

# Index

- Advaita Vendānta, 269, 273  
 Aenesidemus, *see* Schulze, G. E.  
 Alexander I (of Russia), 178  
*Allgemeine Litteratur Zeitung*, 137, 148n25,  
 153, 430n65  
 Anderson, Lady Dorothy, 40  
 Anderson, Sir John William, 40  
 Anna Amalia, Grand Duchess of  
 Sachsen-Weimar, 96, 101, 102n39  
 Anquetil-Duperrow, Abraham Hyacinthe,  
 266, 270  
 Anscombe, Elizabeth, 486n40  
 Apel, August, 280, 273n99  
 App, Urs, xiii, 142n9, 245n19  
 Aristotle, 145, 207n81, 285, 299, 310, 321,  
 377, 415, 472  
 Asher, David, 241n7, 242, 246n23, 279n7,  
 304n47, 512n106, 513n106, 527n106,  
 527n111, 535, 542  
*Asiatic Journal*, 473  
*Asiatisches Magazin*, xxi, 172n93, 266n80,  
 267, 268, 270, 273n101, 274n106  
*Asiatik-Reseaches*, 272, 273n100, 273n101,  
 274, 276, 285  
 Ast, Friedrich, 380, 385  
 Astor, John Jacob, 15  
 Astor, William Backhouse, 151  
 Atma (AS's poodles), xxiv, 150, 451, 452,  
 518, 541  
 Atwell, John E., xiii, 227n141, 334n141,  
 408n12, 485n27, 486n37, 486n40,  
 539n46  
 Aubert de Vitry, François Jean Philibert, 422,  
 423  
 Auerwald, General Hans Jakob von, 514  
 Augustine, Saint, 176, 480  
 Ausmus, *see* Claudius, Matthias  
 Bacon, Francis, xx, 170, 181, 198, 298n57  
 Bähr, Carl Georg, 22, 26, 34, 273n104,  
 348n37, 442n94, 537  
 Bähr, Johann Karl, 537  
 Bakunin, Mikhail, 499, 530  
 Barth, Johann Karl, 428  
 Bardua, Caroline, 114, 115, 117  
 Barua, Arati, xiii  
 Bell, Robert, 53  
 Berger, Douglas, xiii, 271n96, 275n108  
 Berkeley, George, 61, 150, 204, 215, 294n50,  
 296, 372n97, 424, 425, 427, 427, 520,  
 547  
 Berlin, xx, xxi, xxii, 1, 6, 11, 25, 78, 84, 85,  
 107, 154, 155, 156, 157, 160, 169–74,  
 179, 180, 188, 196, 236, 237, 266, 282,  
 336, 348, 356–65, 380, 402–04,  
 408–10, 414, 420, 422, 429–36, 442,  
 444, 446, 452, 455, 462, 499, 513, 517  
 Berlin Charité, 178, 312  
 Berlin Decree, 125, 126  
 Bertuch, Friedrich Justin, 98, 104, 115,  
 200n64, 236n157  
 Becker, Johann August, xxiv, 92n21, 97n32,  
 279, 408, 490n49, 508n92, 509, 510,  
 511, 512, 513n107, 532n26, 536, 537,  
 538, 547  
 Beneke, Friedrich Eduard, 382, 387, 388,  
 389, 390, 392, 394, 395n150, 453, 474,  
 500, 502, 525, 537  
*Bhagavad-gīta*, 172n93, 266n80, 267n84, 268,  
 269, 441  
 Biedenfeld, Baron Ferdinand L.K. von, 281,  
 282, 285

- Birnbacher, Dieter, xiii, 94n25, 215n102  
 Bizonfy, Franz, 530  
 Black, Young & Young, 371, 373  
 Blum, Robert, 515  
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 142, 143, 171n91, 282, 359, 360, 361, 362  
 Bode, Johann Christoph, 419  
 Bode, Johann Ehlert, 156, 171n91, 172  
 Boeckh, August, 170n91, 173, 363, 365, 366  
 Bohlen, Peter von, 60, 61n85, 62  
 Böhme, Jakob, 219, 271, 546,  
 Böhmer, Johann Friedrich, 349, 350  
 Böttiger, Karl August, 197n55, 265, 282  
 Bouterwek, Friedrich, 144, 150  
*British Foreign Review and Continental Miscellany*, 371  
 Brockhaus, F. A. (publishing house), 19n44, 23n57, 199n62, 393, 419, 420, 421, 434, 461, 494–500, 518, 519, 529, 545  
 Brockhaus, Friedrich, 419  
 Brockhaus, Friedrich Arnold, 285–89, 336, 337, 338, 382, 419  
 Brockhaus, Heinrich, 419  
 Bruno, Giordano, xxii, 219n111, 271, 328n128, 418, 494  
 Büchner, Ludwig, 507  
 Buddha, 78, 142n9, 272, 273, 274, 276  
 Buff, Charlotte, 98  
 Bunsen, Christian Karl Josias, 151  
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 379n117, 503  
 Bürlow, Hans von, 530  
 Byron, George Gordon Noel, 22, 24, 344, 345, 545  
 Campanella, Tommaso, 449  
 Campbell, Thomas, 373  
 Calderón de la Barca, Pedro, 116, 236, 317, 324, 420, 421  
 Carl August, Duke of Saxony-Weimar, 96, 98, 101, 105n43, 135, 245n17, 458  
 Carové, Friedrich Wilhelm, 364, 495, 496  
 Cervantes, Miguel, 420  
*Chandogya Upanishad*, 329  
 Chodowiecki, Daniel, 8  
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 119, 471n11  
 Claudius, Matthias (Ausmus), 29, 30  
 Clement of Alexandria, 397, 479  
 Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de, 434  
 Conta, Carl Friedrich Anton von, 102, 106, 115, 117  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 469  
 Cornill Aldolp, 538  
 Creuzer, Georg Friedrich, 432  
 Dameron, Philibert, 62n87, 371  
 Danekelmann, Count Alexander von, 411  
 Dante Alighieri, 151, 336  
 Danzig, xix, 3–14, 44, 79, 85, 85, 95, 133, 156, 351, 354, 432, 435, 459, 513, 517  
 Darwin, Charles, 466n1  
 De Ciani, Nicoletta, 503n79  
 Descartes, René, 57, 192, 207, 298n87, 217, 294n50, 296, 301, 302, 397, 520  
 D'Israeli, Isaac, 546  
 Doering, Friedrich Wilhelm, 126, 129  
 Dorguth, Friedrich Ludwig Andreas, 504–06, 508, 512, 524  
 Doß, Adam Ludwig, 87n7, 511–13  
 Dresden, xix, xxi, xxii, 1, 67, 69, 84, 89, 187, 247, 265, 277, 278, 281, 336, 341, 357, 410, 417, 530  
*Dresdener Abendzeitung*, 281, 282n16  
 Drewe, Samuel, 40  
 Drobish, Moritz, 536  
 Duquet, Johannes, 19n44, 97, 102  
 Duquet, Sophie, 19, 97, 102, 103, 104, 106n48, 114  
 Eastlake, Charles Lock, xxiii, 245, 249n31, 260, 263  
 Eckermann, Johann Peter, 241, 258n59, 337n6, 339  
 Eichstädt, Heinrich Karl Abraham, 196, 200, 230, 388, 389  
 Emden, Martin, 483, 495, 511, 527, 540, 542, 544  
 Engels, Friedrich, 499, 514  
 Epicurus, 314  
 Erdmann, Johann Eduard, 525, 526, 535  
 Erigena, Scotus, 198, 494  
 Ermann, Paul, 172, 442  
 Falk, Johannes Daniel, 98, 105n43, 115, 135  
 Feder, Johann Georg Heinrich, 150  
 Fernow, Carl Ludwig, 98, 105, 115, 118, 122–25, 134, 155, 174, 280, 460  
 Feuerbach, Anselm Ritter von, 235n151

