THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO BOCCACCIO

Incorporating the most recent research by scholars in Italy, the UK, Ireland, and North America, this collection of essays foregrounds Boccaccio's significance as a pre-eminent scholar and mediator of the classical and vernacular traditions, whose innovative textual practices confirm him as a figure of equal standing to Petrarch and Dante. Situating Boccaccio and his works in their cultural contexts, the *Companion* introduces a wide range of his texts, paying close attention to his formal innovations, elaborate voicing strategies, and the tensions deriving from his position as a medieval author who places women at the centre of his work. Four chapters are dedicated to different aspects of his masterpiece, the *Decameron*, while particular attention is paid to the material forms of his works: from his own textual strategies as the shaper of his own and others' literary legacies, to his subsequent editorial history, and translation into other languages and media.

GUYDA ARMSTRONG is Senior Lecturer in Italian at the University of Manchester and is author of *The English Boccaccio: A History in Books* (2013).

RHIANNON DANIELS is Lecturer in Italian at the University of Bristol and is author of *Boccaccio and the Book: Production and Reading in Italy* 1340–1520 (2009).

STEPHEN J. MILNER is Serena Professor of Italian at the University of Manchester. He is co-editor, with Catherine E. Léglu, of *The Erotics of Consolation: Desire and Distance in the Late Middle Ages* (2008) and editor of *At the Margins: Minority Groups in Premodern Italy* (2005).

A complete list of books in the series is at the back of the book

THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO BOCCACCIO

EDITED BY GUYDA ARMSTRONG, RHIANNON DANIELS, AND STEPHEN J. MILNER







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107609631

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2015

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data The Cambridge Companion to Boccaccio / edited by Guyda Armstrong, Rhiannon Daniels, Stephen J. Milner. pages cm. – (Cambridge Companions to Literature) Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 978-I-107-01435-0 (hardback) I. Boccaccio, Giovanni, 1313–1375 – Criticism and interpretation. 2. Literature and society – Italy – History – To 1500. I. Armstrong, Guyda, editor. II. Daniels, Rhiannon, editor. III. Milner, Stephen J., editor. PQ4294.C34 2015 853´.I – dc3 2014048678

15BN 978-1-107-01435-0 Hardback 15BN 978-1-107-60963-1 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

CONTENTS

	List of figures	<i>page</i> vii
	List of contributors	ix
	Preface	xiii
	List of manuscripts	xvii
	List of editions and translations	xxiv
	Chronology	xxix
	PART I LOCATING BOCCACCIO	
I	Boccaccio as cultural mediator	3
	GUYDA ARMSTRONG, RHIANNON DANIELS, AND	
	STEPHEN J. MILNER	
2	Boccaccio and his desk	20
	BEATRICE ARDUINI	
3	Boccaccio's narrators and audiences	36
	RHIANNON DANIELS	-
	PART II LITERARY FORMS AND NARRATIVE VOICES	
4	The <i>Decameron</i> and narrative form	55
	PIER MASSIMO FORNI	
5	The <i>Decameron</i> and Boccaccio's poetics	65
,	DAVID LUMMUS	- 1
6	Boccaccio's <i>Decameron</i> and the semiotics of the everyday	83
0	STEPHEN J. MILNER	55

CONTENTS

7	Voicing gender in the <i>Decameron</i> F. REGINA PSAKI	101
	PART III BOCCACCIO'S LITERARY CONTEXTS	
8	Boccaccio and Dante GUYDA ARMSTRONG	121
9	Boccaccio and Petrarch GUR ZAK	139
10	Boccaccio and humanism TOBIAS FOSTER GITTES	155
II	Boccaccio and women MARILYN MIGIEL	171
	PART IV TRANSMISSION AND ADAPTATION	
12	Editing Boccaccio BRIAN RICHARDSON	187
13	Translating Boccaccio CORMAC Ó CUILLEANÁIN	203
14	Boccaccio beyond the text MASSIMO RIVA	219
	Guide to further reading	235
	Index	243

FIGURES

	Ducto notwork viewalization in an early minted edition of the	
1.1	Proto-network visualization in an early printed edition of the	
	<i>Genealogia</i> , after Boccaccio's autograph diagrams (Paris: Denis Roce,	
	N. Hornken et sociorum, 1511), fol. 47v. Reproduced by courtesy of	
	the University Librarian and Director, The John Rylands Library.	
	Copyright of The University of Manchester.	page 5
1.2	Giovanni Boccaccio extracted for a four-month term as one of	
	eight Ufficiali delle gabelle, communal tax collectors,	
	September–December 1348 (Archivio di Stato di Firenze, Capitoli	
	<i>registri</i> , 28, fol. 77r). Su concessione del Ministero per i beni e le attività	
	culturali. Divieto di ulteriori riproduzioni o duplicazioni con qualsiasi	
	mezzo. Reproduction by permission of the Ministero per i beni e le	
	attività culturali. Further reproduction in any medium is forbidden.	II
2.1	Pseudo-Virgil, Culex, with autograph marginal glosses in the	
	Miscellanea Laurenziana: Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana,	
	MS 33.31, fol. 19v. Su concessione del Ministero per i beni e le attività	
	culturali. È vietata ogni ulteriore riproduzione con qualsiasi mezzo.	
	Reproduction by permission of the Ministero per i beni e le attività	
	culturali. Further reproduction in any medium is	
	forbidden.	26
2.2	Marginal autograph note 'Frate Cepolla' in Milan, Biblioteca	
	Ambrosiana, MS C 67 sup., fol. 88v. Copyright Veneranda Biblioteca	
	Ambrosiana.	28
2.3	Two-column autograph transcription of <i>Epistle</i> vi in Florence,	
,	Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, MS 29.8, fol. 50v. Su concessione del	
	Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali. È vietata ogni ulteriore	
	riproduzione con qualsiasi mezzo. Reproduction by permission of the	
	Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali. Further reproduction in any	
	medium is forbidden.	30
2.4	Autograph marginal glosses arranged as geometric figures in Florence,	50
4 •4	Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, MS 33.31, fol. 4r. Su concessione del	
	biblioteca ivicultea Lautenziana, 1915 33.31, 101. 41. 50 concessione del	
		vii

