	His children - - - - -	111
	His son Biorn's invasion of France - - - - -	113
845.	Ragnar's ditto - - - - -	114
	His fall in Northumberland - - - - -	115
	His sons resolve to revenge his death - - - - -	117

## CHAPTER IX.

## The Reign of Ethelred, and the Actions of the Sons of Ragnar Lodbrog in England.

866.	State of England - - - - -	119
	Inguar and Ubba invade - - - - -	120
	They kill Ella - - - - -	123
	868. They	

## C O N T E N T S.

xxi

A. D.		Page
868.	They invade Mercia - - - - -	126
	Ethelred assists Burrhed - - - - -	ib.
870.	They attack East Anglia - - - - -	129
	Algar's patriotic effort - - - - -	131
	They destroy the abbey of Croyland - - - - -	137
	And Peterborough - - - - -	139
	They attack Edmund king of East Anglia - - - - -	142
	Inguar's message to him - - - - -	144
	Edmund's answer - - - - -	145
	His death - - - - -	146
	Causes of the Danish success - - - - -	149
	They attack Wessex - - - - -	152
	Ethelred's battles against them - - - - -	153
	His death - - - - -	157

## B O O K IV.

## C H A P. I.

The Reign of ALFRED from his Accession to his  
 Retirement.

871.	ALFRED accedes - - - - -	158
	His defeat and peace - - - - -	160
872.	Northmen conquer Mercia - - - - -	161
	And Bernicia - - - - -	163
	Alfred's naval exertion - - - - -	164
876.	They attack Alfred—His second peace - - - - -	165
877.	Alfred's naval successes - - - - -	166
	Alfred's faults - - - - -	168
	His policy doubted - - - - -	169
VOL. II.	b 3	CHAP.

## CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER II.

## Alfred becomes a Fugitive.

A. D.		Page
878.	Northmen enter Wilts - - - -	175
	Alfred's flight - - - - -	ib.
	Its cause investigated - - - -	178
	Misconduct imputed to Alfred - - - -	180
	Affer's evidence - - - - -	183
	The probable cause - - - - -	185
	Alfred deserted by his subjects - - - -	187

## CHAPTER III.

## His Conduct during his Seclusion.

	His flight in disguise - - - -	189
	His asylum at a Swineherd's - - - -	190
	Whose wife he offends - - - - -	ib.
	His munificence to the peasant - - - -	192
	Utility of his misfortune - - - - -	ib.
	Hubba's attack in Devonshire - - - -	194
	And death - - - - -	195
	Alfred's retreat described - - - - -	196
	Joined by others - - - - -	197
	His excursive warfare - - - - -	ib.
	Its benefits - - - - -	199
	His charity - - - - -	200

## CHAPTER IV.

## His Restoration.

	He visits the enemy's camp - - - -	201
	He discovers himself to his subjects - - - -	202
	The	

## C O N T E N T S.

xxiii

A. D.		Page
	The battle at Eddinton - - - -	203
	Its success - - - -	204
	The Danes colonize East Anglia - -	207
	Alfred's liberal policy - - - -	208

## C H A P. V.

The Actions of Haſtings, and his Invaſions of  
 England.

	Treaty between Alfred and Gothrun - -	211
	Haſtings leaves England for France - -	213
	Actions of Haſtings - - - -	216
893.	He invades Kent with two armies - -	220

## C H A P. VI.

Alfred's Victories—Haſtings quits the Iſland—  
 Alfred's Death.

894.	Alfred's ſcheme of reſiſtance - - -	223
	He encamps between the two armies - -	224
	Haſtings quits his entrenchments - -	225
	Alfred purſues and defeats - - -	226
	East Anglian Danes attack - - -	227
	Alfred takes and returns the family of Haſtings	228
	Haſtings at Benfleet - - - -	229
	Haſtings ſails into the interior - - -	231
	His enterprize fails - - - -	233
	His third attempt - - - -	235
895.	His laſt efforts - - - -	236
	896. He	

## CONTENTS.

A. D.		Page
896.	He quits England - - - - -	239
	Pestilence in the island - - - - -	243
	The Welsh acknowledge Alfred's sovereignty	ib.
901.	Alfred dies - - - - -	246

## BOOK V.

## CHAPTER I.

## Alfred's intellectual Character.

	His character imitable - - - - -	250
	His first studies - - - - -	251
	His fondness for poetry - - - - -	252
	He learns to read - - - - -	253
	General ignorance in his time - - - - -	256
	Obstacles to his acquisition of knowledge - - - - -	257
	He invites learned men to his court - - - - -	261
	Affer of St. David's - - - - -	263
	Grimbald of St. Bertin - - - - -	265
887.	Alfred learns to translate Latin - - - - -	267
	Johannes Erigena - - - - -	268
	His works - - - - -	269
	His jokes - - - - -	273
	His death - - - - -	275
	Alfred's preface to Gregory's Pastoral - - - - -	277
	His translation of Orosius - - - - -	282
	His notitia of Germany - - - - -	285
	His sketch of Ohther's voyage towards the north	289
	Ditto of Wulfstan's voyage in the Baltic - - - - -	297
	His translation of Bede - - - - -	302
	Ditto of Boethius - - - - -	304
		Ditto



## C O N T E N T S.

xxv

A. D.	Page
Ditto of Gregory's Pastorals - - -	308
Account of this book - - -	309
Its evil tendency - - -	315
Gregory's Dialogues translated at Alfred's re- quest - - -	316
Alfred's selections from St. Austin - -	318
His Pfalter - - -	319
His Æfop - - -	ib.
His parables - - -	322
His proverbs - - -	ib.
His manual or hand book - - -	323
His taste in the arts - - -	ib.
in architecture - - -	ib.
in ship building - - -	324
in gold and silver workmanship -	ib.
in the rural arts - - -	325

## C H A P. II.

## Alfred's moral Character.

His education of his children - - -	326
of Edward and Alfritha - - -	328
of Ethelweard - - -	ib.
His daughter Ethelfleda - - -	329
His dying instructions to Edward - -	330
Alfritha's marriage - - -	332
Alfred's arrangement of his officers -	ib.
His management of his finances - -	333
His distribution of his time - - -	335
His method of measuring time - - -	336
His	

## CONTENTS.

A. D.	Page
His piety - - - - -	338
His kindness to a fondling - - -	343
His love of truth - - - - -	344

## CHAPTER III.

## Alfred's public Conduct.

His desire and efforts for the improvement of his people - - - - -	347
His public school - - - - -	348
His invitations of foreign scholars and artists	349
His wife plans counteracted. - - -	ib.
He exacts from every officer a competence to his office - - - - -	350
His public demeanour - - - - -	351
His embassy to India - - - - -	ib.
Whether St. Thomas preached in India -	354
Whether in Alfred's time he was believed to have died there - - - - -	355
Whether there were Christians in his time in India - - - - -	357
Whether such journeys were then undertaken	361
A Persian ambassador to Charlemagne -	ib.
Travels of Arculfus in the eighth century -	362
Ditto of Bernard in the tenth - - -	ib.
The great influence of the Nestorians in the Saracen court - - - - -	366
Controversy between Oxford and Cambridge	369
Disputed passage in Asser - - - - -	373
State of the question - - - - -	375

Alfred's

## C O N T E N T S.

xxii

A. D.		Page
	Alfred's police - - - - -	376
	His book on laws - - - - -	379
	His administration of justice - - - - -	381
	The <i>Mirror des Justices</i> - - - - -	382
	Alfred punishes many justices - - - - -	386
	Their offences - - - - -	ib.
	His perpetual illness - - - - -	392

