

Index

- Aaron, David, 10, 26
 Abrams, Elliot, 20–21, 41–43, 46, 63, 71, 75–76, 81, 90–91, 96–98, 108–109, 117, 119, 123–125, 128, 130, 132, 134–139, 145, 147–155, 158–159, 161–162, 164, 166–168, 172–173, 183–184, 186, 192–194, 196, 202, 204, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 220, 227–233, 237, 240, 244, 250–253, 257, 263–266, 268, 270–273, 277–279, 286, 296, 316
 AC. *See Asamblea de la Civilidad*
 AD. *See Alianza Democrática*
 AFL. *See American Federation of Labor*
 Aguirre Casaca, Francisco, 50
 AIFLD. *See American Institute of Free Labor Development*
 Alconada, Raul, 210–211
 Alianza Democrática (AD), 61–63, 65–66, 70, 78, 83, 225
 Allen Richard, 17, 27
 Allende, Salvador, 3–5, 240
 Alliance for Progress, 2
 Altamirano, Carlos, 61
 American Federation of Labor (AFL), 57
 American Institute of Free Labor Development (AIFLD), 57, 254
 Amnesty Law of 1978, 299, 318
 Aquino, Corazón, 150, 270, 317
 ARA. *See Bureau of Inter-American Affairs*
 Argentina, 16, 31, 49, 210–211
 and transition to democracy, 69, 106
 Armacost, Michael, 79, 91–92, 124, 180, 188–189, 221
 Armed forces (Chilean), 13, 21–23, 49, 80, 90, 106, 110, 135, 142–143, 146, 175, 182, 215, 233, 275, 284–285, 294–295, 297–300, 318–319, 323.
 See also Matthei, Merino, Pinochet, Stange
 U.S. and, 21, 60, 80–81, 86, 157, 179–180, 203, 207, 221–224, 232, 276, 286, 290, 292, 296, 301–306, 309, 311–312, 317
 Aronson, Bernard, 295, 298, 304
 Asamblea de la Civilidad (AC), 157–163, 180
 Aylwin, Patricio, 231–233, 236–237, 264, 273, 277, 284–286, 290, 294–295, 297–307, 310–311, 318
 visit to U.S., 308–309
 BAC. *See Bank Advisory Committee*
 Baker, Howard, 42
 Baker, James, 17, 127, 192, 229, 244, 282–283, 290
 Bank Advisory Committee (BAC), 228–229
 Barcella, Lawrence, 42
 Barnes, Harry, 85, 130, 132, 137–145, 147, 153, 156, 158, 161–162, 164–170, 174–176, 179, 181–182, 185–186, 192, 195–197, 200, 203, 208, 212, 214, 216, 218–220, 224–225, 228, 234–237, 242, 247–250, 252, 254–255, 260, 262–265, 269–270, 272–273, 275–277, 279–280, 283, 316

- Barros, José Miguel, 286
 Barros, Robert, 22
 basic human needs (BHN), loans, 31, 72, 102, 208–209
 Bereuter, Douglas, 228
 BHN loans. *See* basic human needs loans
 Boeninger, Edgardo, 82, 178, 225, 237, 293
Boston Globe, 120, 309
 Brady Plan, 298
 Bravo, Pedro Espinosa, 234
 Brazil, 16, 229
 and transition to democracy, 69, 106
 British Parliament Speech (Reagan), 105–106
 Bryan-Suarez Mujica Treaty, 303–304
 Büchi, Hernán, 118–119, 188, 247, 299
 Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs (EB), 31, 229, 244
 Bureau of Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs (HA), 10, 19–20, 30, 63, 70–71, 90, 95, 102, 108, 111, 117, 123, 220, 244–246, 258, 262, 278
 Bureau of Intelligence and Research (INR), 98, 173–174, 293
 Bureau of Inter-American Affairs (ARA), 16, 26–28, 31, 37, 54, 69, 71, 75, 78, 90–91, 95–96, 102, 107, 110–111, 113, 120, 123, 126, 149, 156, 182, 185, 207–209, 212, 221–222, 230, 243–244, 246–247, 258, 262–3, 273, 278, 288–289, 291–292, 295, 298, 316
 Bureau of International Organizations (IO), 95, 139, 212, 230–231, 241, 244
 Bureau of Policy Planning (S/P), 30
 Burghardt, Raymond, 76
 The Burned Ones. *See* *Los Quemados*
 Burt, Richard, 260
 Bush, George H., 17, 31, 281–283, 292
 visit to Chile, 310–311
 Bushnell, John, 28, 35, 211

