

INDEX

- access agreements 198–9
 access entitlements, for solar
 and wind power 28–9,
 243
 accession, doctrine of 12
 ad valorem royalties 424–5
 agreements *see* mining
 agreements
 aquifer interference
 approvals 228–30
 aquifers
 harm minimisation
 strategy 229–30
 impact of CSG mining
 184–5
 Arctic waters, marine
 environment
 protection 116
 assessment entitlements 52
 assessment leases
 in New South Wales 77–8,
 209
 see also retention licences
 Australasian Code for
 Reporting of Exploration
 Results, Mineral
 Resources and Ore
 Resources (JORC
 Code) 78
 Australian Competition and
 Consumer Commission
 (ACCC) 148
 Australian Energy Market
 Agreement 143
 Australian Energy Market
 Commission (AEMC)
 amendment of National Gas
 Rules 138
 establishment 148
 on incentivising renewable
 energy 245
 powers and functions
 152–5, 158
 recommendations for
 reform 170
 Australian Energy Market
 Operator (AEMO)
 155–8, 260–3
 Australian Energy Regulator
 (AER) 143, 148–52,
 158, 161, 168, 170,
 260–3
 Australian National Carbon
 Storage Council 294
 Australian National Registry of
 Emissions 253
 Australian Petroleum
 Production and
 Exploration
 Association 339
 Australian Renewable Energy
 Agency (ARENA) 252–3
 authority to prospect 190–1,
 193
 Autoridade Nacional do
 Petróleo (ANP) 128
 Bass Strait oil and gas
 fields 95–6
 Bayu-Undan oil field 128
 biophysical, strategic,
 agricultural land (BSAL)
 areas 220–1, 381
 Brazil, removal of minerals
 and resources on
 Indigenous lands 12
 Brundtland Commission 382
 BTEX chemical compounds
 217
 Callide Oxyfuel Project,
 Queensland 281
 Canada
 carbon capture and
 storage 283–4
 marine environment
 protection in Arctic
 waters 116
 carbon capture and storage
 (CCS)
 aim 282
 benefits 284–6
 capture processes 288–91
 in cement industry 290–1
 current Australian
 projects 280–1
 development in
 Australia 294–6
 enhanced oil recovery
 operations 290
 international projects 292–3
 legal liability
 environmental
 concerns 307–8
 regulatory standards
 309–10
 tortious actions 308–9
 nature of 282–6
 need for 280, 286–8
 offshore storage regulation
 Commonwealth 294–5,
 296, 305–7
 interface with
 petroleum licensing
 framework 306–7
 and international law
 304
 legal liability 309–10
 in Victoria 296, 307
 onshore storage regulation
 legal liability 309–10
 Queensland 296, 301–3
 states 295–6
 Victoria 296, 297–301
 oxyfuel combustion 289
 post-combustion carbon
 capture 289
 pre-combustion carbon
 capture 289
 process 280, 284–5
 storing CO₂ 292
 strategic initiatives in
 Australia 280
 transporting CO₂ 291–2
 carbon dioxide 140, 282
 carbon pricing 252, 339
 CarbonNet Project,
 Victoria 281
 cash bidding 121, 191–2
 CATO-2 293
 China
 decarbonisation policy
 340–1, 342
 National Development
 and Reform
 Commission 341
 Clean Energy Council 248, 263
 Clean Energy Finance
 Corporation
 (CEFC) 253–4

