

INDEX

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait
Islander Child Placement
Principle, 41
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait
Islander peoples, genetic
research and, 272
- abortion, regulation of, 176–7
- ABS Survey of Disability,
Ageing and Carers, 300
- advance health directives,
130–1, 195
common law, 130
mental health, 331
- Alcohol Beverages Advertising
Code, 336
- allocation of organs from
deceased donors, 232
eligibility and allocation
criteria, 233–4
human rights, ethical
principles and values, 233
organ suitability criteria,
232–3
- antisocial behaviours, genetic
markers for, 44–5
- Aristotle, 17
- artificial gametes, 186–7
- assisted reproductive
technologies, regulation of
access to preimplantation
genetic diagnosis, 168–71
ban on non-medical sex
selection, 166–7
controversial issues in,
167–78
Draft Revised NHMRC ART
Guidelines, 168, 170
embryo diagnostic testing,
WA, 168–9
embryo disposal, 172–3
embryo storage, 172
emerging technologies.
See emerging assisted
reproductive technologies,
regulation of
identification of gamete and
embryo donors, 171–2
induced pluripotent stem
cells, 187–9
NHMRC ART Guidelines,
164, 166, 172–3
overview, 163–4
posthumous conception and
implantation, 173–4
prenatal testing, 174–6
presumption against
treatment and criminal
record checks, 167–8
prohibition on human
cloning, 165
requirement for ART clinic
accreditation, 165–6
assisted reproductive
technologies, uptake of,
163
assisted suicide, prohibition
against, 203
- Australasian Transplant
Coordinators Association,
219
- Australian and New Zealand
Intensive Care Society, 219
Statement on Death and
Organ Donation, 229
- Australian Charter of
Healthcare Rights, 105
- Australian Commission on
Safety and Quality in
Health Care, 103, 104
- Australian Competition and
Consumer Commission, 340
- Australian Constitution, health
powers, 65, 163
- Australian Consumer Law, 108
- Australian Health Practitioner
Regulation Agency, 77
health complaints process
and, 106–7
- Australian Health Workforce
Ministerial Council, 77,
97–8
- Australian Institute of Health
and Welfare, 40, 300
Australia's Health 2014
Report, 63
overview of health system, 68
- Australian Law Reform
Commission, 292
*Equality, Capacity
and Disability in
Commonwealth Laws*
report, 133
- Human Tissue Transplants*
report, 220
- Australian Medical Association,
74
Code of Ethics, 151
- Australian National
Preventative Health
Agency, 339
- Australian Open Disclosure
Framework, 104, 106
- Australian Open Disclosure
Standard, 104
- Australian Organ and
Tissue Donation and
Transplantation Authority,
219
- Australian Organ Donation
Register, 224
- Australian Patient Safety
Education Framework,
105
- Australian political system
constitutional health powers,
65
constitutional limitations,
64–5
constitutional monarchy, 64
federation, 64
- Australian Privacy Principles,
156–9
genetic privacy and, 277
Principle 3, 156
Principle 6, 157, 277
Principle 10, 157
Principle 12, 158
Principle 13, 158
- Australian Prudential
Regulation Authority, 71
- Australian Red Cross Blood
Service National Organ
Matching Service, 234
- Australian Register of
Therapeutic Goods, 243,
279
- Australian Regulatory
Guidelines for Biologicals,
243
- autonomy, 19
cognitive and volitional
components of, 20
feminist approaches to, 21

- Kantian approach to, 14, 20
- patient. *See* patient autonomy
- philosophical bioethics and, 20–1
- relational, 26
- beneficence, 21
- Bentham, Jeremy, 15
- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, 351
- biobanks
- commercialisation, 266–7
 - confidentiality and privacy and, 264–5
 - consent and, 261–3
 - ethical, social and legal issues, 260–1
 - governance, 259–60
 - key definitions, 257–8
 - key institutions, 258
 - principles, 258–9
 - property rights and, 265–6