 Cáceres, Carlos, 39, 50, 289, 300
 Cánovas, José, 122
 Caritas, 259
 Carlucci, Frank, 205, 244
 Carter administration, 7–10, 12–15, 21, 26–27, 131–132, 231, 312, 316
 Carvajal, Patricio, 293

 Casey, William, 17, 315
 Castillo, Jaime, 34–35
 Castro, Sergio de, 38, 194
 Catholic Church (Chile) 56–57, 92–94, 173, 256. *See also* Fresno, Silva, Sodano, Vicariate of Solidarity
 CCC. *See* Commodity Credit Corporation
 CDU. *See* Christian Democratic Union
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 17–18, 62–63, 205, 301, 303
Central Unitaria de Trabajadores (CUT), 304–305
 ‘Chicago Boys,’ 38, 46, 136
 Chilean Human Rights Commission, 35, 128, 160, 251, 278
 Civic Assembly. *See* *Asamblea de la Civilidad*
 Clark, William, 20–21, 35, 43, 314
 CNT. *See* *Comando Nacional Trabajadores*
Comando Nacional Trabajadores (CNT), 53, 78, 177
 Conable, Barber, 184, 229, 246
Concertacion de Partidos por la Democracia (COPODE), 284–285, 299–301
Confederacion de Trabajadores del Cobre (CTC), 53
 Conrow, James, 186–187, 227, 247
 Constitution (Chilean 1925), 22
 Constitution Chilean 1980, 24, 52, 59, 62, 69, 79, 82–83, 88, 108, 113, 115, 122, 124–125, 131, 133, 135, 141–143, 160, 163, 166, 173, 176, 188, 197, 204, 208, 261–262, 265, 274, 276, 283–284, 289, 291–292, 294, 299, 318, 322
 Contreras, Juan Manuel, 234, 286, 310
 COPODE. *See* *Concertacion de Partidos por La Democracia*
 COPPEL. *See* Political Parties Committee for Free Elections
 Correa, Enrique, 178, 226, 273–274, 287, 290
Cosas, 29
 Cox, David, 114, 204
 Cranston, Alan, 19
 CTC. *See* *Confederacion de Trabajadores del Cobre*
 Cuadra, Francisco, 159–160
 CUT. *See* *Central Unitaria de Trabajadores*

- Dam, Kenneth, 65, 86–87, 92, 111–112
 De Silva, Enrique, 302–303
 Deaver, James, 17
 democracy promotion
 and Argentina, 69, 106
 and Brazil, 69, 106
 and Chile, 97, 115–116, 124–125,
 170–171, 231–233, 276–280,
 292–293, 302–303
 and Peru, 69
 and the Philippines, 106, 124
 and Turkey, 106
 and Uruguay, 69, 106
 Department of Agriculture (U.S.), 273
 Department of Commerce (U.S.), 9, 250,
 315–316
 Department of Defense (U.S.), 8–9, 35,
 60–61, 100, 108, 117–118, 19, 139,
 147, 174, 179, 183, 272, 275, 292,
 310, 315–316
 Department of Justice (U.S.), 37, 42, 70,
 234
 Department of State (U.S.), *passim*.
 See also individual bureaus
 Department of the Treasury (U.S.), 9, 30,
 49, 72, 100, 102, 126–127, 139, 156,
 183, 186, 241, 244, 246–247, 250,
 298, 308
 Derwinski, Edward, 68–69
 DeShazo, Peter, 258
 Destler, I.M., 18
 Dewitt, John, 98
 dissent cables (State Department), 27
 Dlouhy, David, 114
 Domenici, Pietro ('Pete'), 100
 Durkee, Michael, 132, 149, 162–163
 Duvalier, Jean-Claude ('Baby Doc'), 150