- Clean Energy Regulator (CER) 249, 253, 255, 256
- clean energy sector, growth of 240
- climate change
 economics of 335–42
 and energy policy 344–8
 and global warming 316, 318–20
 and human activities 316–19
 impact on mining and energy industries 341–8
- climate change mitigation
 Harvard Project 333–5
 and investment and trade in energy markets 329–33
 Kyoto Protocol 324–9
 policy response in Australia 338–9
 role of IPCC 321
 UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 321–4
- coal bed methane *see* coal seam gas (CSG)
- coal royalty rates 428
- coal seam gas (CSG)
 environmental concerns 180
 nature of 179–80
 produced water 180, 183
 water pumping for extraction 182–3
- coal seam gas (CSG) codes of practice 216–18
- coal seam gas (CSG) industry
 activity in NSW 219–20
 development in Queensland 192–3
 environmental protection licences 226–7
 freeze on new petroleum titles in NSW 203
 NSW Chief Scientist's review of 202–3
 prohibitions on development in NSW 221
- coal seam gas (CSG)
 regulation *see* unconventional gas regulation
- coal seam gas (CSG) resources 141–3
- coal seam gas (CSG) statements 190, 193
- coastal waters, definition 117
- common heritage
 principle 113–14
- Community Benefits Fund 215
- Community Engagement Guidelines for the Australian Wind Industry 266–70
- compensatable effects 199
- compensation
 for compulsory land purchases 8
 conduct and compensation agreements 68, 197, 199
 for interest holders affected by mining 214–15
 for landholders affected by mining 37–40
- compulsory land purchases, compensation for 8
- compulsory pilotage, in sensitive sea areas 116
- concession agreements 409–10
- concession system, validity of 12
- condensates 139
- conduct and compensation agreements 68, 197, 199
- Constitution
 just terms provision 12
 legal status of offshore exploration permits 70–5
- contiguous zone, regulation 107
- continental shelf
 and exclusive economic zone 110
 expansion of outer limit 111–12
- jurisdiction 110
- maritime zone 110
- payments to International Seabed Authority 113
- Council of Australian Governments (COAG)
 Environment Protection and Heritage Council (EPHC) 266
 on fair and free trade in natural gas 145
 Ministerial Council on Energy 146, 147, 155
 Standing Council on Energy and Resources (SCER) 155–6, 170
- CO₂ CRC Otway Project, Victoria 281
- Crown prerogative, in relation to royal minerals 18–21
- cujus est solum, ejus est usque ad coelum et ad inferos* 5–8, 9, 12
- cultural heritage rights 45–6
- Darcys (units of permeability) 178
- decarbonisation, impact on fossil fuel industry 242
- Declared Transmission System (DTS) (Vic) 157
- Declared Transmission System Service Provider (DTSSP) 157
- Deep Water Horizon oil spill 96
- Department of Environment (DoE) (WA) 360–1, 373
- Department of Environment and Heritage Protection (DEHP) (Qld) 374, 375, 377
- Department of Industry and Resources (DoIR) (WA) 360–1
- Department of Mines and Petroleum (DMP) (WA) 368–9, 370, 371–2

- Department of Natural Resources and Mines (Qld) 374
- Department of Planning and Infrastructure (NSW) 383, 384
- Department of Resources and Energy (NSW) 386
- Doha Climate Change Conference 325, 328
- domanial system 11
- downstream mining operations 435
- East Timor *see* Timor-Leste
- ecologically sustainable development 382–3, 393–6
- Economic Regulation Authority (ERA) (WA) 148
- electricity systems 245
- Emergency Risks in Victoria Report 346
- emission reduction fund 252, 339
- Emissions Reduction Fund Green Paper 343–4
- emissions trading schemes 339, 341
- energy market
 focus on fossil fuels 2–3
 international investment and trade in 329–33
 renewable energy and property rights 30–1
 restructuring of 241
- energy market regulation
 Australian Energy Market Agreement 143
 bifurcation of framework 4–5
 key legislation 143–4
- Energy Modeling Forum (EMF) 287–8
- ‘energy paradox’ 30
- energy policy, and climate change 344–8
- energy prices, and globalisation 346–7
- energy resources
 consumption 343
 nature, scope and economic potential 2–5, 342–3, 425–7
see also mineral resources
- entry notices 198
- environmental bonds 372
- environmental damage, liability for CCS 307–8
- environmental effects statements (EES) 366
- environmental impact assessment
 differences between states 368
 minimal requirements 366–7
 nature of 365
 onshore mining projects
 New South Wales 381–7
 Queensland 362, 374–80
 Western Australia 360–1, 368–73
 and ownership frameworks 357–9
 purpose 366
 referral process 367
 rigour and focus of 355
 scope 367
 and social and economic imperatives 356–7, 360–1
 structure 365
 wind farms 269
- Environmental Impact Statements (EIS) 225, 383
- environmental impacts, and stages of mining 356, 406
- environmental planning instruments 178
- Environmental Protection Authority (EPA) 209, 226–7, 369, 370, 373
- environmental protection licences (EPLs), for CSG operations in NSW 226–7
- environmental regulation of mining and energy sector
 at international level 359
 bilateral agreements 362–5, 393
- Commonwealth powers
 and legislation 361–2, 387–98
 and ecologically sustainable development 382–3, 393–6
 and inter-generational equity 395–6
- mandatory considerations 396, 397–8
 and matters of national environmental significance 230–2, 388–90
 person’s environmental history 396–7, 398
 precautionary principle 393–5
 water resources trigger 390–3
- evolution 355
- jurisdictional framework 360–2
- need for rigorous regulation for mining and energy sector 355–6, 359
- state legislation 361
 New South Wales 381–7
 Queensland 362, 374–80
 Western Australia 360–1, 368–73
see also environmental impact assessment
- European Atomic Energy Community 330

