Index

Abou Qorqas (Egypt): coping strategies of people in, 354; Muslim-Christian relations in, 353, 354, 355; sectarian violence in, 345; sexual harassment of women in, 352
Adegbola, Michael, 319
Adel, Maged, 347
Adventist Relief and Development Agency, 134, 136, 149
Advocates International, 154
Afghanistan: persecution of Christians in, 71, 72; See also Muslim majority states
Afaq, Michel, 458
Africa: Christianity in, 15, 21, 61; Pentecostalism in, 90; See also Eritrea; Ethiopia; Nigeria; Somalia; Sudan
agnostics. See atheists/agnostics
Ahmadiyah, 207, 210, 296
AIDS. See HIV/AIDS
Akerlof, George, 124
Akhil Bharatiya Vanvasi Kalyan Ashram (ABVKA), 226
Al Amoudein (Egypt): coping strategies of people in, 354; Muslim-Christian relations in, 354, 355, 356; sectarian violence in, 353–356
Al Aqsa Martyrs Brigade, 395, 422
al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr, 464, 465
al-Hakim, Caliph, 343
Ali, Suryadharma, 204
Aliyu, Talatu, 325–324
Allen, John, 2
Al-Liqa’ Center, 376
All India Catholic Union (AICU), 240, 241
All India Christian Council (AICC), 240–241, 243, 247
All-India Hindu Mahasabha, 226
All India Muslim League, 285, 286, 287
All India National Congress, 285
Alnemeh, Archbishop Selwanos Boutros, 59
Al-Qaeda in Iraq (AQI), 62, 494–495
Al Qaeda in the Islamic Magreb (AQIM), 313
Al-Shabab, 70–71, 72, 313
Al Tahtalaf Al Qibity Al Miary, 352
Ambedkar, B. R., 237, 286
American Friends Service Committee, 136, 146
American/Canadian Christian and Missionary Alliance (C&MA), 257, 258
Amnesty Foundation, 184
Amnesty International, 318
Amr ibn al-‘As, 342
Anderton, Allan, 88
Anglicans: persecution of, 52, 53
Annis, Sheldon, 110
apostasy laws: in Pakistan, 7–8
Aqbat min ajl Misr (Copts for Egypt), 356
Arab Barometer (survey) 437–442
Arab countries: Christian communities in, 9–10; religious discrimination in, 436; religious freedom in, 435–436. See also Coptic Christians; Middle-East and North Africa; survey of religious attitudes in the Middle East West Bank; and names of specific Arab countries
Arab Evangelical School, 383
Arab-Israeli tensions, 373–375, 411, 416; as manifested in the Knesset, 405–407. See also Israel, State of; West Bank
Arab League, 374
Arabness, concept of, 386
Arab Spring, 431
Arafat, Yasser, 374, 421
Arbow, Batula Ali, 70–71
Index

Arens, Moshe, 415
Aritonang, Jan S., 214
Armenia: Pentecostalism in, 93, 101–102
Armenian Apostolic Church, 93, 101
Arzt, Donna E., 416
Asad, Bashar al-, 387, 458
Asad, Hafez al-, 457
Ashafa, Imam Muhammed, 323
Ashimolowo, Matthew, 328
Ashraf, Tahir, 295
Ashrawi, Hanan, 378
Asia: Christianity in, 17, 21; Pentecostal churches
in, 96–101. See also China; India; Indonesia
Asian Harvest, 169–170
Asia Weekly. See Yayah Zhoukan
Assyrian Christians: persecution of, 454
atheists/agnostics: in China, 163, 165, 166, 167;
demographics of, 18–20; in Indonesia, 193, 201;
in national security states, 31; in self-professed
Communist states, 31; in Vietnam, 262
authoritarian regimes. See national
security states
Awad, Palestinian Center for Non-Violence, 374
Aziz, Tariq, 455
Azusa Street revival, 87–88, 105. See also
Pentecostalism
Baboun, Vera, 385
Bagir, Zainal Abidin, 6; essay by, 191–221
Bag slur: living conditions in, 114–115;
Pentecostal churches as influence in, 115–116;
women as microentrepreneurs in, 113–118
Bahadur, Dewan, 286–287, 288
Bak, Abuk, 149
Balad Party (Israel), 406–407
Bandaranaike, S. W. R. D., 70
Banerjee, Abhijit, 117
Baptists: persecution of, 52, 53
Baptist World Alliance, 152
Barber, Matthew, 10, 11; essay by, 453–488
Bartholomew I, Patriarch, 153
Bauman, Chad M., 6–7; essay by, 222–253
Bays, Daniel, 170
Bechera Rai, Patriarch, 436
Becket Fund for Religious Liberty, 154
Beifang Jinde organization, 184
Belarmin: as authoritarian state, 73
Belgium: religious freedom in, 76
Benedict XVI, Pope, 60
Benjamin, Patriarch, 342
Berhane, Helen, 73
Bethlehem: Muslim-Christian tensions in,
383, 385, 388; separation walls affecting, 419,
422–423. See also West Bank
Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 226, 241
Bhatti, Shahbaz, 296, 297
Blutan: persecution of Christians in, 70. See also
South Asian religious nationalist states
Bikka, Asia, 295
Bin Laden, Osama, 148
Birzeit University, 383
Bok, Francis, 149
Boko Haram, 8, 62; religious agenda of, 313–314;
as threat to religious freedom, 311, 312; violence
perpetrated by, 316, 317–318
Bono, 137
Bowman, Glenn, 376, 377, 387
Brazil: Pentecostalism in, 88
British East India Company (BEIC), 225
Brockway, Mark, 5; essay by, 133–160
Bruno, Elizabeth, 110
Buddhism, 196; number of adherents, 87
Buddhist Association of China, 164
Buddhists: demographics of, 18; religious
persecution by, 69; in Vietnam, 262
Budijanto, Bambang, 215
Buelher, Michael, 232
Buhari, Muhammadu, 314, 319, 320
Buhler, Jake, 264
Bultmann, Rudolf, 98
Burgess, Richard, 8; essay by, 306–337
Burna (Myanmar): as authoritarian state, 30, 58,
66; persecution of Christians in, 74
Bush, President George W., 138, 410
Cai Zhuohua, 180
canon law, 78
Caritas India, 246
Caritas International, 136, 149
Carter, Evan, 130
castes: in India, 110–111. See also Dalits
untouchables
Catechetical School of Alexandria, 342
Catholic Bishops Conference of India (CBCI),
240, 246
Catholic Charismatics, 48, 571, 90, 92

