Index

"A" and "B" bases for material properties, 125 aeroelasticity, 806 aileron reversal, 807 Airy Stress function, 202, 791 anisotropic materials, 156 applied elasticity. See strength of materials applied loads per unit of beam length, 272 bar 6 basic strip theory, 819 Bauschinger effect, 124 beam bending slopes, 233 beam boundary condition equations, 282 beam buckling, 792 beam cross-sectional properties. See also St. Venant's constant uniform torsion bending and extension, 241 modified area for shearing, 670 torsion of thin beam cross-sections, 405, 415, 416 beam cross-sections, thin open or thin closed, 403 beam deflection differential equations, 282 beams, short beam solution, 195, 198 Beltrami-Michell equations, 188 Bernoulli-Euler beam theory, 231 Betti's law, 690 Bianchi's identities, 93 biaxial and triaxial loadings, 136 binomial series, 3 boundary conditions derived for beam bending and extension, 518 derived for uniform beam torsion, 519 general stress formulation, 188 stated for plates, 770, 773 boundary element/integral method, 540 boundary value problems, 282 Bredt's equations, 417 brick finite element, 637 buckling. See beam buckling; plate buckling bulkheads. See frames calculus of variations, 512 Castigliano's first theorem, 747 Castigliano's method/second theorem. See unit load method Cauchy equations, 21, 514 center of twist, 473

catchy equations, 21, 514 center of twist, 473 chain rule for partial differentiation, 4 characteristic equation of an o.d.e., 328 characteristic value problem, 56. See also eigenvalue problem compact beam cross-sections, 238 compatibility equations Cartesian coordinates, 84, 371 cylindrical coordinates, 94 complementary strain energy, 504, 538 complementary strain energy/CVW beam bending and extension, 660 beam shearing, 669 beam torsion, 667 complementary virtual work, 498, 538 compliance matrix, 152 composite materials, 157 concentrated forces, 316 conservative forces, 483 constitutive equations, 153 coordinate axis rotations, 39 crack propagation, 133, 145 creep, 114, 127 curved beams, large radius, 683 "cuts," 734. See also releases (of constraints)

damping, 123 deflection interactions, 306, 310, 327, 365 deflection type analyses. See stiffness type analyses deflections, 69, 232, 763 deformations, 69 degrees of freedom. See generalized coordinates determinate structures. See indeterminacy Dirac delta function, limited definition and use, 317 direction cosines, 20, 41 displacement formulations, 173. See also Navier equations displacements, 68 distributed generalized coordinates, 598 divergence, 220, 336, 356, 808 ductility, 119, 124 dummy load method. See unit load method dynamic equilibrium, 17, 645 effective beam length for buckling, 334 eigenvalue problem differential equation, 332 matrix, 56, 814

matrix, 56, 814 eigenvector weighted orthogonality, 822 elastic axis, 444, 457 elastic foundation, 304 elastic limit, 122

930

Index

elastic stability. See beam buckling; plate buckling elastic supports and their BCs, 312 elasticity, 123, 146 energy, 122 energy of distortion, maximum, 62. See also von Mises shearing stresses enforced deflection boundary conditions, in the finite element method, 611 engineering accuracy, 227 engineering theory of beams. See Bernoulli-Euler beam theory equation(s) of motion, 647, 817 equilibrium equations for beam stress resultants, 272, 279 boundary. See Cauchy equations general, 19, 370 for plate stress resultants, 670 Euler-Lagrange equation, 513 exact solutions, 192 external virtual work, beam buckling, 531 faces of differential-sized volumes back, 14 front. 14 factor of safety, 125. See also limit load factor; ultimate load factor false strains, finite element, 653 fatigue in metals, 129, 144 fillets maximum shearing stress, 409 need for, 382, 409 finite difference method, 524 finite element analysis accuracy, 600 finite element method, 545 deflection boundary conditions, 565 refined elements, 637 finite element structural model, 558 flexibility influence coefficient matrix, flexibility type analyses, 700. See also stress formulations flutter airfoil, 814 general, 220, 336, 646 force type analyses. See flexibility type analyses forces, body, 17 frames, 220 free vibrations. See natural vibrations functions of integration, 839 functions of matrices, 833 Galerkin method, 525 Gauss's theorem. See Green-Gauss theorem generalized coordinates, 546. See also distributed generalized coordinates

Generalized forces, 500, 553 Greek alphabet, ix Green–Gauss theorem, 475 Green's theorem. *See* Green–Gauss theorem Guyan reduction, 622 Hamilton's principle, 480, 508 Heaviside step function, 318 Hellinger-Reissner principle, 504 homogeneity, 115 Hooke's law, 122, 146 hysteresis loop, 125 imperfections, structural, 126, 805 indeterminacy, 22, 271, 700 inertia force, 17, 645 inertia matrix. See mass matrix infinite series, use of, 387 initial strains/stresses, 610 intergration of strains, 195, 209 inverse method, 193, 203, 370 isotropic materials, 153. See also transversely isotropic materials kinetic energy, 510 Kirchoff hypothesis, 763 Lagrange equations of motion, 459, 480 Lamé (material) constants, 154 Lévy series, 401, 774 limit load factor, 126 linear independence or dependence, 223, 730 longitudinal (structural component). See stringer margin of safety, 126 mass, in Newton's second theorem, 12. See also weight mass matrix, 821 material flexibility matrix. See compliance matrix material stiffness matrix, 153 matrix ill-conditioning, 579 matrix iteration, 820 Maxwell-Mohr method. See unit load method Maxwell's reciprocity theorem, 689 mean value theorem, 224, 608 membrane analogy, 378 modulus of elasticity, 120, 124 secant, 122, 333 tangent, 120, 333 modulus of rigidity, 125. See also shear modulus modulus weighted properties beam bending and extension, 235 plate bending and extension, 760 Mohr's circle, 47 moment of inertia, 236 polar, 393 principal, 252, 271 monocoque, 219 Mueller-Breslau method. See unit load method multiconnectivity, 240, 371 natural vibrations beam, 533 system modeling, 582 Navier equations, 187

