CONTENTS

Preface ................................................................................................................................. xi

Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings ....................................................... xii

CMP: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS/
PADS AND RELATED ISSUES

Why Abrasive Free Cu Slurry is Promising ................................................................. M1.3
Yasuo Kamigata, Yasushi Kurata, Katsuyuki Masuda,
Jin Amanokura, Masato Yoshida, and Masanobu Hanazono

Rotational Averaging of Material Removal During CMP ........................................ M1.4
David R. Evans and Michael R. Oliver

Resolving the Origin of a CMP-Associated Yield/Reliability Issue
“Center Spike”—Film Thickness Bulge in the Wafer Center. Is
CMP to be Held Responsible for Its Appearance? ......................................................... M1.5
David Wei, Yehiel Gotkis, John Boyd, and Rodney Kistler

Effects of Nano-Scale Colloidal Abrasive Particle Size on SiO₂ by
Chemical Mechanical Polishing .................................................................................. M1.6
Chunhong Zhou, Lei Shan, S.H. Ng, Robert Hight,
Andrew J. Paszkowski, and S. Danyluk

Polyurethane Pad Degradation and Wear Due to Tungsten and
Oxide CMP ................................................................................................................... M1.7
Amy L. Moy, Joseph L. Cecchi, Dale L. Hetherington,
and David J. Stein

Evaluation of Mechanical and Tribological Behavior and Surface
Characteristics of CMP Pads ......................................................................................... M1.8
A.K. Sikder, I.M. Irfan, Ashok Kumar, A. Belyaev,
S. Ostapenko, M. Calves, J.P. Harmon, and J.M. Anthony

CMP ABRASIVES I/
CMP ABRASIVES II

* An Evaluation on the Effects of Newly Designed Abrasives in
CMP Slurry .................................................................................................................. M2.2
Nobuo Kawahashi and Masayuki Hattori

*Invited Paper
High-Performance CMP Slurry With Inorganic/Resin Abrasive for Al/Low-k Damascene

Hiroyuki Yano, Yukiteru Matsui, Gaku Minamihaba, Nobuo Kawahashi, and Masayuki Hattori

Oxide Powders for Chemical Mechanical Polishing Produced by Chemical Vapor Synthesis


* Synthesis of Model Alumina Slurries for Damascene Patterning of Copper

Byung-Chan Lee, David J. Duquette, and Ronald J. Gutmann

COPPER CMP/STI AND PLANARIZATION

* Interplay Between Copper Electroplating and Chemical Mechanical Planarization

David K. Watts, Yusuke Chikamori, Tatsuya Kohama, Norio Kimura, Koji Mishima, and Akihisa Hongo

Effect of Copper Film Surface Properties on CMP Removal Rate

Yuchun Wang, Rajeev Bajaj, Gary Lam, Yezdi Dordi, Doyle Bennet, and Fritz Redeker

Copper CMP for Dual Damascene Technology: Some Considerations on the Mechanism of Cu Removal

David Wei, Yehiel Gotkis, Hugh Li, Stephen Jew, Joseph Li, Sri Srivatsan, Joseph Simon, John M. Boyd, KY Ramanujam, and Rodney Kistler

Analysis of Copper to Tantalum Transition in Copper CMP

J.M. Kang, S. Wu, T. Selvaraj, and P.D. Foo

* Analysis of CMP Planarization Performance for STI Process

Manabu Tsujimura, Hisanori Matuo, Hirokuni Hiyama, and Masahiro Ota

A Study on STI and Damascene CMP Using Chip Level Simulation

Kyung-Hyun Kim, Yoo-Hyon Kim, Kwang-Bok Kim, Chang-Ki Hong, Moon-Hyun Yoo, Jeong-Lim Nam, Jeong-Taek Kong, and Sang-In Lee

*Invited Paper
Characterization and Control of Copper CMP With Optoacoustic
Metrology ...........................................................................................................
M3.9
Michael Gostein, Paul Lefevre, Alex A. Maznev,
and Michael Joffe

STI AND PLANARIZATION II/
WEAR RATE MODELS

Fixed Abrasive Technology for STI CMP on a Web Format Tool .................... M4.1
Alexander Simpson, Laertis Economikos, Fen-Fen Jamin,
and Adam Ticknor

Modeling of Feature-Scale Planarization in STI CMP Using
MESA™ ................................................................................................................ M4.2
Thomas Laursen, Inki Kim, James Schlueter, and Scott Runnels