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Catholic Church: as advocates for religious freedom, 153; and Pentecostalism, 4–5. See also Roman Catholics; Vietnam, Catholicism in Catholic Health Association of India (CHAI), 245–246 Catholic Patriotic Association of China, 164, 170, 176 Catholic Relief Services, 136, 138, 147, 149 Catholic Sabha, 236, 241 Center for Religious and Cross Cultural Studies (CRCS), 207, 208, 210 Center for Religious Freedom, 154 Central African Republic (CAR): peacemaking efforts in, 147 Chai Ling, 182 Chaldean Catholics: in Iraq, 11 Chan, Kim-Kwong, 170 Chao, T. C., 176 Chaplin, Shirley, 75–76 charismatic Christians. See Pentecostalism Chestnut, Andrew, 89 Chiang Ching-kuo, 175 Chiang Kai-shek, 175–176 child prostitution. See human trafficking China, Christianity in, 5–6, 25, 68, 68, 75, 102; Catholics, 164, 168, 170, 176–177; growth of, 161, 166, 168–173; history of, 101; state opposition to, 163, 164; Protestants, 164, 168–170, 171, 174–175, 176, 184; “Three-Self” principle applied to, 164. See also Chinese Christians China, People’s Republic of: atheist propaganda in, 167; Buddhism in, 166; Chinese folk religion in, 18; Christian publishers in, 183–184; civil rights and human rights in, 179–183; Confucianism in, 162–163, 174; Daoism in, 166; faith-based organizations in, 184; folk religion in, 166; freedom of the press in, 183–184; house churches in, 177–179; international pressures as influence on, 185; modernization in, 162–163; “patriotic” associations in, 164, 165, 167, 170, 171, 176–177, 181; Pentecostalism in, 97; People’s Congress (PC) in, 183; People’s Political Consultative Congress (PPCC) in, 183; political prisoners in, 182–183; Proletarian Cultural Revolution in, 165; Religious Affairs Bureau (RAB) in, 166, 167, 177–178; religious demographics of; 31; religious freedom in, 67–68, 151, 174–179, 181–182; religious persecution in, 161, 163–164, 165, 166–167, 168, 176–178, 180–182; religious policy in, 163–167; Republican Revolution in, 162, 174; Office in, 167; social and political change in, 161–165; Society for Religious Freedom in, 173; State Administration of Religious Affairs (SARA) in, 167, 169; weiquan lawyers in, 179–181. See also Chinese Christians; Christianity in China; Communist states, self-professed; Republic of China (ROC)
ChinaAid, 182 China Aid Association, 152 Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), 168–169 Chinese Christians: as advocates for political and religious freedom, 173–175, 183–184; and democratization on Taiwan, 175–176; and the expansion of freedom in Chinese society, 173–184; and modern education in China, 174; and North Korean refugees, 142–144; and the Republican Revolution in China, 174. See also China; China, Christianity in; weiquan lawyers Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 162; rise of, 163; United Front Department (UFD) of, 166, 167. See also China, People’s Republic of Chinese Educational Mission, 174 Chinese folk religions, 18, 163, 166 Chow, Lien-hwa, 176 Christian Association of Nigeria (CAN), 314, 316, 322, 327 Christian colleges: and religious freedom, 76 Christian converts. See converts to Christianity Christianity: and the authority of the state, 4; changing demographics of, 15–17, 20–27; diversity within, 10–11; growth of, 15–17, 44; in India, 6–7; in Indonesia, 6; and Islam, 9–10, 432–435; in the Holy Land, 9; mother tongues of, 25, 27; movements within, 24–25, 26; number of adherents, 87; in the Ottoman Empire, 434; in the Roman Empire, 5–6, 77, 161, 164, 185–186; schisms within, 395; in Turkey, 80–81. See also China, Christianity in; Chinese Christians; Coptic Christians; Holy Land; India, Christians in; Indonesia, Christians and Christianity in; Israel, Christians and Christianity in; Nigeria, Christians and Christianity in; Pakistan, Christians in; Pentecostalism; Vietnam, Christianity and Christians in; and specific countries and denominations within Christianity

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Christianity and Freedom Project, 2, 372
Christian Medical Association of India (CMAI), 246
Christian National Kindergarten (West Bank), 382
Christian networks, transnational, 5, 133, 155-156; as advocates for religious freedom, 151-155; and expansion of global communication and travel, 134; in Nigeria, 327-328; and North Korean refugees, 142-144; peacemaking efforts by, 144-147; and poverty alleviation, 246; in South Sudan, 147-150. See also names of specific organizations and institutions
Christian NGOs: as advocates for people in need, 135-137; as advocates for religious freedom, 133-135; anti-trafficking efforts of, 138-141; growing network of, 135, 136-138; impact of, 137-138; peacemaking efforts by, 147; precursors of, 136; in South Sudan, 148, 149-150; and U.S. foreign policy, 138. See also names of specific organizations
Christians, persecution of, 1-4, 58-59, 63-64; countries associated with, 29-33; in China, 101, 103-104, 105, 106-107, 108, 176-178, 180-182; demographics of, 3-4, 25-27, 48-56, 69; defining, 28, 63-64; downplaying of, 61-63; and ecumenism of martyrdom, 11, 61, 115; in Egypt, 340-341, 343-344, 347-353, 356, 357; examples of, 59, 61-62, 67, 68-69, 70-71, 73; global patterns of, 2-4, 9-31, 64-67; growth of, 60-61, 63, 68; impact of on Christian blocs, 48-51; impact of on select traditions, 52-56; in India, 68-69, 70, 232-235; in Indonesia, 30, 72, 206-211; in Iraq, 61-62, 72-73, 455-456, 466-467, 468-473; in monistic societies, 59; motives for, 30, 66-67, 77-80; in Muslim majority states, 29-30, 52, 58, 60-63, 65, 70-73; in national security states, 29, 58, 65-66, 73-74; in Nigeria, 36, 52, 62, 72, 316-321, 325, 329; in North Korea, 67, 68, 79, 142; in Pakistan, 71, 72, 293, 297, 299; quantifying of, 14-15; in self-professed Communist states, 29, 58, 65, 67-68; registration requirement as form of, 73-74; in South Asian religious nationalist states, 29, 58, 65, 68-70; in Syria, 49, 72, 460-464; taxonomy of, 2, 4, 13-14, 15, 29-47; varying levels of, 30-31, 66-70; in Vietnam, 265-274; in the West Bank, 387-388; and Western secularist states, 4, 30, 58. See also Christianity; Orthodox Christians; and specific countries and Christian denominations
Christian Solidarity International, 152