LIST OF FIGURES

Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali. È vietata ogni ulteriore riproduzione con qualsiasi mezzo. Reproduction by permission of the Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali. Further reproduction in any medium is forbidden.

viii

CONTRIBUTORS

- BEATRICE ARDUINI is Assistant Professor of Italian at the University of Washington. Her research deals with medieval Italian literature and Dante studies, particularly the tradition of Dante's unfinished *Convivio* in manuscripts and early printed editions, and the study of Boccaccio's activity as copyist and editor of Dante's works. She has published on these and other topics in *Romance Philol*ogy, *Textual Cultures*, and *Medioevo Letterario d'Italia*, among other journals, and contributed chapters to *Dante in the Long Nineteenth Century: Nationality, Identity and Appropriation*, and *The Politics of Poetics: Poetry and Social Activism in Early-Modern through Contemporary Italy.*
- GUYDA ARMSTRONG is Senior Lecturer in Italian at the University of Manchester. Her research focuses on the reception of Boccaccio in translation from the medieval period to the present day, translation in early modern print cultures, and the history and future of the book. She is the author of *The English Boccaccio: A History in Books* (2013), and is currently preparing a critical edition of sixteenth- and seventeenth-century English translations of Boccaccio for the MHRA.
- CORMAC Ó CUILLEANÁIN is Professor of Italian at Trinity College, Dublin. An occasional crime writer and translator, he is joint editor of *Translation and Censorship* (2009) and *Translation Right or Wrong* (2013). His new English version of the *Decameron* (2004) was based on the 1886 translation by John Payne.
- RHIANNON DANIELS is Lecturer in Italian at the University of Bristol. Her research focuses on the reception of Boccaccio in the Middle Ages and Renaissance, the history of the book, and the history of reading. She is author of *Boccaccio and the Book: Production and Reading in Italy* 1340–1520 (2009). Her current bookproject is on the reception of the *Decameron* and print culture in sixteenth-century Italy.
- PIER MASSIMO FORNI is Professor of Italian Literature at Johns Hopkins University. He received his 'Laurea in lettere e filosofia' from the University of Pavia and his doctorate in Italian literature from the University of California at Los

ix

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Angeles. Among his publications of Boccaccian interest are *Forme complesse nel* 'Decameron' (1992), Adventures in Speech: Rhetoric and Narration in Boccaccio's 'Decameron' (1996), and Parole come fatti: la metafora realizzata e altre glosse al 'Decameron' (2008). He co-edited with Renzo Bragantini the Lessico critico decameroniano (1995).

- TOBIAS FOSTER GITTES is Associate Professor at Concordia University's Liberal Arts College (Montréal). He received his BA from Yale University (1987) and his PhD from Columbia University (2000). Dr Gittes specializes in Italian literature of the Middle Ages and early Renaissance. In addition to articles on Dante, Boccaccio, and Cervantes he has published a book on Boccaccio's myth-making activity: Boccaccio's Naked Muse: Eros, Culture, and the Mythopoeic Imagination (2008).
- DAVID LUMMUS is Assistant Professor of Italian at Stanford University. His research focuses on late medieval Italian literature and early Renaissance humanism in Latin and the vernacular, especially on the interrelationship between politics and poetry and on the mythographic tradition between the twelfth and sixteenth centuries. He has published articles on Boccaccio's *Genealogia deorum gentilium*, *Buccolicum carmen*, and *Decameron*, and on Boccaccio's intellectual relationship with Petrarch.
- MARILYN MIGIEL is Professor of Italian at Cornell University. She is known for her feminist readings of medieval and Renaissance Italian literature, and in particular for her book *A Rhetoric of the 'Decameron'* (2003), which received the Modern Language Association's Howard Marraro Prize in 2004. Currently, she is working on a book on the ethical dimension of the *Decameron*; several chapters of this book in progress have been published in recent years in *Heliotropia*, the online journal of Boccaccio studies.
- STEPHEN J. MILNER is Serena Professor of Italian at the University of Manchester. A graduate in History from Cambridge, he undertook his PhD at the Warburg Institute, University of London. Amongst his recent publications are *The Erotics* of Consolation: Desire and Distance in the Late Middle Ages (2008) co-edited with Catherine E. Léglu; At the Margins: Minority Groups in Premodern Italy (2005), and Artistic Exchange and Cultural Translation in the Italian Renaissance City (2004) co-edited with Stephen J. Campbell.
- F. REGINA PSAKI is Giustina Family Professor of Italian Language and Literature at the University of Oregon. She publishes on Boccaccio, Dante, and medieval courtly genres, translating chivalric romances from French and Italian: *Il Tristano Riccardiano* (2006), *Le Roman de la Rose ou de Guillaume de Dole* (1995), and *Le Roman de Silence* (1991). With Gloria Allaire she co-edited *The Arthur* of the Italians (2014); with Thomas C. Stillinger she co-edited *Boccaccio and*