Modeling of Pattern Dependencies for Multi-Level Copper
Chemical-Mechanical Polishing Processes ........................................................... M4.3
Tamba Tugbawa, Tae Park, Brian Lee, Duane Boning,
Paul Lefevre, and Lawrence Camilletti

Direct Measurement of Planarization Length for Copper
Chemical Mechanical Planarization Polishing (CMP) Processes
Using a Large Pattern Test Mask ........................................................................ M4.4
Paul Lefevre, Albert Gonzales, Tom Brown, Gerald Martin,
Tamba Tugbawa, Tae Park, Duane Boning, Michael Gostein,
and John Nguyen

A Contact-Mechanics Based Model for Dishing and Erosion in
Chemical-Mechanical Polishing ........................................................................ M4.6
Joost J. Vlassak

Modeling the Effects of Polishing Pressure and Speed on CMP
Rates .................................................................................................................. M4.8
Ed Paul

Wafer Nanotopography Effects on CMP: Experimental Validation
of Modeling Methods .......................................................................................... M4.9
Brian Lee, Duane S. Boning, Winthrop Bayles, Noel Poduje,
Pat Hester, Yong Xia, John Valley, Chris Koliopoulos,
Dale Hetherington, HongJiang Sun, and Michael Lacy

Slurry Retention and Transport During Chemical-Mechanical
Polishing of Copper ............................................................................................ M4.10
Anurag Jindal, Ying Li, Satish Narayanan, and S.V. Babu

*Invited Paper
POSTER SESSION

Effects of Particle Concentration in CMP ........................................... M5.1
Wonsoop Choi, Seung-Mahn Lee, and Rajiv K. Singh

CMP Related/CMP Revealed Short- and Long-Range Integration Interactions in Copper Dual Damascene Technology ......................... M5.2
Yehiel Gotkis and Rodney Kistler

A Planarization Model in Chemical Mechanical Polishing of Silicon Oxide Using High Selective CeO₂ Slurry ........................................ M5.3
Jong Won Lee, Bo Un Yoon, Sangrok Hah, and Joo Tae Moon

Layout Pattern Density and Oxide Deposition Profile Effects on Dielectrics CMP ................................................................. M5.4
Young B. Park, Joon Y. Kim, and Dae W. Seo

A CMP Numerical Model Combining Die Scale and Feature Scale Polishing Characteristics ......................................................... M5.5
Stéphanie Delage, Frank Meyer, and Goetz Springer

N. Miyashita, Shin-ichiro Uekusa, S. Seta, and T. Nishioka

Engineered Porous and Coated Silica Particulates for CMP Applications ................................................................. M5.8
K.S. Choi, R. Vacassy, N. Bassim, and R.K. Singh

LOW-k AND INTEGRATION ISSUES/ PARTICLE AND PROCESS EFFECTS IN CMP

Control of Pattern Specific Corrosion During Aluminum Chemical Mechanical Polishing ................................................................. M6.5
Hyungjun Kim, Panki Kwon, Sukjae Lee, Hyung-Hwan Kim, Sang-Ick Lee, Seo-Young Song, and Chul-Woo Nam

Direct Visualization of Particle Dynamics in Model CMP Geometries ................................................................. M6.6
Claudia M. Zettner and Minami Yoda

Effect of pH on Chemical-Mechanical Polishing of Copper and Tantalum ................................................................. M6.8
Anurag Jindal, Ying Li, and S.V. Babu
ISSUES IN CMP CLEANING

Environmentally-Benign Cleaning for Giga DRAM Using Electrolyzed Water ......................................................... M7.2
Kunkul Ryoo and Byeongdoo Kang

Polishing and Cleaning of Low-k Dielectric Material for ILD and Damascene .......................................................... M7.3
Yuchun Wang, Rajeev Bajaj, Yongsik Moon, David Mai,
Kapila Wijekoon, Yufei Chen, Fritz Redeker, Dian Sugiarto,
and Li-Qun Xia

Mechanisms of Post-CMP Cleaning ......................................................... M7.4
H. Liang, E. Estragnat, J. Lee, K. Bahten, and D. McMullen

Multiprobe End-Point Detection for Precision Control of the Copper CMP Process ......................................................... M7.6
Thomas Laursen and Malcolm Grief

Author Index

Subject Index