Christian Solidarity Worldwide (CSW), 152, 241, 242, 326, 327-328
Church and state: in China, 187; distinct roles of, 77-79
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints. See Mormon Church
Church of Pakistan (COP), 284
Church World Service (National Council of Churches), 203
Church’s Auxiliary for Social Action (CASAC, 246
clergy visas: in Israel, 412-414
Cleveland, William L., 433
Colbi, Salil, 404
Comfort Widows Ministry, 246
Communist Party: in Indonesia, 198; in Israel, 138, 139; in Muslim majority states, self-professed: persecution of, 14-15; in Indonesia, 30, 64-65, 67-68; religious demographics of, 31, 32-33, 44, 147. See also China; Laos; North Korea
Communism, collapse of: and resurgence of, 18; in Egypt, 8-9, 72, 338-341; activism of, in recent Egyptian revolutions, 345-347, 356; coping strategies of, 354-355; cultural contributions of, 361; emigration of, from Egypt, 341-342, 352-363; further research focusing on, 360-361; history of, 342-344; and international policy, 359-360; in Jerusalem, 415-414; kidnapping of, 333; marginalization of, 363; in Minya governorate, 340-341; and mistrust of the West, 359-360; myths relating to, 339, 340, 346, 362; and relations with Muslims, 338, 339; role of, in promoting
Index

Hunter, Allen, 170
Hussein, Saddam, 61; and persecution of Christians, 454
Ibrahim, Mariam, 154
Ibrahim, Yohanna, 452
Idowu-Fearon, Bishop Josiah, 321–322
Igbo people (Nigeria), 308
Im Tirzu (If You Wish), 415–415
Independent Christians, 570n3; demographics of, 21, 24; persecution of, 48, 49
India: anti-Christian activism in, 235–243; antimissionary movement in, 228; British colonialism in, 225; caste in, 110–111, 231; Catholic schools in, 244–245; Dalit women as microentrepreneurs in, 113–116; “Freedom of Religion Act” in, 229–230; Hindu-Christian relations in, 225–226, 232–234, 236–238, 241–242, 247–249; homeownership by Christian converts in, 120–121; Naxalites in, 233; partition of, 244, 254, 256–257; poverty in, 249; private Christian schools in, 121, religious freedom in, 228, 243; religious violence in, 231–234; restrictions on conversion to Christianity in, 231, 234–235. See also India, Christianity and Christians in; Dalits (untouchables); South Asian religious nationalist states
Indian National Family Health Survey (NFHS), 124
India Pentecostal Church (IPC), 99
Indonesia: Communist Party in, 198; as consociational state, 192–193, 194, 195, 198, 199, 201; democratization in, 194–195; Dutch colonial rule in, 191–193, 196–197, 216; Forum for Inter-religious Harmony (FKUB) in, 207–208; hierarchy of religions in, 200–201; Islamization of public life in, 211–213; Joint Ministerial Decree in, 208, 209; Ministry of Religious Affairs (MORA) in, 201, 203, 204, 208; multiconfessional politics in, 197–198, 226; Muslim-Christian relations in, 191, 205–206, 207–208, 211, 213–216; Muslims in, 191, 196, 197–200, 204–205, 207–208, 211; power sharing in, 205–206; religious and ethnic diversity in, 192, 194–199, 215–216; religious councils in, 201–204; religious demography of, 192, 191, 201; religious education in, 197, 201, 213; religious intolerance in, 207–208; religious pluralism in, 195, 197–200, 215–217; religious violence in, 200, 208–211; sharia law in, 194, 195, 211–212; state-recognized religions in, 194. See also Indonesia, Christianity and Christians in; Muslim majority states
Indonesia, Christians and Christianity in, 6, 191–192, 194–195, 198; and attacks on churches, 206, 208–211; Catholics, 201, 202, 203–204; and missionaries, 196–197, 199; and Muslims, 191, 205–206, 207–208, 211, 213–216; and participation in politics, 204–206; Pentecostalism, 98–99, 202, 203, 212; persecution of, 30, 72, 206–211; Protestants, 201–203, 204; and religious freedom, 192, 194–195, 200, 207–211, 213, 216; and the state, 200–204; and the struggle for independence, 193, 207; violence directed at, 206–211. See also Indonesia
Indonesian Bishops’ Conference (KWI), 202, 203–204
Indonesian Christian Forum, 203
Indonesian Communion of Churches (PGI), 202–203, 207
Indonesian Council for Islamic Predication (DII), 199
Institute for Global Engagement (IGE), 153–154, 155, 276
Interfaith Mediation Centre (Nigeria), 323–324, 327
International Center for Law and Religious Studies (Brigham Young University), 154–155
International Christian Concern, 152
International Justice Mission (IJM), 139, 141
International Monetary Fund, 137
Index

