

Index

- (X, \mathfrak{A}, μ) , 71
 1-step SFT, 57
 $A \triangle B$, 213
 $B(x, r)$, 29
 $C(X)$, 86
 $CL(R)$, 198
 C^k curve, 141
 C^k topology, 140
 $C^k(M, N)$, 140
 $C_0(X, \mathbb{C})$, 72
 E^s, E^u , 110
 E_m , 5
 $F(R)$, 198
 G -extension, 90
 $H(\xi|\eta)$, 216
 $H(\zeta)$, 214
 $H_e(U)$, 100
 $H_w(U)$, 100
 $I(C)$, 215
 $I \rightarrow J$, 167
 $J(R)$, 198
 $L^p(X, \mu)$, 72
 $NW(f)$, 30
 P -graph, 168
 R_α , 4
 S^1 , 3
 S_f^∞ , 88
 S_f^i , 86, 88
 $Sf(x)$, 182
 U_T , 81
 $W^s(x), W^u(x)$, 120, 124
 $W_\epsilon^s(x), W_\epsilon^u(x)$, 123
 $[x, y]$, 131
 $BA(\zeta)$, 197
 \mathbb{C} , 1
 $\text{Diff}^k(M)$, 140
 $\text{Fix}(f)$, 61
 $\Lambda_\epsilon^s, \Lambda_\epsilon^u$, 118
 \mathbb{N} , 1
 $NW(f)$, 116
 \mathbb{N}_0 , 1
 $\text{Per}(f)$, 116
 \mathbb{Q} , 1
 \mathbb{R} , 1
 Σ_A^e , 57
 Σ_A^v , 57
 Σ_m , 7
 Σ_m^+ , 7
 $\text{span}(n, \epsilon, f)$, 38
 $\text{Var}(f)$, 164
 \mathbb{Z} , 1
 α -limit point, 30
 α -limit set, 30
 \mathfrak{v} , 213
 $\text{cov}(n, \epsilon, f)$, 38
 ϵ -dense, 4
 ϵ -orbit, 109, 112
 ν_j , 177
 ω -limit point, 29
 ω -limit set, 29
 $\omega_f(x)$, 30
 \perp , 214
 \prec , 166, 176
 $\rho(\xi, \eta)$, 217
 $\rho(f)$, 158
 \mathcal{M} , 87
 \mathcal{M}_T , 87
 $\mathcal{O}_f(x)$, 2
 $\text{sep}(n, \epsilon, f)$, 38
 σ -algebra, 70
 σ , 5, 7
 \sim , 3

- supp, 73, 91
- $\text{Diff}^1(M)$, 119
- θ -transversality, 150
- Δ , 74
- \vee , 213
- \wedge , 213
- $\zeta_f(z)$, 61
- ζ^n , 218
- $d(\xi, \eta)$, 214
- d_n , 37
- dist_0 , 142
- dist_1 , 143
- f -covers, 167
- $h(T) = h_\mu(T)$, 220
- $h(T, \zeta)$, 218
- $h(f)$, 38
- $i(x)$, 175
- k -step SFT, 57
- l -modal map, 175
- n -leader, 82
- q_μ , 9
- $\mathcal{R}(f)$, 30

- a.e., 72
- abelian group, 88
- absolutely continuous
 - foliation, 147
 - measure, 87
- adapted metric, 111
- address of a point, 175
- adjacency matrix, 8, 57
- Adler, 137
- affine subspace, 52
- allowed word, 8
- almost every, 72
- almost periodic point, 31
- almost periodic set, 48
- alphabet, 7, 55, 56
- analytic function, 196
- Anosov diffeomorphism, 110, 132, 144, 145
 - topological entropy of, 118
- Anosov's Shadowing Theorem, 115
- aperiodic transformation, 98
- arithmetic progression, 105
- atlas, 140
- atom, 72
- attracting periodic point, 197
- attracting point, 10, 26, 177
- attractor, 18, 25