Index

Navier series, 401 neutral axis, beam bending, 253 Newton's method for finding roots, 2 nodes, finite element, 552 numerical solutions, 225 octahedral shearing stresses. See von Mises shearing stresses orthogonality, in functions, 388, 400 orthotropic materials, 148 parallel axes theorems, 245 percent elongation, 120 permanent set, 123 plane strain, 85, 162 plane stress finite element. See stiffness matrix plasticity, 123, 138 plate buckling, 777 plate theory, 759 Poisson's ratio, 118, 142 potential energy, 502 Prandtl stress function, 371, 518 principal axes, beam cross-section, 252 principle of complementary virtual work, 499-500, 518,655 principle of the total complementary potential energy, 504 principle of the total potential energy, 503 principle of virtual work, 493-497, 626 products of inertia, 236 proportional limit, regular or offset, 120 Ramberg-Osgood curve fit, 139 Rayleigh-Ritz method, 525 redundant forces/moments or reactions, 700 reference coefficient of thermal expansion, α_0 , 608 reference modulus of elasticity, E₀, 234, 554 refined finite elements. See finite element method Reissner principle, 504-508 releases, 707, 734 residual stresses, 140-143. See also initial strain/stresses, resonance. 831 rib. 220 rigid body motions of structures, 556, 607 rigidity in finite elements, 569-579, 587 rings. See frames Ritz method. See Rayleigh-Ritz method safety factor. See factor of safety semimonocoque, 219 separation of variables, 401 series binomial, 3 Taylor's, 2 series representations, truncated infinite, finite element displacements, 626

shape functions, finite element, 628, 639 shear center, 444, 457, 462

shear flow due to shear forces, 447 in closed cross-sections, 459, 480 in open cross-sections, 448 shear flow due to twisting moments, 411 shear lag, 239 shear modulus, 125, 150, 156 skin, 219-220, 623 slenderness ratio, for beams, 333 snap through instability, 805 software, 523 spar, 220 springs used for structural modeling, 311, 704 St. Venant's constant for uniform torsion, 375 St. Venant's principle, 199 stability, neutral, 810 stability diagrams, 802, 820, 828 stability energy criteria, 801 static condensation. See Guyan reduction stiffener (structural component). See stringer stiffness matrix additional, beam shearing, 597 element beam bending, 555, 726 element beam extension, 557 global/system assembly, 560 plane stress rectangular element, 625 rectangular plate element bending, 784 rotated bar element, 604 spring element, 558 when product of inertia not zero, 589 stiffness type analyses, 545. See also displacement formulations strain energy, 147 strain energy, actual and virtual, 503 strain gauge, 99 strain gauge rosette, 99 strain hardening, 123, 138 strain rate, 127 strain-displacement equations, linear and nonlinear, 80 strains Green, 79 longitudinal or normal, 75 in rotated coordinate systems, 95 shear or shearing, 77 thermal, 150 true, 80 strain-stress equations isotropic materials, 154 orthotropic materials, 152 strength of materials, 368 stress generalized plane, 53 offset yield, 120 plane, 23, 157, 189, 202 ultimate, 119 yield, 119, 124 stress concentration factors, 129, 130, 133, 238, 387 stress formulations, 168. See also Beltrami-Michell equations

932

Index

stress resultants in beams, 227 in plates, 761 stress, axial normal, in beams, 237, 567 stresses based on original cross-sectional area, 119 double subscript notation, 10 initial, 126. See also residual stresses maximum values, 46 octahedral/von Mises shearing, 59 in rotated coordinate systems, 42 stress-strain equations, 153 stringer, 220, 631 substructuring, symmetry of a structure and loading, as a constraint on number of unknowns, 170, 180, 388, 702, 722, 726 Taylor's series, 2 temperature change effects, 127, 504 tensors, 63, 79, 89 tests, tensile, 119 tetrahedron finite element, 636 Theodorsen function, 817 theory of elasticity, overview and solutions approaches, 167. See also displacement formulations: stress formulations thermal forces and moments, equivalent, 235, 249 thin plate bending and extension. See plate theory time-varying loads, 642 Timoshenko beam theory, 231 torsion box, 220 torsion constant. See St. Venant's constant for uniform torsion total potential energy, 503, 801 tractions, 19 transversely isotropic materials, 157 trial solutions for differential equations, an example, 327

triangular plane stress finite element, 635 trivial solution, 55, 331 ultimate load factor, 126 undetermined coefficients, method of, 221 uniform torsion, 369, 518, 846 unit load method, 655 for simple design purposes, 677 unit step function, 318. See also Heaviside step function unitary matrices, 106 variation first or second, 511 total, 511, 800 variational operator, 487-510 varied paths, 489 vibrations. See time-varying loads virtual displacement, 484 virtual forces, virtual stresses, 499 virtual load method. See unit load method virtual potential energy, 484 virtual work, 484 used to define equivalent nodal loads, 597 virtual work method. See unit load method viscoelasticity, 128 von Mises shearing stresses, 59 warping constant, for beam torsion, 421, 442 warping deflections, 368 weight, vehicular, 1 well-formulated problems, 104 Winkler foundation. See elastic foundation work, 122, 482 lost, 122 per unit volume, 122

Young's modulus. See modulus of elasticity, 120