International Organization for Migration, 140
International Religious Freedom Act (IRFA), 28, 63–64, 155
Intifada. See First Intifada; Second Intifada
Iraq: persecution of Christians in, 30, 71, 72
See also Muslim majority states
Iraq, Christian minorities in, 10, 11, 454–456; discriminatory economic policies directed at, 470–471; during the Iraq War years, 455–456; and the Islamic State, 464–465, 468–473; militarization of, 473–474; persecution of, 61–62, 72–73, 455–456, 466–467, 468–473; safe zone proposed for, 474–475. See also Muslim majority states
Ireland, Rowan, 110
Ish, Imam Sani, 333
Ishak, George, 345
Islam: and the ascendency of intolerant believers within, 387; Christian converts to, 433–434; and Christianity, 9–10, 432–435; forced conversions to, 145, 294, 311, 350; growth of, 18; ignorance of, 321; number of adherents, 87; perceptions of, 391–392. See also Muslim-Christian relations; Muslim majority states; Muslims; sharia law
Islamic Association of China, 164
Islamic movement: and attacks on Christians and Jews, 409; Christian concerns about, 435
Islamic State of Iraq (ISIL), 455
Israel: Christians and Christianity in, 397, 399–401; autonomy of, 403–404; in Bethelheim, 422–423; Catholics, 402; and conscription to the IDF, 441–446; decline in population of, 399, 418; discrimination against, 421–422; emigration of, 399–400, 428; government’s policies affecting, 403–404, 408–422, 427; growing vulnerability of, 408–410; in Haifa, 412–416; Islamist attacks on, 409–410; in Jerusalem, 401, 416–418; perceived as adversaries, 406–407, 421; restrictions on, 410–414; role of, under the British Mandate, 403–404
Israel, State of: Arab Christians in, 401, 416; Christian centers in, 401; Citizenship Law in, 41; confiscation of land by, 409–420; Declaration of Independence of, 401–402; Druze in, 444–446; hate crimes against religious groups in, 444; Jewish-Arab tensions in, 419–420, 421–422; Muslim-Christian relations in, 409–410; Muslims in, 62, 375, 397, 399, 400, 402, 403, 408, 416, 422; political parties in, 405–406; recent history of, 373–374; religious demographics of, 400; religious freedom in, 402–404; religious violence in, 62; separation walls in, 422–424; visa for foreign clergy in, 402–404; and the war of 1948, 375, 397, 426. See also Holy Land; Israel, Christians and Christianity in; Jerusalem; Knesset
Israel Defense Forces (IDF), 402; and conscription of Christians, 444–446; Druze as part of, 408, 414–415
Jabhat al Nusra, 387, 461, 462, 463
Jack, Father, 380, 381, 384
Jaffray, Douglas, 145
Jaffray, Robert A., 257
Jahangir, Asma, 243
Jallouf, Hanna, 463
Jamal, Amaney A., 9; essay by, 431–452
Jerusalem: Christians in, 401, 416–418; Church of the Holy Sepulchre in, 421; Coptic Church in, 417–418; demography of, 419; as divided city, 417; emigration from, 418; government policy toward Christian communities in, 418–422; Muslims in, 419–420, 421; religious diversity in, 417. See also East Jerusalem; Israel, Christians and Christianity in; Israel, State of Jesuit Refugee Services, 136–137
Jewish: declining population of, in Israel, 410–411; religious persecution of, 343. See also Israel, State of
Jin Tianming, 177
Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 7, 286, 287–288, 289
Johnson, Dominic, 76
John Paul II, Pope, 137, 153, 155, 256
Johnston, Douglas, 425
Joint Christian Board (Pakistan), 286, 287
Jordan: Christian immigration to, 417; persecution of Christians in, 417. See also East Jerusalem; Muslim majority states
Joseph, Bishop John, 207
Kaarstebit, Baard, 376–377, 387
Kaduna State, Nigeria: Muslim-Christian conflict in, 309–310, 314–315, 319–321; as target of Boko Haram, 314. See also Nigeria

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  
www.cambridge.org
Kairos for Palestine, 376, 388
Kalini, Georgette, 359
Kamel, Anwar, 345
Kandhamal, Odisha (India): violence against Christians in, 231, 233–234, 235–236
Kao, Chun-Ming, 436
Kefaya movement, 345
Keith, Charles, 257, 262
Keller, John, 62
Khan, Ayub, 290
Khan, Liaquat Ali, 287
Khanqah mosque, 421
Khoi, Phan, 263
Khuri, Faris al-, 457
Kiet, Archbishop Ngo Quang, 176
Kim Jong-un, 142
Kim, Joseph, 143
Kim, Pastor Samuel, 68
Kingsway International Christian Centre, 328
Kirkpatrick, Melanie, 142
Kissinger, Henry, 77
Knesset (Israeli parliament), 405–408
Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP), 475
Kurdistan Province: as possible refuge for religious minorities, 473–476; Yazidis in, 468
Kurdistan Regional Government (KRG), 475–476
Kurds: Saddam’s reprisals against, 454
Kuoontang, 162, 175
Ky, Truong Vinh, 261
Kyrollos II, Pope, 356
Labor Party (Israel), 405
Lal, Chaudhary Chandu, 287
Lamb, Samuel, 176, 177
Lambert, Tony, 170
languages spoken by Christians: demographics of, 25, 27
Laos: religious demographics of, 31; religious freedom in, 67, 68. See also Communist states, self-professed
Latin America: Christianity in, 4–5, 61; Pentecostalism in, 89, 90
Latin Patriarchate Schools (LPS) (West Bank), 282
Lebanon: Druze-Christian tensions in, 428–429; persecution of Christians in, 72; religious tolerance toward Christians in, 445–447. See also Muslim majority states
Lederach, John Paul, 146
Lee, Reverend John, 260
Lee Soon Ok, 143
Lee Teng-hui, 175–176
Levin, Yariv, 466
Lijphard, Arend, 192
Lipdo, Mark, 326, 327
Liu Xianbin, 182
Liu Xiaobo, 182
Liu Yang, 184
Loury, Glenn, 107–108, 123
Love Jos, 328
Lucas, Frans van der, 462
Luhrman, Tina, 105
Lutheran World Relief, 136
Lutherans: persecution of, 52, 54
Ly, Father Nguyen Van, 272
Lybarger, Loren D., 377, 378
Macau: Christians in, 170
Madanat, Hanan, 382
Madjid, Nurcholish, 199
Magnus-Suseno, Franz, 213, 214, 216
Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Ulama/NU), 204
Malaysia: Pentecostal churches in, 97–98, 99, 100; persecution of Christians in, 71, 80. See also Muslim majority states
Malik, Anwar Abd al-, 345
Mal’koula, Syria, 462–462
Mahakuk (Indonesia), 200, 205
Man, Jean-Baptiste Pham Minh, 236
Mandaeans, 61
Mandryk, Jason, 223
Mananputty, Jacky, 206, 211, 214
Mao Zedong, 165
Mapam Party (Israel), 405
Maran, Pastor Joseph, 313, 322
Index