- Hénon, 26
- hyperbolic, 19
- Lorenz, 26
 - strange, 26
- automorphism
 - Bernoulli, 80, 214
 - group, 5
 - of a measure space, 71
- average
 - space, 81, 85
 - time, 81, 85
- Axiom A, 135

- backward invariant set, 2
- base- m expansion, 5
- basic set, 136
- basin of attraction, 26, 177, 197
 - immediate, 197
- Bernoulli
 - automorphism, 80, 214
 - measure, 80, 224
- bifurcation, 187
 - codimension-one, 188
 - flip, 189
 - fold, 189
 - generic, 187
 - period-doubling, 189
 - saddle-node, 189
- Birkhoff Ergodic Theorem, 83, 94
- block code, 56, 68
- Borel
 - σ -algebra, 72
 - measure, 72, 73
- boundary of a partition, 227
- bounded distortion, 185
- bounded Jacobian, 148
- bounded variation, 164
- Bowen, 62, 139
- branch point, 197
- Breiman, 222

- Cantor set, 7, 17, 18, 26, 186, 201, 209
- ceiling function, 22
- chain
 - Markov, *see* Markov chain
- chaos, 24
- chaotic behavior, 24
- chaotic dynamical system, 23
- character, 97
- circle endomorphism, 24, 36, 37
- circle rotation, 4, 36, 46, 97

Index

239

- ergodicity of, 78
- irrational, 4, 31, 78, 91
 - is uniquely ergodic, 88
- clock drift, 68
- code, 56
- color, 53
- combinatorial number theory, 49
- common refinement, 213
- completion of a σ -algebra, 71
- composition matrix, 66
- conditional density, 147
- conditional entropy, 216
- conditional measure, 93
- cone
 - stable, 117
 - unstable, 117
- conformal map, 157
- conjugacy, 3
 - measure-theoretic, 72
 - topological, 29, 39, 56
- conjugate, 3
- constant length substitution, 65
- continued fraction, 12, 92
- continuous (semi)flow, 29
- continuous spectrum, 96, 99
- continuous-time dynamical system, 2
- convergence in density, 101
- convergent, 92
- coordinate chart, 140
- coordinate system, local, 108
- covering map, 157
- critical point, 197
- critical value, 197
- cross-ratio, 184
- cross-section, of a flow, 22
- Curtis, 56
- Cvitanović–Feigenbaum equation, 194
- cylinder, 55
- cylinder set, 7, 79

- d-lim, 101
- degree, of a rational map, 198
- dendrite, 201
- Denjoy Example, 165
- Denjoy Theorem, 164
- dense
 - ϵ -, 4
 - forward orbit, 33
 - full orbit, 33
 - orbit, 24, 33
- derivative transformation, 73

- deterministic dynamical system, 23
- diameter, 38
- diameter of a partition, 223
- diffeomorphism, 108
 - Anosov, 132, 144
 - Axiom A, 135
 - group, 140
 - of the circle, 164
- differentiable
 - flow, 109
 - manifold, 108, 140
 - map, 109
 - vector field, 109
- differential equation, 19
- Dirac measure, 87
- direct product, 3
- directed graph, 8, 57, 68
- discrete spectrum, 96–98
- discrete-time dynamical system, 1
- distal
 - extension, 47
 - homeomorphism, 46
 - points, 46
- distribution, 142
 - Hölder continuous, 146
 - integrable, 142
 - stable, 110
 - unstable, 110
- Douady–Hubbard, 210
- Douady–Hubbard Theorem, 211
- doubling operator, 173
- dual group, 97
- dynamical system, 2
 - chaotic, 23
 - continuous-time, 2
 - deterministic, 23
 - differentiable, 108
 - discrete-time, 1
 - ergodic, 4
 - hyperbolic, 15, 108
 - minimal, 4, 30
 - symbolic, 55
 - topological, 29
 - topologically mixing, 34
 - topologically transitive, 32
- dynamics
 - symbolic, 6, 55
 - topological, 29

