

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Ferroelectric Thin Films XII

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

**MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY
SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS VOLUME 784**

Ferroelectric Thin Films XII

Symposium held December 1–4, 2003, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

EDITORS:

Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert

Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH
Jülich, Germany

Hiroshi Funakubo

Tokyo Institute of Technology
Tokyo, Japan

Vikram Joshi

Symetrix Corporation
Colorado Springs, Colorado, U.S.A.

Angus I. Kingon

North Carolina State University
Raleigh, North Carolina, U.S.A.

Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Gennum Corporation
Burlington, Ontario, Canada



Materials Research Society
Warrendale, Pennsylvania

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York NY 10013-2473, USA

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107409354

Materials Research Society
506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086
<http://www.mrs.org>

© Materials Research Society 2004

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written
permission of Cambridge University Press.

This publication has been registered with Copyright Clearance Center, Inc.
For further information please contact the Copyright Clearance Center,
Salem, Massachusetts.

First published 2004
First paperback edition 2012

Single article reprints from this publication are available through
University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106

CODEN: MRSPDH

ISBN 978-1-107-40935-4 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or
accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in
this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is,
or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CONTENTS

Preface	xvii
Acknowledgments	xix
Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings.....	xx

FUNDAMENTALS OF FERROELECTRIC THIN FILMS: EMPHASIS ON STRAIN

Stress Evolution in Integrated SrBi₂Ta₂O₉ Ferroelectric Layers	3
J.G. Lisoni, K. Wafer, J.A. Johnson, L. Goux, M. Schwitters, V. Paraschiv, D. Maes, L. Haspeslagh, C. Caputa, R. Zambrano, and D.J. Wouters	
Growth Model of Epitaxial Pb(Zr_{0.52}Ti_{0.48})O₃ Nanoislands.....	9
Ming-Wen Chu, Izabela Szafraniak, Roland Scholz, Dietrich Hesse, Marin Alexe, and Ulrich Gösele	
* Site Controlled Nucleation of Ferroelectric Crystals: A Step Towards Lithography Modulated Self-Assembly.....	13
P. Muralt, S. Bühlmann, and S. Von Allmen	
Preparation and Characterization of Ferroelectric Bi₃TiNbO₉–Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂ (<i>m</i>=2-3) Thin Films With Different Superlattice Structures.....	23
Akira Shibuya, Minoru Noda, and Masanori Okuyama	
Residual Stress Effects in Ferroelectric Thin Films.....	29
T.A. Berfield, N.R. Sottos, R.J. Ong, and D.A. Payne	
Low Temperature Dielectric Properties of BST/ZrO₂ Multilayer Films.....	35
Santosh K. Sahoo, D.C. Agrawal, S.B. Majumder, R.S. Katiyar, and Y.N. Mohapatra	

*Invited Paper

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

***FUNDAMENTALS OF FERROELECTRIC
 THIN FILMS: EMPHASIS ON
 CHARACTERIZATION AND DOMAINS***

Nanoelectromechanics of Piezoresponse Force Microscopy: Contact Properties, Fields Below the Surface and Polarization Switching	43
S.V. Kalinin, Junsoo Shin, M. Kachanov, E. Karapetian, and A.P. Baddorf	
A Transmission Electron Microscopy Study of Dislocation Substructures in PLD-Grown Epitaxial Films of (Ba,Sr)TiO₃ on (001) LaAlO₃	49
I.B. Misirlioglu, A.L. Vasiliev, M. Aindow, R. Ramesh, and S.P. Alpay	
Ferroelectric Domain Structure and Local Piezoelectric Properties of Sol-Gel Derived Pb(Zr_{1-x}Ti_x)O₃ Films	55
I.K. Bdikin, V.V. Shvartsman, A.L. Khoklin, and Seung-Hyun Kim	
Interface States of Laser Ablated BaTiO₃ and Ba_{0.9}Ca_{0.1}TiO₃ Thin Films in MFS Structure Determined by DLTS and C-V Technique	61
P. Victor, S. Saha, and S.B. Krupanidhi	
First-Principles Study of the Electronic Structure of Pb(ZrTiNb)O₃ (PZTN) Systems	67
Hiromu Miyazawa, Takamitsu Higuchi, Taku Aoyama, Takeshi Kijima, Eiji Natori, Tatsuya Shimoda, and Tamio Oguchi	
Raman Spectra of Sr_{m-3}Bi₄Ti_mO_{3m+3} Thin Films	73
Jia Wang, Guangxu Cheng, Shantao Zhang, Hongwei Cheng, and Yanfeng Chen	
Microstructure and Ferroelectric Behavior of Nano- Domains in Ultra-Thin BaTiO₃ Films	77
Y. Drezner and S. Berger	
Frequency-Dependent Electromechanical Response in Ferroelectric Materials Measured via Piezoresponse Force Microscopy	83
I.K. Bdikin, V.V. Shvartsman, S-H. Kim, J. Manuel Herrero, and A.L. Khoklin	

