

## INDEX

- Aboriginal people, 8–10, 11–12, 23–5, 232, 238  
 accounts of, 12, 24, 33, 80, 176  
 activism, 183, 204–7  
 assistance to settlers, 14, 24  
 Birrigai site, 8  
 ceremonies and customs, 9, 23  
 dispossession, 33  
 use of fire, 11  
 impact of disease, 12, 24  
 inter-group relationships, 9, 11  
 languages, 9, 13  
 policy, 25, 189  
 population, 9, 90, 116  
 resistance, 11, 24  
 settlement and land use, 11, 24, 25  
 sport, 27, 204  
 Wreck Bay, 90, 183, 206
- Aboriginal Tent Embassy, 182
- Academy of Humanities, 176
- Academy of Science, 157, 176
- Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 176
- Advisory Council, ACT (FCT), 87, 108, 134, 152, 171, 179
- Agache, Alfred Donat, 52
- agriculture, 19, 27, 90, 242  
 ‘Federation’ wheat, 32
- Ainslie, James, 13–14
- Albert Hall, *see* leisure
- Anglicanism, 20, 34, 47, 86, 110, 154, 238
- Archer, Robyn, 247
- Archibald, W.H., 58
- architecture, 91, 132, 137, 148, 160, 185, 189, 231  
 Boyd, Robin, 134, 137, 186  
 Grounds, Roy, 157  
 Moir, Malcolm, 92  
 Sutherland, Heather, 92  
 Taglietti, Enrico, 139
- Armidale, 40
- Arndt, Heinz, 131, 157
- Australian Capital Territory, 94  
 administration, 219  
 political representation, 119, 133, 169, 179, 184, 189, 195, 226, 229  
 regionalism, 114, 186, 200, 204, 234  
 self-government, 194, 219–21, 226  
 welfare services, 202
- Australian Defence Force Academy, 212
- Australian Forestry School, 91
- Australian Institute of Sport, 212

- Australian Labor Party, 64, 84, 87,  
 106, 116, 119, 133, 161, 171,  
 172, 180, 185, 191, 195, 203,  
 214, 216, 219, 220, 221, 226,  
 228, 231
- Australian National Botanic  
 Gardens, 183, 243
- Australian National Review*, 92
- Australian National University,  
 114, 129–30, 141, 156, 172,  
 175–7, 215, 239
- Australian War Memorial, 84, 107,  
 232
- The Australian*, 160
- Bailey, Kenneth, 104
- Barnard Eldershaw, M., 22
- Bathurst, 40
- Bean, C.E.W., 92
- Bitumen River Gallery, 204,  
 210
- Black Mountain tower, 183,  
 192
- Boden, Robert, 242
- Bogong moths, 9
- Bombala, 35, 40, 41
- Brackenreg, J.C., 46
- Braidwood, 17, 19
- Brennan, Frank, 117
- brick production, 48, 63, 127
- Bridges, Brigadier W.T., 47, 60
- Brissenden, R.F., 157, 210
- Brown, Allen, 103, 127
- Bruce, S.M., 65, 67, 70, 84, 88
- Bryant, Gordon, 190
- Buddhism, 238
- Building Workers' Industrial  
 Union, *see* labour: unionism
- Burgmann, E.H., 92, 154
- bushrangers, 16
- Butters, John, 71–2, 73, 78, 82
- Campbell, Charles, 29
- Campbell, Frederick, 30, 31–2, 46
- Campbell, George, 20, 30
- Campbell, Robert, 14, 20
- Campbell family  
 Duntroon station, 14, 17
- Canberra, 166  
 advocates for, 62, 64, 123, 143,  
 147, 150, 185  
 critics of, 63, 64, 84, 134, 144,  
 155, 169, 199, 219  
 images of, 88, 135, 137, 138,  
 159–61, 166, 241  
 investment in, 58, 63, 67, 70, 72,  
 83, 98, 213, 219, 227  
 naming ceremony, 55–6  
 planning debates, 144
- Canberra, choice of site, *see*  
 national capital
