

INDEX

- ABA:** proper name, 366
 Absorption of divine qualities, 129
 Abusir, 11, 70, 74, 78, 82
 Abydos, 26, 38, 39, 64, 86, 96, 100, 159, 179, 256, 259, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 341
 Administration, 238
 Admonitions of an Egyptian sage, 199
 Admonitions of Ipuwer, 204 *ff.*, 213, 230, 243 n., 245, 249, 257, 318, 348
 Akhetaton: Tell el-Amarna, 322 *f.*, 330
 Akhkar, story of, 215, 247
 Alexander the Great, 16
 Amamu, coffin, 273 n.
 Amenemhet I: king, 202, 203
 Amenemhet II: king, 285
 Amenemhet III: king, 73
 "Amenhotep": meaning, 321
 Amenhotep III: king, 52, 310, 315, 319, 320, 322
 Amenhotep IV: king, 319 *f.*
 Amen of Benihasan, 240 n., 248, 252
 Amenmose: scribe, 271
 Amon: god, 310, 318, 321, 322, 342, 344, 345, 346, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 360, 363, 364
 Amon-Re: god, 318
 Amon-Re-Wennofer: Osiris, 360
 Ancestors, respect for, 270
 Ani and wife: scribe, 306 *f.*
 Anubis: god of the dead, 27, 33, 37, 62, 100, 113, 131, 149, 225, 259, 260, 261, 266, 270, 284, 290, 304, 358 *f.*
 Api, Amarna hymn of, 316 n.
 Apophis: deity, 283
 Art as affected by Aton faith, 336
 "Ascendest": use of word, 161
 "Ascending": meaning, 276 n.
 Ascending by Day: Chapters of, 276, 294
 Ascent of the sky, 109, 154
 Atlas: Greek deity, 11.
 Aton as universal creator, 332
 Aton faith, 322 *ff.*, 347
 Aton, fatherly solicitude, 334
 Aton, source of life, 333
 Atum: Sun-god, 8, 9, 11, 13, 18, 19, 36, 42, 44, 45, 76, 96, 107, 108, 111, 112, 113, 123, 125, 127, 154, 157, 161, 185, 254, 275, 279, 282, 319 *ff.*, 346 *f.*, 350, 354, 361
 BA: soul, 56, 57, 59, 61, 62, 265 n.
 Ba, soul, began to exist at death, 56
 Babi: demon, 303
 Barque of Osiris, 288
 Bastet: goddess, 173
 Bata: god in folk-tale, 358 *f.*
 Beetle, sacred, 308
 Beliefs, archaic, 50
 Ben (ben-ben) at Heliopolis, 11, 76, 330
 Blessedness hereafter. *See* Felicity
 Bodily members enumerated, 110
 Body, part of personality, 55
 Body, permanent survival, 70
 Body, resuscitation of, 57, 61
 "Book of him who is in the Nether World," 297
 Book of the Dead, 22, 34, 134, 253 n., 272, 273, 274, 277, 281, 284, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 301, 308, 309, 318 n., 337 n., 338, 341, 354
 Book of the Dead: genesis of, 293 *f.*
 "Book of the Gates," 297
 "Book of the Two Ways," 283, 297
 Busiris: Dedu, 39
 Buto: capital of Delta, 86, 118, 145
 Byblos: place name, 26
 CALENDAR of festivals, 68, 77, 260, 267 n., 290
 Cartouches: use of, 320
 Celebrations, religious, 68
 Celestial hereafter, 101, 159, 274, 276
 Celestial hereafter not Osirian, 142, 148
 Celestial Nile, 122
 Celestial ocean, 10
 Celestial revenues of Pharaoh, 131
 Ceremonial transgressions, 303