- European Commission,
 marine environment
 protection 116
 exclusive economic zone
 (EEZ)
 overlap with continental
 shelf 110
 regulation 107–10
 exploration
 definition 57
 nature of 53
 exploration entitlements 52
 exploration licences/permits
 access to land 59
 approval process 54–7,
 68–9
 character of 57–9
 conduct and compensation
 agreements 68
 entitlements 52, 57–8
 environmental protection
 conditions 58–9
 legal status of offshore
 permits 70–5
 legislative provisions 59–69
 New South Wales 59–62
 Queensland 64–9
 Western Australia 62–3
 offshore mining exploration
 licences 131
 petroleum exploration
 permits 120
 prioritising overlapping
 entitlements 68
 as *profit a prendre* 69–70
 proprietary status 69–70
 exploration process, stages
 and techniques 53–4
 fixed quantum royalties 424
 fixtures, doctrine of, and
 laying of pipelines 32–4
 fossil fuel industry, impact of
 decarbonisation 242
 fossil fuel resources, extent
 of 244
 fossil fuels, and current energy
 market 2–3
 fracking *see* hydraulic
 fracturing
 fracture stimulation
 management plans
 (FMSPs) 178–80
 freedom of navigation
 principle 114
 Garnaut Review 2008 336
 Garnaut Review 2011 245,
 337
 gas market, in Australia 140–3
 gateway certificates 220
 gateway process 219–22, 228
 geothermal energy
 ownership 22–3
 and water licensing 27
 Gladstone LNG (GLNG)
 project 186, 188, 306
 Global Carbon Capture and
 Storage Institute 280
 gold, treatment under common
 law 18–21
 good oilfield practice 119
 Gorgan Project, Western
 Australia 2–3, 281
 Greater Sunrise gas and
 condensate fields 127,
 128–30
 greenhouse gas activities 295
 greenhouse gas assessment
 permits 295
 greenhouse gas emission
 reduction 338
 in Australia 343–4
 and *Kyoto Protocol* 324–9
 greenhouse gas emissions,
 sources 344–5
 greenhouse gas holding
 leases 295, 306
 greenhouse gas injection
 licences 295, 307
 greenhouse gas licences 118
 greenhouse gas safety
 zones 116
 groundwater, impact of CSG
 mining 184–5
 harm minimisation strategy,
 towards aquifer
 interference 229–30
 Harvard Project 333–5
 Hazelwood coal fire
 disaster 346, 386
 Henry Tax Review 435
 high seas region
 mineral reserves 97
 regulation 113–17
 Hilmer Report 145
 horizontal drilling 181–2
 hydraulic fracturing ('fracking')
 environmental damage
 176–7
 health hazards 177
 process 181–2
 hydrocarbon resources,
 location and regulatory
 framework 4–5
 hydrocarbons 139, 178
 hydro-electric projects
 ownership 22
 water licences 26–7
 Independent Commission
 Against Corruption
 (ICAC) 205
 Independent Expert Scientific
 Commission on
 CSG and Large Coal
 Mining Development
 (IESC) 221, 381
 Independent Pricing
 and Regulatory
 Tribunal 215–16
 Indigenous heritage
 protection 45–6
 Industry Commission, Report
 on Energy Generation
 and Distribution 137
 infrastructure licences 123
 innocent passage, principle
 of 114–16
 inter-generational equity
 395–6
 Intergovernmental Panel
 on Climate Change
 (IPCC) 337
 on CCS 282, 286
 on global warming and
 human activity 318,
 319–20
 structure and role 321