- Canberra and South-East Region  
 Environment Centre, 209  
*see also* environment
- Canberra Times*, 81, 87, 95, 123,  
 144, 160, 216
- Canberry station, 13, 15
- Carnell, Kate, 227, 228, 229
- casino, 199, 226
- Caswell, Charles, 51
- Catholicism, 18, 46, 86, 153, 238
- Chapman, Austin, 63
- Chifley, J.B., 112, 115, 122
- children, 16, 19, 83, 110, 147,  
 150, 151, 169, 236
- citizenship, 39
- Civil Liberties Council, ACT, 204
- Clark, Manning, 131, 157
- climate, 8, 22, 39, 41, 60, 94
- Coane, J.M., 51
- Commonwealth Club, 127
- Commonwealth departments and  
 agencies  
 Aboriginal Affairs, 204  
 Attorney-General, 81, 104  
 Australian Security and  
 Intelligence Organisation, 141,  
 233

- Commonwealth departments and agencies (*cont.*)  
 Bureau of Statistics, 91, 159  
 Capital Territory, 185, 200  
 Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, 183  
 Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, 21, 22  
 Defence, 145, 147, 233  
 Employment and Youth Affairs, 193  
 External Affairs (Foreign Affairs), 118, 129, 142, 160, 196  
 Finance, 197, 234  
 Health, 83, 91  
 Home Affairs, 44, 46, 65, 67  
 Home Security, 99  
 Immigration, 3, 99, 115, 174  
 Interior, 2, 131, 133, 140, 146, 170  
 Labour and National Service, 174  
 Post-War Reconstruction, 99, 113, 114, 115, 120  
 Prime Minister, 81, 129, 197  
 Social Services, 155, 174  
 Supply, 174  
 Tariff Board, 155  
 Territories and Local Government, 219  
 Trade, 81, 174  
 Treasury, 81, 101, 129, 146, 161, 174, 190, 214  
 Urban and Regional Development, 185, 190  
 Works, 65, 131, 132, 136  
 Commonwealth Public Service Board, 120  
 community, 16–17, 120, 123, 167, 199  
 colonial characteristics of, 28, 44  
 consultation, 186, 191  
 diversity, 20, 136, 157, 208, 233  
 early twentieth century, 48  
 as factor in choice of capital, 39  
 ideologies of, 78–80  
 leaders, 34, 64, 86, 87, 170, 238  
 organisations, 74, 152, 169, 170, 178, 203  
 perceptions of, 96, 167, 246  
 as theme, 4  
 welfare, 152, 202, 219, 227  
 during World War II, 110  
 convicts  
 labour, 12, 13, 15, 19  
 treatment, 1, 15, 16  
 Cooma, 26  
 Coombs, H.C., 101, 102, 112, 127, 177  
 Copland, D.B., 101, 102, 103, 113  
 Cotter, Garrett, 14  
 Cotter River, 14, 48, 125, 150  
 Coulter, Robert, 52  
 Coulthard-Clark, Chris, 47  
 Council of Social Service, ACT, 169, 185, 227  
 Grace, Edward, 30  
 Crisp, L.F., 112, 116, 177  
 Croft, Joe, 204  
 Cunningham, Andrew, 1, 22, 26, 29, 30  
 Cuppacumbalong station, 24, 29  
 Curtin, Elsie, 112  
 Curtin, John, 93, 106  
 Daley, C.S., 66  
 Daley, Paul, 3, 248  
 Dalgarno, Ann, 152  
 Dalgety, 41  
 Davis, William, 20, 27, 29, 30  
 Davison, Graeme, 162, 163  
 de Salis, Count Leopold, 29, 33  
 Denman, Lady Gertrude, 55  
 Denning, Warren, 81, 84, 96, 120  
 Deumonga, Bobby, 27  
 D'Hondt system, 220

- diplomatic representation, 94, 107, 141  
 Dobson, Rosemary, 210  
 Dovers, Stephen, 11, 32, 245  
 Dowling, Owen, 238  
 Dowse, Sara, 197, 223  
 drought  
