

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

B O O K I.

C H A P. I

The Origin of the Saxons.

| A. D. | Page |
|--|------|
| 141. THE Saxons first mentioned by Ptolemy - - - - - | 3 |
| Fables on their anterior history - - - - - | 4 |
| Derived from the family of Noah - - - - - | 6 |
| From Troy and the army of Alexander - - - - - | 8 |
| Placed in Germany 1000 years before Christ - - - - - | 10 |
| Various peoples supposed to have been Saxons - - - - - | 11 |
| Saxons not mentioned by Tacitus - - - - - | 15 |
| Inferences from his omission - - - - - | 18 |
| Three original languages in Europe - - - - - | ib. |
| Ancient Saxon a branch of the Gothic - - - - - | 19 |
| Saxons later in Europe than the Celtæ - - - - - | 22 |
| Etymology of their name - - - - - | 23 |

C H A P. II.

Description of the Country inhabited by the Saxons.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| The Saxon islands - - - - - | 25 |
| North-strandt - - - - - | 26 |
| Bufen - - - - - | 27 |
| Heilig-land - - - - - | 28 |
| Their continental territory - - - - - | 34 |
| Dithmarfia - - - - - | 36 |
| Stormaria - - - - - | 37 |
| Holfatia - - - - - | ib. |

C H A P.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER III.

Circumstances favourable to the Increase of the
Saxon Power.

| A. D. | | Page |
|-------|--|------|
| | Progress of the Romans to the Elbe - - - - | 40 |
| | Their final repulse to the Rhine - - - - | 45 |
| 235. | The aggression of Maximin - - - - | ib. |
| | Confederation of the Franks - - - - | 46 |
| | Fables of their origin - - - - | 47 |
| | Derivations of the name - - - - | 52 |
| 240. | Their true origin - - - - | 55 |
| | Their use to the Saxons - - - - | 56 |

CHAPTER IV.

The Application of the Saxons to maritime Ex-
peditions.

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| | Voyage of the Franks from the Euxine - - - | 59 |
| | Imitation of the Saxons - - - - | 62 |
| | Caraufridus commands a Roman fleet against them | ib. |
| 287. | He teaches them the naval art - - - - | 63 |
| 350. | Magnentius encourages them - - - - | 64 |

CHAPTER V.

The League of the Saxons with other States, and
their continental Aggrandizement.

| | | |
|--|---|----|
| | The gradual formation of the league - - - - | 66 |
| | Their extended territory - - - - | 69 |

CHAPTER.

C O N T E N T S.

xiii

C H A P. VI.

Their general Character.

| A. D. | | Page |
|-------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | Their character - - - - - | 71 |
| | Their piracy - - - - - | 72 |
| | Their boats - - - - - | 74 |
| | The description of Sidonius - - - - - | 75 |
| | Their human sacrifices - - - - - | 76 |

C H A P. VII.

Sequel of their History to the Period of the
English Invasion.

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| 368. | Defeat of the Saxons by Theodosius - - - - | 77 |
| 370. | Perfidy of the Romans against them on the Rhine | 79 |
| | Their subsequent irruptions - - - - - | 80 |

C H A P. VIII.

The History of Britain from the Death of Maxi-
mus in 388 to the Arrival of the Saxons in 449.

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| | Defect of historians in this period - - - - | 82 |
| | Welch bards wanted in history - - - - - | 83 |
| | Apology for rejecting Bede's Chronology - - - | 85 |
| 383—388. | Rise and fall of Maximus - - - - - | 86 |
| 395. | Honorius succeeds Theodosius - - - - - | 89 |
| | Rise and progress of Alaric - - - - - | 91 |
| | Gildas compared with the imperial writers - | 94 |
| 388. | First invasion of the Scots and Picts - - - - | 95 |
| 399. | Repulsed by Stilicho or his officers - - - - | 98 |
| 402. | Second invasion - - - - - | 101 |
| | Repulsed - - - - - | 104 |
| | The | |

CONTENTS.

| A. D. | | Page |
|-------|--|------|
| | The Germans defolate Gaul - - - - - | 107 |
| 406. | Revolt of the troops in Britain - - - - - | 108 |
| | Constantine chosen emperor - - - - - | 109 |
| | He leaves Britain - - - - - | ib. |
| 409. | The barbarians attack Britain - - - - - | 112 |
| | The Britons declare their independence - - | 113 |
| | The narration of Gildas - - - - - | 114 |
| | The Roman walls - - - - - | 116 |
| | The maritime castles - - - - - | 120 |
| | Exaggerations of Gildas - - - - - | 121 |

C H A P. IX.

The Period between the Departure of the Romans and the Invasion of the Saxons.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Britain not reconquered by the Romans - - | 127 |
| State of the western empire - - - - - | 129 |
| State of the Roman provinces - - - - - | 131 |
| The Bagaudæ - - - - - | 132 |
| The government substituted by the Britons - | 133 |
| The civitates of Britain - - - - - | 134 |
| Civil discord in the island - - - - - | 138 |
| Predominance of Gwrtheyrn - - - - - | 142 |
| Competition of Ambrosius - - - - - | 143 |

B O O K II.