- edge shift, 58
- elementary strong shift equivalence, 63

- embedded submanifold, 141
- embedding, of a subshift, 56
- endomorphism
 - expanding, 5
 - group, 5
- entropy
 - conditional, 216
 - horseshoe, 128
 - measure-theoretic, 213, 218, 220
 - metric, 213, 218, 220
 - of a partition, 214
 - of a transformation, 220
 - topological, 37, 38, 118, 128
 - of an SFT, 61
- equicontinuous
 - extension, 47
 - homeomorphism, 46
- equivalent partitions, 213
- ergodic
 - dynamical system, 4
 - hypothesis, 70, 81
 - measure, 87
 - theory, 70
 - transformation, 74
- ergodic theorem
 - von Neumann, 81
- ergodicity, 74, 76, 78
- essentially, 72
- essentially invariant
 - function, 74
 - set, 74
- even system of Weiss, 67
- eventually periodic point, 2, 175
- exceptional point, 206
- exceptional set, 206
- expanding endomorphism, 5, 31, 35, 109
 - is mixing, 78
- expanding map, 5
 - entropy of, 224
- expansive
 - homeomorphism, 36, 41
 - map, 36
 - positively, 36
- expansiveness constant, 36
- exponent
 - Hölder, 146
 - Lyapunov, 24
- extension, 3, 143
 - distal, 47
 - equicontinuous, 47
 - group, 90
 - isometric, 42, 47
 - measure-theoretic, 71
- extreme point, 87
- factor, 3, 56, 143
- factor map, 3
- Fatou set, 198
- Fatou Theorem, 209
- Feigenbaum constant, 194
- Feigenbaum phenomenon, 193
- fiber, 143
- fiber bundle, 143
- first integral, 20, 21
- first return map, 23, 74
- fixed point, 2
- flip bifurcation, 189
- flow, 2, 19
 - continuous, 29
 - differentiable, 109
 - entropy of, 41
 - gradient, 21
 - measurable, 71, 75
 - measure-preserving, 71
 - under a function, 22
 - weak mixing, 76
- fold bifurcation, 189
- foliation, 142
 - absolutely continuous, 147
 - coordinate chart, 142
 - leaf of, 142
 - stable, 15, 133
 - transversely absolutely continuous, 148
 - unstable, 15, 133
- forbidden word, 8
- forward invariant
 - set, 2
- Fourier series, 79
- Frobenius Theorem, 60
- full m -shift, 56
- full measure, 71
- full one-sided shift, 7, 34
- full shift, 36, 37
- full two-sided shift, 7, 34
- function
 - analytic, 196
 - ceiling, 22
 - essentially invariant, 74
 - generating, 61
 - Hamiltonian, 21
 - Lyapunov, 21
 - meromorphic, 196