- International Energy Agency (IEA) 176, 285–6, 287, 317, 328
- International Maritime Organization (IMO) 116
- International Monetary Fund 259
- International Seabed Authority, payments from resource title holders 113, 117
- iron ore royalty rates 428
- Joint Petroleum Development Area (JPDA) 127–8
- joint venture agreements 414–17
- JORC Code (Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Resources) 78
- Kitan oil field 128
- Korea, national development strategy 340
- land, horizontal and vertical divisions 9
- land access agreements, in Qld 198–9
- Land Access Arbitration Framework Review (Walker Review) 215–16
- land access arrangements, in NSW 212–14
- land access disputes, in NSW 215–16
- land access rights
 exploration licence/permit holders 59
 for licence holders 34–7
 Queensland Land Access Code 64, 196, 199–201
 and statutory compensation provisions 37–40, 214–15
- Land Appeal Court (Qld) 380
- Land Court (Qld) 195
- Land and Environment Court (NSW) 211, 225–6
- Large-scale Generation Certificates (LGCs) 254–5, 256
- Large-scale Renewable Energy Certificates (LRECs) 250
- Large-scale Renewable Energy Target (LRET) 250, 251, 254–6
- Law Reform Commission (Vic) 244
- licences, petroleum
 exploration, production and storage licences 34–7
- liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) 139
- liquid natural gas (LNG) 139
- Lord Howe Rise 112
- Mandatory Renewable Energy Target (MRET) 250–1
- marine environment protection
 in Canadian-claimed Arctic waters 116
 jurisdiction over transiting ships 116
- methane 139, 178
- Mine Closure Plans 371
- mine rehabilitation plans 371
- mineral development licences
 in Queensland 78
see also assessment leases; retention licences
- mineral resources, location and regulatory framework 4–5
- Mineral Titles Online* website 55
- minerals, definition in Qld legislation 4
- Minerals Resource Rent Tax (MRRT) 435–6
- mining agreements
 concession agreements 409–10
 core elements 417–22
- joint venture
 agreements 414–17
 nature of 407–8
 profit sharing contracts 410–13
 risk service contracts 414
 royalties 422
 State Agreements 418–22
 state intervention 406–7
 types 408
- mining approval process, phases and related entitlements 52–4
- mining leases
 general entitlements 84–90
 general terms and conditions 83–4
 land access entitlements 34–7
 nature, purpose and role 80
 in New South Wales 82–3, 86–7, 209–10
 petroleum production licences 121–3
 in Queensland 84–6
 statutory character 80–3
 in Victoria 83, 87
 in Western Australia 84, 88–9
- Mining and Petroleum Legislation Amendment Bill 2014 (NSW) 205–7
- Mining Registrar, Warden's Court (WA) 56
- Mining Rehabilitation Fund 371
- mining royalties *see* royalties; royalty rates
- mining taxes
 in Australia 434–7
 in Australian context 425–7
 Minerals Resource Rent Tax (MRRT) 435–6
 Petroleum Resource Rent Tax (PRRT) 424, 436–7
 Resource Super Profit Tax (RSPT) 436

- mining tenements, proprietary status of 14–17
 Mining Tribunal (Tas) 77
 Montara Commission of Inquiry 125–6
 Montara oil and gas spill 125
 MyMinesOnline 41–2

 Narrabri CSG exploration program 187
 National Centre for Cooperation on Environment and Development 232
 National Competition Council (NCC) 160
 National Competition Policy Review 138
 National Electricity Market (NEM) 260–2
 National Electricity Regulator 261–3
 National Energy Market 245
 national environmental significance, matters of 388–90
 National Gas Law mirror legislation 138 purpose 138
 National Gas Rules, amendment 139
 National Gas (South Australia) Bill 2008 160
 National Gas Strategy 137
 national heritage protection 4
 National Institute for Occupational Safety (US) 177
 National Native Title Tribunal (NNTT)
 appeals against determinations 45
 engagement with the state 44
 inquiries and determinations 44
 overruling of determinations 45
 role 40