- Feuerbach, Ludwig, 504–06  
 Fichte, Immanuel Hermann, 367n83, 525, 526, 539  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, xx, 34, 35, 48, 60, 81, 107, 137, 138, 148, 152–78, 181, 182, 185, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 199, 204, 217, 219, 272, 282, 291, 296, 305, 312, 359, 367, 371, 382–388, 391, 392, 396, 397, 399, 424, 475, 480, 484, 485, 486, 499, 500, 501, 502, 504, 520, 528  
 Fischer, Ernst Gottfried, 156, 171n91, 172  
 Fischer, Kuno, 283  
 Flourens, Marie Jean-Pierre, 214  
 Fortlage, Carl, 500–02, 525, 526  
 Francke, August Hermann, 27  
 Frankfurt am Main, xxii, xxiii, xxiv, 1, 12, 26, 78, 171, 265, 351, 415, 420, 429, 436, 437, 452, 453, 457, 461, 464, 465, 466, 475, 483, 498, 514, 533, 540, 541, 544  
*Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, 445n99, 452  
*Frankfurter Journal*, 536  
 Frauenstädt, Julius, xxiv, 139, 279, 390, 440n90, 495, 505–08, 512, 514, 515, 517, 519, 524, 526, 529, 531, 536, 538, 540, 545  
 Freud, Sigmund, 21, 79, 178n117, 313  
 Friedrich II (Frederick the Great, of Prussia), 6, 12, 425  
 Friedrich Wilhelm I (of Prussia), 27, 140  
 Friedrich Wilhelm II (of Prussia), 425, 426, 427  
 Friedrich Wilhelm III (of Prussia), 100, 101, 362  
 Friedrich Wilhelm IV (of Prussia), 499  
 Fries, Jakob Friedrich, 170, 181, 383n125, 431  
 Frommann, Carl Friedrich Ernst, 195n49, 197n55, 244n16  
 Fuga, Teresa, 346  
 Gall, Franz Joseph, 77, 86, 140  
 Gans, Joseph, 237, 266, 542  
 Ganslandt, Wilhelm, 95  
 Gardiner, Patrick, xiii  
 Gerstenbergk, Georg Friedrich Conrad  
 Ludwig Müller von, 188, 230–38, 351, 352, 406, 458  
 Gnuscheke, Johann Eduard, 95  
 Goermann, Wilhelm Ernst Friedrich, 351  
 Goethe, August von, 232n147, 233  
 Goethe, Christiane von (*née* Vulpius),  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, xxi, 16, 17, 96, 97, 99, 101, 105, 106, 114–19, 125, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 139, 153, 174, 194, 196, 199, 200, 212, 232, 233, 239, 240–65, 268, 269, 278, 282, 336, 338, 342, 344, 345, 347, 349, 351, 366, 371, 375, 422, 423, 428n60, 431, 452, 463, 475, 480, 491, 501n75, 518, 529, 532, 542  
 Goethe, Ottilie von (*née* Pogwisch), 233, 234, 337, 238, 342, 346, 459, 463n130, 542  
 Goethe, Walter von, 232, 460  
 Goethe, Wolfgang von, 466  
*Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen*, 150  
 Gracián, Baltazar, xxii, xxiii, 420, 421, 422, 434, 435n79, 436, 484  
 Grégoire de Blésimaire, Andrea Charles, 19  
 Grégoire de Blésimaire, Anthime, 19–26, 45, 70, 88, 100, 113, 278, 404, 443, 460  
 Gries, Johann, 236  
 Grossi, Ernst von, 415  
 Guyon, Jeanne Marie Bouvier de la Motte, 332, 439  
 Gwinner, Charlotte von, 84n140, 138n1  
 Gwinner, Wilhelm, xiii, 48n51, 87n6, 109n55, 138n1, 269n90, 345n29, 535, 546, 547, 548  
 Haller, Albrecht von, 139, 363  
 Hamburg, xix, xx, 1, 14–18, 21, 26, 31, 32, 38, 51, 52, 56, 57, 77, 85–88, 95, 97, 99, 101, 106, 108, 113–18, 125, 139, 149, 151, 156, 234, 512, 524  
 Hamilton, Lady Emma, 30, 31, 52  
 Hamilton, Sir William, 30  
 Hamlyn, D. W., xiii, 400n162  
 Hardenberg, Friedrich von (Novalis), 110, 137  
 Hartenstein, Gustav, 475, 494, 495, 499, 502  
 Hartmann, Eduard von, 374n101, 378, 539n45  
 Häsel, Amelie, 235  
 Hauffe, Friederike (“Seeress” of Prevest), 437  
 Hauser, Casper, 505  
 Haywood, Francis, 372, 373  
 Hebbel, Christian Friedrich, 541  
 Heeren, Arnold, 141, 142n9, 272, 273n101

- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, xxi, xiii,  
 60, 66–69, 102, 137, 139, 153, 157,  
 169, 171, 177, 180, 190, 195, 208, 217,  
 219, 291, 305, 358, 359, 362–80, 383,  
 387–90, 397, 400, 422, 423, 428,  
 429–31, 435, 346, 453, 484, 495, 497,  
 500, 503, 505, 506, 520, 526, 537, 534,  
 535, 543
- Hegelians, 193, 195, 279, 366, 367, 370, 380,  
 390, 394, 427, 429, 485, 495, 499, 500,  
 504, 505, 515, 519, 525, 526, 536, 539,  
 543
- Heinke, Ferdinand, 233–35, 237
- Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand,  
 179
- Helmont, Johann Baptist van, 449
- Hempel, Adolf Friedrich, 144
- Herbart, Johann Friedrich, 217, 240n4,  
 382–91, 394, 430, 475, 495, 499, 500,  
 502, 519, 525, 526, 536, 537, 539
- Herder, Johann Gottlieb, 96, 104, 223, 239,  
 266, 310
- Hermes*, 382, 383n126
- Hermes, J. T., 373
- Herschel, Sir John, 41n24, 469
- Herschel, Sir William, 41n24, 469
- Herwegh, Jörg, 530
- Hillebrand, Joseph, 430
- Hillebrand, Karl, 430
- Hillebrand, Mme. Karl (Jesse Taylor),  
 430
- Hitler, Adolf, 543n53
- Hobbes, Thomas, 45, 198, 480, 516, 523
- Hölderlin, Friedrich, 110, 137, 153
- Homer, 9, 129n98, 148, 174n100, 414
- Horkel, Johann, 156, 172
- Howard, Luke, 254
- Hübscher, Arthur, xiii, xvi, 1n1, 79n125,  
 247n27, 262n70, 340n15, 345n29,  
 395n150, 411n18
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 81, 433
- Hume, David, xxii, 61, 79, 93, 145, 147, 149,  
 150, 177, 215, 384, 415, 418, 419, 428,  
 434, 480, 487, 498
- Hunter, John, 2
- Iken, Carl, 173
- Jacob, Christian Friedrich, 126, 127
- Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, 146, 150, 154,  
 170, 181, 217, 219, 271, 399, 418, 426,  
 484, 487, 500
- Jacquette, Dale, xiii, 94n25, 203n72
- Jaeger, Werner, 174
- Jagemann, Caroline, 135
- Jahreszeiten für Deutschland*, 524
- Jameson, Richard, 8, 9, 11
- Janaway, Christopher, xiii, 79n124, 160n58
- Jänisch, Gottfried, 436
- Jean Paul, 382, 392, 393, 434, 473, 498
- Jena, xxi, 66, 67, 98, 102, 110, 128, 136–40,  
 145, 153, 154, 161, 196, 200, 210, 238,  
 244, 254, 358, 383, 390, 431, 457–59
- Jenisch, Johann Martin, 15, 21, 86, 88, 125
- Jesus, 16n36, 328
- John of Salisbury, 198
- Kaaz, Karl Friedrich, 138
- Kabrun, Jakob, 86, 197n55
- Kalckreuth, Friedrich Adolf Graf von, 17,  
 101, 102
- Kamata, Yauso, xiii, 185n5, 204n76
- Kant, Immanuel, 48, 60–62, 70, 71, 90, 91,  
 130, 143–50, 152–55, 158, 159, 162,  
 164–72, 181, 184, 191–226, 228, 229,  
 239, 240, 243, 256, 261, 268, 271, 273,  
 275, 284, 289, 291, 292, 294, 296, 301,  
 304, 305, 309–11, 315, 319, 320, 329,  
 330, 339, 349, 356, 379, 382, 383, 385,  
 386, 388, 391, 392, 395–400, 422–29,  
 434, 447, 450, 451, 469, 472, 475,  
 479–92, 495, 498, 500–02, 516, 518,  
 520, 525, 526, 528
- Karl Friedrich, Grand Duke of  
 Saxony-Weimar, 458
- Karlsbad Decrees, 362
- Keil, Johann Georg, 421, 422
- Keist, Anton von, 233
- Kerner, Justinus, 437–39
- Kierkegaard, Søren, 185, 465, 485n36,  
 533–35
- Kilzer, August Gabriel, 513n107, 524, 540,  
 547
- Klaproth, Heinrich Julius, 172, 267
- Klaproth, Martin Heinrich, 156, 171, 172,  
 267, 268, 274n106
- Kleist, Ewald Christian von, 532
- Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb, 16, 31