   1825–28, 14  
   1837–39, 22  
   1841–43, 22  
   1860s, 29  
   1890s, 33  
   1953–54, 150  
   1997, 243  
   *see also* environment  
 Dunk, William, 115, 116, 127, 155  
 Duntroon station, 14, 15, 19, 27, 29, 47  
   *see also* Royal Military College, Duntroon  
  
 Eatock, Pat, 182  
 economic development, 17, 19–20, 42, 198–9, 222–4, 230, 234, 246  
   depression 1840s, 22  
   depression 1890s, 33  
   depression 1930s, 83–5  
   mining, 20, 27  
 education, 199, 226  
   Canberra College of Advanced Education, 172, 216  
   Canberra Institute of Technology, 240  
   Canberra School of Music, 170, 240  
   Canberra University College, 86, 92, 104, 157  
   ‘civics’, 232  
   schools, 20, 26, 48, 88, 93, 119, 125, 133, 152, 153, 203, 207, 216, 230, 237, 238  
   secondary colleges, 177–9, 237  
   *see also* Australian National University; University of Canberra  
 electricity generation, 48, 49, 70, 73, 209, 227, 242  
 Ellis, Ulrich, 119  
 Ellyard, Peter, 183  
 Enderby, Kep, 184, 189, 195  
 Enfield, John, 219  
 environment, 7–8  
   Aboriginal adaptation, 9  
   activism, 183–4, 210, 242, 245  
   characteristics, 8, 13  
   climate, 8  
   conservation, 150, 209, 242  
   drought, 14, 22, 29, 33  
   erosion, 8, 21, 23, 46, 94, 149, 242  
   as factor in choice of capital, 39  
   fauna, 22, 32, 34, 88  
   fauna, native, 8  
   flood, 22  
   forestry, 85, 149, 209  
   geology, 7, 8  
   as ideology, 79, 224  
   as landscape, 8, 150, 210, 243  
   pollution, 89, 183, 193, 209  
   rabbits, 32, 45  
   ringbarking, 15, 32, 60  
   as theme, 4, 245  
   topography, 7  
   vegetation, 7  
   water, 42, 245  
 ethnic identity, 17–18, 20, 34, 203, 207, 238  
   Austrian, 137, 139  
   disadvantage, 152  
   Estonian, 125  
   German, 110, 136, 138  
   Greek, 125, 138  
   immigration, 125, 126, 135  
   Italian, 90, 110, 135–6, 139  
   Jewish, 137  
   Maltese, 136

- ethnic identity (*cont.*)  
 ‘New Australian’, 118, 137  
 Polish, 125, 136  
 Sudanese, 238  
 Vietnamese, 207–8, 238  
 euthanasia, 229  
 exploration, early European,  
 10–11  
 Eyre, Edward John, 15, 23  
 Fairhall, Allen, 144, 145  
 family, 112, 119, 136  
 as economic unit, 17  
 migration, 26  
 as social unit, 44, 150, 223  
 Farley, Rick, 214  
 Farrer, William, 32  
 fauna, 45  
 Federal Capital Advisory  
 Committee, 65, 67–70  
 Federal Capital Commission, 71–3,  
 76, 77–80, 82, 83, 84  
 Federal Capital Territory  
 renamed ACT, 94  
 ‘surrender’ from NSW, 42  
 survey, 42  
 federation  
 debates over, 34–5, 37  
 Fenner, Frank, 137  
 fire  
 Aboriginal use of, 11  
 bushfire 1939, 95  
 bushfire 2003, 244  
 Fischer, Karl, 38, 42, 165  
 Fitzgerald, Alan, 171  
 floods  
 1851–52, 23  
 1925, 89  
 1971, 167  
*see also* environment  
 Follett, Rosemary, 221, 226  
 forestry, 110  
 Foskett, Alan, 117, 148  
 Franklin, Miles, 28  
 Fraser, Ian, 194  
 Fraser, Jim, 133, 169, 173  
 Fraser, Malcolm, 178, 196, 197,  
 198, 212, 214, 217  