 National Offshore Petroleum Safety and Environment Management Authority (NOPSEMA) 119, 125–7
 National Offshore Petroleum Titles Administrator (NOPTA) 119, 123, 124, 126, 127
 National Water Initiative (NWI) 27
 native title processes expedited procedure 41 range of 41 right to negotiate 42–5
 Native Title Protection Conditions (NTPCs) 41–2
 native title rights definition 40 extinguishment 40 intersection with mining rights 40–5
 natural gas nature of 139–40 value as a commodity 140, 176
 natural gas industry, restructure 137
 natural gas liquids (NGL) 139
 natural gas market in Australia 140–3 international demand 176 short-term trading market (STTM) 158 wholesale market 158
 natural gas pipelines access arrangement information 167–71 classification 159–64 full access requirements 169–70 full regulation 164–6, 167–71 light regulation 164–6, 167–71 limited access requirements 168–9 network 155–6 natural gas regulation access arrangement information 167–71 access determination disputes 166–7 and energy market framework 143–4 former natural gas access code 144–7 introduction of National Gas Law 147–8 introduction of National Gas Rules 148 light and fully regulated pipelines 164–6 objective of National Gas Law 158–9 pipeline classification 159–64 principal regulatory bodies 148 reform of National Gas Law 170–1 role of AEMC 152–5, 158 role of AEMO 155–8 role of AER 148–52, 158 role of ERA 148
 natural gas resources conventional gas resources 140, 141 locations 140, 141 unconventional gas resources 140, 141–3
 natural gas transportation industry, regulatory certainty and clarity 137
 natural resource interests, open nature of 10–11
 Netherlands, CCS projects 292–3
 New South Wales Annual Environmental Management Reports 385, 386 aquifer interference approvals 228–30 assessment leases 77–8, 209 BSAL areas 220–1, 381 CGS mining locations 219–20

- New South Wales (*cont.*)
 community concerns over
 CSG mining 202
 compensation 214–15
 ecological
 sustainability 382–3
 environmental impact
 assessment, onshore
 mining projects 381–7
 Environmental Impact
 Statements 225
 environmental management
 conditions 384–7
 environmental management
 obligations 210–11
 environmental planning
 and assessment 223–7,
 382–4
 environmental protection
 licences 226–7
 exploration licences
 assessment 210
 community
 consultation 187–8
 exclusion zones 203, 221
 extinguishment of existing
 applications 203–4
 provisions 59–62
 gateway assessment 381–2
 gateway process 219–22,
 228
 land access
 arrangements 212–14
 Mining Operations Plan 385,
 386
 Mining, Rehabilitation
 and Environment
 Management
 Process 385, 387
 mining/production
 leases 82–3, 86–7,
 209–10
 petroleum titles
 environmental
 management
 obligations 210–12
 ‘fit and proper’ person
 test 204–7
 freeze on titles for
 CSG 203
 high and low-impact
 titles 210
 ownership
 framework 207–8
 ‘public interest’ test 204
 planning framework
 reform 219
 prohibitions on CSG
 development 221
 prospecting titles 210
 rehabilitation
 conditions 385, 386–7
 Review of Environmental
 Factors (REF) 226
 special prospecting
 authorities 209, 210
 state significant
 developments
 (SSD) 223–4, 383–4
 state significant
 infrastructure (SSI)
 223–4, 383–4
 strategic regional land use
 policies (SRLUPs)
 219–21
 strategic release framework
 for CSG exploration 204
 unconventional
 gas regulatory
 framework 202
 water access licences 228
 water licensing laws
 227–30
 wind power regulation
 263–4, 271
 New South Wales Chief
 Scientist, review of CSG
 industry 202–3
 non-derogation from grant,
 doctrine of 16–17
 Northern Territory, mining
 leases 83
 NSW Parliament General
 Standing Committee,
 Report on CSG 213
 Office of Coal Seam Gas
 (NSW) (OCSG) 207,
 216–8
 offshore areas, definition 118
 Offshore Constitutional
 Settlement 117–18
 offshore exploration, release of
 offshore acreages 113
 offshore mineral exploration
 licences 131
 offshore mining
 evolution of 96–7
 in high seas region 97
 regulation 130–1
 size of industry 131
 offshore petroleum/gas drilling
 in Australia 95–6
 environmental
 implications 96
 nature of 95
 offshore regulation
 collaboration with Timor-
 Leste 127–30
 complementary state and
 federal legislation
 97–103
 contiguous zone 107
 continental shelf 110
 exclusive economic zone
 (EEZ) 107–10
 good oilfield practice 119
 high seas 113–17
 Joint Petroleum
 Development Area
 127–8
 jurisdictional framework
 98–103
 mining 130–1
 petroleum safety 125–7
 primary Commonwealth
 legislation
 key definitions, provisions
 and application 113–14
 resource title
 framework 119–24
 safety zones 118
 sea installations 124–5
 territorial sea
 Commonwealth
 jurisdiction 103–6
 state jurisdiction 106–7
 and United Nations
 Convention on Law of
 the Sea 103–6