Index

241

- strictly invariant, 75
- zeta, 61
- Furstenberg, 51, 102, 104, 105
- Gauss, 11
 - measure, 11–14, 92–96
 - transformation, 11–14, 92–96
- generating function, 61
- generating sequence of partitions, 220
- generator
 - one-sided, 221
 - two-sided, 221
- generic bifurcation, 187
- generic point, 89
- global stable manifold, 124
- global unstable manifold, 124
- Google, 105
- gradient flow, 21
- graph transform, 121
- group
 - automorphism, 5
 - dual, 97
 - endomorphism, 5, 15
 - extension, 90
 - of characters, 97
 - topological, 4, 97
 - translation, 4, 36, 46, 88
- Hénon attractor, 26
- Haar measure, 90
- Hadamard, 55
- Hadamard–Perron theorem, 120
- Halmos, 99
- Halmos–von Neumann Theorem, 98
- Hamiltonian
 - function, 21
 - system, 21
- Hedlund, 56
- heteroclinic point, 130
- heteroclinically related, 136
- higher block presentation, 57, 68
- Hölder
 - constant, 146
 - continuity, 145, 146
 - exponent, 146
- holonomy map, 148
- homeomorphism, 29
 - distal, 46
 - equicontinuous, 46
 - expansive, 36, 41
 - minimal, 30
 - of the circle, 157
 - pointwise almost periodic, 48
- homoclinic point, 126
- Hopf, 154
- Hopf’s argument, 144
- horseshoe, 35–37, 110, 127, 130
 - non-linear, 127
 - entropy of, 128
 - linear, 16, 17
- hyperbolic
 - attractor, 19
 - dynamical system, 15, 108
 - fixed point, 112
 - periodic point, 112
 - set, 110
- hyperbolic toral automorphism, 14, 15, 34, 36, 37, 42, 44, 110, 132, 137
 - is mixing, 78
 - metric entropy of, 226
- hyperbolicity, 108, 110
- immediate basin of attraction, 197
- Inclination Lemma, 126
- independent partitions, 214
- induced transformation, 74
- information, 215
- integrable distribution, 142
- integrable foliations, 154
- integral hull, 154
- Internet, 105
- intersection of partitions, 213
- intersymbol interference, 68
- invariant
 - kneading, 177
 - measure, 71, 86
 - set, 2
- IP-system, 50
- irrational circle rotation, 4, 34, 78, 88, 91
- irrationally neutral periodic point, 197
- irreducible
 - matrix, 58
 - substitution, 65
- isolated fixed point, 10
- isometric extension, 42, 47
- isometry, 29, 35, 37, 116
 - entropy of, 39
- isomorphism, 3
 - measure-theoretic, 71, 72
 - of subshifts, 56
 - of topological dynamical systems, 29
- itinerary, 55, 175

- Jacobian, 148
- Julia set, 198, 205
- Katok, 113
- Kim, 64
- kneading invariant, 177
- Kolmogorov, 213, 221
- Kolmogorov–Sinai theorem, 221
- Koopman–von Neumann Theorem, 101
- Krein–Milman Theorem, 88
- Krylov–Bogolubov, 86
- Krylov–Bogolubov Theorem, 86
- lag, 64
- Lambda Lemma, 125
- Lanford, 62
- lap, 174
- leader, 82
- leaf, 142
 - local, 142
- Lebesgue number, 229
- Lebesgue space, 72
- left translation, 4
- lemma
 - inclination, 126
 - lambda, 125
 - Rokhlin–Halmos, 98
- length distortion, 184
- Li, 168
- linear fractional transformation, 184
- linear functional, 86
- Lipshitz function, 164
- local
 - coordinate system, 108
 - leaf, 142
 - product structure, 131
 - stable manifold, 123
 - transversal, 142
 - unstable manifold, 123
- locally maximal
 - hyperbolic set, 130
 - invariant set, 17
- log, 214
- Lorenz, 26
- Lorenz attractor, 26
- Lyapunov
 - exponent, 24
 - function, 21
 - metric, 111
- Lyndon, 56
- main cardioid, 212
- Mandelbrot set, 211
- Mañé, 136
- manifold
 - differentiable, 108, 140
 - Riemannian, 108, 142
 - stable, 15, 120, 124
 - unstable, 15, 120, 124
- map
 - covering, 157
 - expanding, 5
 - first return, 74
 - l -modal, 175
 - measurable, 71
 - measure-preserving, 71
 - non-singular, 71
 - piecewise-monotone, 174
 - Poincaré, 23, 74
 - quadratic, 9, 36, 175, 180, 182, 184, 186, 211
 - rational, 196
 - tent, 180
 - unimodal, 175
- Markov
 - chain, 79, 106
 - graph, 168, 169
 - measure, 58, 79, 106, 224
 - partition, 137
- matrix
 - adjacency, 57
 - composition, 66
 - irreducible, 58
 - non-negative, 58
 - pimitive, 80
 - positive, 58
 - primitive, 58
 - reducible, 58
 - shift equivalent, 63
 - stochastic, *see* stochastic matrix
 - strong shift equivalent, 63
- maximal almost periodic set, 48
- Maximal Ergodic Theorem, 83
- McMillan, 222
- measurable
 - flow, 71, 75
 - map, 71
 - set, 71
- measure, 70
 - absolutely continuous, 87
 - Bernoulli, 80, 224
 - Borel, 73
 - conditional, 93