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Simulation of Phonon-Polariton Generation and Propagation in Ferroelectric LiNbO₃ Crystals..... 89

David W. Ward, Eric Statz, Nikolay Stoyanov, and
 Keith A. Nelson

OXIDE FILMS PROCESSING: EMPHASIS ON CVD AND PATTERN FORMATION

*** Liquid Injection MOCVD and ALD Studies of “Single Source” Sr-Nb and Sr-Ta Precursors** 97

Richard J. Potter, Paul A. Marshall, John L. Roberts,
 Anthony C. Jones, Paul R. Chalker, Marko Vehkämäki,
 Mikko Ritala, Markku Leskelä, Paul A. Williams,
 Hywel O. Davies, Neil L. Tobin, and Lesley M. Smith

Effect of Thermal Strain on Domain Fraction in a-/b-Axis-Oriented Epitaxial Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂ Films 109

Takayuki Watanabe, Hitoshi Morioka, Shoji Okamoto,
 Masatake Takahashi, Yuji Noguchi, Masaru Miyayama,
 and Hiroshi Funakubo

Property Improvement of MOCVD-PZT Films Deposited Below 400°C 115

Hiroshi Funakubo, Gouji Asano, Atsushi Nagai,
 Hitoshi Morioka, Shintaro Yokoyama, Tetsuo Shibutami,
 Noriaki Oshima, and Kensuke Akiyama

High Pressure Deposition of Epitaxial PZT Thin Films on Sr(Nb)TiO₃ 121

O. Blanco, J. Heiras, J.M. Siqueiros, E. Martínez, and
 E. Andrade

Compositionally Asymmetric Tri-Color Superlattices Grown by Pulsed Laser Deposition 127

H.N. Lee, H.M. Christen, C.M. Rouleau, S. Senz,
 S.K. Lee, D. Hesse, and D.H. Lowndes

Low Temperature Crystallization of Bismuth Layer-Structured Ferroelectric Thin Films Using Lead Titanate Sol-Gel Templating Technique and Their Electrical Properties 133

Junichi Karasawa, Takeshi Kijima, Eiji Natori, and
 Tatsuya Shimoda

*Invited Paper

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Effect of Cationic Substitution on Raman Spectra of SrBi₂Ta₂O₉ Ceramics and Thin Films.....	139
W. Perez, R.R. Das, P.S. Dobal, Y.I. Yuzyuk, P. Bhattacharya, and R.S. Katiyar	
A Novel Iridium Precursor for MOCVD.....	145
Kazuhisa Kawano, Mayumi Takamori, Tetsu Yamakawa, Soichi Watari, Hironori Fujisawa, Masaru Shimizu, Hiroyuki Niu, and Noriaki Oshima	
Low-Temperature Synthesis and Dielectric Properties of Single-Phase Lead Zirconate Titanate Thin Film With a Nano Particle Seeding Technique.....	151
Tomokazu Tanase, Yoshio Kobayashi, Takao Miwa, and Mikio Konno	
Laser Annealing of Ferroelectric SrBi₂Ta₂O₉, Pb(Zr_xTi_{1-x})O₃ and CeMnO₃ Thin Films	157
N.M. Sbrockey, J.D. Cuchiaro, L.G. Provost, C.E. Rice, S. Sun, G.S. Tompa, R.L. DeLeon, and T.S. Kalkur	
MOCVD of Ferroelectric Thin Films.....	163
C.E. Rice, S. Sun, J.D. Cuchiaro, L.G. Provost, and G.S. Tompa	
Enhancement of Aurivillius Phase Formation Kinetics in SBT Thin Films Using Nanoparticle Seeding	169
Yun-Mo Sung, Woo-Chul Kwak, Se-Yon Jung, and Seung-Joon Hwang	

***FERROELECTRIC FILMS:
PROCESSING AND INTEGRATION***

* Effective Orientation Control of Pb(Zr_{0.4}Ti_{0.6})O₃ Thin Films Using a New Ti/Pb(Zr_{0.4}Ti_{0.6})O₃ Seeding Layer	177
B.K. Moon, O. Arisumi, K. Hornik, R. Bruchhaus, H. Itokawa, A. Hilliger, H. Zhuang, U. Egger, K. Nakazawa, S. Yamazaki, T. Ozaki, N. Nagel, I. Kunishima, K. Yamakawa, and G. Beitel	