 Eagleburger, Lawrence, 42, 52
 EB. *See* Bureau of Economics and Business
 Affairs
 Echeverria, Luis, 3
 economic crisis (Chile), 37–40, 50, 52–53,
 59, 62, 68, 187
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 282
 El Salvador, 2
 Enders, Thomas O., 31, 41, 52
 Errázuriz, Hernán, 74, 85–86, 90, 100,
 141, 147, 173, 208, 235, 240, 243,
 289–290
 Escobar, Luis, 109

 Export-Import Bank (Eximbank), 29–30,
 74

 FAA. *See* Foreign Assistance Act
 Falklands War, 44–45
 Fauntroy, Walter, 227
 Federal Republic of Germany (FRG), 76
 and World Bank loans to Chile,
 192–193, 248
 Feighan, Ed, 118, 207–208
 Fernández, Sergio, 38
 Flower, Kim, 139, 184, 188, 202–203, 253
 FMS. *See* Foreign Military Sales
 Fontaine, Roger, 15–16, 43
 Ford administration, 5–8, 10, 282
 foreign debt (Chile), 38–40, 49, 51–52, 58,
 87, 99–102, 119, 121, 126, 144,
 155–156, 165, 186–187, 200, 209,
 228–230, 232, 242, 244, 246,
 248–250, 282–283, 286, 298, 310,
 316
 Foreign Assistance Act (FAA), 31, 75, 223
 Foreign Military Sales (FMS), 296
 Foxley, Alejandro, 300
 FPMR. *See* *Frente Patriótico Manuel*
 Rodríguez
 Frei, Eduardo, 37, 285
Frente Patriótico Manuel Rodríguez
 (FPMR), 53–54
 Fresno, Juan Francisco, 92–93, 149
 FRG. *See* Federal Republic of Germany
Fundación Civitas, 256

 G-8. *See* Group of Eight
 Garcia, Enzo Dio Nocera, 218
 Garcia, Ricardo, 159–160, 234, 240,
 247–248, 269
 Garreton, Manuel Antonio, 125
 Gates, Robert, 190–191
 Grapes crisis, 287–289
 Gelbard, Robert, 128–129, 130, 137–140,
 147, 157, 159, 164, 171, 172, 174,
 176, 182, 192, 202, 212–213, 215,
 220–222, 231, 234–237, 240, 252,
 264, 267–268, 270–271, 275, 316
 visit to Chile, 168–170
 Generalized System of Preferences (GSP),
 190, 207, 253–255, 308
 Gillespie, Charles, 145, 272, 279, 286,
 289, 298
 Gonzalez, Carlos, 260