Mark, St. (the Evangelist), 342
Maronites, 415
Marshall, Paul: essay by, 58–86; taxonomy of persecution developed by, 2, 4, 13–14, 15, 28, 29–31, 44
Martin, David, 110
Masih, Rimsha, 357
Maspero youth movement, 356, 357
Matthew 25: message of, 135
Mawdudi, Maulana, 288
Maxwell, David, 110
McCain, Danny, 8; essay by, 306–337
McDowell, John, 97
McPherson, Aimee Semple, 91
MENA region. See Middle East and North Africa
Mennonite Central Committee, 136, 263
Mennonites: peacemaking efforts by, 146–147
Mercy Corps, 136
Merkel, Angela, 60
Methodists: persecution of, 52, 54–55
Microcredit: as inducement to better financial management, 129–130
Microenterprise development (MED) organizations, 129–130
Microentrepreneurs: Dalit women as, 113–116, 129–130
Middle East and North Africa: future of pluralism in, 435, 476–477; Muslim-Christian relations in, 435, 456–477; religious freedom in, 435–437; See also Egypt, Iraq; survey of religious attitudes in the Middle East, Syria; West Bank
Mikhael, Janet, 385
Mills, Donald E., 4–5; essay by, 87–106
Miller, Duane Alexander, 9; essay by, 372–376
Minorities Concern of Pakistan (MCOP), 293
Minya governorate (Egypt): Coptic Christians in, 340–341; sectarian violence in, 350, 351.
See also Ahu Qurqas; Al Amoudein
Mirza, Iskander, 289–290
Miskito Indians, 146
missionaries. See Christian NGOs; Pentecostalism
Moluccas. See Maluku
Moment of Truth, A (Palestinian Kairos document), 388
monisms: and persecution of Christians, 59, 79
Moras, Archbishop Bernard, 236, 237
Moravian Church: peacemaking efforts of, 146
Mormon Church: as advocate for religious freedom, 154
Mormons: persecution of, 52, 53–54
Morocco: persecution of Christians in, 71, 80. See also Muslim majority states
Morris, Benny, 373
Morrison, Robert, 161
Morsi, Mohamed, 5, 348
Moss, Candida, 2
Mott, John, 11
Mousa, Salama, 345
Mubarak, Hosni, 8, 343–344, 345, 356, 387
Muhammad Ali, 345
Muhammadjah, 214, 216
Mukherji, U. N., 226
Muki (“Salvation”) revival, 88
Mullainathan, Sendhil, 117
Murad, Francois, 402
Muslim Brotherhood, 348, 358, 359, 360, 387, 435
Muslim majority states: Christian converts in, 79–80; Christians in, 9–10; persecution of Christians in, 29–30, 52, 58, 61–63, 65, 70–73, 79–80; religious demographics of, 36, 39–40, 41, 44, 45. See also Egypt; Indonesia; Nigeria; Pakistan
Muslims: Christianity as perceived by, 442; and Christian militias, 2, 147; in East Jerusalem, 417–418; in Israel, 62, 375, 397, 399, 400, 402, 403, 405, 416, 422; in Israel’s Knesset, 405–406; in Jerusalem, 410–420, 421; in South Asian religious nationalist states, 36, 69. See also Egypt; Indonesia; Muslim-Christian relations; Nigeria; Pakistan; survey of religious attitudes in the Middle East, West Bank
Muslim waqf in the Middle East and North Africa
Murray, Frank, 403, 411
Nam, Le Manh, 272
National Alliance for Unity and Diversity (ANBTI), 215
National Council of Churches, 136

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
national security states: persecution of Christians in, 29, 58, 65–66, 73–74
religious demographics of, 31, 34–35, 44, 45
Natsios, Andrew, 130, 150
Nasalites, 233
Nazareth: Christians in, 401; Muslim-Christian tensions in, 440
Ndurmbita, Pastor Aaron, 322
Nee, Watchman, 176
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 244
Nepal: persecution of Christians in, 70. See also South Asian religious nationalist states
Netanyahu, Ehud, 420
New Culture Movement (China), 163
Ngai, Hoang Van, 272
Nhan, Le Thi Cong, 272
Nicaragua: peacemaking efforts in, 146–147
Nigeria: Congress for Progressive Change (CPC) in, 319–320; human rights in, 309; indigeneity and status in, 312, 315; Muslim-Christian conflict in, 309–310, 314–318, 319–321; Muslim fundamentalism in, 309; peacemaking efforts in, 146; People’s Democratic Party (PDP) in, 319; religious demographics of, 36, 308–309; religious freedom in, 306, 309, 310–312, 313, 319, 325, 329; religious violence in, 306–307, 312–316; sharia law in, 8, 309, 311–312, 313, 314. See also Muslim majority states
Nigeria, Christians and Christianity in, 8; Anglicans, 52; community organizing by, 323–324; interfaith dialogue initiated by, 321–323; in the Northern sharia states, 316–318; Pentecostalism, 88, 90, 309; persecution of, 36, 52, 62, 72, 316–318, 319–321, 325, 329; politicization of, 316; responses to religious conflict, 321–328; retaliation by, 325; social initiatives by, 326–327; survey of, 307–308; violence against, 312–313
Nigerian Inter-Religious Council (NIREC), 322
Nigerian Supreme Council for Islamic Affairs (SCIA), 322
Niyogi Committee Report, 228
Nimadu, Pastor Yunisa, 326, 327–328
nongovernment organizations (NGOs). See Christian NGOs
Noonday Collection, 139
Northern Hemisphere. See Global North
North Korea: Christian groups’ response to human rights violations in, 141–144; persecution of Christians in, 67, 68, 79, 142; refugees from, 141–144; religious demographics of, 31. See also Communist states, self-professed
North Korean Human Rights Act (2004), 143–144
Nubantimo, Eben, 205, 211
Obama, President Barack, 141, 153, 468
Obama, Michelle, 318
Odén, Tom, 81
Odisha Forum for Social Action, 243
Olampt, Ehud, 420
Onaiyekan, Archbishop John, 327
Open Doors, 152
Opium Wars, 161
Organization for Inter-Church Consultation, 203
Oritsejafor, Ayo, 327
Orji, George, 312–313
Orthodox Christians: as advocates for religious freedom, 123; demographics of, 21; and Pentecostalism, 101–102; persecution of, 14, 48, 49, 52, 56
Oslo Peace Accords, 374
Ottoman Empire, 343; capitulations given by, 434; religious minorities in, 434
Pachomious, Bishop, 339
pacificist organizations, 146
Padanu, Pastor Bamidele, 320
Padanu, Comfort, 320, 327
Pakistani Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) party, 202
Pakistan: Christian support for creation of, 286–287; first constitution of, 289; Hudood Ordinances in, 291; Islamization of, 288–289, 292–293; Objectives Resolution in, 288–289, 290; partition of, from India, 244, 248, 286–287; political parties in, 285–286; religious freedom in, 299; sharia law in, 290, 291, 294–295; Sikhs in, 286; tensions between Islam and the state in, 288–292. See also Muslim majority states
Pakistan, Christians in, 7–8; Catholics, 285, 298; challenges faced by, 291–296, 399; converts from Hindu backgrounds, 285; discriminatory policies affecting, 292–293; divisions among, 296–297; education policies affecting, 293; religious demography of, 284–285; responses of, to discriminatory policies, 297–298; and negotiations over partition, 286–288; persecution of, 71, 72; and pressures to convert to Islam, 293–294; Protestants, 284–285; social services provided by, 298; violence against, 293, 297, 298