*Invited Paper

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Low Voltage Operation of PZT Ferroelectric Film Deposited by Liquid Source MOCVD.....	189
Yutaka Nishioka, Takeshi Masuda, Masahiko Kajinuma, Takakazu Yamada, Masaki Uematsu, and Koukou Suu	
Fabrication of Ru/Bi_{4-x}La_xTi₃O₁₂/Ru Ferroelectric Capacitor Structure Using a Ru Film Deposited by Metalorganic Chemical Vapor Deposition	195
Taisuke Furukawa, Takeharu Kuroiwa, Yoshihisa Fujisaki, Takehiko Sato, and Hiroshi Ishiwara	
RF Magnetron Sputtering Process for (Ba,Sr)TiO₃, Thin Films With Higher Dielectric Constant	201
T. Jimbo, I. Kimura, Y. Nishioka, and K. Suu	
Ti-Site Substitution Using the Higher-Valent Cation for Enhancing the Ferroelectric Properties of Nd³⁺-Substituted Bismuth Titanate Thin Films.....	207
Hiroshi Uchida, Seiichiro Koda, Hirofumi Matsuda, Takashi Iijima, Takayuki Watanabe, and Hiroshi Funakubo	
Preparation, Microstructure and Physical Characteristics of Ferroelectric Pb₅Ge₃O₁₁ Thin Films for Memory Application	213
Y.X. Liu, C. Caragianis-Broadbridge, A.H. Lehman, J. McGuinness, and T.P. Ma	
Ferroelectric Memory in La Substituted Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂ Thin Films	219
R.E. Melgarejo and M.S. Tomar	
Structural and Electrical Investigations of Ferroelectric Lead Strontium Titanate Thin Films and Ceramics.....	225
M. Jain, P. Bhattacharya, Yu.I. Yuzyuk, R.S. Katiyar, and A.S. Bhalla	
Ferroelectric Property of an Epitaxial Lead Zirconate Titanate Thin Film Deposited by a Hydrothermal Method	231
Takeshi Morita, Yasuo Wagatsuma, Yasuo Cho, Hitoshi Morioka, Hiroshi Funakubo, and Setter Nava	
Local Hysteresis Behavior of Ferroelectric Thin Films of Si Added PbTiO₃	237
V.R. Palkar, M. Higgins, S.C. Purandare, R. Pinto, and S. Bhattacharya	

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

An Effective Way to Suppress the Pyrochlore Phase Formation in SBT Thin Films.....	243
Se-Yeon Jung, Woo-Chul Kwak, Seung-Joon Hwang, and Yun-Mo Sung	
Growth Reorientation With the Annealing Temperature of SrBi₂Ta₂O₉ Films Deposited by PLD	249
Ma.P. Cruz, Jorge J. Portelles, and Jesús M. Siqueiros	
Lead Deficient PST Thin Films on LSCO/SrTiO₃ by RF-Sputtering	255
E. Martínez, O. Blanco, A. Fundora, and J.M. Siqueiros	
Comparison of Titanium Precursors in the Sol-Gel Synthesis of Pb_{0.5}Ba_{0.5}TiO₃ Powders and Thin Films.....	261
Stacey W. Boland and Sossina M. Haile	
Ir Thin Films for PZT Capacitors Prepared by MOCVD Using a New Ir Precursor.....	269
H. Fujisawa, S. Watari, M. Shimizu, H. Niu, and N. Oshima	
Polarization Enhancement of Nd-Modified Bismuth Titanate Prepared by Pulsed Laser Deposition at Low Temperature.....	275
Wenbiao Wu, Akira Shibuya, Minoru Noda, and Masanori Okuyama	
Hydrothermally Deposited PZT Thin Films With Vertically Oriented Columnar Growth.....	281
Scott Solberg, Alexandra Rodkin, Baomin Xu, and Karl Littau	
Effect of Deposition Parameters on the Microstructural Evolution and Electrical Properties of Charge-Balanced Barium Strontium Titanate Ferroelectric Thin Films Deposited on Ceramic Substrates by Pulsed Laser Deposition	287
Costas G. Fountzoulas, Steven C. Tidrow, Michael Hatzistergos, and Harry Efstathiadis	
Ferroelectric and Ferromagnetic Properties of BiFeO₃, Thin Films Deposited by Pulsed Laser Deposition.....	293
Kwi-Young Yun, Minoru Noda, Masanori Okuyama, Hiromasa Saeki, and Hitoshi Tabata	