- Good Neighbor Policy, 1
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 106
 Gordon, Humberto, 219, 235
 Gordon-McCloud, David, 210
 Great Britain, 44–45, 97, 210, 248, 250, 259, 266–267, 277
 and World Bank loans to Chile, 192–193, 248
 Greenlee, David, 288, 298
 Group of Eight (G-8), 81–82
 Grover, Charles, 27–29, 41
 GSP. *See* Generalized System of Preferences
 Guzman, Jaime, 166
- Haig, Alexander, 16–18, 26–27, 45, 314
 Haiti, 150, 152
 Harkin, Tom, 118, 127, 207–208
 Helms, Jesse, 16, 36, 154, 279–280
 visit to Chile, 166–167
 Helms, Richard, 4
 HFAC. *See* House Foreign Affairs Committee
 House Foreign Affairs Committee (HFAC), 18–19, 28, 33, 76, 103, 120
 Howard, Richard, 207–208, 210, 212, 214, 228, 230, 240, 243, 250, 278, 288–289, 291
 Howe Geoffrey, 184, 266–267
- IADB. *See* Inter-American Development Bank
 IFC. *See* International Finance Corporation
 IFI. *See* International Financial Institutions Act
 IFIs. *See* International Financial Institutions
 Illanes, Gaston, 240
 IMET. *See* International Military and Education Training
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 Independent Democratic Union Party (UDI), 166
 INR. *See* Bureau of Intelligence and Research
 Interagency Working Group on Human Rights and Foreign Assistance, 154
 Inter-American Development Bank (IADB), 32, 50, 72, 102, 110, 201, 307
 International Finance Corporation (IFC), 126
 International Financial Institutions Act (IFI), 30, 103
- International Military and Education Training (IMET), 296
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 50–51, 101, 119, 127, 269, 288–289
 IO. *See* Bureau of International Organizations
 Iran-Contra scandal, 199, 314
 Irwin, Richard, 4
- Jarpa, Sergio, 61, 65–66, 68, 109
 Jaruzelski, Wojciech, 105
 Jeffords, James, 109–110
 Johnson, Ernest, 32–33
 Johnson, Victor, 33, 47
 Jones, George, 130, 136, 138, 140, 142, 153, 167, 182–183, 215, 243, 255, 275, 287–288, 321
- Kennedy, Edward, 36, 74, 118, 127, 201–203, 207–208, 231, 301, 304, 309
 Kennedy, Richard, 20–21
 Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 14, 21, 34, 64, 95, 106, 314
 Kissinger, Henry, 2–3, 6, 8
 Kohl, Helmut, 76, 259
 Konrad Adenaur Foundation, 259–260
 Kostmayer, Peter, 109–110
 Kozak, Michael, 291–293
- Lagomarsino, Robert, 238
 Lagos, Jaime, 266
 Lagos, Ricardo, 82, 178, 225, 273
Lan Chile, 207
 Landau, George, 11–12, 27–29, 37, 322
 Larios, Armando Fernandez, 234
 Larosière, Jacques de, 51, 127
 Larroulet, Christian, 249
 Lazo, Carlos, 222–223
 Lafever, Ernest, 14, 19
 Leigh, Gustavo, 321
 Letelier, Orlando (and Ronni Moffitt)
 assassinations, 7, 11–12, 29, 322
 and Reagan policy, 30, 34–35, 37, 41–44, 67, 70, 74, 207, 233–234, 240, 263, 268, 313
 and Bush, George H. policy, 285–286, 290, 295–297, 303–304, 307–310
Los Angeles Times, 201
 Lugar, Richard, 231
 Lundine, Stanley, 254