Index

499

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Palestine: British Mandatory rule in, 399, 426. See also Holy Land; Israel, State of; Palestinian Christians; Palestinian Territories Palestinian Arabs: discrimination against, 411 Palestinian Authority (PA), 372, 374, 377; Christians in leadership of, 385–386 Palestinian Christians, 9, 372, 378, 401; affordable housing for, 380; discrimination against, 386–388, 389–392; economic challenges faced by, 379–380, 391; educational level of, 378; educational services provided by, 382–384, 391; emigration of, 379–380, 391; further research focusing on, 391–392; in historical perspective, 398–399; in leadership positions, 385–386; persecution of, 387–388; and relations with Muslims, 384–390, 391–392; shrinking population of, 378; unemployment as issue for, 380–382; in the West Bank, 375, 375–378, 379–390. See also Israel, State of Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), 374, 413 Palestinian statehood: as religious struggle, 383 Palestinian Territories: Christians in, 9, 372; Jewish settlements in, 375; persecution of Christians in, 71, 377; recent history of, 373–374; sectarianism in, 376–377; tensions with Jews in, 381, 383, 386. See also Muslim majority states; Palestinian Christians; West Bank Pam, Pastor Yakubu, 324, 326 Parham, Charles F., 87 Parker, Carys, 134 Paul VI, Pope, 108 Paul, St., 270 peacemaking efforts: by Christian networks, 144–147 Pentecostal Fellowship of Nigeria (PFN), 316 Pentecostalism, 87–105; adaptability of, 94; in Armenia, 93, 101–102; in Asia, 96–101; charlatans within, 103; contemporary worship services as aspect of, 95, 104; converts to, 89–90; corporate management styles applied to, 95–96; defining, 87; and democratic values, 104; distinguishing features of, 93–96; growth of, 4–5, 88–90; in India, 88, 99–101, 110, 114–116; in Indonesia, 98–99, 202, 203; moral principles found in, 96; progressive forms of, 103–104; social services as aspect of, 92, 97, 100; and speaking in tongues, 87–88, 92; and supernatural healing, 87–88, 91, 92, 101, 104, 105; technology as applied in, 95, 104; upward mobility by adherents to, 91; visionary beliefs as aspect of, 94–95; women in, 91. See also Christianity; Renewalists People’s Republic of China. See China; Christianity in China persecution: defining, 28. See also Christians, persecution of Phan, Peter, 257, 262–263 Philippines: Pentecostalism in, 90 Philpott, Daniel, 144, 153 Phuc, Phan Thi Kim, 259 Pickett, J. Waskom, 111–112, 244 Pilate, Pontius, 78 Plateau State, Nigeria (Jos): Christianity in, 107–109; interfaith dialogue in, 128–129; in India, 246 Prabowo Subianto, 206 Pradjarta Dirdjosanjoto, 207, 214 Prashant, 247 Presbyterian Church of Pakistan, 284 Presbyterian: persecution of, 52, 55 President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), 138 Protestants: in China, 164, 168–170, 171, 174–175, 176, 184; demographics of, 21; in Indonesia, 201–203; persecution of, 49, 59–60. See also Christianity; Evangelicals; Pentecostalism; Vietnam, Evangelicalism in Punjab, Mgr. Johannes, 214 Punjab (Pakistan): Christians in, 285, 286–287; religious communities in, 286–287 Purdue Consensus on Religious Freedom, 181, 187 Purdue Consensus on Religious Freedom, 6 Purnama, Basuki Tjahaja, 206 Qing government (China), 161, 162 Quakers: peacemaking efforts by, 146 Quan, Le Quoc, 272 Quang, Pastor Nguyen Hong, 271 Qur’an, 212, 283, 290, 410, 432, 433; Hudood Ordinances mentioned in, 291; “People of the Book,” as mentioned in, 433. See also blasphemy laws; Islam; Muslims
Index