 ‘free selection’, *see* land  
 Freestone, Robert, 50, 66, 69  
 Fry, Ken, 195, 214, 216  
 Gale, John, 33  
 Galliard Smith, Rev Pierce, 34  
 Gammage, Bill, 11  
 gardening, *see* landscape:  
 gardening  
 Garran, Robert, 77, 86  
 Gascoigne, Rosalie, 210  
 George, Henry, 43, 44  
*see also* land: leasehold  
 Giblin, Eilean, 113  
 Giblin, L.F., 101, 102  
 Gibson, Trevor, 132, 133  
 Gilbert, Kevin, 204, 219  
 Ginninderra station, 14, 15, 19,  
 20, 25  
 Giurgola, Romaldo, 213, 245  
 Good Neighbour Council, ACT,  
 137, 151  
 Gorton, John, 172–3  
 Goulburn, 40, 94, 200  
 government, 123  
 ‘economic rationalism’, 194  
 ideas of, 64  
 perceptions of, 98–9, 104  
 practices of, 113, 140, 155,  
 161, 173–4, 192, 194, 197,  
 214, 215, 227, 228, 230, 231  
 as theme, 5  
 Governor-General, 94  
 role of, 232  
 Greens Party, ACT, 226, 242  
 Griffin, Marion Mahony, 53, 61  
 Griffin, Walter Burley  
 biography, 53  
 competition entry, 52  
 death, 61  
 end of association with  
 Canberra, 61, 65

- as Federal Capital Director of  
 Design, 57–8  
 ideals, 6  
 legacy, 61, 67, 72  
 revision of design, 58  
 vision of Australia, 53, 62  
 Groom, Littleton, 61, 65, 67  
 Gundaroo, 27, 35
- Halloran, Henry, 72  
 Hamilton, Nellie, 33  
 Hancock, Ian, 115  
 Hancock, W. K., 29, 85, 156, 209  
 Harrison, Hector, 154  
 Harrison, Peter, 61, 144, 160, 165,  
 176  
 Haslem, John, 195, 201, 214  
 Hasluck, Paul, 100, 101, 108, 140  
 Hawke, Bob, 214, 217  
 health, 226  
 Aboriginal, 238  
 aged, 152, 169  
 asbestos, 203  
 centres, 187  
 disability, 152  
 doctors, 82, 110, 216  
 as factor in choice of Canberra,  
 39, 41  
 hospitals, 49, 111, 216, 226,  
 228  
 injecting rooms, 229  
 mental, 150, 169, 180, 202  
 ‘mothercraft’, 83, 90, 91  
 Hewitt, Hope, 152  
 Heydon, Peter, 174  
 High Court of Australia, 143, 189,  
 211  
 Hindmarsh, John, 234  
 HMAS *Harman*, 110  
 Holding, Clyde, 195  
 Holford, William, 145–6, 161,  
 165  
 Holt, Beatrice (Sharwood), 82  
 Horne, Donald, 118, 159, 240  
 Hotel Canberra, 76, 93  
 Hotel Kurrajong, 93  
 House, Matilda, 206  
 House of Assembly, ACT, *see*  
 Australian Capital Territory:  
 self government  
 housing and accommodation, 19,  
 134, 145, 185, 201  
 camps, 46, 48, 75–6, 114  
 covenants, 69, 82  
 design, 69, 78, 148, 152  
 homelessness, 202, 249  
 hostels, 49, 76–7, 106, 110, 118,  
 130–1, 134, 147, 207  
 low-cost, 203  
 medium density, 132, 148, 167,  
 224, 236  
 public housing, 73, 82, 117, 148,  
 162, 201, 207, 214  
 shortages, 100, 106, 116–17,  
 130, 136, 235  
 Howard, John, 218, 229, 230  
 Hughes, W.M., 61, 64, 65, 67  
 Humphries, Gary, 225, 228  
 Hungerford, T.A.G., 118, 121
- income levels, 85  
 Institute of Anatomy, 91  
 Islamic faith, 239
- Jennings, A.V., 136, 147  
 Jervis Bay, 42  
 Jimmy the Rover, 25  
 Jobless Action, 202–3  
 Johnson, Roger, 168, 189
- Kaine, Trevor, 221, 226  
 Karmel, Peter, 215  
 Keating, Paul, 5, 222, 230  
 Kelly, Ros, 214  
 Kelly, W.H., 57  