 - regulation of human genetics and, 277–8
 - return of individual or incidental research findings, 263–4
- brain death, 228–30
- Bringing Them Home*, 41
- causation, 32–3
- medical negligence, 146–7
- children
- consent to medical treatment by, 123–5
 - end-of-life decision-making, 198
 - living organ donation by, 240–1
- civil commitment
- definition of mental illness, 308
 - detention and treatment criteria, 315
 - least restrictive requirement, 307, 324
 - legal capacity and, 324
 - mental dysfunction or impairment, 315
 - statutory definitions of treatment, 324
- Closing the Gap in a Generation*, 45, 46
- communitarianism, 26–7
- confidentiality
- biobanks and, 264–5
 - consent and, 152
 - exceptions to duty of, 152–3
 - rationale for maintaining, 150
 - sources of. *See* sources of confidentiality
- consent
- biobank participation and, 261–3
 - confidentiality and, 152
 - mental health treatment, 330–1
- consent to deceased organ donation, 224
- family consent, 225–6
 - legislative provisions, 226–8
 - opt-in model, 224
 - opt-out model, 224–5
 - presumed, 224–5
 - required choice, 225
- consent to medical treatment
- battery, 120
 - case of necessity, 120
 - circumstances where consent not valid, 122–3
 - competence and, 123
 - contractual consent. *See* contractual consent to medical treatment
 - elements of. *See* elements of consent to medical treatment
 - fraud and, 122
 - general principles, 117–18
 - mental illness and intellectual disability and competence, 125–6
 - See also* substituted decision-making
- contemporary scholarship
- defining disability
 - disability studies approaches, 302–4
 - social model, 302
- contractual consent to medical treatment, 118–19
- action in breach of contract, 119–20
- Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 53
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Committee, *Concluding Observations for Australia*, 330
- definition of disability, 295, 299
 - General Comment 1, 135–6, 329–30
 - mental health law and, 328–9, 330–1
 - right to health, 54
- Convention on the Rights of the Child, 53
- coroner, Indigenous Health and, 289–90
- coronial jurisdiction, organ and tissue donation, 231–2
- coronial system, 108–9
- Council of Australian Governments, 75, 103, 218
- Health Council, 244
- Daily Adjusted Life Years, 301
- death
- brain death, 228–30
 - circulatory, organ donation after, 230–1
 - diagnosis of, 228
- definitions of disability, 295–7
- ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 300
 - contemporary scholarship. *See* contemporary scholarship defining disability
 - CRPD, 295, 299
 - DALY, 301
 - ICF, 301
 - intrinsic and actual, 302
 - NDIS, 295–7
 - social policy and, 299–301
 - statistical purposes, 300–1
 - Union of the Physically Impaired Against Segregation, 302

- developmental origins of
health and disease
research, 44
- disability
anti-discrimination laws and
social welfare benefits,
297–9
at the beginning of life,
299–300
definitions of. *See* definitions
of disability
medical model, 302
social model, 294, 302
- doctor-patient relations
clinical glaze and, 30
development of common
law principles and, 27
good v difficult patients
and, 31
information disclosure and
role of law and, 32–3
medical law and, 25
patient autonomy and, 27–9
power relationship in, 30
- domestic and family violence
women's health and, 42
See also intimate partner
violence
- DonateLife Network, 219
- Donor Tissue Bank of Victoria,
242
- donors, gamete and embryo
identification of, 171–2
- Doodeward* exception, 248,
249, 250, 251, 252, 265
See also human body,
property rights in
- duty of care, 140
breach of, 143
commencement of, 140–3
- eHealth records scheme, 159
- elements of consent to medical
treatment
freely and voluntarily given,
120
relate to act to be
performed, 121
sufficient information must