- Ceremonial washings, 254
 Chapel, tomb-, 62
 Character, personal, 179, 238, 302, 336
 Charm: quoted, 133
 Charm to open gates of sky, 114
 Charms, 93, 94, 135, 292, 307
 Charms against dangers of hereafter, 296
 Charms, collections of, 281
 Charms in mortuary texts, 292
 Charms in Pyramid Texts, 80 n.
 Charms, Pyramid Texts used as, 94
 Charms: *Ushebtis*, 295
 Coffin Texts, 23 n., 253, 255, 273, 274, 276, 277, 278, 280, 281, 293, 294
 Coffins, inscribed, 272
 Commercial relations, 314
 Communion with god, 354, 355
 Concrete forms of thought, 246
 "Confession," negative, 301
 Conscience, 198, 297, 354
 Crimes denied, 302
 Cult, 7
- ДАХШУР, pyramid, 73, 81
 Daily life, pictured in Pyramid Texts, 88
 Dangers of hereafter, 282
 Dead, designations of, 56 n.
 Dead, dreaded as demons, 292
 Dead lived near the tomb, 51
 Dead, malice of, 284
 Dead, place of the, 99
 Dead, realms of the, 70 *ff.*, 118 *ff.*
 Dead, required restoration of senses, 58 *f.*
 Dead, sojourn in Nether World, 276
 Dead, transformations of, 277, 296
 Dead, two beliefs as to abode, 51
 Death, protest against, 91
 Death, views of, 190
 Debhen: official, 65
 Declaration of innocence, 301 *ff.*, 308
 Dedication of pyramid and temple, 75
 Der el-Bahri: Thebes, 16, 287 n.
 "Devouress": demon, 306
 Dewamutef, son of Horus, 112, 133
 Dewat, 122, 136, 139, 144
 Dialogue form of discourse, 247
 Dialogue of a Misanthrope, 188 *ff.*, 199, 203, 215, 230, 238, 245, 246, 250, 358 n.
- East: place of ascent of sky, 116
 "East": place of the dead, 101, 102
 "East of the sky" more sacred than West, 104
 East of the Sky, place of living again, 102
 Edfu: place name, 9
 Editors of Pyramid Texts, 93
 Egyptian thinking, graphic, 7, 219 *f.*, 246
 Eloquent Peasant, tale of the. *See* Tale
 Endowments, testamentary, 67, 81, 270
 "Ennead": meaning, 42
 Equipment of the dead, material, 75, 84
 "Equipped": meaning, 169
 "Equipped" mouths, 94
 "Equipped" one, 60
 Ethical decadence, 309
 Ethical ordeal, future. *See* Judgment
 Ethical requirements, 338
 Ethical significance of Osiris, 255
 Ethical teaching in Osirian faith, 176
 Ethics, 336
 Exorcism, 292
 "Expeller of Deceit," 175
 Eye of Horus. *See* Horus-Eye
 Eye of Khnum, 107
- FACULTIES, reconstitution of, 61
 Falcon, 133, 274, 320
 Falcon, sacred bird of Sun-god, 109
 Falcon, symbol of Horus, 9
 Feast, oldest religious, 39
 Feasts, calendar of. *See* Calendar
 Feasts, list of, 267
 Felicity in hereafter, 135, 177, 257
 Felicity, not dependent on material means, 84
 Ferry-boat over Lily-lake, 105 *f.*
 Ferrying over, 155, 157
 Ferryman, 119, 130, 157
 Ferryman of Re, 172
 Festivals, Osirian, 289
 Fetekta, servant of Re, 119
 Field of Life, 136
 Field of Offering, 133, 137
 Field of Rushes, 161, 172
 Filial piety, 167
 "First of the Westerners," 38, 100, 104 n., 143, 159, 162, 258, 286, 289
 Floats of reeds, two, 108, 158

