Edwards' Treatment of Drinking Problems

A Guide for the Helping Professions

Edwards' Treatment of Drinking Problems

A Guide for the Helping Professions

Sixth Edition

Keith Humphreys Anne Lingford-Hughes

With contributions from

Griffith Edwards

Sole author of the first and second editions Lead author of the third and fourth editions and

David M. Ball

Co-author of the fifth edition

Christopher Cook

Co-author of the third and fourth editions Chapter author in the fifth edition

E. Jane Marshall Co-author of the third, fourth, and fifth editions



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107519527

This edition © Keith Humphreys and Anne Lingford-Hughes 2016

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published in 1982 by Wiley Blackwell Second edition published in 1985 by McGraw Hill Higher Education Third edition published in 1997 by Cambridge University Press Fourth edition published in 2003 by Cambridge University Press Fifth edition published in 2010 by Cambridge University Press

Printed in the United Kingdom by Clays, St Ives plc

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data

Humphreys, Keith, author. | Lingford-Hughes, Anne, author. | Edwards, Griffith, author. | Ball, David M., author. | Cook, Chris (Christopher C.H.), author. | Marshall, E. Jane, author. Edwards' treatment of drinking problems is guide for the balance professions / Keith Humphreys, Anne Lingford

Edwards' treatment of drinking problems : a guide for the helping professions / Keith Humphreys, Anne Lingford-Hughes; with contributions from Griffith Edwards and David M. Ball, Christopher Cook, E. Jane Marshall. Treatment of drinking problems.

Sixth edition. | Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York : Cambridge University Press, [2016] | Preceded by The treatment of drinking problems / E. Jane Marshall, Keith Humphreys, David M. Ball ; with contributions from Griffith Edwards and Christopher Cook. 5th ed. 2010. | Includes bibliographical references and index. LCCN 2015041410 | ISBN 9781107519527 (pbk.)

| MESH: Alcoholism – therapy. | Alcohol Drinking – adverse effects. | Alcohol Drinking – psychology. | Alcoholics – psychology.

LCC RC565 | NLM WM 274 | DDC 616.86/106-dc23 LC record available at http://lccn.loc.gov/2015041410

ISBN 978-1-107-51952-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

•••••

Every effort has been made in preparing this book to provide accurate and up-to-date information which is in accord with accepted standards and practice at the time of publication. Although case histories are drawn from actual cases, every effort has been made to disguise the identities of the individuals involved. Nevertheless, the authors, editors and publishers can make no warranties that the information contained herein is totally free from error, not least because clinical standards are constantly changing through research and regulation. The authors, editors and publishers therefore disclaim all liability for direct or consequential damages resulting from the use of material contained in this book. Readers are strongly advised to pay careful attention to information provided by the manufacturer of any drugs or equipment that they plan to use.

This book is dedicated to anyone struggling with a drinking problem

Contents

Acknowledgements and disclosures viii A note on the sixth edition ix

Introduction 1

Part I – Background to understanding

- 1 **Definitions of drinking problems** 5
- 2 Alcohol as a drug 23
- 3 Causes of drinking problems 38
- 4 Social complications of drinking problems 49
- 5 Physical complications of excessive drinking 61
- 6 Drinking problems and psychiatric disorders 89
- 7 Alcohol and other drug problems 112

Part II – Treatment: Context and content

8 Introduction, settings, and roles 131

- 9 Case-finding and intervention outside of specialty settings 136
- 10 Assessment of patients with drinking problems 153
- 11 Withdrawal states and their clinical management 169
- 12 The therapeutic relationship 184
- 13 Specialist treatment of drinking problems 190
- 14 Alcoholics Anonymous and other mutual-help organizations 215
- 15 Religion, spirituality, and values in treatment 227
- 16 Pursuing treatment outcomes other than abstinence 234
- 17 Managing setbacks and challenges in treatment 243

Epilogue 256 Index 257

Acknowledgements and disclosures

The authors are very grateful to Remy Flachais and John Kelly for reviewing drafts of chapters. We also appreciate Janet Blodgett's assiduous work locating and updating scientific references. In addition, we are indebted to both the patients we have cared for and our colleagues in the treatment field for teaching us so much about the subject of this book.

Quite appropriately, it is now expected that authors will disclose their sources of financial support. During the writing of this book, Keith Humphreys was supported by grants from the U.S. Veterans Health Administration, the U.S. National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, the Michael and Arlene Rosen Foundation, and the Greenwall Foundation. He has never accepted grants or honoraria from the drinks industry or from any manufacturer of medications used to treat drinking problems. Anne Lingford-Hughes received research grants from the UK Medical Research Council and the UK National Institutes of Health Research. She also received research funding from Lundbeck, as well as honoraria for speaking, presentations, and chairing events.

A note on the sixth edition

The Treatment of Drinking Problems: A Guide for the Helping Professions was first published in 1982 as a single-author text by Griffith Edwards, who wrote that he had drawn freely from the "two major resources which must be the foundations of any treatment text - the worlds of clinical experience and of scientific research." Edwards acknowledged the many clinical colleagues with whom he had worked for more than 20 years at the Maudsley and Bethlem Royal Hospitals. The 1982 edition was translated into German, Spanish, Portuguese, Japanese, and Swedish. The second edition appeared in 1987, again as a single-author work. For the third (1997) and fourth (2003) editions, Edwards was joined by Jane Marshall and Christopher Cook as equal partners in the writing team. In 2010, Edwards stepped back from direct authorial involvement and turned the fifth edition over to Marshall and two new authors: David Ball and Keith Humphreys. Humphreys continues as co-author of this sixth edition with a new writing partner, Anne Lingford-Hughes. After a long career as one of the world's foremost authorities on addiction and its treatment, Griffith Edwards passed away in 2012. Because the book he created has been repeatedly revised and updated by different authorial teams, it is not clear whether any of his original sentences remain in the text of this, the sixth edition. But because his spirit and intellect animate every page, the present authors and publisher were happy to rename the book Edwards' Treatment of Drinking Problems: A Guide to the Helping Professions.