CRIME PREVENTION

PRINCIPLES, PERSPECTIVES AND PRACTICES

Second edition

Crime Prevention: Principles, Perspectives and Practices is a concise, comprehensive introduction to the theory and practice of crime prevention. The authors contend that crime prevention strategies should include both social prevention (programs addressing social causes of delinquency) and environmental prevention (reducing crime by minimising opportunities). It embraces these strategies as a policy alternative to policing, criminal justice, and 'law and order'.

This book examines a range of Australian examples within an international context. Part 1 presents an overview of the history and theory of crime prevention, featuring chapters on social prevention, environmental prevention and evaluation. Part 2 explores the practice of crime prevention and the real life challenges of implementation, including policy making, prevention in public places, dealing with social disorder and planning for the future.

Fully revised and updated, this edition features a new chapter on emergent issues in crime prevention (including cyber-crime, environmental crime and counterterrorism) as well as expanded content on crime prevention partnerships and key knowledge bases. Case studies, discussion questions, further reading exercises and a glossary of key terms highlight the links between the development and application of crime prevention approaches.

Crime Prevention provides readers with an understanding of the political dimension of crime prevention and the ability to critically analyse prevention techniques. It is essential reading for undergraduate students of criminology, crime prevention and public policy.

Adam Sutton was Associate Professor in the Department of Criminology at the University of Melbourne. He passed away in 2010.

Adrian Cherney is Senior Lecturer in Criminology in the School of Social Sciences at the University of Queensland.

Rob White is Professor of Criminology in the School of Social Sciences at the University of Tasmania.





CRIME PREVENTION

PRINCIPLES. PERSPECTIVES AND PRACTICES

Second Edition

Adam Sutton

Adrian Cherney

Rob White





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107622470

© Cambridge University Press 2014

This publication is copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2008 Reprinted 2012 (twice) Second edition 2014

Cover designed by Zo Gay Typeset by Aptara Corp. Printed in China by Print Plus Ltd

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

A Cataloguing-in-Publication entry is available from the catalogue of the National Library of Australia at www.nla.gov.au

ISBN 978-1-107-62247-0 Paperback

Reproduction and communication for educational purposes

The Australian Copyright Act 1968 (the Act) allows a maximum of one chapter or 10% of the pages of this work, whichever is the greater, to be reproduced and/or communicated by any educational institution for its educational purposes provided that the educational institution (or the body that administers it) has given a remuneration notice to Copyright Agency Limited (CAL) under the Act.

For details of the CAL licence for educational institutions, contact:

Copyright Agency Limited Level 15, 233 Castlereagh Street Sydney NSW 2000 Telephone: (02) 9394 7600 Facsimile: (02) 9394 7601 E-mail: info@copyright.com.au

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



> Adam Sutton passed away shortly after the publication of the first edition of this book. We would like to dedicate this edition to Adam's memory. Adam's legacy endures within the crime prevention field in many different ways and within the present pages. His ongoing contribution is also permanently acknowledged by the Adam Sutton Crime Prevention Award, which is awarded each year by the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology. The Award is presented to the person whose report or paper (a) demonstrates pragmatic and workable solutions to Australasian crime problems; (b) reflects the values of a tolerant and inclusive society; and (c) which is founded in theory and research on crime prevention. Our thanks go once again to a wonderful friend and colleague.

> > Adrian Cherney and Rob White





CONTENTS

Preface and acknowledgments		xi
PAR	T 1 THEORY	
1	Crime prevention and community safety in Australia	3
	Introduction	4
	The realities of crime prevention policy and practice	
	in Australia and abroad	5
	Crime prevention as an alternative to law and order	7
	Chapter themes and outline	9
2	Key approaches and frameworks	12
	Introduction	13
	Prevention of crime as disputed terrain	13
	Crime and everyday life	17
	Classifications of crime prevention	22
	Crime prevention and problem solving	25
	Conclusion	29
	Questions	31
	Extension topics and references	32
3	Social prevention	33
	Introduction	34
	Cambridge-Somerville: the perils of social prevention	36
	Structure and agency	37
	Approaches to social prevention	38
	From theory to policy	41
	Limits to social prevention	43
	The future	44
	Conclusion	49
	Questions	50
	Extension topics and references	50
4	Environmental prevention	52
	Introduction	53
	SCP and CPTED	54