- Folk-religion: Osirian, 235
 Folk-tales, 10, 46
 "Followers of Horus," 171, 306
 "Followers of Osiris," 158
 Food supply in hereafter, 129, 281
 Forty-two gods of judgment, 299 *ff.*
 Funeral barge, 286
 Funerary furniture, prehistoric, 50
 Funerary ritual, 93
 Future, ultimate, 196
- GASUTI, bull of the sky (Saturn), 112
 Gates of celestial country opened, 114
 Geb: Earth-god, 9, 11, 18, 21, 22, 24, 30, 34, 36, 41, 42, 58, 63, 111, 113, 117, 118 n., 139, 143, 172, 173, 280
 Gebga: mysterious scribe, 282
 Genii of the dead, four, 156, 157
 Gizeh: place name, 258
 Gizeh, cemetery, 83, 84
 Gizeh, pyramids of, 15
 "Glorious," 56 n.
 "Glorious," dead called, 94
 "Glorious one," 60, 148, 162, 265 n.
 "Gods," 322
 Gods, possible hostility of, 115
 Graphic forms of thought, 7, 219 *f.*, 246
 "Grasper of Forelocks," 127
 "Great God, Lord of the Sky," 171
- HAMMURABI, laws of, 246
 Hapi, son of Horus, 112, 133
 Hapu: vizier, 239 n.
 Hapuseneb: High-priest of Amon, 319 n.
 Harakhte: Horus of Horizon, 9, 109, 121, 155, 156, 318, 320
 Hardefef: son of Khufu, 182, 184
 Harhotep, tomb of, 256 n.
 Harhotep: tomb inscriptions, 273 n., 282 n.
 Harkhuf of Elephantine, 169
 Harmhab: king, 345
 Harsaphes: god, 361
 Hathor, the eye of Re: goddess, 124, 253, 278, 279
 Hatshepsut: queen, 287 n., 319 n.
 "Heart": seat of intelligence, 44, 55, 59
 Heart scarab, 308, 339, 340 n.
 Heliopolis, 10, 11, 15, 28, 33, 34, 40, 43, 44, 71, 72, 76, 110, 116, 118 n., 147, 148, 152, 175, 176, 199, 250, 251, 275, 281, 303, 321, 354, 361
- Heliopolitan theology, 149, 336
 Hepzefi of Siut, 67, 259, 270, 289
 Hereafter as a place of dangers, 281
 Hereafter, conception of, 278
 Hereafter, continuation of life in, 49 *f.*, 81, 280
 Hereafter, dangers of, 296
 Hereafter, democratization of, 252, 257
 Hereafter, glorious, 103
 Hereafter, material welfare in, 165
 Hereafter, Osirian, 285
 Hereafter, Osirian doctrine, 159
 Hereafter, royal felicity in, 88
 Hereafter, royal survival in, 75
 Hereafter, sojourn in, 53
 Hereafter, Solar and Osirian conceptions, 140
 Hereafter, views of, 295
 Heralds announcing the king, 118
 Herodotus, 277, 288, 290, 367
 High Priest of Amon, 319
 Hor: architect, 315, 326 n.
 Horus: god, 8, 9, 10, 18, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 53, 57, 59, 62, 63, 78, 81, 86, 100, 105, 108, 112, 118, 119, 120, 122, 133, 140, 143, 145, 147, 148, 152, 154, 160, 162, 164, 166, 172, 173, 175, 236, 254, 255, 278, 284, 288, 290, 303, 306, 345
 Horus, battle with Set, 31
 Horus, filial piety of, 29
 Horus, good offices to the king, 146
 Horus of Dewat, 133
 Horus of the East, 155 *f.*
 Horus of the Gods, 155 *f.*
 Horus of the Horizon, 155 *f.*, 318
 Horus of the Shesmet, 155 *f.*
 Horus, Solar, 41
 Horus, sons of, 111, 112 n., 133, 156, 175
 Horus-Eye, 12, 13, 31, 59, 78, 104, 107 n., 162, 278
 Horuses, four, 9, 114, 124, 133, 154, 155, 156, 157, 172
 Hostile creatures to dead, 51
 Hymn, magical, to Sun-god, 121
 Hymn to Amon, 345 *f.*, 349, 350
 Hymn to Aton, royal, 329
 Hymn to Osiris, 348
 Hymn to Osiris as Nile, 96
 Hymn to Sun, earliest, 13
 Hymn to Sun-god, 124, 310, 312, 315
 Hymn to the Sky-goddess, 96, 148