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Feminist Criticism (2006). Her current project is *The Traffic in Talk about Women: Misogyny and Philogyny in the Middle Ages.*

- BRIAN RICHARDSON is Emeritus Professor of Italian Language at the University of Leeds and a Fellow of the British Academy. His publications include *Print Culture in Renaissance Italy: The Editor and the Vernacular Text,* 1470–1600 (1994), *Printing, Writers and Readers in Renaissance Italy* (1999), *Manuscript Culture in Renaissance Italy* (2009), and an edition of Giovan Francesco Fortunio's Regole grammaticali della volgar lingua (2001). He is directing (2011–15) a project on oral culture in early modern Italy, funded by the European Research Council.
- MASSIMO RIVA is Professor and Chair of Italian Studies at Brown University. He recently published a collection of essays, *Pinocchio digitale: Post-umanesimo e iper-romanzo* (2012) and co-edited (with Michael Papio and Francesco Borghesi) Giovanni Pico della Mirandola's *On Human Dignity* (2012). He is the founder and co-editor of the *Decameron Web* and directs the *Virtual Humanities Lab* at Brown University.
- GUR ZAK is Lecturer in Comparative Literature at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. His Book *Petrarch's Humanism and the Care of the Self* was published by Cambridge University Press in 2010. He is currently working on a book-project on ethics and literary form in the Italian Renaissance from Boccaccio to Poliziano. His recent publications include articles for the Oxford Handbook of Medieval Latin Literature and the Cambridge Companion to Petrarch.

PREFACE

This book is designed for multiple audiences: those who are coming to Boccaccio for the first time, or who may have only a passing acquaintance with his work, those studying his texts as undergraduate or postgraduate students, and those scholars interested in the production and reception of Boccaccio's works from the medieval to the modern day. Although our Companion is relatively simple in form – a collection of short chapters which each take on key aspects of Boccaccio's life and works - we hope to give a sense of the complex interrelation between his texts, the social and literary contexts which conditioned their composition, and their subsequent reception in the centuries since. Boccaccio was a writer who mastered all the medieval language arts and showed a keen interest in literary theory and the interpretation of texts. Equally at home writing poetry, prose, and letters, he also produced commentaries on classical and vernacular texts, wrote encyclopaedic collections of mythological and historical biographies, and avidly collected classical, patristic, and contemporary writings in his own autograph notebooks.

In our Companion we aim to reflect the richness and breadth of Boccaccio's textual production and the abundance of critical responses and adaptations that it subsequently generated, and which continue to flourish. The studies in this volume seek to provide a new and more nuanced consideration of Boccaccio, not merely as the author of deservedly renowned literary works, but as the pre-eminent cultural mediator of his age. Our approach as editors and contributors is conditioned by our complementary intellectual formations and our overlapping areas of expertise as *boccaccisti*, who combine concerns with the social and rhetorical practices of late medieval Italy with the material production of texts and their complex literary voicing. We have deliberately tried to transcend the artificial but abiding disciplinary barriers between literary and historical approaches to medieval Italian studies in order to propose a new perspective on Boccaccio. Consequently the focus is not simply on the literary works, but aims to bring together the social (that

PREFACE

is, Boccaccio's own social networks and social practices), with the material facts of his textual cultures (the books which Boccaccio himself made, and the way they express their own intertextual networks). In this way the aim is to re-read the historical record and the historiographical tradition in order to propose a new way of thinking about Boccaccio, which is grounded in both his historic contexts and his multiple reception contexts, and informed by the latest critical work.

The book is divided into four parts which foreground different, but equally important, strands of the cultural context which we consider vital for an understanding of Boccaccio's leading role within multiple, overlapping cultural networks. Part I is concerned with essential features of Boccaccio's practice as both the writer and maker of books, with chapters on his life as pre-eminent cultural mediator (Armstrong, Daniels, and Milner), his material and textual practices in the production and editing of his texts (Arduini), and his literary strategies in the construction and addressing of his narrative and historic audiences (Daniels). Part II takes his most famous work, the Decameron, as its focus, framing it within literary, socio-political, and gendered perspectives, with chapters on its narrative form (Forni), its relation to Boccaccio's poetics, here figured as encompassing both prose and verse (Lummus), its implication within contemporary social practices (Milner), and its gender contestations (Psaki). Part III foregrounds Boccaccio's liminal position on the threshold between the late Middle Ages and the beginning of the Renaissance, with chapters on his intellectual relationships with his predecessor Dante (Armstrong) and his near-contemporary Petrarch (Zak), on his key role in sponsoring the revival of interest in classical humanism (Gittes), and on his engagement with gender difference and the voicing of women in a selection of minor and Latin works (Migiel). Finally, Part IV focuses attention on Boccaccio's reception history, with chapters on the editorial history of his works post-1800 (Richardson), on their translation into other languages and reception contexts (Ó Cuilleanáin), and on the transmedial afterlife of the Decameron (Riva).

