Contents

List of Maps page xi
Acknowledgements xiii
Abbreviations xix
Glossary xxi

Introduction: Rethinking the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade from a Cultural Perspective 1

PART ONE THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATLANTIC CREOLE CULTURE IN WESTERN AFRICA, CIRCA 1300–1550

1. Culture, Trade and Diaspora in Pre-Atlantic Western Africa 31
2. The Formation of Early Atlantic Societies in Senegambia and Upper Guinea 69
3. The Settlement of Cabo Verde and Early Signs of Creolisation in Western Africa 95
4. The New Christian Diaspora in Cabo Verde and the Rise of a Creole Culture in Western Africa 120
5. The New Christian/Kassanké Alliance and the Consolidation of Creolisation 149

PART TWO CREOLISATION AND SLAVERY: WESTERN AFRICA AND THE PAN-ATLANTIC, CIRCA 1492–1589

6. The Early Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade from Western Africa 177
7. Trading Ideas and Trading People: The Boom in Contraband Trade from Western Africa, circa 1550–1580 208
| 8.        | Cycles of War and Trade in the African Atlantic, circa 1550–1580 | 231 |
| 9.        | Creole Societies and the Pan-Atlantic in Late-Sixteenth-Century Western Africa and America | 260 |
| Conclusion: Lineages, Societies and the Slave Trade in Western Africa to 1589 | 278 |

**Bibliography**

**Index**

325