- Hymn to the Sun, 95, 96, 98, 211 n.
 Hymns, ancient religious, 93
 Hymns not necessarily charms, 95
 Hymns, old, 355
 Hymns, religious, 97
 Hymns to Aton, 321, 323, 336, 361
 Hymns to the gods, 17
- IDEALS, practical, 356
 Ikhnofret: officer, 287 *ff.*
 "Ikhnaton": meaning, 322
 Ikhnaton: king, 344, 345 n., 363
 Imhotep: architect of Zoser, 182, 184
 Immorality, 356
 Immortality, 179, 184
 "Immortality" not an Egyptian belief, 61
 Imperialism, effect on religion, 313
 Imperial power, reaction on thought, 5
 "Imperishable Ones": the dead, 101
 Imperishable Stars, 92, 107, 130, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 149, 158, 159, 163, 279
 Imset, son of Horus, 112, 133
 Incense, significance of, 126
 Inmufef: priestly title, 14
 Innocence, declaration of, 301*ff.*, 308
 Innocence of evil-doing, 168
 Installation of the Vizier, 239, 246, 248, 249, 348
 Instruction of Amenemhet, 247, 249 n.
 Intef: baron, 271
 Intelligence, part of personality, 55
 Inti of Deshasheh, 171
 Ipuwer, Admonitions of, 204 *ff.*, 213, 230, 243 n., 245, 249, 257, 318, 348
 Irreconcilable beliefs, 163 *f.*
 Isesi: king, 228
 Isis: goddess, 9, 11, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 34, 37, 38, 39, 57, 104 n., 113, 119, 125, 135, 137, 145, 147, 154, 156, 162, 286, 290, 304, 306, 368
- JACKAL, a god of the west, 120
 Judge in the hereafter, 176
 Judgment, future, 169, 173, 179, 253, 256, 294, 297, 299 *ff.*, 309, 338
 Judgment: Osirian, 307
 "Justice," 174 n.
 Justice, 238, 242, 244, 252, 253
 Justice to the poor, 226
 Justification of the dead, 54, 178, 197, 254, 255, 339
 Justification, Solar, 174
 Justification through magic, 309
 "Justified," 33, 147, 175, 256 n.
- KA (kas), 45, 52 *f.*, 55, 57 n., 69 n., 76, 77, 111, 112, 122, 130, 134, 137, 174, 267, 275, 283, 284, 286, 305, 352
 Ka a superior genius, 52
 Ka, exclusive possession of king, 55
 Ka, not an element of personality, 55
 Kebehet, daughter of Anubis, 112, 113, 116, 136
 Kebehsenuf, son of Horus, 112, 133
 Kegemne: vizier, 228
 Kerkeru: scribe of Osiris, 277
 Khafre: king, 15, 68
 Khai: proper name, 352
 Khekheperre-sonbu: priest, 199, 200, 230, 238, 247, 250
 Khenti-Amentiu: "First of the Westerners," 38, 143
 Khepri: Sun-god, 9, 10, 13, 112, 161, 316
 Kheti: vizier, 241, 244
 Khnumhotep of Benihasan, 267, 271, 286
 Khufu: king, 15, 182, 184, 271
 King. *See also* Pharaoh
 King as counsellor of Re, 120
 King became Osiris, 145 *f.*
 King identified with god, 160
 King not exempt from judgment, 172, 177
 Kingship, conception of, 17
 Kingship, relation of Osiris to, 39
 Kingship, the idealized, 251
- LADDER to sky, 111, 112, 116, 153, 156, 158
 "Landing": euphemism for "death," 92
 Laws of Egypt, 248
 Lexicography of Pyramid Texts, 90
 Life after death, 49 *f.* *See also* Hereafter
 Life-giving power of Aton, Sun-god, 333
 Life hereafter, indefinite, 81
 "Lily-lake," 105 *f.*, 116, 125 n., 139, 279
 Literary quality of Pyramid Texts, 97
 "Look-behind," the ferryman, 105 *f.*
 Luxor, 16, 52