Radcliffe, Sir Cyril, 286
Raho, Archbishop Paulus Faraj, 469
Ramabai, Pandita, 88
Ramirez, Tina, 154
Ramsey, Jacob, 257
Raqqia, Syria: Christians in, 456–466, under ISIS control, 465–466
Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 110, 226
Reconciliation Trainers Africa (RETA), 322
Reformed Churches. See Presbyterians
Reimer, Reg, 7; essay by, 254–283
Release International, 243, 327
religion: as choice, 50; and competition among diverse faiths, 102–103; financial support as measure of engagement with, 126–130; hostility toward, 75. See also Christianity; Christians, persecution of; and names of specific faiths and denominations
reliigious demographics, 14; changing patterns of, 18–20, 46, 47; of China, 31; of Cuba, 31; of Indonesia, 191, 192, 211; of Israel, 400; of Laos, 31; of Muslim-majority states, 36, 39–40, 41, 44, 45; of national security states, 31, 34–35, 44, 45; of Nigeria, 36, 308–309; of North Korea, 31, 32–33, 44, 45; of South Asian religious nationalist states, 36, 37, 38, 44, 45; of Vietnam, 31, 254; of Western secularist states, 36, 42, 43, 44, 45
religious minorities: Arab attitudes toward, 431–432
religious persecution: in China, 163–164, 165, 166–167, 168, 176–178, 180–182; as global issue, 60, 151; in South Asia, 60. See also Christians, persecution of
Renewalists, 24–25, 571; persecution of, 48, 51. See also Pentecostalism
Renwarin, Reverend Paul Richard, 209, 213
Republic of China (ROC), 174–175; in Taiwan, 175–76
Ricci, Matteo, 161
Rice, Condoleezza, 38
Ross, Dennis, 341–342
Ross, Kenneth, 223
Rubin, Tawfiq, 405
Sabbah, Michael, 376
Sabbena, Bernard, 24, 376
Sabine, George, 77
Sabra, George, 459
Sacks, Oliver, 105
Sadat, Anwar, 343–344, 356
St. Thomas Christians, 224–225
Sako, Louis Raphaël I, 1, 11
Salam: Boko Haram, 312; in Egypt, 347, 355
Salifou, Samuel, 219
Salik, Julius, 297
Samaj, Arya, 226
Samaritan’s Purse, 136, 149
Sampson, Cynthia, 145
Sandler, Shmuel, 435
Santhi Parivar, 226–227, 234, 238
Saint'Eligio. See Community of Sant'Eligio
Sarawati, Swami Dayanand, 226
Sarawati, Swami Lakshmanananda, 223
Saudi Arabia: persecution of Christians in, 71, 72, 79; religious freedom in, 438–439. See also Muslim majority states
Sawarkar, V. D., 226
Sawiris, Naguib, 344
Second Intifada (2000), 377, 423, 427
secularism: meanings of, 74–75; varieties of, 248. See also Western secularism

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-56188-5 — Christianity and Freedom
Edited by Allen D. Hertzke, Timothy Samuel Shah

More Information
Seiple, Chris, 153, 276
Sen, Amartya, 126, 243
Seventh Day Adventist Church, sex trafficking. See human trafficking
Seymour, William J., 87
Shah, Rebecca S., essay by, 107-132
Shah, Timothy, 144
Shammi, Gadi, 414
Shanti Nagur (Pakistan): violence against Christians in, 203, 297, 298
sharia law, in Indonesia, 194, 195, 211-212; in Nigeria, 8, 309, 311-312, 313; in Pakistan, 200, 201
Sharon, Ariel, 404, 411
Shea, Nina, 1, 2, 28, 154
Shenouda, Pope, 356
Shettima, Alhaji Kashim, 317
Shi’i/Shiites: in Indonesia 207, 210, 215; in Pakistan, 206
Shihab al-Din affair, 410
Shinmyo Party (Israel), 404, 411
Shortt, Rupert, 2
Shouwang Church (Beijing), 78, 177-178
Sikhs: in Pakistan 216
Simonian, Arut, 101, 102
Sinai Peninsula, 373-374
Singh, Ajay, 243, 247
Singh, Gianni Kirtar, 286
Singh, Tara, 287
Singha, Sara, essay by, 284-305
Sissi, Abdel Fattah el, 348
Six Day War (1967), 373-374
slavery, modern. See human trafficking
Smith, Bishop David, 208
Sobat KBB, 215-216
Society for Religious Freedom (China), 175
Soeharto, Muhammad, 194, 199, 204-205, 213; ouster of, 195, 199-200
Somalia: religious persecution in, 70-71, 72
See also Muslim majority states
Song Jong-nam, 142
South: Pentecostalism in, 90
South Asian religious nationalist states: persecution of Christians in, 29, 58, 65, 68-70; religious conflict in, 69-70; religious demographics of, 36, 37, 38, 44, 45
See also India; Nepal; Pakistan
Southern Hemisphere. See Global South
Southern People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) (South Sudan), 148, 149, 150
South Korea: Pentecostalism in, 88

Index

South Sudan: as independent state, 147-148, 149; ongoing conflict in, 148-150
Soviet Union, collapse of: and religious freedom, 66, 67-68, 73
speaking in tongues: and Pentecostalism, 87-88, 92
spiritual capital, 111, 116. See also human development
Sri Lanka: persecution of Christians in, 70
See also South Asian religious nationalist states
Stalinism vs. The State of Madhya Pradesh, 229-230
Stark, Rodney, 185
Stefanos Foundation (Nigeria), 326, 327
Stefanus Alliance International, 243
Stepan, Alfred, 151
Strotz, Robert, 116
Sudan: in conflict with South Sudan, 147-150; persecution of Christians in, 71. See also Muslim majority states
Sudan Council of Churches, 148-149
Sudan Peace Act, 147, 149
Sufis, 207, 210
Suharto. See Soeharto, Muhammad
Sukarno (Soekarno), President (of Indonesia), 207, 213
Sumpter, Philip, 9; essay by, 372-396
Sun Zhongshan (Sun Yat-sen), 174
Supreme Council of Armed Forces (SCAF) (Egypt), 357
survey of religious attitudes in the Middle East: and knowledge of Christianity, 447-449 and mosque attendance as measure of religious behavior, 440-441, 448; and religious denomination as criterion for patriotism, 439; religious tolerance as measured by, 437-439, 447-449, 449-450; and social attitudes toward Christians, 444-445
Sweden: religious freedom in, 76
Sweid, Hanna, 407-408, 427
Syria: Alawites in, 457; Armenians in, 457; Baath Party in, 457; Christian militias in, 473; Christian minorities in, 10, 387, 453, 459-458; French conflict with, 436-437; Islamic State’s involvement in, 454; Muslim-Christian relations in, 458; persecution of Christians in, 59, 72; sectarian conflict in, 431, 459-464; tolerance of Christians in, 457-458; uprising in, 458-459. See also Muslim majority states; Syrian Christians; Syrian civil war
Syrian Christians: in India, 224; during the Syrian civil war, 459–464; remaining in Syria, 473–474
Syrian civil war, 459–464; bombing of Christian neighborhoods during, 463; Christian persecution during, 460–464; churches destroyed during, 461–462; priests targeted during, 462–463
Syrian Social Nationalist Party (SSNP), 473–474