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

**DIELECTRIC FILMS APPLICATIONS:
 LOW FREQUENCY TO MICROWAVE**

TEM and Electrical Analysis of Sputtered Barium Strontium Titanate (BST) Thin Films on Flexible Copper Substrates.....	301
Brian Laughlin, Jon Ihlefeld, and Jon-Paul Maria	
Microwave Measurements of Ferroelectric Thin Films: Techniques, Error and Limitations.....	307
Peter Kr. Petrov	
Enhanced Dielectric Properties of Compositionally Modified BST Based Thin Films for Voltage Tunable Microwave Devices	313
M.W. Cole, W.D. Nothwang, C. Hubbard, E. Ngo, and M. Ervin	
Microwave Properties of Parallel Plate Capacitors Based on (Ba,Sr)TiO₃ Thin Films Grown on SiO₂/Al₂O₃ Substrates.....	319
I.P. Koutsaroff, T. Bernacki, M. Zelner, A. Cervin-Lawry, A. Kassam, P. Woo, L. Woodward, and A. Patel	
Thickness and Strain Effects on RF/Microwave Properties of BST Thin Films on NdGaO₃ Substrates	327
William Kurt Simon, E. Koray Akdogan, Jeffery Bellotti, and Ahmad Safari	
Fabrication and Electrical Characterization of Ba_(1-x)Sr_xTiO₃ Based Thin Films	333
E. Ngo, W.D. Nothwang, C. Hubbard, M.W. Cole, W. Chang, S.W. Kirchoffer, and J.M. Pond	
Time-Domain Terahertz Spectroscopy of Strontium Bismuth Tantalate Thin Films.....	339
K. Kotani, M. Misra, I. Kawayama, and M. Tonouchi	
Measuring Residual Stress Effects of Acceptor Doping In Tunable Microwave Dielectric Thin Films	345
W.D. Nothwang, M.W. Cole, C. Hubbard, and E. Ngo	
Temperature Dependent Raman Scattering and Dielectric Permittivity Measurements of Pb_{1-x}Sr_xTiO₃ Films	351
V.M. Naik, M. Smith, H. Dai, P. Talagala, R. Naik, G.W. Auner, and J. Mantese	

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Conduction and Microwave Loss Mechanisms in $\text{Ba}_{0.25}\text{Sr}_{0.75}\text{TiO}_3$ Films.....	357
Andrei Vorobiev, Par Rundqvist, Khaled Khamchane, and Spartak Gevorgian	
Ferroelectric Films and Multilayers With Ultrahigh Dielectric Constants.....	363
Kewen Li, Kevin Zou, Yanyun Wang, Hua Jiang, and Xuesheng Chen	
Single- and Multi-Target Pulsed Laser Deposition of Thin BSTO Films: Preparation, Microstructure and Electrical Properties	369
Kumaravinathan Sarma, Peter Kr. Petrov, and Neil McN. Alford	
Low Temperature Deposition of $\text{Ba}_{0.96}\text{Ca}_{0.04}\text{Ti}_{0.84}\text{Zr}_{0.16}\text{O}_3$ Thin Films on Pt Electrodes by RF Magnetron Sputtering	375
N. Cramer, Elliot Philofsky, Lee Kammerdiner, and T.S. Kalkur	
Dielectric and Ferroelectric Properties of Modified $\text{BiFeO}_3\text{-PbTiO}_3$ Thin Films Derived From Sol-Gel Processing	381
JinRong Cheng and L. Eric Cross	
Microstructural and Electrical Characterization of $(\text{Ba},\text{Sr})\text{TiO}_3$ Thin Films Prepared by a New Carboxylate Free Chemical Solution Deposition (CSD) Route	387
Sandip Halder, Theodor Schneller, and Rainer Waser	
Comparative Studies on $\text{BaZr}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}\text{O}_3$ Thin Films Deposited by Sol-Gel and Pulse Laser Deposition	393
A. Dixit, P. Bhattacharaya, S.B. Majumder, and R.S. Katiyar	
Growth and Study of BaZrO_3 Thin Films by Pulsed Excimer Laser Ablation	399
V. Rajasekarakumar, P. Victor, R. Ranjith S. Saha, S. Rajagopalan, A.K. Tyagi, and S.B. Krupanidhi	
Enhancing Tunability and Decreasing Temperature Sensitivity	405
S.C. Tidrow, A. Tauber, D.M. Potrepka, F. Crowne, and B. Rod	