Throughout the volume we have aimed to foreground certain fundamental themes and approaches which we judge crucial to the study of Boccaccio in the twenty-first century. First and foremost is our attention to the material and historical record: we focus on the works not just as literary texts, but as texts which are shaped, transmitted, and transformed in their containers, from Boccaccio's own autograph manuscripts right up to the distributed digital media forms of today. Our attention to the historic likewise encompasses both the material object – for example in the archival record of Boccaccio's civic life – and an interrogation of the conventional historiography of Boccaccio studies, which has customarily seen him in relation to Dante and xiv

PREFACE

Petrarch, rather than as a historical protagonist of considerable importance in his own right. Finally, we highlight Boccaccio's literary and intellectual innovations, especially in the context of his writings for and about women, and as a humanist, alongside a recognition of the importance of providing an assessment of Boccaccio which moves beyond a narrow literary focus.

We see the Companion itself as a mediating text which consciously seeks to combine the romance philological tradition of Italian scholarship on Boccaccio, with the Anglophone literary-critical approach, and recent work in book-historical studies. This volume is the first English-language study to incorporate the most recent codicological and archival advances in its chapters and editorial apparatus, whilst simultaneously providing interpretative studies of key themes in Boccaccio's work and reception history. In this guise the Companion locates itself between the two landmark publications of the 2013 anniversary year: the catalogue of the exhibition held at the Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana in Florence, *Boccaccio autore e copista*, and the North American *Boccaccio: A Critical Guide to the Complete Works*, the former providing the first full codicological survey of all Boccaccio's autographs and glossed manuscripts, and the latter with new essays on the full range of Boccaccio's authored texts.^T Our aim is to combine the best of these approaches, in order to animate new discussions in Boccaccio studies.

It only remains for us to thank all those who have helped us along the way. First and foremost, our thanks go to our contributors, for their enthusiastic engagement with the project, their vast learning, generosity of spirit, and most of all their patience at the protracted delivery of this volume. We hope the results are worth the wait. Invaluable guidance and sustenance throughout the project has been provided by David Wallace, Brian Richardson, and Simon Gilson; we are also extremely grateful to our editors at Cambridge University Press, in particular Linda Bree and Anna Bond, who saw this project through to completion. Thanks go also to all those who read different parts of the book at various stages, including the anonymous readers for Cambridge University Press and those who fed into individual chapters during the writing process. As editors we would especially like to thank David Wallace, Kenneth P. Clarke, Simon Gilson, Ruth Glynn, and Tristan Kay for their input into our individual and co-authored chapters. Throughout we have been sustained by the energy and expertise of our wider academic communities: at the Villa I Tatti and Florentine archives, in particular Evan MacCarthy, Nicoletta Marcelli, and Sanam Nadar; all those who participated in our 'Locating Boccaccio in 2013' conference in Manchester with whom we have had such stimulating discussions; our friends at the John Rylands Library, University of Manchester, for their help with the Locating

XV

PREFACE

Boccaccio exhibition and for supplying the images and photographic permissions for this volume, especially Julianne Simpson and the staff of the Centre for Heritage Imaging and Collection Care; and finally our colleagues at the Universities of Bristol and Manchester, for their continued friendship, support, and advice.

NOTE

I Boccaccio autore e copista, ed. by Teresa De Robertis and others (Florence: Mandragora, 2013); Boccaccio: A Critical Guide to the Complete Works, ed. by Victoria Kirkham, Michael Sherberg, and Janet Levarie Smarr (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 2013).

xvi

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

We now know of seventeen Boccaccio autograph manuscripts, three of which are currently separated into different volumes, making twenty-two in total. Eleven further manuscripts are now known to have been glossed by Boccaccio, and there also exists one private letter, written to Leonardo del Chiaro in 1366. There is also one antigraph of the *Decameron* (a copy prepared under the supervision of Boccaccio), which represents an earlier editorial stage of the text prior to that of the autograph manuscript now in Berlin.

Below we have listed in order Boccaccio's autograph manuscripts, divided into works of his own composition and archive books containing copies of works by others. There follows a list of manuscripts copied by other people and glossed by Boccaccio; and finally, a list of other manuscripts mentioned in the essays in this volume. Please note that the texts listed in the *Zibaldoni* below are not comprehensive, and we have given only those works transcribed by Boccaccio which are mentioned in this book.

For full descriptions of all of these manuscripts, see the exhibition catalogue *Boccaccio autore e copista*, ed. by Teresa De Robertis and others (Florence: Mandragora, 2013). For the datings we have drawn on the 2013 catalogue and on Marco Cursi's *La scrittura e i libri di Giovanni Boccaccio* (Rome: Viella, 2013).

Abbreviations

Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana	BML
Florence, Biblioteca Nazionale Centrale	BNC
Florence, Biblioteca Riccardiana	BR
Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France	BNF
Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana	BAV