INDEX

375

- MAFDET:** deity, 133
Magic, 284, 309. *See also* Charms
Magic and magic power, 94, 95
Magic in hereafter, 290, 292, 307
Magic jar, 106
Magical agencies, 281, 339
Magical charm, 338 n.
Magical charms, 93
Magical devices, 132
Magical equipment, mortuary, 60
Magical formulæ, 291
Magical hymn to Sun-god, 121
Magical power, 116
Mastaba reliefs, 113
Mat: goddess of truth, 173, 255, 338
Material equipment of the dead, 82, 362
Medum, pyramids, 83
Memphis, 43, 241, 361
Memphite theology, 46, 166
Menkure: king, 15
Meri: architect, 258
Merire: Pepi I, 172
Mernere: king, 19, 77, 84, 85, 108, 160, 172
Messianic kingdom, 251
Messianism, 212 *ff.*
Methen, keeper of gate of sky, 119
"Mighty": used of the dead, 61
Migration of literary materials, 215
Mnevis: sacred bull, 321 n.
Mohammed, 234 n.
Monotheism, 6, 315
Monotheistic phrases, 347
"Mooring": euphemism for "death," 92, 186
Moral aspirations limited, 176
Moral consciousness, 37, 306, 336
Moral decadence, 209
Moral distinctions, 309
Moral earnestness, 238
Moral ideals, 238
Moral ideas, 8
Moral life obligation to, 187
Moral obligations, 250, 251
Moral ordeal in future. *See* Judgment
Moral requirements, 253
Moral responsibility, 170, 253, 307, 309
Moral sense, 33, 309
Moral sense, emergence of, 165
Moral thinking, 252
Moral unworthiness, 251
Moral unworthiness of society, 202
Moral values, 5
Moral worthiness, 173, 304
Moral worthiness, claims of, 167
Morning Star, 133, 134, 138, 173, 284
Mortuary belief dominated by magic, 284
Mortuary contracts, 260
Mortuary gifts, 258, 270
Mortuary inscriptions, 248, 285
Mortuary literature, 272
Mortuary magical equipment, 60
Mortuary maintenance, 78
Mortuary paintings, 56
Mortuary practices, 259, 362
Mortuary practices, Osirian, 62
Mortuary priest, servant of the ka, 54
Mortuary priests, 98, 270
Mortuary processions, 260, 266
Mortuary statuettes: Ushebti, 295
Mortuary texts, 253, 273, 366
Mortuary texts for king only, 99
Mortuary texts on rolls, 293
Mummy, devices to make it a living body, 59
Mythology of Egypt, 46
Myths, 12, 85, 355
Myths, fragments of old, 93
Myths, lost, 91
Myths, old, 96
NAKHT-AMON: painter, 351
Name, 107, 116, 134, 301
Name, good, on earth, 188
National organization, first, 5
Nebre: painter, 351
Neferhotep: priest, 182, 185
Neferhotepes, queen, 82
Neferirkere, king, 16, 78, 82
Neferkere: Pepi II, 139, 146, 174
"Negative confession," 301
Neit: goddess, 125
Nekheb, 130
Nekhtyoker: prince, 271
Nekure, prince, 68
Nemaathap: royal mother, 81
Neper: harvest god, 277
Nephtys: goddess, 9, 11, 26, 27, 30, 32, 34, 38, 59 n., 97, 104 n., 113, 119, 125, 137, 145, 147, 154, 156, 162, 304
Neshmet barque, 289
Nether World, 99, 144, 160, 276, 281
Nether World the domain of Osiris, 36
New Year celebrations, 261

- Nile, 21
 Nile as Osiris, 333
 Nile, influence on Egyptian religion, 8
 Nile-god, 52
 Nun: god, 34, 125, 133
 Nuserre: king, 82
 Nut: Sky-goddess, 11, 24, 95, 123, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 143, 148, 161, 162, 279, 317

OBELISK, 15
 Obelisk: symbol of Sun-god, 70
 Offering ritual, 79, 90 n., 150, 151, 159
 Offerings for king, 78
 Offerings for the dead, 62
 Offerings to the dead: Horus-eye, 59
 Official conduct, 238
 Onkhu: priest, 200
 Ophir of the Old Testament, 66
 Orion: the sky, 128, 139, 144, 277, 284
 Osirian editing of texts, 172 n., 276
 Osirian ethics, 309
 Osirian faith, 37 *f.*, 78, 102, 139, 157, 176, 274, 285, 304, 307, 310, 367
 Osirian faith: popular religion, 140, 142
 Osirian litigation at Heliopolis, 175
 Osirian "passion play," 26, 287, 290, 341
 Osirian point of view, 42
 Osirian theology, 43, 148
 Osirianization of Egyptian religion, 142 *f.*, 176
 Osirianization of hereafter, 276
 Osirianization of Pyramid Texts, 150 *f.*
 Osiris: god, 8, 9, 11, 18 *f.*, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 53, 57 n., 59, 62, 73 n., 74, 75, 76, 96, 97, 100, 104 n., 119, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 170, 171, 174, 176, 188, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 258, 259, 276, 277, 278, 284, 285, 286, 288, 289, 290, 299, 301, 304, 305, 306, 309, 310, 337, 338, 340, 341, 348, 360, 362, 365, 367
 Osiris, a mortuary god, 54
 Osiris and Set, correlation of, 40
 Osiris as judge, 255
 Osiris as Nile, 18, 146
 Osiris as sea or ocean, 20
 Osiris, associated with vegetable life, 22
 Osiris barque, 256 n.
 Osiris celestialized, 149
 Osiris, charges against, 32
 Osiris, identifications of, 23
 Osiris, identified with soil or earth, 21
 Osiris, lord of Dewat, 150
 Osiris myth, 24, 37, 63, 145, 152, 251, 284, 287, 288, 290
 Osiris receives the kingdom, 36
 Osiris Solarized, 160
 Osiris, source of fertility, 20
 Osiris, the principle of life, 23
 Osiris, triumph of, 33
 Osiris-Apis: Serapis, 367
 Osiris-Wennofer: god, 306