- Malvinas War. *See* Falklands War
- MAPU. *See* *Movimiento de Acción Popular Unitario*
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 150, 270
- Martinez, Gutenberg, 82, 160
- Matthie, Fernando, 44, 83, 149, 160–162, 180, 202–203, 249–250, 264, 289–290, 320
- McFarlane, Robert (Bud), 75–76, 112, 314
- McMinn, Doug, 229, 245
- MDP. *See* *Movimiento Democrática Popular*
- Meany, George, 130
- Meese, Edwin, 17
- Mendoza, César, 122
- Menges, Constantine, 76
- El Mercurio*, 27, 31, 83, 116–117
- Merino, José, 23, 115, 180, 289–290
- Mexico, 195, 211–212
- Miami Herald*, 117, 307
- Michel, James, 78, 91, 107, 110, 114, 120, 185, 319–320
- MIR. *See* *Movimiento de Izquierda Revolucionaria*
- Molina, Sergio, 221–222
- Monroe Doctrine, 15
- Morley, Robert, 73, 75–76, 107, 113–114
- Morrison, Bruce, 118, 158, 207–208
- Motley, Langhorne, 54, 70–71, 74, 109, 112, 120–121, 123, 128, 316
visit to Chile, 112–120
- Movimiento de Acción Popular Unitario* (MAPU), 159
- Movimiento de Izquierda Revolucionaria* (MIR), 53–54, 80, 93, 159
- Movimiento Democrática Popular* (MDP), 66–67, 80
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 20
- Mulford, David, 110, 153, 155, 248
- Múñoz, Heraldo, 57, 61, 140, 218, 225, 238, 265, 273, 290. *See also* Socialist Party
- National Accord, 132–136, 139–141, 144–145, 148–149, 156–157, 160–161, 176–177
- ‘National Command for the No’ (NCN), 265
- National Endowment for Democracy (NED), 46–47, 221, 255, 257
- National Intelligence Estimate (NIE), 62–63, 232
- National Security Council (NSC), 26, 43, 71, 75–76, 97–98, 108, 112, 130, 139, 151–154, 159, 166, 179–180, 184–186, 188–190, 193–195, 199, 202–206, 212–213, 224, 228, 243–246, 248–250, 252–253, 262, 282, 285, 294, 305, 308, 314–316
- National Security Decision Directive (NSDD), 17, 203–206
- National Security Study Directive (NSSD), 196
- National Workers Command, 53, 78, 177.
See *Commando Nacional Trabajadores*
- NCN. *See* ‘National Command of the No’
- NED. *See* National Endowment for Democracy
- Negroponte, John, 248
- Nelson, Craig, 266
- New York Times*, 120
- Nicaragua 283
- NIE. *See* National Intelligence Estimate
- Nixon, Richard, 3–5, 8
- NSC. *See* National Security Council
- NSDD. *See* National Security Decision Directive
- NSSD. *See* National Security Study Directive
- Nunez, Ricardo, 131, 161, 170, 178, 320
- OAS. *See* Organization of American States
- Office of Management and Business (OMB), 205–206
- Office of Southern Cone Affairs (SCA), 70, 73, 75, 107, 132, 139, 173, 184, 204, 208, 214, 243, 246, 250, 278, 298.
See also Richard Howard
- OMB. *See* Office of Management and Business
- Ominami, Carlos, 300–301
- OPEC, 37. *See* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
- Operation Condor, 6–7, 321–322
- OPIC. *See* Overseas Private Investment Corporation
- Organization of American States (OAS), 6
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 37

- Ortega, Eugenio, 82
 Ortiz, Eduardo, 82
 Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC), 49, 74, 118, 207–209, 253–255
- Pacheco, Maximo, 251
 Paris Club, 101–102, 119, 230
 Pastor, Robert, 11–12
 Paterson, Jerry, 32
 PCCCH. *See* Communist Party
 PDC. *See* Christian Democratic Party
 Pentagon. *See* Department of Defense
 Peru, and transition to democracy, 69
 the Philippines, 150, 152, 270, 317
 and transition to democracy 106, 124
 Pinera, Jose, 55
 Pinochet, Augusto
 relations with armed forces, 21–23, 60, 110–111, 114–115, 122, 179–180, 189, 233, 245, 293, 298, 301
 relations with Alywin government, 299–302, 304–306
 relations with junta colleagues, 12, 83–84, 88–89, 121, 142–143, 160, 180, 189–190, 203, 232, 275
 response to Reagan election, 27–28
 assassination attempt on, 176–178, 182–183, 185, 189–190, 195, 210, 212, 233
 resistance to outside pressure, 41, 43, 48–49, 51, 64–65, 70–72, 85, 88, 96, 98, 104, 106, 118, 151, 155, 158, 162, 165–166, 171, 172, 174, 186, 188, 221, 232, 245, 269
 as candidate in 1988 plebiscite, 142, 180, 189, 245–246, 257, 260, 264–265, 267
 and attitude to politicians and democratic politics, 29, 63, 66, 77, 109, 135–136, 175, 200
 letter to Reagan, 69
 Platt, Nicholas, 126, 151, 193
 Plebiscite (1988), 24, 14–215, 239, 260, 262, 283, 293, 298, 311, 320–322
 Pobladores (shantytown dwellers), 54, 78, 84, 93, 157–158
 Poindexter, John, 112, 151, 205
 Political Parties Committee for Free Elections (COPPEL), 225
 Pope John Paul II, 93, 214–219
 visit to Chile, 217–219
- Popper, David, 7
 Powell, Colin, 206, 246–248, 262
 Precht, Christian, 161, 217–218
 PSCH/A. *See* Socialist Party (Alameda faction)
- Quayle, Dan, 302
 quiet diplomacy, 9, 16, 19, 21, 47, 56, 59, 76, 78–79, 85, 109, 114–115, 117, 120, 151, 155, 160, 312, 319
Los Quemados (The Burned Ones), 163–164
 Quintana, Carmel Gloria, 163
- Radical left movements (Chile), 76–84, 88–96, 159
 Radical Party, 129, 177, 181, 225
 Reagan administration, *passim*
 Reagan, Ronald
 and ambivalence toward Pinochet, 150, 153, 184, 189, 191, 196, 202, 206
 and anti-communism, 13
 and British Parliament speech, 105–106
 and democracy promotion, 46, 314–315, 317
 and joint statement with Shultz on democracy promotion in Chile, 251
 and foreign policy management style, 16–18, 152–153, 314
 and ignorance of Frei, 37
 and Reagan doctrine, 15
 and relationship with Shultz, 45–46, 104, 136, 152
- Regan, Donald, 30, 72
Renovación Nacional, 133
 Rodman, Peter, 90–91
 Rojas, Patricio, 306, 310
 Rojas, René, 27, 31
 Rojas, Rodrigo, 163–164
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1
 Rosende, Hugo, 159–160
 Ruiz-Tagle, Eduardo Frei, 277
- SALs. *See* structural adjustment loans
 Sánchez, Néstor, 117–118, 179
 SCA. *See* Office of Southern Cone Affairs
 Schifter, Richard, 34–35, 47, 96, 130, 138, 151, 196, 213, 220, 258, 260
 Schweitzer, Miguel, 48–49, 213
 Schweitzer, Robert, 139, 174
 Scowcroft, Brent, 282, 304–305, 308
 Segal, Susan, 155