be provided, 121–2
- embryos, 222
created by somatic cell
nuclear transfer, 185–6
diagnostic testing, WA,
168–9
disposal of, assisted
reproductive technologies,
172–3
donors, identification of,
171–2
freezing of. *See* vitrification
of human oocytes
overview of research on,
163–4
saviour sibling, 168
storage of, assisted
reproductive technologies,
172
- embryos and fetuses
developmental origins
of health and disease
research, 44
duty of care and, 142
epigenetics and, 45
social determinants of health
and, 43–4
- emergencies, decision-making
in, 132
- emerging assisted reproductive
technologies, regulation of
artificial gametes, 186–7
mitochondrial donation
and inheritable genetic
modification, 182–3
non-invasive prenatal
testing, 181–2
stem cells for research and
reproduction, 185–6
vitrification of human
oocytes, 183–5
- end-of-life care
registration of, 196
right to demand treatment
in, 199
- end-of-life care, regulation of
NSW, 197
NT, 196
Qld, 197–8
SA, 196
Vic, 196–7
- end-of-life decisions, 192
children, 198
people with legal capacity,
193–5
people without legal
capacity, 195–6
See also withdrawing and
withholding medical
treatment
- enduring power of attorney,
131–2, 195
ACT, 131
- epigenetics, 36
biological impact of social
harm and, 45
definition, 36
embryos and fetuses and, 45
methylation and, 36, 45
regulation of women's
bodies and, 43–4
- ethics of care, 19, 26
feminist critique of, 19
- euthanasia, 203
- fetus
lack of legal recognition of,
28, 35
See also embryos and fetuses
- Foucault, Michel, 30
- Framework Convention on
Tobacco Control, 358
- gamete and embryo donors,
identification of, 171–2
- genetic discrimination, 275–6
- genetic modification and gene
therapy, 279–80
- genetic privacy, 276–7
- genetic testing, 273–5
Therapeutic Goods
Administration and, 273–4
- Gillick competency, 124, 241
- global health
agenda, emergence of,
350–2
human rights law and, 353
infectious diseases, 354
International Health
Regulations, 354–7
non-communicable diseases,
358–9
PHEIC, 355
recent global initiatives, 352

- role of law in, 352–3
 - trade agreements and, 359–61
 - WHO and, 350–2
 - guardianship, 132–4
 - Law Reform Commission reports into, 133
 - H1N1 influenza pandemic, 356
 - health
 - definition, 4
 - right to. *See* right to health
 - social determinants of. *See* social determinants of health
 - Health Care Complaints Commission, 76, 79
 - health complaints
 - entities, 106
 - process, 106–7
 - health information
 - access to, 158
 - accuracy obligations, 157
 - collection of, 156
 - definition, 158
 - security obligations, 157
 - unauthorised disclosure of, 157
 - use of, 157
 - See also* health records, medical information
 - health law
 - definition, 5
 - global, definition, 353
 - human rights law and, 3–4
 - origins, 3
 - philosophical bioethics and. *See* philosophical bioethics
 - sociolegal approach, 5–6
 - Health Ombudsman, 76, 79
 - health policy
 - Health in All Policies approach, 46, 337
 - Kantian approach to, 14–15
 - SA, 46
 - social determinants of health and, 45–6
 - health professionals, regulation of, 74
 - bases for notifications/complaints, 79
 - Health Practitioner Regulation National Law, 76
 - health, performance and conduct matters, 78–9, 95
 - impetus for reform to, 75
 - lack of judicial involvement in, 97
 - National Health Practitioner Boards, 74, 76–7
 - National Registration and Accreditation Scheme, 94–6, 97–8, 107
 - notifications by education providers, 79
 - persistence of peer review model, 96–7
 - registration, 78
 - tribunals and, 77
- health records
 - correction of, 158
 - definition, 158
 - eHealth records scheme, 159
 - health security, 356
 - definition, 356
 - health service regulation
 - Health Insurance Act 1973* (Cth), 67
 - Kantian approach to, 14–15
 - overview, 63–4
 - Pharmaceutical Benefits Act 1944* (Cth), 65–6