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Electrode Effect on Microwave Properties of Ferroelectric $(\text{Ba}_x\text{Sr}_{1-x})\text{TiO}_3$ Thin Films	411
Won-Jeong Kim, Sang-Su Kim, Tae-Kwon Song, Seung Eon Moon, Eun-Kyoung Kim, Min-Hwan Kwak, Seok-Kil Han, Young-Tae Kim, Han-Cheol Ryu, and Su-Jae Lee	

***FERROELECTRIC FILMS FOR MEMORIES:
 MATERIALS AND DOMAINS***

* Property Design of $\text{SrBi}_2\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_9$ by Defect Engineering.....	419
Yuji Noguchi and Masaru Miyayama	
Growth of Epitaxial Tetragonal $\text{Pb}(\text{Zr},\text{Ti})\text{O}_3$ Thin Films With 100% Polar-Axis-Orientation and Their Electrical Properties	429
Hitoshi Morioka, Shintaro Yokoyama, Takahiro Oikawa, Keisuke Saito, and Hiroshi Funakubo	
Synchrotron X-ray Microdiffraction Images of Polarization Switching in Epitaxial PZT Capacitors With Pt and SrRuO_3, Top Electrodes	435
Dal-Hyun Do, Dong Min Kim, Chang-Beom Eom, Eric M. Dufresne, Eric D. Isaacs, and Paul G. Evans	
Polarization Reversal Model and Prediction of Temperature-Dependent Switching of Ferroelectric Capacitors.....	441
Igor Stolichnov, Alexander K. Tagantsev, Nava Setter, and Jeffrey S. Cross	
Polarization Reversal Anti-Parallel to the Applied Electric Field Observed Using a Scanning Nonlinear Dielectric Microscopy	447
Takeshi Morita and Yasuo Cho	
First Prototype of High-Density Ferroelectric Data Storage System	453
Yoshiomi Hiranaga, Yasuo Cho, and Yasuo Wagatsuma	

*Invited Paper

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
 Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
 Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

***GATE DIELECTRICS AND
FUNCTIONAL OXIDES ON SILICON***

Liquid Injection MOCVD of Rare-Earth Oxides Using New Alkoxide Precursors	461
Paul A. Williams, Anthony C. Jones, Helen C. Aspinall, Jeffrey M. Gaskell, Paul R. Chalker, Paul A. Marshall, Yim F. Loo, and Lesley M. Smith	
* Long Retention Performance of a MFIS Device Achieved by Introducing High-k $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4/\text{Si}$ Buffer Layer	467
Yoshihisa Fujisaki, Kunie Iseki, and Hiroshi Ishiwara	
Investigation of Retention Properties for YMnO_3 Based Metal/Ferroelectric/Insulator/Semiconductor Capacitors	479
T. Yoshimura, D. Ito, H. Sakata, N. Shigemitsu, K. Haratake, A. Ashida, and N. Fujimura	
Characterization of Metal-Ferroelectric-Metal-Insulator- Semiconductor (MFMIS) FETs Using $(\text{Sr},\text{Sm})_{0.8}\text{Bi}_{2.2}\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_9$ (SSBT) Thin Films	485
Hirokazu Saiki and Eisuke Tokumitsu	
Selective Deposition of C-Axis Oriented $\text{Pb}_5\text{Ge}_3\text{O}_{11}$ on the Patterned High-k Gate Oxide by MOCVD Processes	491
Tingkai Li, Sheng Teng Hsu, Bruce Ulrich, and Dave Evans	
Crystallization of Sub-100 nm-Thick $\text{Bi}_{4-x}\text{La}_x\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_{12}$ Films on Silicon Substrates and Their Electrical Properties	497
Atsushi Kohno, Fumitake Ishitsu, Kazuhiro Matuo, and Hiroyuki Tomari	

***PIEZOELECTRIC, OPTICAL AND
PYROELECTRIC APPLICATIONS***

* Ferro- and Piezoelectric Properties of $\text{Bi}_{4-x}\text{Pr}_x\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_{12}$ Polycrystalline Thick Films With \mathbf{P}_s-Vector Orientation	505
Hirofumi Matsuda, Sachiko Ito, and Takashi Iijima	
Shape of Piezoelectric Hysteresis Loop for Non-Ferroelastic Switching	517
A.K. Tagantsev, P. Muralt, and J. Fousek	