- Knebel, Karl Ludwig, 244  
 Knooth, Franz Peter, 538  
 Knox, Vicesimus, 55  
 Köber, G. W., 538  
 Köppen, Friedrich, 500, 502  
 Kossak, Karl Ludwig, 532  
 Kofler, Matthias, xiii, 225n130  
 Kotzebue, August Friedrich Ferdinand von, 38, 96, 102, 359, 362, 364  
 Krause, Karl Christian Friedrich, 283, 284, 293  
 Krug, Wilhelm Traugott, 383, 387, 391, 392  
 Kunowski, Georg Carl Friedrich, 410  
 Kuschel, "Kandidat", 8
- Lancaster, Thomas Reverend, xix, 31, 42, 52, 54–56, 62, 83, 121  
 Laun, Friedrich, *see* Schulze, Friedrich August  
 Lauxtermann, P. F. H., xiii, 18, 249n31, 258n59, 261n66, 264n74  
 Leade, Jane, 449  
 Le Havre, xix, 18, 26, 33, 43, 45, 69, 70  
 Lehmann, Georg (AS's maternal great grandfather), 7  
 Lehmann, Susanna Concordia (*née* Neumann, AS's maternal great grandmother), 7  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 192, 217, 318, 350, 397, 428, 429, 526  
 Lenz, Christian Ludwig, 126  
 Lenz, Karl Gotthold, 126  
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 12, 16, 146n19, 310  
 Lessing's son, 2, 3, 343  
 Lewald, Ernst Arnold, 151, 357–58  
 Lichnowsky, Prince Felix, 514  
 Lichtenstein, Martin Heinrich, 156, 171, 360–62, 364  
 Lips, Johann Heinrich, 428  
 Liszt, Franz, 530  
*Litterarisches Centralblatt*, 524  
 London, 2, 5, 12, 14, 36–40, 52, 53, 62–65, 70, 72, 75, 87, 347, 407, 443  
 Longenbeck, Conrad Johann Martin, 144  
 Louis XIV, 77  
 Löwe, Moses Siegfried, 428  
 Lowtzow, Baron Heinrich von, 420, 433, 453, 542
- Ludwig I (of Bayern), 519  
 Lueder, August Ferdinand, 144  
 Lull, Raymond, 198  
 Luntenschütz, Jules, 540  
 Lütkehaus, Ludger, xiii, 121n84, 122n83, 337n6, 343n22, 461n125
- Magee, Bryan, xiii, 503n79, 530n20, 532, 533n27  
 Majer, Friedrich, 239, 266–69  
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 481, 520  
 Malter, Rudolf, xiii, 4n11, 182n5, 215n102, 288n33, 331n132, 396n150, 503n79  
 Marquet, Caroline Louise, xxii, xxiii, 403, 408–11, 414, 432  
 Marx, Karl, 375, 376, 499, 514  
 Mayer, Johann Tobias, 144  
 Medon, Caroline, xxii, 26n64, 403, 404, 420, 433, 436  
 Medon, Louis, 403  
 Mendelssohn and Fränckel, 410  
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 146n19, 240, 410n14  
 Mertens-Schaaffhausen, Sibylle, 456, 462–64  
 Mesmer, Franz Anton, 442, 446  
 Metternich, Prince Clemens Wenzel Nepomuk Lothar, 362  
 Meyer, Johann Heinrich, 105, 115  
 Meyer, Jürgen Bona, 507, 508  
 Meyer, Lorenz, 17, 28, 29, 42, 52, 53, 56  
 Meysenbug, Malwida von, 544  
 Miltitz, Baron von, 152  
 Milton, John, 9  
 Morin, Frédéric, 273  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 367, 531, 532, 540n47  
 Muhl, Abraham Ludwig, xxi, 136, 351, 353–58, 414, 455, 457  
 Muntez, Lola, 519
- Napoleon I Bonaparte, xx, 17, 66–69, 73, 77, 100–104, 105n43, 106, 125, 126, 139, 140, 144, 153, 155, 178, 180, 230, 241, 303, 338n128, 436, 513  
 Neeley, Steven G., xiii, 510n99  
 Nelson, Lord Horatio, 30, 31, 52  
 Nero, 327  
 Nettlesheim, Heinrich Cornelius Agrippa von, 449  
 Ney, Elisabeth, 544

- Nicholls, Moria, xiii, 276n110  
 Nicolai, Christoph Friedrich, 12  
 Niemeyer, August Hermann, 27  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 12, 30, 48n51, 61n85,  
 78n124, 79, 107, 131, 156, 168, 175,  
 218, 307, 317n98, 323n112, 324n115,  
 340, 379n117, 407, 417n36, 435n36,  
 435n65, 474, 503, 504  
 Noack, Ludwig, 520n122, 535  
 Norman, Lord, 422  
 Novalis, *see* Hardenberg, Friedrich Leopold  
 Freiherr von,  
  
 Oliva, 10, 35, 46, 87  
 Osann, Friedrich Gotthilf, 151, 234, 411–13,  
 416, 454  
 Osann, Gottfried Wilhelm, 234, 235  
*Oupnek'hat*, xxiv, 266, 269, 270–72, 273n101,  
 274n106  
 Oxenford, John, xxiv, 255n51, 420n63, 528,  
 529  
  
 Paracelsus, Theophrastus, 448n104, 449  
 Paris, 12, 19, 40, 69–73, 337, 283, 422  
 Passow, Franz Ludwig, 126, 133, 134, 139,  
 421  
 Perner, Ignaz, 512  
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 81–83  
 Plato, 144, 147, 150, 158, 159, 170, 173–75,  
 181, 183, 186, 201, 209, 228, 229, 268,  
 271, 273, 275, 285, 291, 292, 294, 299,  
 309, 310, 312, 319, 321, 350, 379, 386,  
 471n111  
 Plotinus, 175  
 Pomponatius, Petrus, 449  
 Pompeii, 350  
 Pope, Alexander, 9, 65n56  
 Priestly, Joseph, 480  
 Prussia, xix, 1, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 27, 81, 100–04,  
 107, 114, 125, 155, 173, 178, 230, 348,  
 362, 427, 431, 435, 442, 495, 513, 517  
  