- Senate Foreign Relations Committee (SFRC), 18–19, 54, 139, 154, 279
 Service, Robert, 37
 SFRC. *See* Senate Foreign Relations Committee
 shantytown dwellers. *See* *pobladores*
 Shlaudeman, Harry, 322
 Shultz, George, 18, 45–47, 75, 106–109, 136–147, 152, 156–157, 191–192, 199, 239, 243–250, 314, 321
 Silva, Raúl, 92
 Sinclair, Santiago, 115
 Skol, Michael, 270, 291, 302
 Smith, Keith, 298, 304
 Socialist Party, 61, 80, 25, 131, 140, 157, 159–160, 170, 178, 197, 222–223, 225, 265, 273, 290, 300, 320
 Almeyda faction (PSCH/A), 222–223, 265
 Nunez faction, 222, 265
 Sodano, Angelo, 133, 216–217
 Somoza, Anastasio, 106
 Sorzano, José, 152, 206, 246, 253, 258
 South Korea, 31
 and transition to democracy, 106
 Soviet Union, 2–4, 13, 16, 105
 Sprinkel, Beryl, 72
 Stange, Rodolfo, 122, 143, 159–160, 171, 180, 190, 203, 232, 235, 271, 273, 275, 320
 state of emergency, 24, 48, 58, 65, 78, 245, 264, 269
 state of siege, 58, 84–86, 89, 94–96, 103–104, 107, 109–110, 119, 124, 126–128, 132, 134, 142–143, 176–178, 224
 Stern, Ernest, 229
 Steven, Robert, 11
 Stoessel, Jr., Walter, 35
 structural adjustment loans (SALs) to Chile, 144, 187–188, 194–195, 201, 220–221, 242–243, 245
 Suazo, Roberto, 123
 Swigert, James, 125, 134, 153, 164, 183, 202–203
 Thatcher, Margaret, 45, 266–267
 Theberge, James, 36, 41, 43, 47, 49, 56–57, 59, 63, 65, 70, 73–77, 86–87, 89–90, 92, 100, 102–104, 109–112, 115, 118, 128–129, 132–133, 138, 140, 166, 316
 Thesing, Josef, 260
 Tillman, Jacqueline, 76, 112, 152, 154, 179–180, 194
 Torricelli, Robert, 109–110
 Tribunal Calificador de Elecciones (TRICEL), 141–142, 261–262
 Tribunal Constitucional, 261
 TRICEL. *See* Tribunal Calificador de Elecciones
 Tsongas, Paul, 36
 Turkey, and transition to democracy, 106
 UDI. *See* Independent Democratic Union Party
 UNGA. *See* United Nations General Assembly
 UNHRC. *See* United Nations Human Rights Commission
 Unidad Popular (UP) Party, 3, 129
 Unitas naval exercises, 12, 35
 United Nations General Assembly (UNGA), 36, 48, 95, 108, 146, 151, 190, 193–196, 199, 201–202, 206, 212–213, 230, 240, 245–246, 250–251, 255–256, 277, 279, 291–293
 United Nations Human Rights Commission (UNHRC), 34, 40, 48, 111–112, 150–151, 194, 196, 199, 202, 209–210, 212, 225, 246, 258, 262–263, 291–292, 315
 United States Information Service (USIS), 276
 Uruguay, 16, 31
 and transition to democracy, 69, 106, 125, 145
 U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 256
 U.S. States Congress, 7, 18–20, 54, 79–80
 U.S. Embassy (Santiago), 27–29, 32, 40, 43, 48–49, 52, 56, 60, 66, 71, 73, 80, 82, 84–85, 87, 92, 94, 97–98, 102, 111, 118, 121, 129, 133, 140, 142–144, 149, 155, 158, 161–162, 166–168, 175, 177, 180, 187, 193, 195, 203, 211, 214, 216, 218, 221–224, 230–231, 233, 240–243, 246, 252, 261, 267–268, 286–288, 290, 292–294, 296, 298, 304, 311
 U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 287–289

