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# **A Comparative Grammar**

A founding text of comparative philology, Franz Bopp's Vergleichende Grammatik was published in six volumes between 1833 and 1852. Bopp (1791–1867), Professor of Sanskrit and comparative grammar at Berlin, set out to prove the relationships between Indo-European languages through detailed description of the grammatical features of Sanskrit compared to those of Zend (Avestan), Greek, Latin, Lithuanian, Gothic and German. This translation of Bopp's first three volumes gave British scholars access to his analytic methodology, at a time when comparative philology was far advanced in Germany compared to Britain. Translated by Edward Backhouse Eastwick (1814–1883), the multi-lingual diplomat and scholar, and edited by Horace Hayman Wilson (1786–1860), Professor of Sanskrit at Oxford, this work stands as a testament both to Bopp's magisterial research and to Eastwick's extraordinary skill in translation. This volume continues Bopp's treatment of the verb, and discusses word formation.



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# A Comparative Grammar

Of the Sanscrit, Zend, Greek, Latin, Lithuanian, Gothic, German and Sclavonic Languages

VOLUME 3

Franz Bopp Edited by H. S. Wilson





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A

# COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR

OF THE

SANSCRIT, ZEND,

GREEK, LATIN, LITHUANIAN, GOTHIC, GERMAN,
AND SCLAVONIC LANGUAGES.

ВY

PROFESSOR F. BOPP.

### PART III.

TRANSLATED FROM THE GERMAN

BY

# LIEUTENANT EASTWICK, M.R.A.S.

MEMBER OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETIES OF PARIS AND BOMBAY, AND PROFESSOR OF URDU
IN THE EAST-INDIA COLLEGE AT HAILEYBURY.

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