 Quandt, Johann Gottlob von, 278–80, 288,  
 353  
  
 Radius, Justus Wilhelm Martin, 422  
 Raphael, 333, 347  
 Rätze, Johann Gottlieb, 281, 282, 388, 391,  
 473, 474, 537  
  
 Ratzky, Felix, 97  
 Raumer, Friedrich von, 539  
 Raumer, General Friedrich von, 6,  
 Regazzoni, Antonio, 444, 445, 536  
 Reinbeck, Johann Gustav, 27  
 Reimarus, Hermann Samuel, 16, 194  
 Reimarus, Johann Albert Heinrich, 15, 16  
 Reinert, Johann Baptist, 160, 177n116  
 Reinhold, Carl Leonhard, 137, 145–47, 153,  
 162, 204, 383, 486  
 Reyser, Friedrich (Fritz), 97  
 Richter, Caroline, *see* Medon Caroline,  
 Richter, Jean Paul Friedrich, *see* Jean Paul,  
 Ridel, Cornelius Johann, 98, 102, 105,  
 125  
 Robespierre, Maximilien François Marie  
 Isidore, 327  
 Rome, 347–51, 461, 464  
 Rösselt, Johann August, 27  
 Rosenkranz, Johann Karl Friedrich, 373n99,  
 425–29, 475, 498, 505, 519, 529, 539  
 Rosenthal, Friedrich Christian, 171n92,  
 172  
 Rossini, Gioachino Antonio, 347, 531, 533,  
 540  
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 81, 252, 269n89, 312,  
 471n111  
 Ruge, Arnold, 499  
 Ruhl, Ludwig Sigismund, 278, 282, 283  
 Rühls, Christian Friedrich, 173  
 Runge, Johann Heinrich Christian, 499  
 Runge, Phillip Otto, xix, 20, 27–31, 50, 52,  
 54, 86, 121  
  
 Sand, Karl, 359  
 Sankara, 269  
 Sartre, Jean Paul, 480  
 Savigny, Friedrich Karl von, 432  
 Schaumann, Johann Christian, 431  
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, xx,  
 60, 110, 111, 137, 138, 145, 153, 154,  
 170, 175, 181, 186, 190, 193–95, 199,  
 217, 219, 224, 225n130, 271, 291, 305,  
 367, 371, 374, 380–87, 391, 394, 396,  
 397, 400, 418, 424, 467, 475, 480, 484,  
 487, 494, 499, 500–02, 520, 536  
 Schiller, Charlotte, 115  
 Schiller, Friedrich von, 16, 49, 51, 96, 97,  
 125, 134, 137, 138, 167n78, 480

- Schlegel, August Wilhelm von, 110, 116, 138, 276n108, 463
- Schlegel, (Carl Wilhelm) Friedrich von, 110, 137, 153, 174, 276n108, 463
- Schlegel-Schelling, Caroline, 110, 138
- Schlegel, Dorothea von, 110
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich Daniel Ernst, xx, 156, 170n91, 174–78, 197n55, 217, 240n4, 364
- Schmidt, Alfred, xiii, 375n101, n102
- Schnyder von Wartensee, Xaver, 415
- Schopenhauer, Adele (Louise Adelaide, AS's sister), 38, 85, 95, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 107, 117, 122, 132, 188, 237, 238, 279, 280, 283, 345, 351, 353, 406, 453, 461
- artistic abilities, 232, 283, 345, 351, 353, 406, 453, 461
- birth, xix, 19, 100n37
- death, xix, 462, 463
- inheritance, 135, 136, 351, 354, 459, 460, 464
- marriage aspirations, 232, 233, 234, 235, 279, 246
- physical description, 5, 232, 233, 234
- relations to: Arthur, 232, 242, 343, 344, 345, 348, 352, 353, 354, 404, 416, 454, 455, 456, 457, 461, 462, 463, 464; Goethe, 114, 139, 337, 341; Gerstenbergk, 230, 231, 235, 236, 344; Johanna, 114, 122, 124, 232, 344, 352, 416, 458, 459, 460; writings, 460, 461, 462
- Schopenhauer, Andreas (AS's grandfather), 4, 18
- Schopenhauer, Anna Renata (AS's grandmother, *née* Soermans), 3, 4
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, academic appointments (sought), xxi, 358, 359, 360, 361, 431, 432
- apprenticeships, xix, xx, 14, 21, 31, 33, 77, 84, 86, 88, 95, 100, 108, 117, 120, 122, 140, 238, 239, 454
- birth, 2, 3
- death, 546, 547
- deafness, 14, 415, 545
- education, (early): France, xix, 18, 19; Gotha, xx, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 132; Runge's school, xix, 20, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 50, 54, 86, 121; (later): Wimbeldon School, xix, 31, 40, 41–46, 48, 49, 51–56, 62; Göttingen, xx, 77, 124, 131, 140–51; Berlin, xx, 152–79
- father's death, xx, 43, 88, 89, 94, 108, 109, 117
- financial worries, (*also see* Muhl crisis), 26, 136, 514
- flute-playing, xi, 30, 46, 49, 50, 134, 151, 156, 429, 465, 533, 545
- habilitation, 111, 173, 348, 360, 361, 362
- illnesses, xxii, 402, 414, 417, 454, 455, 464
- inheritance, xx, 51, 91, 136, 351, 357, 547
- Italian tours, xxi, 25n63, 278, 287, 288, 335, 336, 341, 342, 344, 346, 350, 354, 358, 360, 404, 409, 411–16
- lectures at Berlin, xxi, 363, 365, 366, 388, 390, 402, 429, 430, 431, 444
- languages: English, 28, 38, 42, 49, 62, 86, 117, 197, 371–3, 398, 417–19, 423, 529; French, 20, 23, 27, 28, 55, 86, 117, 423; Greek, 53, 117, 133, 197; Italian, 346, 418, 419; Latin, 20, 28, 32, 53, 117, 123, 126, 129, 133, 197, 200, 260, 363, 418, 422, 482; Spanish, 116, 197, 420–22
- Marquet trials, xxii, 408, 409, 410, 411, 414, 432
- mother's death, 437, 459, 460; quarrels with, xxi, 237, 238
- mountain climbing, 37, 80, 83, 180
- physical description, 5, 138, 282, 403
- poddles, xi, xxiv, 150, 156, 221, 451, 452, 465, 517, 518, 541
- sister's death, 462–64
- translation projects: Bruno, 418; Hume, 417–19, 434; Goethe, 422, 423; Gracián, 420, 421, 434; Kant, 370–73, 434; “The Prophet of St. Paul,” 422; Sterne, 419, 420, 421, 434
- views on: aesthetic experience, 310, 311, 315
- Americans, 26, 60
- animal magnetism, 59, 437, 441–47, 450, 468, 472
- animals, 13, 66, 142n11, 143, 185, 217, 227, 296, 297, 298, 306, 313, 321, 329, 377, 468, 470, 479, 487, 512