 Kent-Hughes, Wilfred, 131, 144  
 Kingsland, Richard, 171, 172  
 Kinleyside, Thomas, 16  
 Kirkpatrick, John, 51  
 Knight, John, 195, 199

- Labor Party, Australian, *see*  
 Australian Labor Party
- labour  
 Aboriginal workers, 24, 33  
 Chinese workers, 18  
 conditions, 29, 79  
 construction workers, 49, 134,  
 136  
 costs, 70  
 'free' settlers, 17, 18, 19, 28  
 immigrant, 118, 135–7  
 rural, 89  
 shortages, 117  
 supply, 74  
 unionism, 30, 79, 134, 136, 203,  
 216  
 'workers' town', 73, 126
- Lake Burley Griffin, 123, 133, 145,  
 157, 183, 208
- land  
 auction, 70, 72, 83, 147, 161,  
 198, 235  
 compulsory acquisition, 46, 58,  
 149  
 free selection, 30, 171  
 leasehold, 43–4, 63, 69, 70,  
 83, 147, 173, 198, 200,  
 213  
 rural leases, 90, 149
- landscape  
 design, 149, 169, 219  
 features, 8, 19  
 gardening, 79, 138, 149  
 'improvement', 32, 46, 60, 77,  
 131  
 perceptions of, 10, 11, 13, 21,  
 31, 46, 88, 121, 150, 241  
 reforestation, 60, 70
- Lane-Poole, Charles, 91, 92, 95  
 Lane-Poole, Ruth, 91  
 Langmore, John, 216  
 Lanyon station, 1, 15, 22, 26, 29  
 Latham, John, 62, 80  
 law, 179, 182, 185, 204, 229, 236
- Lê, Marion, 207  
 leasehold land, *see* land: leasehold  
 Legislative Assembly, ACT, 220,  
 225, 242  
 structure and composition, 221  
*see also* Australian Capital  
 Territory: self-government
- leisure, 44, 49, 74, 80, 86, 88, 137,  
 149, 169  
 cinema, 88, 140, 152  
 dancing, 27, 31, 88, 109, 120  
 television, 238
- Lend Lease Group, 147, 153  
 Lhotsky, Johann (John), 12–13, 14  
 Liberal Party of Australia, 115,  
 119, 127, 152, 172, 195,  
 196, 199, 218, 221, 225,  
 226
- Limestone Plains  
 accounts of, 12, 42  
 development, 25–6  
 land grants, 17  
 limits of location, 11, 14, 18  
 mapping, 14  
 naming, 10  
 political division, 28–31  
 as site for capital, 35, 39, 42  
 surveyed as site for capital, 42
- Linde, Werners, 125  
 lobbyists, 155, 214  
 Lyons, Enid, 93  
 Lyons, Joseph, 93, 105
- Macquoid, Thomas, 22  
 McCallum, J.A., 143  
 McKeahnie, Elizabeth, 20  
 McLaren, Bill, 147  
 McQueen, Humphrey, 48, 204
- men, 110, 152  
 demographic imbalance, 26, 73,  
 116
- Menzies, R.G., 93, 100, 105, 115,  
 120, 122, 127, 139, 144, 145,  
 146, 147, 172, 174

- Miller, Colonel David, 46, 49, 50, 55, 58  
 Mollison, James, 189  
 Molonglo River, 10, 14, 88  
 Monaro district, 7, 11, 13, 19, 22, 29, 114  
 Moore, John Joshua, 13, 22  
*see also* settlers, colonial  
 Mount Stromlo Observatory, 91, 108, 160, 244  
 Murdoch, J.S., 55, 67, 68  
 Murray, Terrence Aubrey, 18  
 Murrumbidgee River, 10, 14  
 Museum of Australian Democracy, 232  
 music, 88, 152  
 Naas River, 20, 42  
 Namadgi National Park, 8, 209, 242  
 National Archives of Australia, 234  
 national capital  
   controversy over design, 55, 57  
   debates over location, 38, 40–2  
   design competition, 50–2  
   National Capital Planning and Development Committee, 93, 117  
   role of, 98–9, 102, 106, 146, 155  