*Invited Paper

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Direct-Write E-Beam Submicron Domain Engineering in LiNbO₃ Thin Films Grown by Liquid Phase Epitaxy.....	523
Ji-Won Son, Yin Yuen, Sergei S. Orlov, Bill Phillips, Ludwig Galambos, Vladimir Ya. Shur, and Lambertus Hesselink	
Pyroelectric Properties of Ferroelectric Thin Films: Effect of Internal Stresses	529
A. Sharma, Z.-G. Ban, and S.P. Alpay	
Deposition of BaTiO₃ Thin Films and MgO Buffer Layers on Patterned GaAs Substrates for Integrated Optics Applications.....	535
Ding-Yuan Chen, Timothy E. Murphy, and Jamie D. Phillips	
Parametric Studies on Suppression of Secondary Phases in LiNbO₃ Thin Films Deposited by Pulsed Laser Deposition	541
Ji-Won Son, Sergei S. Orlov, Bill Phillips, and Lambertus Hesselink	
PZT Thick Films Deposited by Improved Hydrothermal Method for Thickness Mode Ultrasonic Transducer.....	547
Mutsuo Ishikawa, Minoru Kurosawa, Naoki Katsura, and Shinichi Takeuchi	
Mist Deposition of Micron-Thick Lead Zirconate Titanate Films	553
Mark D. Losego and Susan Trolier-McKinstry	
Sample Geometry Effects on Electric-Field-Induced Displacements in Piezoelectric Thin Films Measured by Atomic Force Microscopy	559
Hirotake Okino, Hirofumi Matsuda, Takashi Iijima, Shintaro Yokoyama, Hiroshi Funakubo, and Takashi Yamamoto	
The Synthesis and Structure of New Perovskite-Type Niobate Processed in Millimeter Wave Field	565
Hanxing Liu, Long Zou, Jian Zhou, Guangjiang Yuan, Hua Hua, Dabing Luo, Jirun Luo, and Shixi Ouyang	
Preparation and Characterization of Ba_{1-x}Sr_xTiO₃ Based Thin Films for Pyroelectric Applications.....	571
C.W. Hubbard, M.W. Cole, M. Ervin, and M. Wood	
Author Index	577
Subject Index.....	581

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PREFACE

The present volume with proceedings from Symposium C, "Ferroelectric Thin Films XII," is a partial record of the symposium held December 1–4 at the 2003 MRS Fall Meeting in Boston, Massachusetts. This year's symposium was the twelfth in a series, and continues to be one of the most highly regarded conferences in the field. Indeed, over 200 abstracts were submitted. The four days of oral presentations and three nights of poster sessions were very well attended and well received. Scientists came from universities, national laboratories, and industry from North America, Europe and Asia. Additionally, a tutorial session was held prior to the start of the symposium with more than 64 participants.

The symposium "Ferroelectric Thin Films XII" highlighted the latest technological and scientific advances in ferroelectric thin films. Presentations discussed the expanding scientific understanding and significant progress in ferroelectric device technology along with continuing developments in novel oxide materials, their properties, characterization techniques, and the fundamental understanding of ferroelectricity in thin films. The advances presented on high-density ferroelectric non-volatile memories (FeRAMs) include issues of materials integration, metal oxide electrodes utilization, the effect of stress on capacitors, and long term reliability. Impressive developments in the integration of ferroelectric thin films on silicon were shown during a joint session on "Gate Dielectrics and Functional Oxides on Silicon" with Symposium E, "Fundamentals of Novel Oxide/Semiconductor Interfaces." Special emphasis was placed on heterostructures of silicon substrates and oxide thin films, and on the thermal stability of these interfaces. Another emerging field addressed the use of high-permittivity materials for a variety of capacitor applications, with particular interest in decoupling capacitors, as well as the integration of such films into high-frequency applications, e.g., RF voltage-tunable devices.

The symposium took place at a time when there is a new surge of interest in both the fundamentals of ferroelectric films, as well as new applications. This proceedings presents the latest scientific and technological information from scientists and engineers worldwide. While it highlights the current state of the art, it also provides insight into the emerging trends of this exciting technology.

Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert
Hiroshi Funakubo
Vikram Joshi
Angus I. Kingon
Ivo P. Koutsaroff

March 2004

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The symposium organizers would like to acknowledge all of the contributing authors for the outstanding quality of their presentations and proceedings manuscripts. We would especially like to thank the invited speakers for their presentations which added greatly to the symposium. Invited speakers included:

J.S. Cross	Y. Noguchi
J. Dawley	H. Odagawa
Y. Fujisaki	M. Osada
Y. Ishibashi	H. Schroeder
P.C. McIntyre	M. Shimizu
H. Matsuda	K. Suu
B.-K. Moon	B. Vincent
P. Muralt	P.A. Williams

We are sincerely grateful for the excellent efforts of the session chairs in overseeing the sessions and guiding the subsequent discussions. Session chairs included:

J.S. Cross	H. Odagawa
Y. Fujisaki	M. Shimizu
P.C. McIntyre	S.K. Streiffer
P. Muralt	A.K. Tagantsev

We thank all those who promptly and thoroughly reviewed the proceedings manuscripts.