xvii

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

Autograph manuscripts

Title	Location	Date
Allegoria mitologica	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>c</i> . 1340
Argomenti to Dante's Comedy	Toledo, Biblioteca	late 1350s-early
(Brieve raccoglimento)	Capitular, Zelada 104. 6 (To)	13605
	Florence, BR, 1035 (Ri)	1360s
	Vatican City, BAV, Chigi L. VI. 213 (Chig)	13605
Buccolicum carmen	Florence, BR, 1232	<i>c</i> . 1367; revised
		until 1375
<i>Carmina</i> (Latin poems): 1. 'Tu qui secura procedis'	Florence, BML, 29. 8	6 1241
(Elegia di Costanza)		<i>c</i> . 1341
II. 'Postquam fata sinunt' (to Checco di Meletto Rossi)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>c</i> . 1347–8
III. 'Tempus erat placidum' ('Faunus', to Checco di Meletto Rossi)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>с</i> . 1347–8
v. Y <i>talie iam certus honos</i> (to Petrarch)	Vatican City, BAV, Chigi L. v. 176	1360s
VIII. 'Finis adest' (concluding	Florence, BR, 1035	1360s
rubric to Dante's <i>Comedy</i>)	Vatican City, BAV, Chigi L. VI. 213	13608
Decameron	Berlin, Staatsbibliothek Preussischer Kulturbesitz, Hamilton 90 (B)	<i>с.</i> 1370
De Canaria	Florence, BNC, Banco Rari	early 1350s
De mulieribus claris	Florence, BML, 90 sup. 98 ^I (L ¹)	<i>c</i> . 1373
Epistole (Latin Epistles):		
I. 'Crepor celsitudinis' (to the Duke of Durazzo)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>c</i> . 1339–40
II. 'Mavortis milex' (to Petrarch)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>с</i> . 1339–40
III. 'Nereus amphytritibus' (addressee unknown)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>c</i> . 1339–40
unknown)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>c</i> . 1340
vI. 'Quam pium' (to Zanobi da Strada)	Florence, BML, 29. 8	<i>c</i> . 1348

Works of Boccaccio's own composition

xviii

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

Title	Location	Date
VIII. /// expetentem	Florence, BNC, Banco Rari	<i>c</i> . 1350–3
arciquelocum' (first part	50	
missing; to Zanobi da Strada?)		
IX. 'Longum tempus' (to Zanobi	Florence, BNC, Banco Rari	<i>c</i> . 1353
da Strada, 13 April 1353)	50	
Genealogia deorum gentilium	Florence, BML, 52. 9	1360s
Teseida delle nozze d'Emilia	Florence, BML, Acquisti e doni, 325	1348-50
<i>Trattatello in laude di Dante:</i> First redaction	Toledo, Archivo y Biblioteca Capitulares, Zelada 104. 6	late 1350s or early 1360s
Second, shorter, redaction (first compendium)	Vatican City, BAV, Chigi L. v. 176	13605
Private letter to Leonardo del Chiaro	Perugia, Archivio di Stato, Carte del Chiaro	20 May 1366

Boccaccio's archive books: compilations and copies of works by others

In the case of partial autographs, the date refers to Boccaccio's scribal interventions. Manuscripts that have been divided into separate volumes are presented below as separate tables, giving the contents and locations of their constituent parts.

Parchment notebook (Zibaldone membranaceo): Florence, BML, 29. 8 + BML, 33. $3^{I^{I}}$

'Zibaldone Laurenziano', includes	Florence,	Copied in three
Boccaccio, Epistles 1–IV: Allegoria	BML,	different phases:
mitologica, 'Postquam fata sinunt',	29.8	before 1330 (fols
Faunus (1st redaction), Elegia di		26r–45r), 1330–4
Costanza; Notamentum; Dante, Epistles		(fols 2r-25v),
xI, III, XII; Dante, <i>Eclogues</i> ; 'Letter of		1338–48 (fols
Ilaro'; Andalò del Negro, Tractatus spere		46r–77r). Fol. 45v
materialis; Juvenal; Walter Map; Jean de		probably dates to
Meun; Petrarch, Bucolicum carmen, 11		1367.
('Argus'); Petrarch, metrical Epistles I. 14,		
1. 4, 1. 13, 1. 12; Giovanni del Virgilio,		
Eclogue to Albertino Mussato; Giovanni		
del Virgilio's exchange with Guido		
Vacchetta; verses by St Thomas; Cicero		
excerpts; Greek alphabet and epigram		

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

'Miscellanea Laurenziana', includes Pseudo-Virgil, <i>Culex, Dirae</i> ; Persius, <i>Satires; Lamentatio Bertoldi</i> ; Tetrastich in honour of St Miniato; Lovato Lovati, verses on Tristan and Isolde; Lydia; Ovid, <i>Ibis, Amores</i> ; <i>Priapeia</i> ; excerpts from Martial, Ausonius	Florence, BML, 33. 31	1338–48
Paper notebook (<i>Zibaldone Magliabech</i> , Kraków, Biblioteca Czartoryskich, 2566 ²		C, Banco Rari, 50 +
⁶ Zibaldone Magliabechiano', includes Boccaccio's Epistle IX to Zanobi da Strada; Epistle VIII; <i>De Canaria</i> ; Paolino da Venezia, <i>Compendium</i> or <i>Chronologia magna</i> ; Sallust, <i>De</i> <i>coniuratione Catilinae</i> ; excerpts from Pliny; Seneca, <i>Florilegio</i>	Florence, BNC, Banco Rari 50	Dating is uncertain and varies between end of 1330s to mid-1350s.
Transcription of Petrarch's <i>Familiares</i> , xvIII. 15, sent to Boccaccio by Petrarch in November 1355, formerly fol. 115 of the 'Zibaldone Magliabechiano'	Kraków, Biblioteca Czartoryskich, 2566 (fol. 43)	After 1355
Florence, Biblioteca Riccardiana 627 (partial autograph) + London, British Library, Harley 5383 + Biblioteca Riccardiana 2795 ^{VI}		
Paulus Orosius, <i>Historiae adversus</i> paganos; Paul the Deacon, Additamentum ad Eutropii Breviarium ab Urbe condita (partial autograph: fols 291–102V)	Florence, BR, 627	<i>c</i> . 1350
Paul the Deacon, <i>Historia</i> <i>Langobardorum</i> (up to Book VI, chapter 24)	London, British Library, Harley 5383	<i>c</i> . 1350
Paul the Deacon, <i>Historia</i> <i>Langobardorum</i> (from Book VI, chapter 24 onwards)	Florence, BR, 2795 ^{VI}	<i>c</i> . 1350
Toledo Dante anthology: Boccaccio, <i>Trattatello</i> (1st redaction); Dante, <i>Vita nova</i> , <i>Comedy</i> with Boccaccio's <i>Argomenti</i> , Dante, 15 canzoni (Latin rubrics; Homer portrait)	Toledo, Archivo y Biblioteca Capitulares, Zelada 104. 6 (To)	late 1340s to mid-1350s