- oil spills 96, 125
- onshore mining projects
 - New South Wales 381–7
 - Queensland 374–80
 - Western Australia 368–73
- overlapping entitlements and different forms of ownership 31–4
- prioritising exploration titles 68
- overlapping tenements
 - greenhouse gas and petroleum interests 306–7
 - in Queensland 193–5
 - safety management plans 193–5
- ownership
 - of minerals and energy resources 4–5
 - overlapping entitlements 31–4
 - public ownership of minerals and petroleum 5–9
 - of renewable resources 21–2
 - of royal minerals 18–21
 - of subsurface strata 5–9
 - of water 23–7
- oxyfuel combustion 289
- Papua New Guinea, maritime boundaries 129–30
- Partial Exemption Certificates (PECs) 256
- personal property, mining tenements as 14–16
- petroleum
 - definition in Cth legislation 118
 - definition in Qld legislation 4–5, 189
 - petroleum exploration licences
 - land access entitlements 34–7
 - New South Wales
 - assessment 210
 - community consultation 187–8
 - for CSG 209
 - exclusion zones 203
 - extinguishment of applications 203–4
 - provisions 59–62
 - Queensland
 - provisions 64–9
 - public consultation 187
 - petroleum exploration permits
 - approval process in Qld 68–9
 - entitlements and requirements 120
 - petroleum leases
 - in Queensland 189–90, 191–2
 - underground water rights 192
 - petroleum licences
 - ‘fit and proper’ person test 204–7
 - ‘public interest’ test 204
 - Petroleum (Onshore) Amendment Bill 2013 (NSW) 212–14
 - petroleum production licences, entitlements and requirements 121–3
 - Petroleum Resource Rent Tax (PRRT) 424, 436–7
 - petroleum resources, location and regulatory framework 4–5
 - petroleum retention leases
 - entitlements and requirements 120–1
 - land access entitlements 34–7
 - petroleum royalty rates 428–9
 - petroleum safety, regulation 125–7
 - petroleum safety zones 118
 - petroleum titles
 - ‘fit and proper’ person test 204–7
 - ownership framework in NSW 207–8
 - pipeline licences 124
 - pipelines, and doctrine of fixtures 32–4
 - Planning Assessment Commission (NSW) 210, 224
 - ‘polluter must pay’ principle 248
 - precautionary principle 393–5
 - produced water 180
 - production entitlements 53
 - production leases *see* mining leases
 - production phase of mining/resource projects 54
 - Productivity Commission 146
 - profit sharing contracts (PSCs) 410–13
 - prospecting titles, in NSW 210
 - public ownership, of minerals and petroleum 10–14
 - Quantified Emission Limitation or Reduction Objective (QELRO) 325
 - Queensland
 - access agreements 198–9
 - access and compensation framework 196–201
 - authority to prospect 190–1, 193
 - conduct and compensation agreements 68, 197, 199
 - consultation with landowners re access 187
 - CSG industry 192–3
 - CSG statements 190, 193
 - entry notices 198
 - environmental
 - assessment 362
 - onshore mining projects 374–80
 - environmental authority for resource activities 374–5
 - environmental harm 376–7
 - environmental impact assessment