   role of land nationalisation, *see* land: leasehold  
   Senate Select Committee on the Development of Canberra, 144  
 National Capital Development Commission, 145, 146–8, 150, 155, 159, 161–9, 170, 184, 186, 189, 190, 198–9, 200, 208, 213, 216, 219, 220, 222  
 National Capital Planning Authority (National Capital Authority), 220, 224, 233  
 National Council of Women, ACT, 152, 185  
 National Gallery of Australia, 189, 211  
 National Folk Festival, 241  
 National Library of Australia, 143, 162  
 National Museum of Australia, 211, 230, 231  
 National Parks Association, ACT, 150  
*see also* environment  
 National Press Club, 214  
 National Science and Technology Centre, 234  
 Nationalist Party, 64, 65  
 New Delhi, 39, 45  
 Ngambri people, 9, 24, 33, 206  
 Ngunawal people, 3, 9, 90, 206  
 No Self-Government Party, 221  
 Nott, Lewis, 86, 120  
 Nugent, Ann, 207  
 O'Brien, Eris, 153  
 Oliphant, Marcus, 130, 156  
 Oliver, Alexander, 35, 38, 39, 40  
 O'Malley, King, 40, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52, 55, 60  
 Onyong (Hong Kong), 24  
 opinion polling, 218  
 O'Sullivan, E.W., 31, 34, 35  
 Overall, John, 146–7  
 Owen, Percy, 65  
 Page, Geoff, 210  
 Palmerville station, 19  
 Parliament, Commonwealth, 80, 93, 105, 116, 119, 187, 192, 195, 197  
   Public Works Committee, 68, 70  
   transfer, 65, 67, 80  
 Parliament House, 145  
   design competitions, 59, 67  
   permanent, 167–8, 189, 191, 198, 212, 218  
   provisional, 67, 80, 84, 212



- pastoralism, 1, 11, 12, 13–16,  
 17–19, 23, 26, 46, 109, 242  
 modernisation, 31–2, 44  
 politics of, 29–31
- performing arts  
 music, 170, 183, 203, 206, 218  
 theatre, 86, 152, 162, 193, 204,  
 237
- Perkins, Charles, 188, 206
- Petrov defection, 141–2
- poetry, 209–10
- policing, 82, 177, 180, 202, 236
- political representation, 28  
 loss of franchise in FCT, 14  
 NSW Legislative Assembly, 28  
 NSW Legislative Council, 18  
*see also* Australian Capital  
 Territory
- politics  
 Cold War, 141–2, 154  
 environmental, 183–4  
 federation, 34–6  
 free selection, 28–30  
 state aid, 153  
 unionism, 30–1  
 Vietnam War, 172, 177, 180, 233  
 women's movement, 180
- population, 62, 67, 73, 94, 97,  
 123, 147, 155, 160, 161, 187,  
 198, 201, 222, 223, 241  
 1828 census, 15  
 1841 census, 18  
 1891 census, 33  
 1933 census, 85  
 1947 census, 116, 125
- Powell, Tony, 190, 198, 235
- Power, Pat, 238
- Presbyterianism, 17, 86, 154
- press gallery, 81, 105, 106, 107,  
 127, 156, 175, 187, 217
- Prime Minister's Lodge, 78, 93
- private enterprise, 70, 117, 147,  
 153, 155, 162, 167, 191, 193,  
 198, 199, 200, 213, 216, 217,  
 219, 224, 233, 234
- prohibition, 44, 77
- protests, 93, 172, 176–7, 183–4,  
 240
- Pryor, Lindsay, 95, 144, 149
- Public Service, ACT, 220, 225, 227,  
 228
- Public Service, Commonwealth,  
 87, 98, 173–5, 188, 224  
 accommodation for, 68, 115,  
 231  
 'Canberra outlook', 101–4  
 cuts, 128, 196, 231  