- U.S. International Trade Commission (USITC), 100
- U.S. Mission to the United Nations (USUN), 95–96, 128, 211–212, 244, 246, 251, 279
- U.S. policy toward Chile
and George H. Bush administration, 283, 285, 292, 295, 297, 304, 307, 309–311
and Jimmy Carter administration, 7–13, 29–30, 35, 86, 94, 136–137, 183, 193, 316
and Gerald R. Ford administration, 5–7, 13
and Richard Nixon administration, 3–5, 7, 13, 156
- U.S. Trade Representative (USTR), 308
- USAID. *See* U.S. Agency for International Development
- USIS. *See* United States Information Service
- USITC. *See* U.S. International Trade Commission
- USTR. *See* U.S. Trade Representative
- USUN. *See* U.S. Mission to the United Nations
- Valdés, Gabriel, 57–58, 82–83, 89, 118, 122, 124, 128–132, 140, 220–221, 215, 231–232, 277, 285
- Valenzuela, Enrique, 35, 44, 49
- Valladares, Armando, 258
- Vance Cyrus, 9
- Vatican, 91–93, 132, 157, 197, 211, 215–219, 260, 263
- Vicariate of Solidarity, 56–57, 173, 217–218, 278
- Videla, Gabriel González, 129
- Volio, Fernando, 128, 244–245
- Wallis, Allen, 49, 173, 188
- Walters, Vernon (Dick), 42–43, 64, 69–70, 85–86, 92, 140, 152, 183, 194–195, 202, 230, 245, 250–251, 258, 262–263, 315
- Weinberger, Caspar, 17, 315
- Western European and Other Groups delegation (WEOG), 211–212
- Whitehead, John, 211, 271
- Whitney, Peter, 35
- Wickham, Jr., John, 85, 179
- Wilkey, Malcolm, 279
- Woerner, Frederick, 249–250, 270
- World Bank, 49–50, 72, 119, 126–127, 144, 154, 184, 188, 190, 192–194, 201, 221, 227, 229–30, 241–243, 246–249, 254, 256, 260, 278, 288, 307, 315. *See also* structural adjustment loans
and British response to loans to Chile, 192–193, 248
and FRG response to loans to Chile, 192–193, 248
- Yeutter, Clayton, 201
- Zaldivar, Andrés, 237, 285
- Zegers, Fernando, 47
- Zincke, Jorge, 284