Index

243

- Dirac, 87
- ergodic, 87
- Gauss, *see* Gauss measure, 93
- Haar, 90
- invariant, 71, 86
- Markov, *see* Markov measure, 224
- of maximal entropy, 229
- regular, 72
- Shannon–Parry, 225
- smooth, 154
- space, 70
- spectral, 100
- measure-preserving
 - flow, 71
 - transformation, 71
- measure-theoretic
 - entropy, 218, 220
 - extension, 71
 - isomorphism, 71, 72
- meromorphic function, 196
- metric
 - adapted, 111
 - entropy, 218, 220
 - Lyapunov, 111
 - Riemannian, 108, 142
 - space, 29
- minimal
 - action of a group, 50
 - dynamical system, 4, 30
 - homeomorphism, 30
 - period, 2
 - set, 30, 91
- Minimum Principle, 183
- mixing, 76, 78
 - transformation, 76
 - weak, 76, 101, 156
- Möbius transformation, 184, 197
- mod 0, 72
- modified frequency modulation, 69
- modular function, 203
- monochromatic, 53
- Montel Theorem, 202
- Morse sequence, 65
- Multiple Recurrence Theorem, 105
- multiple recurrence, topological, 50
- multiplier, 197

- negative semiorbit, 2
- Newton method, 201
- nilmanifold, 132
- non-atomic Lebesgue space, 72
- non-linear horseshoe, 127
- non-negative definite sequence, 99
- non-singular map, 71
- non-singular transformation, 71
- non-wandering point, 30
- normal family, 198, 202
 - at a point, 198
- normal number, 86
- null set, 70
- number theory, 50, 94, 104

- omit, 202
- one-parameter group, 109
- one-sided shift, 36
- orbit, 2
 - dense, 24, 33
 - periodic, 2
 - uniformly distributed, 24, 90

- Parry, 225
- partition, 213
 - boundary of, 227
 - Markov, 137
 - of an interval, 168
- partitions
 - independent, 214
- pendulum, 20
- period, 2
 - minimal, 2
- period-doubling bifurcation, 189
- periodic orbit, 2
- periodic point, 2, 166, 203
 - attracting, 10, 197
 - irrationally neutral, 197
 - rationally neutral, 197
 - repelling, 10, 197
 - superattracting, 197
- Perron Theorem, 59
- Perron–Frobenius Theorem, 58
- piecewise-monotone map, 174
- plaque, 142
- Poincaré, 73
 - map, 23, 74
- Poincaré Classification Theorem, 162
- Poincaré Recurrence Theorem, 73, 105
- point
 - exceptional, 206
 - extreme, 87
 - generic, 89
 - periodic, 203
 - attracting, 197

- point (*cont.*)
 - irrationally neutral, 197
 - rationally neutral, 197
 - repelling, 197
 - superattracting, 197
- recurrent, 73
- pointwise almost periodic homeomorphism, 48
- Polynomial Recurrence Theorem, 104
- Pontryagin Duality Theorem, 97
- positive semiorbit, 2
- positive upper density, 102
- positively expansive, 36
- positively recurrent point, 30
- postcritical set, 198
- presentation, 68
- primitive
 - matrix, 58, 80, 106
 - substitution, 65, 91
 - transformation, 74
- probability
 - measure, 71
 - space, 71
- product
 - direct, 3
 - formula, 61
 - skew, 3
 - structure, local, 131
- projection, 3, 141, 143
- proximal points, 46
- pseudo-orbit, 112