We are also indebted to the tutorial instructors:

P. Muralt	S.K. Streiffer
S. Hoffmann-Eifert	A.K. Tagantsev

for their excellent tutorial syllabus, notes, and presentations.

The chairs would also like to express their gratitude to the following organizations that provided financial support and enabled us to present this symposium:

AIXTRON AG, Germany
Gennum Corporation, Canada
Kojundo Chemical Laboratory Co., Ltd., Japan
Symetrix Corporation, USA
Tegal Corporation, USA
ULVAC, Inc., Japan

Finally, we extend a special thanks to the staff of the Materials Research Society for providing continuous support of the symposium and this proceedings. We also thank the Chairs of the 2003 MRS Fall Meeting for yet another outstanding conference.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS

- Volume 762— Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Silicon-Based Films—2003, J.R. Abelson, G. Ganguly, H. Matsumura, J. Robertson, E. Schiff, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-699-0
- Volume 763— Compound Semiconductor Photovoltaics, R. Noufi, D. Cahen, W. Shafarman, L. Stolt, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-700-8
- Volume 764— New Applications for Wide-Bandgap Semiconductors, S.J. Pearton, J. Han, A.G. Baca, J-I. Chyi, W.H. Chang, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-701-6
- Volume 765— CMOS Front-End Materials and Process Technology, T-J. King, B. Yu, R.J.P. Lander, S. Saito, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-702-4
- Volume 766— Materials, Technology and Reliability for Advanced Interconnects and Low-k Dielectrics—2003, A. McKerrow, J. Leu, O. Kraft, T. Kikkawa, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-703-2
- Volume 767— Chemical-Mechanical Planarization, M. Oliver, D. Boning, D. Stein, K. Devriendt, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-704-0
- Volume 768— Integration of Heterogeneous Thin-Film Materials and Devices, H.A. Atwater, M. Levy, M.I. Current, T. Sands, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-705-9
- Volume 769— Flexible Electronics—Materials and Device Technology, B.R. Chalamala, B.E. Gnade, N. Fruehauf, J. Jang, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-706-7
- Volume 770— Optoelectronics of Group-IV-Based Materials, T. Gregorkiewicz, R.G. Elliman, P.M. Fauchet, J.A. Hutchby, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-707-5
- Volume 771— Organic and Polymeric Materials and Devices, P.W.M. Blom, N.C. Greenham, C.D. Dimitrakopoulos, C.D. Frisbie, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-708-3
- Volume 772— Nanotube-Based Devices, P. Bernier, S. Roth, D. Carroll, G-T. Kim, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-709-1
- Volume 773— Biomicroelectromechanical Systems (BioMEMS), C. Ozkan, J. Santini, H. Gao, G. Bao, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-710-5
- Volume 774— Materials Inspired by Biology, J.L. Thomas, L. Gower, K.L. Kiick, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-711-3
- Volume 775— Self-Assembled Nanostructured Materials, C.J. Brinker, Y. Lu, M. Antonietti, C. Bai, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-712-1
- Volume 776— Unconventional Approaches to Nanostructures with Applications in Electronics, Photonics, Information Storage and Sensing, O.D. Velev, T.J. Bunning, Y. Xia, P. Yang, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-713-X
- Volume 777— Nanostructuring Materials with Energetic Beams, S. Roorda, H. Bernas, A. Meldrum, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-714-8
- Volume 778— Mechanical Properties Derived from Nanostructuring Materials, H. Kung, D.F. Bahr, N.R. Moody, K.J. Wahl, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-715-6
- Volume 779— Multiscale Phenomena in Materials—Experiments and Modeling Related to Mechanical Behavior, K.J. Hemker, D.H. Lassila, L.E. Levine, H.M. Zbib, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-716-4
- Volume 780— Advanced Optical Processing of Materials, I.W. Boyd, M. Dinescu, A.V. Rode, D.B. Chrisey, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-717-2
- Volume 781E—Mechanisms in Electrochemical Deposition and Corrosion, J.C. Barbour, R.M. Penner, P.C. Searson, 2003, ISBN: 1-55899-718-0
- Volume 782— Micro- and Nanosystems, D. LaVan, M. McNie, A. Ayon, M. Madou, S. Prasad, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-720-2
- Volume 783— Materials, Integration and Packaging Issues for High-Frequency Devices, P. Muralt, Y.S. Cho, J-P. Maria, M. Klee, C. Hoffmann, C.A. Randall, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-721-0
- Volume 784— Ferroelectric Thin Films XII, S. Hoffmann-Eifert, H. Funakubo, A.I. Kingon, I.P. Koutsaroff, V. Joshi, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-722-9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-40935-4 - Ferroelectric Thin Films XII: Symposium held December 1-4, 2003,
Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Edited by Susanne Hoffmann-Eifert, Hiroshi Funakubo, Vikram Joshi,
Angus I. Kingon and Ivo P. Koutsaroff