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

Riccardiano Dante anthology: Dante, <i>Comedy</i> with Boccaccio's <i>Argomenti</i> ; Boccaccio, Latin poem <i>Finis adest longi Dantis cum</i> <i>laude laboris</i> ; Dante, 15 canzoni (Vernacular rubrics; 7 illustrations)	Florence, BR, 1035 (Ri)	<i>c.</i> 1360
Dante and Petrarch anthology: Vatica BAV, Chigi L. V. 176	n City, BAV, Chigi L. VI. 2	13 + Vatican City,
<i>Trattatello</i> (2nd redaction); Dante, <i>Vita nova</i> ; Cavalcanti, <i>Donna mi</i> <i>prega</i> and gloss by Dino del Garbo; Boccaccio, <i>Ytalie iam</i> <i>certus honos</i> ; Dante, 15 canzoni; Petrarch, <i>Rerum vulgarium</i> <i>fragmenta</i> in Forma Chigi	Vatican City, BAV, Chigi L. v. 176	1363-6
Dante, Comedy with Boccaccio's Argomenti; Boccaccio, Latin poem Finis adest longi Dantis cum laude laboris (Longer vernacular rubrics)	Vatican City, BAV, Chigi L. VI. 213	1363-6
Martial, <i>Liber spectaculorum</i> , <i>Epigrammata</i> ; John of Salisbury, <i>Entheticus in Policraticum</i> ; Juvenal, <i>Satires</i> , x. 22, Latin verses	Milan, Biblioteca Ambrosiana, c 67 sup.	1370-2
Statius, <i>Thebaid</i> , with commentary by Lattanzio Placido (partial autograph)	Florence, BML, 38. 6	12th–13th century; B's interventions 1340–5.
Terence anthology: epitaph and life of Terence; Andria, Eunuchus, Heautontimorumenos, Adelphoe, Hecyra, Phormio	Florence, BML, 38. 17	1340–5, with later additions
Apuleius anthology: Apologia, Metamorphoseon libri, Florida, De deo Socratis	Florence, BML, 54. 32	1350–5, with later additions
Joseph of Exeter, Ylias Frigii Daretis	Florence, BML, Ashburnham App. 1856	<i>c</i> . 1355
Aristotle, Nicomachaean Ethics, Robert Grosseteste's Latin translation, with commentary by Thomas Aquinas (partial autograph)	Milan, Biblioteca Ambrosiana, A 204 inf.	1340-5

xxi

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts glossed by Boccaccio

The dates of Boccaccio's glosses are provided where available.³ To the eleven glossed manuscripts noted by De Robertis (p. 329), we have also added two manuscripts sent from Boccaccio to Petrarch: the Dante manuscript, which contains textual variants in Boccaccio's hand ('Vat'), and the manuscript of Augustine's *Enarrationes in Psalmos*, which contains an autograph note in which Boccaccio names himself and gives the date.

Apuleius anthology: <i>Apologia</i> , <i>Metamorphoseon libri</i> , <i>Florida</i>	Florence, BML, 29. 2	13308
Montecassino manuscript of Varro, Cicero, and Pseudo-Cicero:	Florence, BML, 51. 10	<i>c</i> . 1355
Varro, De lingua latina; Cicero, Pro Cluentio; Pseudo-Cicero, Rhetorica ad Herennium		
Flavius Josephus, Antiquates Iudaicae, Pseudo-Hegesippus, Historiae	Florence, BML, 66. 1	<i>c</i> . 1355
Juvenal, Satires; Vita Iuvenalis; Accessus Satirarum; Vita Iuvenalis	Florence, BML, 34. 39	undated
Lucan, Pharsalia	Florence, BML, 35.23	undated
Ovid anthology: Heroides, De somno, Fasti, Tristia, Ars amatoria, De medicamine faciei; Pseudo-Ovid, De nuce, De pulice, De speculo medicaminis, De Philomela; Faltonia Proba, Centones vergiliani	Florence, BR, 489	undated
John of Wales, Compendiloquium de vita et dictis illustrium philosophorum	Florence, BR, 1230	undated
Petrarch's copy of Pliny, Naturalis historia	Paris, BNF, lat. 6802	late 1350s– early 1360s
Petrarch's copy of Claudian (Boccaccio contributes a drawing of a laurel-crowned head in profile with manicule)	Paris, BNF, lat. 8082	probably 1351
Petrarch's copy of Augustine, <i>Enarrationes in</i> <i>Psalmos</i>	Paris, BNF, lat. 1989 ¹⁻²	1355
Petrarch's copy of Paolino da Venezia, Compendium sive Chronologia magna	Paris, BNF, lat. 4939	<i>c</i> . 1355–6
Petrarch's historical miscellany, <i>Liber de regno Siciliae</i>	Paris, BNF, lat. 5150	<i>c</i> . 1356–60
Dante Alighieri, <i>Comedy</i> (gift to Petrarch)	Vatican City, BAV, Vat. lat. 3199 ('Vat')	<i>c</i> . 1350