- quadratic map, 9, 36, 175, 180, 182, 184, 186, 211
- quotient, 92

- Radon–Nikodym
 - derivative, 87
 - theorem, 87
- Ramsey, 49
- Ramsey Theory, 49
- random behavior, 24
- random variable, 80
- rational map, 196
 - degree of, 198
- rationally neutral, 197
 - periodic point, 197
- rectangle, 137
- recurrence
 - measure-theoretic, 73
 - topological, 30, 73
- recurrent point, 30, 73
- reducible matrix, 58
- refinement, 213
- refining sequence of partitions, 220
- regular measure, 72
- relatively dense subset, 31
- repelling periodic point, 197
- repelling point, 10
- return time, 23
- Riemann sphere, 196
- Riemannian
 - manifold, 108, 142
 - metric, 108, 142
 - volume, 142
- Riesz, 81, 86
- Riesz Representation Theorem, 86
- right translation, 4
- Robbin, 136
- Robinson, 136
- Rokhlin, 99
- Rokhlin metric, 217
- Rokhlin–Halmos Lemma, 98
- rotation number, 158
- rotation, entropy of, 223
- Roush, 64

- saddle-node bifurcation, 189
- Sárközy, 104
- Schwarzian derivative, 182
- search engine, 105
- self-similarity, 207
- semiconjugacy, 2
 - topological, 29
- semiflow, 2
- semiorbit
 - negative, 2
 - positive, 2
- sensitive dependence on initial conditions, 23, 119
- separated set, 38
- sequence of partitions
 - generating, 220
 - refining, 220
- set
 - Cantor, 201, 209
 - essentially invariant, 74
 - exceptional, 206
 - Fatou, 198
 - Julia, 198, 205
 - Mandelbrot, 211
 - measurable, 71

- null, 70
 - strictly invariant, 75
- SFT, 57
- shadowing, 109, 113, 115
- Shannon, 225
- Shannon–McMillan–Breiman Theorem, 222
- Shannon–Parry measure, 225
- Sharkovsky ordering, 166
- Sharkovsky Theorem, 167
- shift, 5, 7, 55, 61
 - edge, 58
 - entropy of, 224
 - equivalence, 63
 - full, 7, 36, 37
 - one-sided, 7
 - two-sided, 7
 - vertex, 8, 57
- shift equivalence, strong, 63
- Shishikura Theorem, 205
- signed lexicographic ordering, 176
- simply transitive, 184, 197
- Sinai, 213, 221
- Singer Theorem, 183
- skew product, 3, 143
- Smale, 135
- Smale's Spectral Decomposition Theorem, 136
- smooth measure, 154
- sofic subshift, 67
- solenoid, 18, 36, 37, 45, 46, 110, 130
- space average, 85
- space, metric, 29
- spanning set, 38
- spectral measure, 100
- spectrum
 - continuous, *see* continuous spectrum
 - discrete, *see* discrete spectrum
- stable
 - cone, 117
 - distribution, 110
 - foliation, 15, 133
 - manifold, 15, 120, 124
 - local, 123
 - set, 155
 - subspace, 110
- stationary sequence, 80
- stochastic matrix, 59, 79, 106
- stochastic process, 80
- strange attractor, 26
- strong mixing
 - transformation, 76
- strong transversality condition, 136
- structural stability, 110, 119, 133
- Structural Stability Theorem, 136
- structurally stable diffeomorphism, 119
- submanifold, 108, 141
 - embedded, 141
- subshift, 8, 56, 137
 - entropy of, 224
 - generating function of, 61
 - of finite type, 57
 - one-sided, 56
 - sofic, 67
 - topological entropy of, 61
 - two-sided, 56
 - zeta function of, 62
- substitution, 64
 - constant length, 65
 - irreducible, 65
 - primitive, 65, 91
- Sullivan, 210
- superattracting periodic point, 197
- support, 73
- suspension, 22
- symbol, 7, 55
- symbolic dynamics, 6, 55
- symmetric difference, 74
- syndetic subset, 31
- Szemerédi, 105
- Szemerédi Theorem, 105
- tangent
 - bundle, 141
 - map, 141
 - space, 141
 - vector, 141
- tent map, 116, 180
- terminal vertex, 9
- theorem
 - Anosov's Shadowing, 115
 - Birkhoff ergodic, 83
 - Bowen–Lanford, 62
 - Curtis–Lyndon–Hedlund, 56
 - Denjoy, 164
 - Douady–Hubbard, 211
 - Fatou, 209
 - Frobenius, 60
 - Furstenberg–Weiss, 51
 - Hadamard–Perron, 120
 - Halmos–von Neumann, 98
 - Kolmogorov–Sinai, 221
 - Koopman–von Neumann, 101