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS

- Volume 785— Materials and Devices for Smart Systems, Y. Furuya, E. Quandt, Q. Zhang, K. Inoue, M. Shahinpoor, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-723-7
- Volume 786— Fundamentals of Novel Oxide/Semiconductor Interfaces, C.R. Abernathy, E. Gusev, D.G. Schlom, S. Stemmer, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-724-5
- Volume 787— Molecularly Imprinted Materials—2003, P. Kofinas, M.J. Roberts, B. Sellergren, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-725-3
- Volume 788— Continuous Nanophase and Nanostructured Materials, S. Komarneni, J.C. Parker, J. Watkins, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-726-1
- Volume 789— Quantum Dots, Nanoparticles and Nanowires, P. Guyot-Sionnest, N.J. Halas, H. Mattoossi, Z.L. Wang, U. Woggon, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-727-X
- Volume 790— Dynamics in Small Confining Systems—2003, J.T. Fourkas, P. Levitz, M. Urbakh, K.J. Wahl, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-728-8
- Volume 791— Mechanical Properties of Nanostructured Materials and Nanocomposites, R. Krishnamoorti, E. Lavernia, I. Ovid'ko, C.S. Pande, G. Skandan, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-729-6
- Volume 792— Radiation Effects and Ion-Beam Processing of Materials, L. Wang, R. Fromknecht, L.L. Snead, D.F. Downey, H. Takahashi, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-730-X
- Volume 793— Thermoelectric Materials 2003—Research and Applications, G.S. Nolas, J. Yang, T.P. Hogan, D.C. Johnson, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-731-8
- Volume 794— Self-Organized Processes in Semiconductor Heteroepitaxy, R.S. Goldman, R. Noetzel, A.G. Norman, G.B. Stringfellow, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-732-6
- Volume 795— Thin Films—Stresses and Mechanical Properties X, S.G. Corcoran, Y-C. Joo, N.R. Moody, Z. Suo, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-733-4
- Volume 796— Critical Interfacial Issues in Thin-Film Optoelectronic and Energy Conversion Devices, D.S. Ginley, S.A. Carter, M. Grätzel, R.W. Birkmire, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-734-2
- Volume 797— Engineered Porosity for Microphotonics and Plasmonics, R. Wehrspohn, F. Garcial-Vidal, M. Notomi, A. Scherer, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-735-0
- Volume 798— GaN and Related Alloys—2003, H.M. Ng, M. Wraback, K. Hiramatsu, N. Grandjean, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-736-9
- Volume 799— Progress in Compound Semiconductor Materials III—Electronic and Optoelectronic Applications, D. Friedman, M.O. Manasreh, I. Buyanova, F.D. Auret, A. Munkholm, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-737-7
- Volume 800— Synthesis, Characterization and Properties of Energetic/Reactive Nanomaterials, R.W. Armstrong, N.N. Thadhani, W.H. Wilson, J.J. Gilman, Z. Munir, R.L. Simpson, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-738-5
- Volume 801— Hydrogen Storage Materials, M. Nazri, G-A. Nazri, R.C. Young, C. Ping, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-739-3
- Volume 802— Actinides—Basic Science, Applications and Technology, L. Soderholm, J. Joyce, M.F. Nicol, D. Shuh, J.G. Tobin, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-740-7
- Volume 803— Advanced Data Storage Materials and Characterization Techniques, J. Ahner, L. Hesselink, J. Levy, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-741-5
- Volume 804— Combinatorial and Artificial Intelligence Methods in Materials Science II, R.A. Potyrailo, A. Karim, Q. Wang, T. Chikyow, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-742-3
- Volume 805— Quasicrystals 2003—Preparation, Properties and Applications, E. Belin-Ferré, M. Feuerbacher, Y. Ishii, D. Sordalet, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-743-1
- Volume 806— Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Metals, R. Busch, T. Hufnagel, J. Eckert, A. Inoue, W. Johnson, A.R. Yavari, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-744-X
- Volume 807— Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XXVII, V.M. Oversby, L.O. Werme, 2004, ISBN: 1-55899-752-0

Prior Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings available by contacting Materials Research Society