xxii

LIST OF MANUSCRIPTS

Other manuscripts mentioned in this volume

Boccaccio's works Paris, BNF, It. 482 (P) Decameron, copied by c. 1360 Giovanni di Agnolo Capponi (antigraph) Decameron and Corbaccio, Florence, BML, 42. I (Mn) 1384 copied by Francesco d'Amaretto Mannelli Decameron Florence, BML, 42. $3 (L^2)$ c. 1450-75 Decameron, illuminated by Oxford, Bodleian Library, 1475-1500 Taddeo Crivelli Holkham misc. 49 De mulieribus claris Vatican City, BAV, MS 1450-1500 Urbinate lat. 451 (Vu) De casibus virorum illustrium Vatican City, BAV, 1373-1400 Ottoboniano Lat. 2145 (Vo) Amorosa visione Florence, BR, 1066 pre-1433

Works by other authors

Persius manuscript, from which	Florence, BML 37.19	11th century
Boccaccio copies into		
Miscellanea Laurenziana		
Cantare di Fiorio e Biancifiore	Florence, Biblioteca Nazionale	<i>с</i> . 1343
	Centrale, MS	
	Magliabechiano, VIII. 1416	

NOTES

- I For a full table of contents of the parchment *Zibaldone* according to its original ordering, see *Boccaccio autore e copista*, pp. 305–13.
- 2 For a full table of contents of the paper *Zibaldone*, see *Boccaccio autore e copista*, pp. 316–26.
- 3 On Boccaccio's copying practices, and a chronology of his copying and glossing activity, see *Boccaccio autore e copista*, pp. 329–35.

xxiii

LIST OF EDITIONS AND TRANSLATIONS

All works of Boccaccio's are quoted in English translation. For those who wish to consult the works in the original languages, we also supply references to the relevant source text to enable readers to locate the appropriate passage. In referencing Boccaccio's works, we have used the critical editions published in the Mondadori series *Tutte le opere di Giovanni Boccaccio*, ed. by Vittore Branca, 10 vols (Milan: Mondadori, 1964–98), which have long been recognized as the standard editions, and which are widely available in university libraries. New editions continue to be published, and we have noted these where relevant. Each critical edition is referenced individually in the list of editions, below, with shortened forms given in the individual chapters.

There are likewise a vast number of Boccaccio translations available. For this Companion, we have used Harry McWilliam's well-loved translation for the *Decameron*, which was first published in 1972 by Penguin and revised for a second edition in 1993. This translation pays particular attention to the rendering of Boccaccio's authorial paratexts, such as titles and rubrics, which aligns with our own editorial attention to the materiality of the book-object and the mechanisms of Boccaccio's narrative strategies. All translations of the *Decameron*, unless specified otherwise, are taken from the most recent reprint of McWilliam's revised 1995 translation (below), with page numbers signalled within the individual chapters. For Boccaccio's other works, we have used the English translations signalled below, unless authors have provided their own renderings.

The transmission and reception history of Boccaccio is complex and unruly, and this textual instability is reflected in the many forms and names by which his works have been known over time. The table below provides a list of the critical editions and English translations referenced in each chapter, listed alphabetically. Texts are presented by the name by which they are best known in the original languages (Italian or Latin), and we note alternative titles as they are used within chapters. We have also provided xxiv

LIST OF EDITIONS AND TRANSLATIONS

an English translation of each title here, but refer to them with their Italian or Latin titles in the individual chapters. The table is thus directed towards both Boccaccio scholars and those who are coming to Boccaccio for the first time.

Title of work and English translation	Critical edition and preferred translated
The of work and English translation	edition
Allegoria mitologica or De mundi	Allegoria mitologica, ed. by Manlio
creatione (Mythological Allegory)	Pastore Stocchi, in <i>Tutte le opere</i> , v. 2 (1994), 1091-1123
Amorosa visione (Amorous Vision)	Amorosa visione, ed. by Vittore Branca, in <i>Tutte le opere</i> , III (1974), 1–272;
	Amorosa visione, trans. by Robert
	Hollander, Timothy Hampton,
	Margherita Frankel, with an intro. by Vittore Branca (Hanover, NH:
	University Press of New England, 1986)
Argomenti (verse summaries of	Argomenti e rubriche dantesche, ed. by
Dante's Comedy)	Giorgio Padoan, in <i>Tutte le opere</i> , v. 1 (1992), 147–92
Buccolicum carmen (Eclogues)	Buccolicum carmen, ed. by Giorgio
1: 'Galla'	Bernardi Perini, in <i>Tutte le opere</i> , v. 2
II: 'Pampinea'	(1994), 689–1090;
xıv: 'Olympia' xv: 'Phylostropos'	<i>Eclogues</i> , trans. by Janet Levarie Smarr (New York: Garland, 1987)
Caccia di Diana (Diana's Hunt)	<i>Caccia di Diana</i> , ed. by Vittore Branca, in <i>Tutte le opere</i> , I (1967), 1–43;
	Diana's Hunt, Caccia di Diana:
	Boccaccio's First Fiction, ed. and trans.
	by Anthony K. Cassell and Victoria
	Kirkham (Philadelphia: University of
	Pennsylvania Press, 1991)
Carmina (Latin poems):	Carmina, ed. by Giuseppe Velli, in Tutte
1. Elegia di Costanza (Elegy of Costanza) or Verba puelle sepulte	le opere, v. 1 (1992), 375–492
v. Ytalie iam certus honus (Already	
certain honour of Italy)	
Comedia delle ninfe fiorentine or	<i>Comedia delle ninfe fiorentine</i> , ed. by
Ameto (Comedy of the Florentine	Antonio Enzo Quaglio, in <i>Tutte le</i>
Nymphs) Consolatoria a Pino de' Rossi	opere, II, 665–835 Completencie a Pine de' Possi ed hu
Consolatoria a Fino de Kossi	Consolatoria a Pino de' Rossi, ed. by