vii



	SCP: principles and approaches	56
	CPTED: impact and use of the physical environment	67
	Conclusion	75
	Questions	77
	Extension topics and references	77
5	Implementation and evaluation	79
	Introduction	80
	Implementation	80
	Crime prevention partnerships	81
	Essential crime prevention knowledge and skills	82
	Evaluation	83
	Different methods of evaluation	84
	Outcome evaluation	85
	Experimental method	86
	Quasi-experimental designs	88
	Non-experimental method	89
	Systematic reviews	90
	Cost-benefit analysis	93
	Process evaluation	95
	Developing an evidence base	97
	Building capacity for implementation and evaluation	101
	Tapping the political	103
	Conclusion	105
	Questions	107
	Extension topics and references	107
PAR [*]	T 2 PRACTICE	
6	From research to policy	111
	Introduction	112
	France: the role of politics and social inclusion	113
	The Netherlands: a genuine alternative?	117
	The United Kingdom: an attempt at an evidence-based approach	121
	Australia: working together?	125
	The way forward	127
	Conclusion	133
	Questions	134
	Extension topics and references	135

viii Contents

56



1	Prevention in public places	136
	Introduction	137
	Community participation and social inclusion	138
	Involving youth in crime prevention	141
	Balancing the spontaneity and civility of urban spaces	143
	Shopping centres and public malls	144
	Inclusive planning processes	145
	Development of management protocols	145
	Participation and service provision	146
	Crime prevention and community spaces	147
	The public mall	148
	Youth-friendly shopping centres	151
	Cyberspace as public space and cyber-bullying	155
	Cyber-bullying	156
	Conclusion	158
	Questions	159
	Extension topics and references	160
8	Dealing with social disorder	161
	Introduction	162
	Multipronged approaches	162
	Ambiguities of public space	164
	Graffiti and social disorder	168
	Youth gangs and social conflict	174
	Alcohol and street violence	177
	Not everyone drinks the same way	178
	Licensed venues and patterns of alcohol consumption	180
	Responding to alcohol-related violence	181
	Licensed premises	183
	Education	183
	Integrated approaches to alcohol-related violence	184
	Unexpected disruptions to the community	186
	Conclusion	189
	Questions	190
	Extension topics and references	190
9	Emergent issues for crime prevention	192
	Introduction	193
	Cyber-crime and cyber-safety	193

Contents ix



		100
	Identity theft	196
	Crime prevention and counter-terrorism	198
	Policing and crime prevention	202
	Eco-crime and crime prevention	205
	Conclusion	209
	Questions	210
	Extension topics and references	210
10	Planning the future	212
	Introduction	213
	Metropolis City	216
	Planning for the future	220
	Conclusion	221
Glossai	ry of terms	222
Crime prevention: relevant websites		229
,		
References		232
Index		271

x Contents



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The first edition of this book was in gestation for a long time, and was the product of lengthy and at times demanding discussions and debates among the authors. The central figure during this process was our late colleague Adam Sutton. Adam passed away in the time between editions. For the first edition he was instrumental in writing chapters 1, 3, 5 and 9; however, with respect to the changes and additions to this edition, there is no doubt that his presence endures both within the field and within the present pages. Adam was inspirational in every sense of the word, especially when it came to crime prevention matters, and was a much valued friend, confidant and connecter. The first edition, and now the second edition, of this book could not have occurred without his wisdom, vision and enduring legacy. For this Adrian and Rob are particularly grateful.

Over the course of the two editions a number of people have provided constructive feedback and encouraging suggestions, including Zoe Hamilton and Jessica Pearce from Cambridge University Press. We remain grateful to Jill Henry, who preceded Zoe as Commissioning Editor, for coming up with the idea of a book on crime prevention. Finally we wish to thank our partners, Lorraine and Sharyn, for their encouragement and support, and to acknowledge the ongoing interest of Alessandra in this book project.