- Schopenhauer, Arthur (*cont.*)  
 beauty, 62, 70–72, 75, 183, 190, 310,  
 311, 313, 314, 315, 332, 338, 339  
 better consciousness, 181–86, 191, 192,  
 217, 231, 240, 371, 308, 481  
 British people, 42, 52, 55, 57, 60, 62, 92,  
 371, 434  
 Buddhism, ix, 94, 142, 270, 272, 273,  
 274, 275, 276, 472, 500, 502, 512  
 categorical imperative, 48, 166, 167, 168,  
 330, 429, 486, 487  
 causality, 146, 149, 164, 182, 183, 191,  
 193, 196, 208–12, 215, 216, 221,  
 225–28, 311, 366, 391, 434, 446, 449,  
 468, 470, 471, 479, 480, 481, 541  
 Christianity, 93, 270, 283, 286, 347, 375,  
 379, 500, 502, 543n53  
 Church of England, 58–61  
 clairvoyance, 59, 437, 439, 441, 443, 446,  
 451, 472  
 compassion, xi, 20, 92, 167, 320,  
 328n126, 329, 330, 331, 350, 446n101,  
 451n107, 482, 483, 487–92, 507, 509,  
 510  
 French people, 434, 438, 446, 447  
 geometry, 202, 223, 224, 242, 470  
 Germans, 61, 197, 349, 371, 388, 528  
 Hinduism, ix, 94, 266, 272, 273, 472,  
 494, 502  
 history, 141, 294, 300, 379, 380, 385,  
 503, 513, 515  
 idealism, 204, 243, 261, 374, 384, 398,  
 441  
 intellectual intuition, 181n5, 194,  
 213n99, 219, 224  
 Islam, 270, 543n53  
 Italians, 412, 413, 414  
 Judaism, 542–44  
 Kant's collected works, 424–29  
 magic, 305, 439, 441, 444, 445, 446n101,  
 448–50, 468, 472, 492  
 marriage, 87, 404–06, 512  
 materialism, 87, 438, 507, 508  
 music, 111, 113, 181, 183, 211, 294, 317,  
 318, 503, 504, 531–33  
 mysticism, 283, 391, 396n150, 469  
 mathematics, 222, 242, 243  
 optimism, 279, 380, 384, 428, 474,  
 534n31, 543  
 pessimism, 4, 30, 61n85, 306, 502, 534  
 philosophy, 34, 37, 38, 57, 111, 127,  
 149, 165, 172, 175, 187, 189, 190, 195,  
 199, 202, 204, 275, 276, 290, 298, 299,  
 318, 319, 334, 375, 379, 382, 401, 440,  
 467  
 Platonic ideas, 183, 294, 301, 308, 309,  
 310, 311, 312, 313, 316, 380, 412  
 poetry, 317, 523n125  
 politics, 361, 362, 513, 514  
 realism, 165, 279, 380, 543  
 reason, 181, 183–87, 190, 201, 217–19,  
 240, 298, 299, 377, 406, 418, 419, 440,  
 470, 478, 479  
 religion, 60, 79, 175, 186, 272, 273, 275,  
 379, 440, 511, 541, 543  
 sabbath-breaking, 56–60  
 science, 58, 61, 77, 140, 142, 170, 203,  
 273, 300, 301, 302, 308, 311, 367, 369,  
 415, 430, 444, 446, 466, 467, 470, 471,  
 473, 474  
 sexuality, 21, 113, 185, 303, 320, 343,  
 347, 403–08, 440, 446n101, 498, 531,  
 539  
 space, 159, 165, 183, 186, 207, 213, 214,  
 221, 222, 223, 292, 295, 297, 302, 306,  
 316, 321, 327, 377, 446, 493, 510  
 spirit-seeing, 59, 436–43, 446, 448, 449,  
 451, 452, 514, 521  
 spiritualism, 442, 450  
 the State, 314, 378, 380, 496, 515–17  
 the sublime, 62, 72, 75, 311, 314–17,  
 347  
 suicide, 88–94, 311  
 thing in itself, (*also see* will), 35, 148,  
 158, 163n67, 190, 191, 202, 225, 229,  
 291, 301, 304, 305, 307n76, 308, 309,  
 310, 311, 320, 321, 322, 326, 386, 388,  
 391, 394, 395, 397, 399, 400, 424, 469,  
 471, 501, 502, 507, 509, 510, 522  
 time, 159, 186, 207, 221, 222, 223, 226,  
 243, 292, 295, 297, 300, 306, 311, 316,  
 321, 322, 327, 358, 379, 394, 434, 445,  
 446, 493, 510  
 war, 68, 107, 178, 189, 196, 512n106  
 will, (*also see* thing in itself), 4, 10, 68,  
 72, 89, 94, 185–87, 191, 192, 207, 208,  
 224–27, 294, 295, 297, 300, 303–20,  
 321–35, 340, 347, 360, 378, 384, 386,



