## CONTENTS

*Frontispiece.* A Masula boat of Madras

*List of Text-Figures*  \hspace{4cm} page xiii

### GROUP A. FLOATS, RAFTS & KINDRED CRAFT

**Chapter I.** Swimming Floats and Riding Floats  \hspace{2cm} 1

II. Buoyed Rafts  \hspace{2cm} 20

III. Reed Rafts and Reed Canoes  \hspace{2cm} 39

IV. Log Rafts and Catamarans  \hspace{2cm} 61

V. The Origin of the Junk and Sampan  \hspace{2cm} 86

### GROUP B. SKIN BOATS:

CORACLES, CURRAGHS, KAYAKS & THEIR KIN

VI. The Coracle in Asia  \hspace{2cm} 92

VII. British Coracles and Irish Curraghs  \hspace{2cm} 111

VIII. The Skin Boats of the American Indians  \hspace{2cm} 148

1. The Bull Boats of North America  \hspace{2cm} 148

2. The Pelota or Hide Balsa of South America  \hspace{2cm} 150

IX. The Skin Boats of the Eskimos and other Arctic Peoples  \hspace{2cm} 155

X. The Origins of Skin Boats  \hspace{2cm} 175

### GROUP C. BARK CANOES, DUGOUTS & PLANK- BUILT CRAFT

XI. The Genetic Relation of the Bark Canoe to Dugouts and Plank-Built Boats  \hspace{2cm} 181

XII. From Dugout to Carvel-built Ship  \hspace{2cm} 189

XIII. The Evolution of the Clinker-built Fishing Lugger  \hspace{2cm} 195

XIV. Constructional Parallels in Scandinavian and Oceanic Boat Construction  \hspace{2cm} 199

XV. The Sailing Ships of Ancient Egypt  \hspace{2cm} 213
X

CONTENTS

Chapter XVI. The Development of Arab Ship Design  page 229

XVII. The Boats of the Ganges  241

XVIII. Outrigger Devices: Distribution and Origin  253

XIX. The Prow of the Ship: Sanctuary of its Tutelary Deity  271

I. In India and the Far East  271

II. In Arabia and the Mediterranean Region  282

III. The Cult of the Oculus  285

Literature Cited  290

Abbreviations  290

Index  297

List of Plates  305

Plates I to XLV

Map showing the distribution of the principal types of primitive watercraft  at end of book