- Queensland (*cont.*)
 public scrutiny 380
 triggers 377–80
 environmental management
 (EM) plans 375
 environmental values
 375–6
 exploration licence
 provisions 64–9
 exploration permit approval
 process 68–9
 general environmental
 duty 377
 Land Access Code 64, 196,
 199–201
 mineral development
 licences 78
 mining leases 84–6
 onshore CO₂ storage
 regulation 296, 301–3,
 309–10
 overlapping tenements
 193–5
 petroleum leases 189–90,
 191–2
 resource title
 requirements 188
 safety management
 plans 193–5
 unconventional
 gas regulatory
 framework 188
 underground water
 rights 192
 Queensland Gas Scheme 188
- REC Registry 249, 253, 254,
 256
- regalian system 11
- Register of Native Title
 Claims 266
- regulatory framework,
 bifurcation 4–5
- rehabilitation bonds 58–9
- renewable energy
 and Australian energy
 market 3
 definition 241
 economics of 258–60
 nature of 241–4
 sources of 241
 statutory regulation 246–50
- Renewable Energy Certificates
 (RECs)
 creation and
 management 249–50
 large-scale generation
 certificates (LRECs) 250
 nature of 257
 small-scale generation
 certificates (SRECs)
 250
- renewable energy market
 in Australia 244–6
 market progression 30–1,
 245–6
 and property rights 30–1
- renewable energy resources
 differences from non-
 renewable energy
 resources 243
 environmental impacts 241
 future role in Australia's
 energy mix 242
 ownership of 21–2, 243
- renewable energy shortfall
 charge 252, 256
- Renewable Energy Target
 (RET) scheme
 aim 248–50
 background 250–2
 calculation of RET 251
 and infrastructure
 investment 247, 248
 introduction 246
 regulation 249–50
 review of 247–8
 and wind energy 263–6
- Renewable Power Percentage
 (RPP) 250, 256
- res communes* principle 113
- reservoir rock 178–9
- Resource Super Profit Tax
 (RSPT) 436
- resource titles
 issuing and management
 of 117
 legal character of 89–90
 regulatory framework
 119–24
- retention licences
 petroleum retention
 leases 120–1
 purpose and character of 75
 in Tasmania 77
 in Victoria 78–80
 in Western Australia 76–7
see also assessment leases;
 mineral development
 licences
- Review of Environmental
 Factors (REF) 226, 383
- Rio Conference (Earth
 Summit) 320, 321, 382
- riparian water rights 24, 25
- risk management, outer
 continental shelf
 projects 117
- risk service contracts 414
- Rotterdam Climate Initiative
 (RCI) 293
- royal minerals, ownership
 of 18–21
- royalties 422
- royalty rates
 in Australian context 425–7
 coal 428
 iron ore 428
 petroleum 428–9
 privately owned
 minerals 429–30
 value at well-head 430–4
- safety management plans,
 for overlapping
 tenements 193–5
- sea installations,
 regulation 124–5
- severance, doctrine of 13
- shale gas 140, 141, 143,
 178–9, 219
- silver, treatment under
 common law 18–21
- small-scale generation
 certificates (SRECs) 250
- Small-scale Renewable Energy
 Scheme (SRES) 250,
 251, 257–8
- Small-scale Technology
 Certificates (STCs) 257

- socio-economic impacts
 - of mining and energy projects 406
 - see also* compensation
- Solar Credits Scheme 251, 257–8
- solar energy sector 261–3
- solar power, access
 - entitlements 28–9, 243
- South West Hub Project, Western Australia 281
- Southern Carnarvon Basin 112
- special prospecting
 - authorities 209, 210
- State Agreements 418–22
- statutory water
 - entitlements 25–7
- STC Clearing House 257–8
- Stern Review (Economics of Climate Change) 258, 335–6
- subsurface strata, ownership at common law 5–9