- 388, 391, 394–99, 400, 445, 446,  
 448–52, 468–73, 476–84, 487–90, 493,  
 501–03, 515, 56, 528; affirmation of,  
 185, 295, 319; denial of, 94, 295, 311,  
 407, 507, 509, 510, 521, 541, 545  
 will to life, (*also see* will), 68, 271, 272,  
 320, 322, 405  
 women, 5, 10, 22, 24, 25, 35, 36, 39, 87,  
 113, 312, 342, 403–08, 440, 544  
 venereal diseases, 415, 416  
 vivisection, 142, 145  
 works discussed:  
 “About Myself (secret diary),” 18, 179,  
 402, 404, 432, 535, 542, 548  
 “Animal Magnetism and Magic,”  
 445–49, 450, 472, 535  
 “Aphorisms on the Wisdom of Life,”  
 340, 407, 521, 539  
 “On the Basis of Morality,” 91, 166,  
 319, 330, 482–9  
 “On Din and Noise,” 545  
 “Essay on Spirit-Seeing,” 59, 449–52,  
 521, 539  
*On the Fourfold Root of the Principle of  
 Sufficient Reason*, 201–30;  
 Dissertation (1813), 193, 194, 209,  
 220n113, 221n115, 223n121; Second  
 edition, 195, 205n27, 209, 212, 219,  
 222n120, 224n125, 227n137,  
 228n137, 228n139, 365n79, 36  
 “On the Freedom of the Human Will,”  
 227, 368, 376–81  
 “On History,” 379, 503  
 “The Metaphysics of Sexual Love,” 21,  
 408, 440n90, 498, 539  
*Parerga and Paralipomena*, 22, 57, 92,  
 148, 199, 290, 407, 517–23, 524, 525,  
 526, 529, 539, 546  
 “On Religion,” 79, 522n124  
 “Sketch of a History of the Real and  
 Ideal,” 57, 520  
 “Theoria colorum physiologic,” 197n56,  
 260, 422  
*The Two Fundamental Problems of Ethics*,  
 91n17, 209, 289, 366, 368, 422, 461,  
 475, 482, 484, 494, 504, 512, 519, 545,  
 548  
*On Vision and Colors*, 212, 247, 257–65,  
 271, 277, 292, 297, 336, 422, 526, 529  
*On the Will in Nature*, 170, 273, 289,  
 366, 368, 445, 448, 466–74, 475, 492,  
 501, 505, 507, 529  
*The World as Will and Representation*, 1,  
 35, 67, 78, 89, 157, 163, 177, 190, 197,  
 209, 215, 224, 268, 269, 273, 274, 278,  
 285, 286, 287–335, 358, 360, 366, 394,  
 398, 424, 433, 434, 467, 496–500,  
 502–04, 541, 545, 546; reviews of,  
 380–93, 500–02  
 Schopenhauer, Heinrich Floris (AS’s father),  
 2, 18, 19, 27, 29, 31, 32, 52, 90, 91, 94,  
 95, 99, 107, 108, 109, 118, 120, 121,  
 122, 130, 135, 237, 287, 353, 455,  
 464  
 anglophilia, 5, 9, 12, 14  
 birth of children; Arthur, 2, 12, 19, 87n6;  
 Adele, 19  
 business, 3, 5, 14, 15, 40, 86  
 criticisms of Arthur, 42–47, 85, 86  
 death, 43, 88, 455  
 education, 4, 5  
 French Revolution, attitude toward, 13,  
 66, 513  
 ghost of, 437, 451, 452, 464  
 hearing problems, 11, 87  
 illnesses, 2, 11, 12, 87  
 marriage, 9, 13  
 physical description, 5  
 Prussia, attitude toward, 6, 13, 14, 517  
 republicanism, 14, 513  
 Schopenhauer, Johann (AS’s great  
 grandfather), 3  
 Schopenhauer, Johann Friedrich (AS’s  
 uncle), 3  
 Schopenhauer, Johanna Henrietta (AS’s  
 mother, *née* Trosiener), 16, 17, 21, 25,  
 31, 36, 38, 52, 53, 55, 65, 66, 85, 86,  
 95, 96, 102, 103, 104, 107, 117, 126,  
 149, 151, 178, 236, 279, 281, 354, 416,  
 437, 460, 461, 513  
 anglophilia, 9  
 death, 459, 461  
 education, 7–9  
 European tour, 32, 35, 63  
 husband’s death, 50, 51, 94, 95, 99, 100,  
 108  
 marriage, 10, 13  
 physical description, 9, 235