 - Pharmaceutical Benefits Act 1947* (Cth), 66–7
 - virtue ethics and, 18
 - Health Services Commissioner, 79
 - Health Star Rating website, 340–1
 - health system
 - Australian Institute of Health and Welfare overview of, 68
 - hospital care, 70
 - key aspects of, 69–71
 - Medicare, 69–70
 - overview, 68–9
 - prescription pharmaceuticals, 70
 - private health insurance, 71
 - spending on, 63
 - state responsibilities, 71
 - vertical fiscal imbalance and, 67
 - healthcare safety and quality, governance of
 - Australian Charter of Healthcare Rights, 105
 - institutional arrangements, 103
 - key terms, 101–2
 - open disclosure, 104
 - role of law in, 102
 - health-related information
 - disclosure of, 156
 - See also* medical information, health records
 - Healthy Foods Partnership, 340
 - HIV/AIDS, 56, 57, 59, 334, 352
 - human body
 - female, regulation of, 43–4
 - feminist bioethics approach to, 20
 - human body, property rights in
 - no property rights, 247–9
 - work/skill exception, 248–9
 - See also* Doodeward exception
 - human cloning, prohibition on, 165
 - human genetics
 - historical overview, 270–1
 - property rights in, 278–9
 - race and, 272
 - human genetics, regulation of
 - biobanks, 277–8
 - genetic discrimination, 275–6
 - genetic modification and gene therapy, 279–80
 - genetic privacy, 276–7
 - genetic testing, 273–5
 - Human Genome Diversity Project, 272
 - Human Genome Organisation, 260
 - Human Genome Project, 271

- human rights law
 global health and, 353
 integration into social determinants of health, 55–7
- human rights law, Australia, 50
- international treaties and, 37, 50
- lack of legal framework for, 37, 50
- Vic and ACT, 50
- human tissue
 banks. *See* tissue banks
 regulation of trade and commerce in, 221–3
- human tissue, property rights in
 advantages of recognition of, 253–4
 Australian legislative position, 255
 disadvantages of recognition of, 254–5
 key terms, 246–7
 stored human semen samples, 250–2
 US, 252–3
- in vitro fertilisation, 164, 171, 172, 174, 185
- Indigenous Australians
 as victims of violence, 285
 assimilation era legislation and, 287
 health of. *See* Indigenous health
 imprisonment rates, 40, 284
Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage Key Indicators 2014, 283–4
 ‘protective’ era legislation and, 286–7
 recognition of citizenship and rights of, 287–8
 Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 288–9, 292
 social determinants of health, 38–41
- Stolen Generations, 286, 287, 291
- variation of social determinants of health over time, 40–1
- Indigenous health
 and law, analysis of relationship between, 292
 and law, historical view of, 285–7
 crime and the criminal process and, 288–9
 key indicators of, 283–5
 NT intervention and, 290–1
 role of the coroner and, 289–90
- individuals with capacity, substituted decision-making, 130
- advance health directives, 130–1
- emergencies, 132
- enduring power of attorney, 131–2
- statutorily appointed treatment decision-makers, 132
- induced pluripotent stem cells, 186, 187–9
- infectious diseases, 354
- information disclosure, doctor to patient, 32–3
- International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health, 169, 301
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 53
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 53
- General Comment 14, 51–2, 53, 54–5
- right to health and, 51–3
- International Health Regulations, 354–7
- dispute settlement mechanism, 355
- health security and, 356
- human rights and, 355–6
 key aspects, 354–6
 WHO leadership role, 356–7
- International Sanitary Convention, 354
- International Sanitary Regulations, 354
- International Society for Biological and Environmental Repositories, 260
- International Standards Organization, 260
- intimate partner violence.