- Tasmania, retention
 - licences 77
- taxes *see* mining taxes
- territorial sea
 - Commonwealth
 - jurisdiction 103–6
 - state jurisdiction 106–7
- tight gas 140, 141, 143, 178–9
- Timor Gap 127, 130
- Timor-Leste
 - collaboration over resource development 127–30
 - dispute over Timor Gap 130
 - maritime boundaries 127–8
- Timor Sea 127
- Timor Trough 130
- Torres Strait, compulsory pilotage 116
- Torres Strait Protected Zone (TSPZ) 129
- tortious actions, liability for CCS 308–9

- unconventional gas extraction
 - community consultation 187
 - consultation with land owners 187
 - environmental issues 184–5
 - processes 180
 - social impact 185–6
- unconventional gas industry
 - environmental
 - assessment 177
 - expansion 176
- unconventional gas regulation:
 - Commonwealth
 - environmental protection provisions 230–2
 - water resources trigger 390–3
 - New South Wales
 - codes of practice for CSG 216–18
 - community concerns
 - over 202
 - compensation 214–15
 - core regulatory
 - framework 202
 - environmental planning and assessment 223–7
 - exclusion zones 203, 221
 - gateway process 219–22, 228
 - land access
 - arrangements 212–14
 - petroleum licences and conditions 208–12
 - petroleum titles
 - 'fit and proper' person test 204–7
 - ownership
 - framework 207–8
 - strategic release
 - framework 204
 - water licensing laws 227–30
 - Queensland
 - access and compensation framework 196–201
 - resource title
 - requirements 188
- unconventional gas resources
 - location and extent of 140, 141–3
 - nature and types 178–80
- underground water rights 192
- United Nations Commission
 - on the Limits of the Continental Shelf (CLCS) 111–12
- United Nations Conference
 - on Environmental Development (UNCED) (Earth Summit) 320, 321, 328, 382
- United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) 321
- United States
 - carbon capture and storage 283, 284
 - doctrine of severance 13
 - solar access rights 29
 - unitisation 13
- unitisation 13
- upstream mining
 - operations 435
- usufructuary water
 - entitlements 24, 25

- Varanus Island gas pipeline
 - explosion 125
- vesting provisions
 - assumptions underlying 12
 - constitutional legitimacy of 11–13
- Victoria
 - environmental effects
 - statements (EES) 366
 - mining leases 83, 87
 - offshore CO₂ storage
 - regulation 296, 307, 309–10
 - onshore CO₂ storage
 - regulation 295–6, 309–10
 - rehabilitation bonds for mining projects 58–9
 - renewable energy
 - projects approvals
 - processes 264
 - retention licences 78–80
 - wind power regulation 264, 270

- Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal (VCAT), health impact of wind farms 271–3
- Walker Review 215–16
- Wallaby Plateau 112
- Warburton Review 247–8
- Warden’s Court (WA), role of Mining Registrar 56
- water, ownership of 23–7
- water access licences (WALs) 24, 26, 227–30
- water allocation grants 26
- water entitlements 227–8
- water permits 24
- water resources trigger 390–3
- well-head, meaning of value at 430–4
- Western Australia
 - environmental assessment and commercial imperatives 360–1
 - of onshore mining projects 368–73
 - environmental bonds 372
 - exploration licence applications 55–7
 - exploration licence provisions 62–3
 - Mine Closure Plans 371
 - mine rehabilitation plans 371
 - mining leases 84, 88–9
 - mining proposals
 - Annual Environmental Reports 371, 372
 - environmental conditions 372–3
 - requirements 370
 - Mining Rehabilitation Fund 371
 - retention licences 76–7
 - significance test 369–70
- wind energy industry 260–3
- wind farms
 - access entitlements 28–9, 243
 - best practice guidelines 266
 - community and stakeholder consultation 266
 - environmental impact assessment 269
 - health impacts 270–3
 - and national environmental significance 264–5
 - and native title claims 265–6
 - nature of 260–3
 - regulation 263–6, 270, 271
- work program bidding system 113
- World Bank 259
- World Economic Forum 259
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO) 321