- Schopenhauer, Johanna Henrietta (*cont.*)  
 relations to: Adele, 97, 231, 232, 235, 351,  
 352, 457, 460; Arthur, 2, 5, 13, 14, 23,  
 24, 44–51, 54, 56, 57, 100, 108, 109,  
 113–25, 128, 129, 130–36, 200, 230,  
 237, 238, 280, 352, 353, 354, 355, 457,  
 458, 459; Gerstenbergk, 188, 231,  
 235, 458; Goethe, 99, 101, 105, 106,  
 115–117, 134, 200, 241; Heinrich  
 Floris, 6, 11, 12, 20, 43, 47, 87, 88, 94,  
 121, 352, 513  
 tea parties, 64, 70, 99, 106, 139, 171, 233,  
 239, 460  
 writings, 22, 23, 35, 36, 41, 42, 96, 106,  
 155, 188, 236, 285, 353, 354, 355, 457,  
 458, 459
- Schopenhauer, Karl Gottfried (AS's uncle),  
 3, 4, 5
- Schopenhauer, Maria Renata (AS's aunt), 3
- Schopenhauer, Michael Andreas (AS's  
 uncle), 3, 4
- Schlosser, Friedrich Johann Heinrich, 247
- Schubert, Friedrich Wilhelm, 425
- Schulze, Christian Ferdinand, 129, 178n117
- Schulze, Friedrich August, 278, 280, 281,  
 282n16
- Schulze, Gottlob Ernst, xx, 144–50, 153, 158,  
 170n91, 176, 193, 197, n55, 204n76,  
 304, 359, 360, 372n97, 382, 399
- Schütz, Christian Gottfried, 137
- Scott, Sir Walter, 464n132, 480
- Seebeck, Thomas, 249, 252, 253, 256, 257
- Segala, Marco, 396n150, 452n109, 468n3,  
 503n79
- Seydel, Rudolf, 214n99, 536, 537,
- Shakespeare, William, 9, 38, 63, 64, 84, 96,  
 117n73, 282, 367, 464, 508
- Shelley, Mary, 281
- Shikoh, Mohammed Dora, 270
- Sieveling, Georg Heinrich, 15, 16, 17
- Smith, William, 528
- Socrates, 150, 328
- Soermans, Heinrich (AS's great grandfather),  
 3
- Solger, Karl Wilhelm, 361
- Soll, Ivan, xiii
- Spierling, Volker, xiii
- Spinoza, Benedict (Baruch), 90, 145, 146n19,  
 190, 217, 307, 397, 473, n24, 480, 494,  
 507, 520, 543n54
- Staël-Holstein, Anna Louise Germaine, 17,  
 80
- Sterling, Charles, 233
- Sterne, Lawrence, xxii, 65n96, 185, 419, 434
- Strauss, David Friedrich, 60, 61, n85, 62
- Stromeyer, Georg Friedrich Ludwig, 234,  
 235
- Suchsland, Friedrich Emil, 483, 519, 529
- Swedenborg, Emmanuel, 450
- Taillandier, Saint-René, 537, 538  
*Teutscher Merkur*, 145
- Thibaut, Bernhard Friedrich, 141
- Thiersch, Friedrich Wilhelm, 431, 432
- Tieck, Johann Ludwig, 107, 109, 110, 115,  
 137, 181
- Tietz, Karl Gottfried (AS's cousin), 3
- Times* (London), 5, 61, 151
- Tischbein, Wilhelm, 17, 102n39
- Trosiener, Charlotte Elisabeth (AS's aunt), 7,  
 97
- Trosiener, Christian Heinrich (AS's  
 grandfather), 6, 7, 9
- Trosiener, Elisabeth (AS's grandmother, *née*,  
 Lehmann), 7, 464
- Trosiener, Heinrich (AS's uncle), 7
- Trosiener, Juliane Dorothea (AS's aunt), 7,  
 106, 354
- Ulrici, Hermann, 525, 539
- Unzelmann, Karl Wilhelm Ferdinand, 297
- Upanishads, *see Oupnek'hat*,
- Vanini, Giolio, 449
- Vega y Carpio, Felix Lope de, 420
- Vogler, Georg Joseph, 11
- Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet de, 2, 20, 48,  
 119, 423, 507
- Vulpnius, Christiane, *see* Goethe, Christiane  
 von
- Wackenroder, Wilhelm Heinrich, 107n51,  
 109, 111, 112, 181
- Wagner, Cosima, 283, 530, 531
- Wagner, Richard, x, xxiv, 184, 503, 504n81,  
 530, 531, 532, 533, 544
- Weber, Beda, 529
- Weill, Alexandre, 535, 536
- Weimar, x, xxi, 15, 17, 21, 50, 51, 95–108,  
 123, 125, 126, 131–38, 147, 149, 150,

- 151, 155, 171, 187, 188, 204, 230,  
 233–39, 246, 247, 248, 255, 266, 270,  
 277, 341, 353, 361, 421, 457, 458, 459,  
 462, 542
- Weiß, Christian Samuel, 172
- Weiß, Flora, 433
- Weiß, Christian Hermann, 536
- Werner, Zacharias, 96, 97, 174
- Westminster Review*, xxiv, 255n51, 524, 526,  
 527, 529
- Wette, Wilhelm Martin Leberecht de, 364
- Wicks, Robert, xiii, 284n101, 374n101,  
 375n102
- Wieland, Christoph Martin, 12n27, 16, 96,  
 98, 99, 104, 105, 114, 115, 119, 145,  
 147, 149, 453
- Wiesike, Carl Ferdinand, 540
- Wilkins, Charles, 267
- Wille, Franz Arnold, 531
- Willinck, Gysbert, 100
- Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred C. F., 515
- Winkelmann, Johann Joachim, 310
- Winkelried, Arnold von, 328, 489
- Witte, Karl, 151, 348, 349
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 242, 503
- Wolf, Friedrich August, 156, 173, 174, 175,  
 178, 179, 197n55, 236, 244, 245n17
- Wolfart, Karl Christian, 442, 443
- Wolff, Christian, 140, 189, 192, 202, 205,  
 217, 428
- Worcester, Bishop of, 58
- Young, Julian, xiii
- Young, Thomas, 9
- Zend-Avesta*, 270
- Zimmermann, Johann Georg Ritter von, 12
- Zöllner, Günter, xiii, 385n127