 'economic rationalism', 214  
 graduate recruitment, 91–2, 98,  
 101  
 perceptions of, 68, 155, 160  
 political advisers, 188  
 Public Service Board, 77, 82,  
 127, 196, 197, 215  
 transfer, 68, 73, 80, 81, 127,  
 133, 145, 148, 155, 187, 197
- Queanbeyan, 10, 15, 19, 26, 28,  
 35, 41, 48, 77, 130, 200
- rabbits, *see* environment
- radio, 88, 106, 116, 203, 237  
 2XX, 203, 237
- Read, Peter, 11
- Reconciliation Place, 232
- refugees, 138, 207, 232, 238, 239  
*see also* ethnic identity:  
 Vietnamese
- regionalism, 114
- Reid, Alan, 105
- Reid, Elizabeth, 182, 188
- religion, 17, 18, 20, 44, 86, 136,  
 138, 153–5, 199, 238–9  
*see also* denominations
- Reps, John, 40
- Residents Rally, 221, 226
- Returned and Services League, 110,  
 156
- Robinson, George, 17
- Rowse, Tim, 98, 104

- Royal Australian Mint, 162  
 Royal Military College, Duntroon,  
   47–8, 60, 85, 111, 212  
 royal tour 1954, 140–1  
 Rudd, Kevin, 231  
 Rural Lessees Association, 90  
 Ryan, Susan, 180, 195, 216
- Saarinen, Eliel, 52  
 Schreiner, Karl, 137  
 Scrivener, Charles, 41, 42, 46, 50  
 Scullin, James, 84  
 self-government, *see* Australian  
   Capital Territory  
 Senate Select Committee on the  
   Development of Canberra, *see*  
   national capital  
 Service, Jim, 234  
 settlers, colonial, 1, 17–19  
 sexuality  
   homosexuality, 180  
   prostitution, 137  
   same sex marriage, 229  
   sex industry, 229, 236  
 Shumack, Samuel, 17, 29  
 Sitsky, Larry, 170  
*Skywhale*, 247  
 Snow, Terry, 235  
 social hierarchy, 77–80  
   in housing, 49, 70, 130, 134  
   rank, 16, 117  
   ‘social mix’, 148, 167, 194, 201,  
   236  
   status, 3, 26  
   trends, 201, 202  
 Society for Social Responsibility in  
   Science, 183  
 soldier settler farming, 116  
 Southwell, Thomas, 26  
 Southwell family, 30  
 sport, 44, 74, 79, 94, 119, 139,  
   169, 204, 217  
   Australian Rules football, 49,  
   139  
   basketball, 217  
   Canberra Brumbies, 217  
   Canberra Cannons, 217  
   Canberra Capitals, 217  
   Canberra Raiders, 217  
   cricket, 20, 27, 217  
   golf, 133  
   horse racing, 27  
   Rugby Union, 49  
   skiing, 149  
   soccer, 139  
   swimming, 49, 85, 133  
 Staley, Tony, 199  
 Stanhope, Jon, 228, 229  
 Stretton, Hugh, 123, 132, 147,  
   148, 162  
 suburbs  
   Acton, 49  
   Ainslie, 69, 93, 119, 201  
   Barton, 69, 81, 214  
   Braddon, 69, 70  
   Campbell, 148  
   Causeway, 76, 79  
   Civic, 69, 216  
   Curtin, 148  
   Deakin, 93, 119  
   Dickson, 148  
   Downer, 148, 201  
   Forrest (Blandfordia), 70, 77  
   Fyshwick, 187  
   Griffith, 3, 93, 119, 201  
   Hughes, 148  
   Kingston, 69, 72, 73, 186, 201  
   Manuka, 69  
   Narrabundah, 3, 117, 134, 138,  
   201, 203, 204, 238  
   O’Connor, 131, 201  
   Palmerston, 235  
   Pialligo, 10  
   Red Hill, 148  
   Reid, 69, 201  
   Russell, 148  
   Swinger Hill, 186  
   Turner, 119  
   Watson, 148  
   Westlake, 75, 90, 138

- Sulman, John, 65–7, 69, 72  
 Summernats, 241  