 effect on embryos and fetuses, 45
- Indigenous Australians and, 285
- See also* domestic and family violence
- involuntary detention and treatment. *See* civil commitment
- justice, philosophical ethics and, 22
- Kant, Immanuel, 13–14
 Categorical Imperative, 13–14
- Kantianism, 14–15
- Khalafalla, Abdalla, 75, 96
- law
 definition, 4
 doctor-patient relations and, 27
 equality law framework, 37
 Indigenous health and. *See* Indigenous health
 information disclosure, doctor-patient relations and, 32–3
 role in patient safety, 102
 social determinants of health and. *See* social determinants of health
 soft, 336–7, 350
 legal capacity

- civil commitment criteria, 324
- consent to medical treatment and, 123
- end-of-life decisions for people with, 193–5
- end-of-life decisions for people without, 195–6
- Gillick competency, 124
- living organ donation by adults with, 239
- living organ donation by adults without, 240
- patient autonomy and, 28
- patients and, 26
- substituted decision-making by individuals with. *See* individuals with capacity, substituted decision-making
- living organ donation, 234–5
 - adults with capacity, 239
 - adults without capacity, 240
 - Australian position, 236
 - children, 240–1
 - ethical issues, 235–6
 - financial payment and removal of financial disincentives, 237–8
 - legal position, 238–9
 - paired kidney exchange program, 238
 - Supporting Leave for Living Organ Donors Programme, 238
- medical beneficence, 18
- Medical Board of Australia, 78
- medical courage, 18
- medical information
 - compulsion by law to disclose, 153–4
 - privacy and, 154–5
 - See also* health information, health records
- medical negligence, 139
 - basis of, 139
 - but for test, 146
 - causation and, 146–7
- diagnosis or treatment and, 143–4
- duty of care, 140–5
- failure to advise of material risks, 145–6
- principles of, 139–40
- remoteness and, 147–8
- wrongful birth, 147
- medical treatment, consent to. *See* consent to medical treatment
- Medicare, 69–70, 168
 - bulk billing, 37, 118
 - eHealth records scheme and, 159
- men's health, social determinants of, 43
- mental health law
 - advance care directives, 331
 - Australian legislation, 308
 - brief history, 306–8
 - consent and, 330–1
 - CRPD and, 330–1
 - human rights and equality and, 328–30
 - rights-based, 307
 - substituted decision-making and, 331
- mental health policy
 - community treatment orders, 307–8, 330
 - deinstitutionalisation, 307
- Mental Health Tribunals, 306, 307
- mental illness, definition, commitment criteria and, 308
- mitochondrial donation and inheritable genetic modification, 182–3
- murder and assisted suicide, prohibition against, 192–3
 - Australia, 203–9
 - Canada, 213–14
 - England, 210–12
- murder, definition, 203
- National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Plan 2013–2023, 38–9
- National Disability Insurance Scheme, 111, 295–7
 - definition of disability, 295–7
- National Health and Medical Research Council
 - ART Guidelines, 164, 166, 172–3, 251, 273
 - Draft Revised ART Guidelines, 168, 170
 - Ethical Guidelines for Organ Transplantation from Deceased Donors*, 231, 232–3
 - Ethical Guidelines for Genetic Registers and Associated Genetic Material*, 259
- Licensing Committee, 186
- National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Human Research*, 254, 259, 264, 265, 272, 277
- Organ and Tissue Donation by Living Donors*, 236
- National Health Practitioner Boards, 74, 76–7
 - registration of health professionals and, 78
- National Indigenous Law and Justice Framework 2009–2015*, 39–40
- National Injury Insurance Scheme, 111
- National Notifiable Disease List, 354
- National Registration and Accreditation Scheme, 74, 107
 - administration of, 94–5
 - advantages, 93
 - disadvantages, 94
 - future of, 97–8
 - implementation of, 76–7
 - mandatory reporting, problems arising from, 95–6