- theorem (*cont.*)
 - Krein–Milman, 88
 - Krylov–Bogolubov, 86
 - maximal ergodic, 83
 - Montel, 202
 - Multiple Recurrence, 105
 - Perron, 59
 - Perron–Frobenius, 58
 - Poincaré classification, 162
 - Poincaré recurrence, 73
 - Polynomial Recurrence, 104
 - Pontryagin Duality, 97
 - Riesz Representation, 86
 - Sárközy, 104
 - Shannon–McMillan–Breiman, 222
 - Sharkovsky, 167
 - Shishikura, 205
 - Singer, 183
 - Smale’s Spectral Decomposition, 136
 - structural stability, 136
 - Szemerédi, 105
 - van der Waerden, 50
 - von Neumann ergodic, 81
 - Weyl, 91
 - Williams, 63
- time average, 85, 89
- time- t map, 2
- times- m map, 5
- topological
 - conjugacy, 29, 39
 - dynamical system, 29
 - dynamics, 29
 - entropy, 37, 38, 61, 118, 128
 - group, 4, 97
 - Markov chain, 57
 - mixing, 34, 77
 - properties, 29
 - recurrence, 30, 73
 - semiconjugacy, 29
 - transitivity, 32, 34, 77, 89
- topology, C^k , 140
- toral automorphism, *see* hyperbolic toral automorphism
- transformation, 71
 - aperiodic, 98
 - derivative, 73
 - entropy of, 220
 - ergodic, 74
 - Gauss, *see* Gauss transformation
 - induced, 74
 - linear fractional, 184
 - Möbius, 184, 197
 - measure-preserving, 71
 - mixing, 76
 - non-singular, 71
 - primitive, 74
 - strong mixing, 76
 - uniquely ergodic, 88
 - weak mixing, 76
 - transition probability, 79
 - translation, 91
 - group, 4
 - left, 4
 - right, 4
 - translation invariant metric, 45
 - transversal, 142
 - local, 142
 - transverse, 141
 - homoclinic point, 126
 - submanifolds, 124
 - transversely absolutely continuous foliation, 148
 - trapping region, 26
 - turning point, 174
- uniform convergence, 89
- uniformly distributed, 90–91
- unimodal map, 175
- uniquely ergodic, 88–91
- unitary operator, 81
- unstable
 - cone, 117
 - distribution, 110
 - foliation, 15, 133
 - manifold, 15, 120, 124
 - local, 123
 - set, 155
 - subspace, 110
- upper density, 100
- van der Waerden’s Theorem, 50
- variational principle for metric entropy, 226
- vector
 - non-negative, 58
 - positive, 58
- vector field, 109, 141
- vertex shift, 8, 57
 - one-sided, 8
 - two-sided, 8
- vertex, terminal, 9
- von Neumann, 81
- von Neumann Ergodic Theorem, 81

Index**247**

- wandering domain, 210
- wandering interval, 177
- weak mixing, 76, 99, 101, 156
 - flow, 76
 - transformation, 76
- weak topology, 98
- weak* topology, 87
- Weiss, 51, 137
- Weiss, even system of, 67
- Weyl's Theorem, 91
- Whitney embedding theorem, 113
- Wiener lemma, 99
- Williams, 64
- Wolff–Denjoy, 210
- word, 7
 - allowed, 8, 57
 - forbidden, 8, 57
- Yorke, 168
- zeta function, 61
 - rational, 62