PAHERI: prince, 298
 Pai: painter, 351
 Pantheism, 312, 357
 Pantheistic speculations, 362
 Papremis: place name, 288, 290
 "Passion play": Osirian, 287, 290, 341
 Pepi: king, 53, 57, 58, 76, 78, 81, 88, 89, 91, 92, 94, 102, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 126, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 150, 153, 158, 162, 163, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178
 Pepi I: king, 19, 84, 85, 154, 158
 Pepi I, addressed as Osiris, 19
 Pepi II, king, 19, 66, 76, 79, 81, 85, 111, 112
 Pepi II, as Osiris, 19
 Perseus: noble, 82
 Personal aspiration to god, 349
 Personal relation to god, 349
 Personality, Egyptian conception, 51, 55, 61, 70, 179, 181
 Personality never dissociated from body, 56
 Pessimism, 203, 216, 249, 257
 Pharaoh, 15, 16, 17, 64, 70, 75, 81, 100, 103, 105, 114, 117, 130 n., 135, 154, 173, 240, 272, 310, 318, 319, 320, 364
 Pharaoh a cosmic figure, 125
 Pharaoh as priest before Re, 121
 Pharaoh as son of Sun-god, 122
 Pharaoh becomes a great god, 123

- Pharaoh, deceased, as scribe of Re, 120
 Pharaoh, entrance to sky, 149
 Pharaoh, identified with Re, 122
 Pharaoh on Sun-god's throne, 124
 Pharaoh preying on the gods, 127
 Pharaoh receives homage as Sun-god, 125
 Pharaoh. *See also* King
 Phoenix, 11, 71, 72, 77, 274, 278, 296, 300
 Physical restoration of dead, 57
 Pilgrimages to Abydos, 285
 Pleasure, life of, 194
 Plutarch, 25, 28
 Poetic form of the Pyramid Texts, 97
 Poor, complaints of the, 219
 Popularization of mortuary customs, 272
 Portrait statues, 65, 168, 179, 259, 267
 Prayer, 355
 Prayer for the dead: effectiveness, 272
 Prayers for dead king, 93
 Prayers in Pyramid Texts, 80 n.
 Prayers used as charms, 95
 "Prepared" one, 60
 Priesthood, 179, 309, 342
 Priesthood of Amon, 319, 321
 Priesthood, political, 363
 Priesthood, state, 142
 Priests, maintenance of, 81
 "Primæval," title of Osiris, 22
 Privileges accruing from endowments, 68
 Procession, Osirian, 289
 Psychology of the dead, 61
 Ptah: god, 11, 43, 44, 45 n., 47, 278, 361
 Ptah-tatenen: god, 45, 46
 Punt: Ophir, 66
 Purification of the dead, 103, 155, 171
 Pyramid, 15, 140
 Pyramid causeway, 74
 Pyramid complex, 74
 Pyramid residence city, 75
 Pyramid, sacred symbol, 70
 Pyramid, symbol of Sun-god, 320
 Pyramid temple, 74
 Pyramid Texts, 10, 12, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 31, 33 n., 34, 35, 38, 40, 52, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 69 n., 72, 73 n., 77, 79, 84, 85, 87, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104, 114, 115, 122, 124, 126, 131, 135, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 155, 158, 159, 163, 171, 172, 175, 176 n., 177, 178, 209, 250, 251, 254, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 285, 294, 310, 312, 318, 320, 358
 Pyramid Texts: a compilation, 92
 Pyramid Texts: a terra incognita, 90
 Pyramid Texts: function to insure king felicity in hereafter, 88, 92
 Pyramid Texts not a coherent whole, 135 f.
 Pyramid Texts not used by nobles, 99
 Pyramid Texts Osirianized, 150 f.
 Pyramid Texts recited, 98
 Pyramid-tomb, 72, 74
 Pyramidion (ben-ben), 71
 Pyramids, 178, 179
 Pyramids, inscribed, 84
 Pyramids: material equipment, 84
 RAMSES II: king, 364
 Ramses IV: king, 18
 Rationalism of Ikhnaton, 333
 Re: Sun-god, 8, 9, 10, 17, 18, 24, 33, 36, 43, 53, 66, 78, 79, 87, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 148, 149, 152, 154, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 185, 187, 196, 211, 221, 225, 245, 250, 251, 252, 253, 274, 275, 277, 279, 281, 285, 304, 305, 310, 324, 328, 337, 346, 350
 Re-Atum: Solar god, 10, 119, 120, 139, 160, 161, 274
 Re-Harakhte: god, 354
 Re-Khepri: god, 21
 Reed floats, two, 108, 158
 Rekhmire: vizier, 239 n.
 Religious development institutional, 363.
 Religious faculty, the, 4
 Religious literature, ancient, 96
 Renaissance, 365
 Responsibility, personal, 297
 Resurrection of Osiris, 31 f., 39, 160, 288, 341
 Resurrection the act of a god, 57
 "Righteousness," 174–5, 253, 254 n., 310
 Ritual at Abydos, 96