Consolatoria a Pino de' Rossi (Consolatory Letter to Pino de' Rossi)

XXV

Giorgio Chiecchi, in Tutte le opere,

v. 2 (1994), 615-87

LIST OF EDITIONS AND TRANSLATIONS

Corbaccio

De casibus virorum illustrium (The Fates of Illustrious Men)

De montibus, silvis, fontibus, lacubus, fluminibus, stagnis seu paludibus et de diversis nominibus maris (On Mountains, Forests, Springs, Lakes, Rivers, Marshes or Ponds and on the Different Names of the Seas) De mulieribus claris (On Famous

Women)

De mundi creatione, see Allegoria mitologica De origine, vita, studiis et moribus viri clarissimi Dantis Alighierii Florentini poete illustris et de operibus

compostis ab eode see Trattatello in laude di Dante De vita et moribus domini Francisci Petracchi de Florentia or Vita

Petracchi (On the Life and Mores of Francesco Petrarca of Florence or Life of Petrarch) Decameron Corbaccio, ed. by Giorgio Padoan, in *Tutte le opere*, v. 2 (1994), 413–614 Giovanni Boccaccio, The 'Corbaccio', or 'The Labyrinth of Love', trans. by Anthony K. Cassell, rev. edn (Binghamton: Medieval and Renaissance Texts and Studies, 1993) De casibus virorum illustrium, ed. by Pier Giorgio Ricci and Vittorio Zaccaria, in Tutte le opere di Giovanni Boccaccio, 10 vols (Milan: Mondadori, 1983), IX; Giovanni Boccaccio, The Fates of Illustrious Men, trans. and abridged by Louis Brewer Hall (New York: Frederick Ungar, 1965) De montibus, silvis, fontibus, lacubus, fluminibus, stagnis seu paludibus et de diversis nominibus maris, ed. by Manlio Pastore Stocchi, in Tutte le opere, VIII, 1815-2149

Giovanni Boccaccio, *Famous Women*, ed. and trans. by Virginia Brown (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001)

Vite di Petrarca, Pier Damiani e Livio, ed. by Renata Fabbri, in *Tutte le* opere, V. 1 (1992), 879–962

Decameron, ed. by Vittore Branca, in Tutte le opere, IV (1976) Giovanni Boccaccio, The 'Decameron', trans. by G. H. McWilliam, 2nd edn (London: Penguin, 2003)

xxvi

LIST OF EDITIONS AND TRANSLATIONS

Elegia di Costanza, see Carmina Elegia di madonna Fiammetta (Elegy of madonna Fiammetta)

Esposizioni sopra la Comedia di Dante (*Expositions on Dante's Comedy*)

Epistole (Latin Epistles) and *Lettere* (Letters): II: to a 'Valorous soldier of Mars' IV: addressee unknown X: to Petrarch XVII: to Petrarch XVIII: to Niccolò Orsini XIX: to Jacopo Pizzinga XXII: to Mainardo Cavalcanti XXIII: to Fra Martino da Signa *Filocolo*

Filostrato

Genealogia deorum gentilium (Genealogy of the Pagan Gods) *Elegia di madonna Fiammetta*, ed. by Carlo Delcorno, in *Tutte le opere*, v. 2 (1994), 1–412

Esposizioni sopra la 'Comedia' di Dante, ed. by Giorgio Padoan, in Tutte le opere, vi (1965)

Boccaccio's Expositions on Dante's 'Comedy', trans. with introduction and notes by Michael Papio (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2009)

Giovanni Boccaccio, *Epistole e lettere*, ed. by Ginetta Auzzas and Augusto Campana, in *Tutte le opere*, v. 1 (1992), 493–856

Filocolo, ed. by Antonio Enzo Quaglio, in *Tutte le opere*, 1, 45–675 *Filostrato*, ed. by Branca, in *Tutte le*

opere, II (1964), 1–228

Genealogia deorum gentilium, ed. by Vittorio Zaccaria, in Giovanni Boccaccio, *Tutte le opere di Giovanni Boccaccio*, ed. by Vittore Branca, 10 vols (Milan: Mondadori, 1998), VII–VIII, 1–1813;

Giovanni Boccaccio, Genealogy of the Pagan Gods, Volume 1 (Books 1–v), ed. and trans. by Jon Solomon (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011);

Boccaccio on Poetry: Being the Preface and the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Books of Boccaccio's 'Genealogia Deorum Gentilium', trans. by Charles G. Osgood (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1956)

xxvii