- National Women's Health Policy, 41

- non-communicable diseases, 341, 350, 358–9
 Australian government approaches to, 345
 need to control, 345–6
 ‘personal responsibility’ and, 347
- non-invasive prenatal testing, 174, 181–2
- non-medical sex selection, ban on, 166–7
- Northern Territory intervention, 290–1
- Office of the Gene Technology Regulator, 279
- Office of the Information Commissioner, 158–9
 enforcement of orders, 159
- open disclosure of adverse events, 104
 Australian Open Disclosure Framework, 104, 106
 Australian Open Disclosure Standard, 104
 elements of, 104
- Organ and Tissue Authority, 226, 244
 Australian Organ Matching Service, 234
- organ and tissue donation and transplantation
 allocation of from deceased donors. *See* allocation of organs from deceased donors
 coronial jurisdiction, 231–2
 donation after circulatory death, 230–1
 living organ donation. *See* living organ donation
 overview, 218–20
 tissue banks, 242–4
- organ and tissue donation and transplantation, regulation of
 consent to deceased organ donation. *See* consent to deceased organ donation
 definitions, 220–1
 trade and commerce, 221–3
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
 Guidelines on Human Biobanks and Genetic Research Databases, 260
 Privacy Framework, 260
Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage Key Indicators 2014, 283–4
- parens patriae* doctrine, 128–9
- parens patriae* jurisdiction, 198, 241
- Patel, Jayant, 75, 96, 109
- patient autonomy, 22–3
 doctor-patient relations and, 27–9
 legal limits on, 28–9
 patient moral responsibility and, 29
- patient empowerment, 30
- patient redress, 105–6
 civil legal proceedings, 108
 coronial system, 108–9
 criminal law, 109–10
 health complaints process, 106–7
 options for reform, 110–11
- patient safety
 definition, 101
 education, 105
 role of law in, 102
- patient-doctor relations. *See* doctor-patient relations
- patients
 competent, autonomy and, 28
 context of, 26–7
 good v difficult, doctor-patient relations and, 31
 moral responsibilities of, 29
- Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme, 70
- philosophical bioethics
 autonomy and, 20–1
 beneficence and, 21
 communitarianism and, 26–7
 feminist approaches to, 19–20, 26
 justice and, 22
 patient autonomy and, 22–3
 rights-based approach to, 13–15
 utilitarianism and, 15–17
 virtue ethics and, 17–18
- Political Declaration on the Prevention and Control of NCDs, 359
- posthumous conception, 173–4
- preimplantation genetic diagnosis, 175
 access to, 168–71
 use of, 168
 WA Reproductive Technology Council Policy, 169
- preimplantation genetic screening, 168
- prenatal testing, 174–6
 non-invasive. *See* non-invasive prenatal testing
 regulation of, 175–6
- Primary Health Networks, 71
- privacy
 biobanks and, 264–5
 breaches of *Privacy Act 1988* (Cth), 158–9
 definitions, 156
 medical information and, 154–5
 Office of the Information Commissioner, 158–9
Privacy Act 1988 (Cth), 156–9
 private health insurance, 71
 premiums, 71
 Private Health Insurance Administration Council, 71
- property rights
 biobanks, 265–6
 human genetics, 278–9
 human tissue. *See* human tissue, property rights in
 public health emergency of international concern, 355
 declaration of, 356–7
 public health law

- assessment of present and future of, 345–8
- definitions, 335–6
- key examples of, 341–5
- key institutions, 339–41
- key principles, 338–9
- limits of self-regulation, 346–7
- political context, 347–8
- scope of, 337–8
- social determinants of health and, 337
- soft law and, 336–7
- sources, 336–7
- public health sovereignty, 356
- public interest, confidentiality and, 152
- Quality in Australian Health Care Study, 103
- Reeves, Graeme, 75, 95
- registration of health professionals, 78
- categories of, 78
- National Health Practitioner Boards and, 78
- reportable deaths, categories of, 108