- Ritual for benefit of king, 77
 Ritual, funerary and offering, 93
 Ritual of Aton, 329
 Ritual of offerings, 79 n.
 Ritual of worship, 93
 Royal cemetery, Abydos, 64
- SAHURE, king, 82, 168
 Sakkara: pyramids at, 84
 Satis, goddess of cataract, 103
 Scarab, 31
 Scepticism, 179, 185, 257
 Sebek-o: coffin of, 73 n.
 Sebni of Elephantine, 62, 65
 Sed-Feast, 39
 Sehetepibre: stela, 258 n.
 Sehpu: herald of king, 118
 Sekhem: son of Osiris, 152
 Sekhmet: goddess, 82
 Self-consciousness, 198
 Serapis: Osiris, 367
 Serket: goddess, 125
 Serpent-charms, 95, 135
 Sesenebnef: official, 253
 Sesostris I: king, 71, 202, 258, 286
 Sesostris II: king, 199
 Sesostris III: king, 287
 Set: god, 14, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 40, 41, 53, 59, 78, 79, 104, 105, 112, 118 n., 119, 125, 143, 152, 153, 154, 157, 161, 166, 288
 Set, enemy of Osiris, 41
 Set, symbol of darkness, 40
 Set-Horus feud, Osirian absorption of, 41
 Seti I: king, 20
 Shesha, 112
 Shesmu, 128
 Shu: god, 11, 19, 34, 77, 113, 114, 133, 360
 Sky, east of, place of living again, 102
 Sky, place of future blessedness, 99
 Snefru: king, 81, 82, 228
 Social classes, 246
 Social conditions, 208
 Social ethics, 228
 Social forces, 199 *ff.*
 Social ideals, 212, 214 *f.*
 Social justice, 5, 216, 226, 243, 244, 246, 249, 252, 349, 353, 356
 Society, redemption of, 215
 Sokar: god, 21, 175
 Solar barque, 122, 130, 253, 283
 Solar faith, 74, 102, 176, 310, 319, 338, 346
 Solar faith: state theology, 140, 142
 Solar henotheism, 43
 Solar hereafter, 139, 145
 Solar monotheism, 322
 Solar pantheism, 360
 Solar theology, 43, 148, 149, 160, 250, 312, 313, 321, 336, 337
 Solar universalism, 319
 Solarization of Osiris, 250
 "Son of Re": title of kings, 15
 Song of mourning, 179 *f.*
 Song of the Harper, 180 *f.*, 185, 191, 194, 250
 Song, palace, 17
 Soped: Solar god, 74 n.
 Sothis, star of Isis, 22, 284
 Sovereignty of Re, 174
 Speculation among common people, 357
 State religion: Solar, 285
 Statues, portrait funerary, 69
 Status of dead king, 120
 Stele erected at Abydos, 285
 Subterranean hereafter, 159–160, 276, 277, 310, 367
 Subterranean journey of the dead, 297
 Subterranean kingdom of the dead, 37
 Sun as Re, 10
 Sun, influence on Egyptian religion, 8
 Sun's disk: symbol of Aton, 320
 Sun-god, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 25, 39, 40, 45 n., 62, 70, 71, 72, 76, 78, 100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 109, 111, 112, 115, 116, 120, 121, 122, 129, 131, 142, 155, 157, 158, 159, 171, 176, 188, 196, 211, 245, 251, 253, 274, 275, 304, 308, 309, 310, 312, 313, 317, 319, 320, 322, 323, 331, 337, 353, 359, 360, 365
 Sun-god and Osiris, correlation of, 39
 Sun-god, identification with, 274
 Sun-god supreme, 12
 Sun-god's realm, 315
 Sun-gods, old local, 43
 Sun-hymn, earliest, 13
 Sun-hymn used as charm, 98
 Suti: architect, 315, 326 n.
 Symbol of god Aton, 320
- TALE of the Eloquent Peasant, 228 n., 230, 239, 245, 249, 250
 Tale of the Two Brothers, 21, 26, 136 n., 215, 216, 358 *f.*