 Swan, Robbie, 218
- Tange, Arthur, 119, 212  
 Taylor, George, 45  
 Taylor, Griffith, 42, 46  
 Throsby Smith, Charles, 10  
*see also* exploration, early  
 European  
 Throsby, Charles, 10  
*see also* exploration, early  
 European  
 Tillyard, Patricia, 91  
 Tillyard, Robin, 90, 92  
 Tooma, 41  
 towns, ‘new’, ‘satellite’, ‘centre’,  
 217, 235  
 Belconnen, 166, 187, 199, 201  
 Gunghalin, 217, 235, 242  
 Tuggeranong, 10, 166, 187, 199,  
 201  
 Weston Creek, 163, 201  
 Woden, 149, 163, 167, 187, 201  
 tracking stations, space, 175  
 Trades and Labour Council, ACT,  
 134, 203, 216  
 transport  
 air, 93, 100, 111  
 automobiles, 44, 89, 109, 145,  
 147, 149, 162, 165, 209  
 bicycles, 44, 89, 109, 208  
 horses, 44  
 public, 89, 165, 167, 186, 208,  
 226  
 railway, 26, 41, 43, 48, 81, 84,  
 100, 235  
 roads, 16, 17, 30, 31, 70, 89,  
 163–5, 242  
 Troy, Patrick, 165  
 Tucker, Kerrie, 242  
 Tuggeranong station, 26, 31  
 Tuggeranong station (Isabella  
 Plains), 14
- Tumut, 41  
 Twofold Bay, 40
- unemployment, 84, 93, 194, 202–3  
 United States–Australian War  
 Memorial, 141  
 University of Canberra, 216, 240  
 urban planning, 114, 133, 145,  
 146, 160, 162, 176, 201, 233,  
 246  
 in Canberra, 66  
 ‘city beautiful’ ideals, 38, 52  
 debates within, 50  
 ‘garden city’, 69–70, 149  
 medium density, 199  
 ‘neighbourhood unit’, 148, 162,  
 187, 194  
 ‘open space’, 208  
 professionalisation, 39, 50  
 ‘renewal’, 186, 203, 213  
 ‘sustainable development’, 224  
 ‘territorial unit’, 187  
 ‘Y-plan’, 163–5, 166, 186, 199  
 Uren, Tom, 185
- Voorhees, Alan, 163
- Walsh, Gordon, 171  
 war, *see* World War I; World War II  
 War Memorial, *see* Australian War  
 Memorial  
 Ward, Frederick, 129  
 Washington D.C., 40  
 water  
 role in selection of Canberra, 42  
 sewerage, 227  
 supplies, 48, 70, 73, 150, 243,  
 245  
 Waterford, Jack, 216  
 Watson, Frederick, 12, 25  
 Watt, Alan, 102, 108  
 Weirick, James, 53  
 Weston, Charles, 46, 70, 79  
 Weston, Thomas, 49, 60

- Wheeler, Frederick, 103, 173  
 Wheeler, Peggy, 119  
 White, George, 213  
 Whitlam, Gough, 88, 161, 172,  
 185, 188, 190, 192, 195  
 Wild, Joseph, 10  
 Williams, Harry, 33  
 Wilson, Roland, 91, 101, 102, 127  
 wine industry, 242  
 Wiradjuri people, 11  
*see also* Aboriginal people  
 women, 86, 91, 152, 223, 236  
 activism, 180–2, 188, 198, 204  
 demographic imbalance, 16, 18,  
 26, 73  
 employment, 110, 115, 155,  
 170, 215  
 networks, 44, 74, 83, 109, 112,  
 152, 169  
 role of, 79, 82–3
- World War I, 58, 62, 63  
 local impact, 59–60  
 Molonglo internment camp,  
 59  
 Tuggeranong armaments factory,  
 59  
 World War II, 96, 99, 107–10  
 Wreck Bay, *see* Aboriginal people  
 Wright, Davis, 22, 23, 24  
 Wright, James, 1, 15, 22  
*see also* settlers, colonial  
 Wright, Judith, 209
- Yarralumla (official residence), 76,  
 94, 232  
 Yarralumla station, 18, 19, 30,  
 31–2, 46  
 Yass, 33, 35, 40, 90, 200  
 YMCA, 86, 110  
 YWCA, 110