C H A P. I.

The Arrival of Hengist.—His Transactions with the Britons.—The Settlement of the Anglo-Saxons in Eight Governments.

| | |
|---|---------|
| Recapitulation of the occurrences since 409 - | 145 |
| Rumour of the Scots and Picts - - - - - | 149 |
| | British |

| A. D. | C O N T E N T S. | Page | xv |
|-------|--|------|----|
| | British council on the exigency - - - - - | 150 | |
| 449. | Arrival of Hengist and Horsa - - - - - | ib. | |
| | Their admission into Thanet - - - - - | 152 | |
| | They defeat the Scots - - - - - | 156 | |
| | The blue-eyed Rowena - - - - - | 158 | |
| | New arrivals of Saxons - - - - - | 160 | |
| | Massacre of the British chiefs - - - - - | 161 | |
| 455. | Battle at Aylesford - - - - - | 163 | |
| | Vortimer heads the Britons - - - - - | ib. | |
| | He expels the Saxons - - - - - | 164 | |
| 465. | Battle at Wippedsfleet - - - - - | 166 | |
| | Exaggerations concerning Hengist - - - - - | 167 | |
| 477. | Arrival of Ella - - - - - | 170 | |
| 495. | Arrival of Cerdic - - - - - | 172 | |
| 547. | Arrival of Ida - - - - - | 174 | |
| | East Anglia colonised - - - - - | 175 | |
| | Essex - - - - - | ib. | |
| | Mercia - - - - - | 176 | |

C H A P. II.

The Peoples that established themselves in Britain.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Saxons - - - - - | 178 |
| Allmyn mentioned by the Welch bards - - - | 179 |
| Frisians - - - - - | 181 |
| Hollanders mentioned - - - - - | 182 |
| Jutes - - - - - | 184 |
| Angles - - - - - | 185 |
| The Frisians of Sleswick - - - - - | 187 |
| The districts of Britain occupied by the Anglo-Saxons - - - - - | 189 |

C H A P.

CONTENTS.

C H A P. III.

On the existing Works of the British Bards who
 were contemporary with some of the Anglo-
 Saxon Invasions.

| A. D. | Page |
|-----------------------------|------|
| The British bards - - - - - | 193 |
| Talhaiarn - - - - - | 200 |
| Talieffin - - - - - | 201 |
| Aneurin - - - - - | 203 |
| Myrzin - - - - - | 204 |
| Llywarch Hen - - - - - | 206 |
| Other bards - - - - - | 208 |

C H A P. IV.

The Conflicts between the Britons and the An-
 glo-Saxons commemorated by the British
 Writers.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Numerous sovereignties in Britain - - - - | 211 |
| 530. Battle of Longborth - - - - - | 215 |
| Battle on the Llawen - - - - - | 217 |
| Battle of Bath - - - - - | ib. |
| Urien of Reged and his son Owen - - - - | 219 |
| 548. Battle of Argoed Llyvain - - - - - | 220 |
| Battle of Gwentyfrad - - - - - | ib. |
| 560. Ida killed by Owen - - - - - | 221 |
| 567. Assassination of Urien - - - - - | ib. |
| Battle of Cattereth - - - - - | 222 |
| Morial's excursion to Lincoln - - - - - | 223 |

C H A P.

CONTENTS.

xvii

CHAPTER V.

Arthur, as he appears in Tradition.—His probable History.

| A. D. | | Page |
|-------|--|------|
| | Traditions concerning Arthur - - - - | 224 |
| | Gwenhyfar his queen - - - - - | 227 |
| | His knights - - - - - | ib. |
| | His probable history - - - - - | 228 |
| 528. | His first appearance - - - - - | 231 |
| | His battles - - - - - | 232 |
| | How mentioned by the Welch bards - - - | 234 |
| | His death - - - - - | 239 |
| | Its concealment - - - - - | 241 |
| | His family - - - - - | 242 |
| | His remains discovered in 1189 - - - - | 243 |
| | Subjection of the Britons, and their emigrations | 246 |
| | Their restoration predicted - - - - - | 248 |

ADDENDA.

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| | The seventh historical Triad - - - - - | 250 |
|--|--|-----|

CHAPTER VI.