INDEX

379

- "Teaching" of Ikhnaton, 340
 Tefnut: goddess, 11, 19, 77, 114, 133
 Tell el-Amarna, 322 *f.*
 Teti: king, 57, 59, 85, 106, 114, 123, 133, 137, 138, 142, 147, 154, 155, 158, 178
 Thoth: god, 12, 34, 35, 45, 81, 107, 119, 129, 137, 147, 224, 254, 255, 278, 284, 288, 289, 290, 304, 305, 306
 Thutenakht: official, 217 *f.*
 Thutmose I: king, 313
 Thutmose III: king, 239 *n.*, 298, 310, 313, 314, 318, 363
 Thutmose IV: king, 239 *n.*
 Tomb, 257
 Tomb at Abydos, 285
 Tomb-building, 258
 Tomb decoration, 262, 366
 Tomb: duty of son to provide, 63
 Tomb, monumental, 62
 Tomb, royal, 75, 103
 Tomb, royal, of sacred significance, 72
 Tombs, 178, 259, 362
 Tombs of First Dynasty, 64
 Tombs, restoration of, 270
 Tombs: Tell el-Amarna, 323
 Translation of king to sky, 137 *f.*
 Transmigration of souls, 277
 Tree of life, 133
 "Triumphant," 33
 Troja: quarries, 65, 258
 "Truth," 166, 225 *n.*, 299 *n.*, 304, 337
 Tutankhamon: king, 344 *f.*
 Tutu, Amarna hymn of, 316 *n.*
 "Two Truths," 34
 UNEG: son and body-servant of Re, 121
 Unis: king, 18, 58, 85, 87, 91, 93, 98, 100, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 119, 120, 123, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 137, 146, 150, 151, 153, 154, 158, 174, 178, 320
 Unis, king, identified with Nile, 18
 Universalism, 314, 315, 348
 Universalism, Solar, 331
 Unwearable stars, 279
 Upwawet: god, 32, 145, 259, 260, 264, 266, 270, 288, 289
 Uraeus, 110
 Usages of religion, 7
 Userkaf: king, 68, 167
 Ushebti: Respondents, 295, 340 *n.*
 "Utterances": Pyramid Texts, 93, 98
 "Victorious," 33
 Vignettes in Book of Dead, 294
 Vital principle identified with breath, 55
 Vizier: vizierate, 240, 243
 Vocabulary of Pyramid Texts, 90
 Votive offerings, 287
 Voyage with Re across the sky, 121
 WAG-FEAST, 266
 Wealth, 357
 Wennofer: Osiris, 289, 299, 306
 Weshptah: vizier, 66
 "West" the place of dead, 100, 101
 Wisdom literature, 227 *n.*
 Wisdom of Ptahhotep, 216, 226 *f.*, 240, 245, 246, 252, 339
 World-religion, 332
 Woser: vizier, 239 *n.*
 YEMEN-KAU, 139
 ZAU: name, 64, 66, 167
 Zoser: king, 182, 184