Tablighi Jamaat (TJ), 258, 293–294
Tadros, Marz, 8–9; essay by, 338–371
Taiwan: Christians in, 170; democratization in, 175–176
Talitha Kum (International Network of Consecrated Life Against Trafficking in Persons), 140
Talitha Kumi Evangelical Lutheran School (West Bank), 382–383
Tanni, Bishop, 356
Tantur Ecumenical Institute for Theological Studies, 376
Tartaglia, Bishop, 75
Tascer, Salman, 296
Tawal, Imad, 392
Taylor, Charles, 75
Thail, Le Van, 258
Thomas, Apostle, 69, 224
Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee (TSPM), 97, 164, 170, 171; Chinese government control over, 167, 176, 177–178, 181
Tianamen Square, 172, 183
Tibetan Buddhist monks, 180
Ting, K. H., 176
Titaley, John, 205, 213, 214
Titling: by converts to Christianity, 127–128, 129–130
Toft, Monica, 144
Toledano, Samuel, 415
Toqueville, Alexis de, 431
Trafficking Victims Protection Act, 139–140; transnational Christian networks. See Christian networks, transnational
Tsimpliou, Daphne, 5; essay by, 397–430
Tu Airong, 143
Tu, Han Mac, 202
Turkey: Christian converts in, 80; Christianity in, 80–81; persecution of Christians in, 71. See also Muslim majority states
Turkmenistan: as authoritarian state, 73

Uganda: peacemaking efforts in, 146
Ulalahyanan, Agustinus, 205–206

United Arab Republic (UAR), 457
United Christian Forum for Human Rights (UCFHR), 231–232, 239
United Nations (UN): and North Korean refugees, 143
United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Assistance (UNOCHA), 317
U.S. State Department: anti-trafficking efforts of, 140
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 76, 152, 243
untouchables. See Dalits
Uzbekistan: as authoritarian state, 73

Vardi, Haim, 404
Vatican II: declaration on religious freedom, 153
Vietnam: Buddhists in, 262; Communist Party in, 129–130; control over, 167, 176, 177–178, 181
Vietnam, Christianity and Christians in, 7; contributions of, 254, 266, 267; religious persecution in, 264–265, 267; political history of, 254; religious demographics of, 31; religious freedom in, 67, 68, 265, 270; religious persecution in, 266–270; Romanized script developed for, 261. See also Communist states, self-professed
Vietnam, Catholicism in, 254; contributions of, 261–263; growth of, 255–257; opposition to, 269–70, 273–274
Vietnam, Christianity and Christians in, 7, 254, 260–261; biases against, 269–270; challenges faced by, 265–270; charity work by, 274, 277–278; future of, 275–278; legislation affecting, 268; perceived as threat, 265–266; response of, to persecution, 270–274. See also Vietnam, Catholicism in; Vietnam, Evangelicalism in
Vishwa Hindu Parishad (VHP), 226
Voice of the Martyrs, 152
Vu, Le Phuoc, 274
Vujicic, Nick, 274

Wadkins, Timothy, 104
Wahhabism, 66, 74, 79
Index

Wahid, Abdurrahman, 202
Wang Bingzhang, 182
Wang Mingdao, 176
Wang Yi, 179
Weber, Max, 94, 104, 120
weiquan lawyers, 179–181
Welby, Justin, archbishop of Canterbury, 140
Wen Jiabao, 180
Wenfeng, Want, 78
Wenzhou China Theology Forum, 78
West Bank, 9; barriers affecting, 375; Greek Orthodox church in, 375–376; indigenous Christian population of, 372; Islamization of, 384; Muslim-Christian relations in, 383, 384–390, 391–392; religious freedom in, 383, 390; UN proposal for, 373. See also Palestinian Christians
Western secularism: manifestations of, 74–76; as threat to Christian religious expression, 4, 74–76
Western secularist states: persecution of Christians in, 30, 58; religious demographics of, 36, 42, 43, 44, 45; religious discrimination in, 66
Widodo, Joko, 206
Willfred, Felix, 239
Willems, Emílio Willems, 110
women: abducted and forced to convert to Islam, 148, 294, 311, 315; as converts to Christianity in India, 113; in developing countries, 5; as microentrepreneurs in India, 113–116; violence against, in Pakistan, 293, 294
Woodberry, Robert, 104, 136
Word of Life Pentecostal churches, 101–102
World Bank, 137
World Christian Encyclopedia, 14
World Concern, 136
World Council of Churches, 152
World Evangelical Alliance, 152
World Hope International, 136
World Relief, 136, 263

World Trade Organization (WTO): Vietnam’s accession to, 268
World Vision, 136, 157, 158, 147, 149, 263
Wu, Y. T., 176
Wuye, Pastor James, 315, 323, 324, 327
Xiong Yan, 182
Ya’alon, Moshe, 416
Yamamoto, Tetsu. 96, 97, 101
Yang, Fenggang, 5–6, 143; essay by, 169–190
Yang Jianli, 183
Yaya Khan, General Agha Muhammad, 290
Yazhou Zhoukan (Asia Weekly), 179, 181
Yazidis, 10, 61, 468, 470, 475
Yaziji, 462
Yenushalimi, Shalom, 416
Yewangoe, Reverend Andreas, 207, 211, 212, 214
Ye Xiaowen, 169
Yomha people (Nigeria), 308
Young Ambassadors for Community Peace and Inter-Faith Foundation, 324
Youssef, Abu Seif, 345
Youssef, Fady, 363
Yuan Zhiming, 182
Yusuf, Muhammad (Boko Haram leader), 312
Zakka, Father Anthony, 314, 322
Zardari, Asif, 294
Zarqawi, Abu Musab al-, 464, 465
Zhang Boli, 182
Zhou Fengsuo, 182
Zhumbes, Bishop Jwan, 327
Zia-ul Haq, General, 291, 294, 295, 298
Zijderveld, Anton, 193
Zionism, 386