The History of the Anglo-Saxon Octarchy to the Victory of Oswald over Cadwallon, A. D. 634.

| | | |
|----------|--|-------------|
| 449—586. | An octarchy established - - - - - | 253 |
| 568. | Ethelbert invades Cealwin - - - - - | 255 |
| 571. | Conquest of the West Saxons - - - - - | 256 |
| | Conjectures on three British kings - - - - | 257 |
| 591. | Cealwin's death - - - - - | 261 |
| 597. | Christianity introduced into Kent - - - - | 262 |
| 603. | Reign and successes of Ethelfrith - - - - | ib. |
| | b | 604. Elifex |

C O N T E N T S.

| A. D. | | Page |
|----------|---|------|
| 604. | Essex converted - - - - - | 263 |
| 607. | Bangor destroyed - - - - - | 265 |
| 612. | Tewdric defeats Ceolwulph - - - - - | 266 |
| | Continental expedition of the East Anglians - | 270 |
| | Edwin's exile - - - - - | 272 |
| 617. | Protected by Redwald - - - - - | 273 |
| | Who defeats Ethelfrith - - - - - | 274 |
| | Edwin restored - - - - - | 275 |
| 626. | —— attacked by an assassin - - - - - | ib. |
| | Lilla's heroic friendship - - - - - | 276 |
| | Edwin's council on christianity - - - - - | 278 |
| | Rife of Penda - - - - - | 280 |
| 626—633. | Edwin's war with Cadwallon - - - - - | 285 |
| 634. | Cadwallon's fall - - - - - | 288 |

C H A P. VII.

Continuation of the History of the Oſtarchy to
 the death of Ina in 728.

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 642. | Ofwald slain by Penda - - - - - | 291 |
| 655. | Penda's fate - - - - - | 295 |
| | Cenwalch - - - - - | 296 |
| 670. | Ofwy's death - - - - - | 298 |
| 672. | Saxburga—Ælscuin - - - - - | ib. |
| 685. | Ecgfred of Northumbria - - - - - | 300 |
| | —— perishes against the Picts - - - - - | 302 |
| | Alfrid ſucceeds - - - - - | 303 |
| | —— encourages literature - - - - - | 305 |
| | Ceadwalla in Weſſex - - - - - | ib. |
| 686. | Mello's catastrophe in Kent - - - - - | 307 |
| 688. | Ina's acceſſion - - - - - | 308 |
| 718. | Inigils, anceſtor of Egbert, dies - - - - - | 314 |
| 728. | Ina leaves his kingdom - - - - - | 315 |
| | The Anglo-Saxon kings at this period - - - | 317 |

C O N T E N T S.

xix

C H A P. VIII.

The History of the Octarchy from the death of
 Ina to the accession of Egbert in the year
 800.

| A. D. | | Page |
|----------|--|------|
| 728. | Athelheard in Wessex - - - - - | 319 |
| | Ethelbald in Mercia - - - - - | 320 |
| 741. | Cuthred's accession - - - - - | ib. |
| 752. | ——— defeats Ethelbald - - - - - | 322 |
| 754. | Sigebyrht succeeds, and is deposed - - - - - | 323 |
| 755. | Accession of Offa - - - - - | 324 |
| 731—798. | Revolutions of Northumbria - - - - - | 325 |
| 755—794. | Offa's reign - - - - - | 330 |
| | ——— intercourse with Charlemagne - - - - - | 332 |
| | ——— murder of Ethelbert - - - - - | 335 |
| | Calamities of Offa's family - - - - - | 338 |
| 784. | Cynewulf of Wessex assassinated - - - - - | 339 |
| | Brihtric succeeds - - - - - | 340 |
| | His queen poisons him—her fate - - - - - | 341 |

C H A P. IX.

A View of the State of Europe at the Accession
 of Egbert.

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| | The Northmen - - - - - | 344 |
| | The Franks and Clovis - - - - - | ib. |
| 558. | Extent of their empire - - - - - | 346 |
| | Rise of the <i>maires des palais</i> - - - - - | ib. |
| 687—741. | Pepin and Charles Martel - - - - - | 347 |
| 768—814. | Charlemagne - - - - - | 348 |
| 713. | The Saracens in Spain - - - - - | 349 |
| 732. | Europe saved by Charles Martel - - - - - | ib. |

Progress

xx

C O N T E N T S.

| A. D. | Page |
|---|------|
| Progress of the Papal power - - - - - | 350 |
| 774. Its territorial acquisitions - - - - - | ib. |
| State of Western Europe in 800 - - - - - | 351 |

C H A P. X.

The Reign of Egbert.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Egbert's ancestors - - - - - | 35 |
| 788—800. His retreat with Charlemagne - - - - - | 353 |
| 800. His return to England - - - - - | 355 |
| State of England - - - - - | ib. |
| Kenwulf in Mercia to 819 - - - - - | 357 |
| 813. Egbert defeats the Western Britons - - - - - | ib. |
| Rivalry of Wessex and Mercia - - - - - | 358 |
| 819. Successors of Kenwulf - - - - - | 359 |
| 823. Beornwulf defeated by Egbert - - - - - | 361 |
| Egbert incites the East Anglians against Mercia | 362 |
| 827. Wiglaf and Mercia submit to him - - - - - | 364 |
| Northumbria's submission, and Wales - - - - - | 365 |
| 832—835. Danes invade Egbert - - - - - | 366 |