- Responsible Children's Marketing Initiative, 346–7
- right to health, 37, 49
- constitutionally enshrined, 58
- content of right, 50–4
- ICESCR, 51–3
- litigation, 58–9
- minimum or core obligations, 54–5
- policy measures, 38
- social factors inhibiting activation of, 37–8
- Rio Political Declaration on Social Determinants of Health, 35
- Royal Australasian College of Physicians Alcohol Policy, 43
- Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 175, 273
- Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists Alcohol Policy, 43
- Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 288–9, 290, 292
- Royal Flying Doctor Service, 74
- semen samples, stored, property rights in, 250–2
- social determinants of health, 35
- definition, 35
- embryos and fetuses, 43–4
- emerging biomedical approaches to, 44–5
- epigenetics and, 36, 43–4
- health policy and, 45–6
- Indigenous Australians, 38–41
- integration of human rights law into, 55–7
- interaction of law with, 38–44
- men's health, 43
- public health law and, 337
- role of law in, 35
- SA legislation, 46
- Senate Committee report, 45–6
- social inequalities and equality law and, 35–8
- variation over time, Indigenous Australians and, 40–1
- women's health, 41–3
- World Health Organization report, 45
- social egg freezing, 184–5
- somatic cell nuclear transfer, 188
- sources of confidentiality, 151–2
- contract, 151
- equity, 152
- ethics, 151
- stem cells, 185–6
- human embryonic, 187
- induced pluripotent, 187–9
- Stolen Generations, 286, 287, 291
- substituted decision-making
- best interests standard, 129
- definition, 128
- guardianship and, 132–4
- historical roots of, 128–9
- human rights challenge to, 135–7
- in context, 134–5
- individuals with capacity. *See* individuals with capacity, substituted decision-making
- mental health law and, 331
- supported attorneys, 136
- Supporting Leave for Living Organ Donors Programme, 238
- supportive attorneys, 136
- surrogacy, 177–8
- altruistic, 177
- commercial, 177
- Therapeutic Goods Administration, genetic testing and, 273–4
- tissue banks, 242–4
- Australian Regulatory Guidelines for Biologicals, 243
- Donor Tissue Bank of Victoria, 242
- trade agreements, global health and, 359–61
- Trans Pacific Partnership, 360–1
- investor-state dispute mechanism, 360–1
- Transplantation Society of Australia and New Zealand, 219
- Consensus Statements, 232
- trustworthiness, 18
- Union of the Physically Impaired Against Segregation, 302

- United Nations
 - Millenium Development Goals, 352
 - Political Declaration on the Prevention and Control of NCDs, 359
 - Special Rapporteur on Health, 53, 56
 - Special Rapporteur on Torture, 53
 - Sustainable Development Goals, 352, 361
 - Sustainable Development Goals, 57
- utilitarianism, 15–17
- Violence Initiative, 272
- virtue ethics, 17–18
 - doctors and, 18
- vitrification of human oocytes, 183–5
 - social egg freezing, 184–5
- West African Ebola epidemic, 356, 357
- withdrawing and withholding medical treatment
 - prohibition against murder and assisted suicide, 192–3
- women's health
 - domestic and family violence and, 42
 - social determinants of, 41–3
- World Bank, 351
- World Health Organization, 350–2
 - Closing the Gap in a Generation*, 45, 46
 - Constitution, 55
 - DALY, 301
 - Declaration of Alma-Ata on Primary Health, 56
 - Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, 336
- Guiding Principles on Organ Donation and Transplantation, 236
- ICF, 301
- International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health, 169
- International Health Regulations, leadership role in, 356–7
- PHEIC declarations, 356–7
- Rio Political Declaration on Social Determinants of Health, 35
- social determinants of health and, 35
- Statement on Genetic Databases*, 260
- World Health Assembly, 35
- wrongful birth, 147
- Zika virus, 357