

Index

- ABA. *See* American Bar Association
- Abbott, Benjamin Vaughn, 133, 136
- Abernathy, Charles, 34, 41
- abstract review, 262
- Adair, Joseph, 93
- Adams, Jasper, 117
- Adams, John, 29, 267
- Eulogies for Lawmaker, 54–6
- Massachusetts Constitution or Frame of Government*, xxvii
- Thoughts on Government* (1776), 31, 35
- Adams, John Quincy, 109
- adapting law to changes in time, xvi
- Affordable Care Act, 254
- age of statutes, xxviii, 23, 71, 97
- Alabama State Bar Association, 233
- Committee on Judicial Administration (1880), 268
- Committee on Jurisprudence (1879), 68
- Aldisert, Ruggero J., 20, 24, 281
- Alito, Justice Samuel A., Jr., 257
- alternative framework, 323
- American Bar Association
- Committee of International and Comparative Law, 311
- 1878 Report of the Committee on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar, 310
- 1892 Report, 22
- Division for Public Education, 6
- Magna Carta Commemoration (2015), 30
- Committee on Comparative Law (1907), 311
- Standards and Rules of Procedure for Approval of Law Schools, 23
- Field's Address as President in 1889, 144
- Report of the Special Committee Appointed to Consider and Report Whether the Present Delay and Uncertainty in Judicial Administration Can Be Lessened, and If So, and By What Means? (1885), 165
- Special Committee on Drafting of Legislation (1914), 186, 224
- America the Beautiful, xxvii
- American exceptionalism, xxvii–xxviii
- in 1876, 10
- American Jurist and Law Magazine*, 102, 114, 116, 119–20
- American Jurist*, 92–3, 97, 103, 107, 115, 117, 123, 134
- American Jurist on replacing common law with statutes* (1834), 69
- American Jurist, Revision of the Laws in Massachusetts* (1835), 92
- American Law Institute, 237–8, 314
- American Law Review*, 68, 70, 94, 123, 133, 233, 236–7
- American rule of costs, 271
- American Themis* (1844), vii
- Amos, Sheldon, 138
- Andrews, Niel, 272
- Angell, James B., 138
- appeals on rules not rights, 278–80
- appeals, Germany, 295
- applying the law, xix
- Armstrong, Walter P., 238
- Arnold, Guy, 216
- Articles of Confederation (1782), 59

- Association for the Reform and Codification of the Law of Nations, 138
- Association of the Bar of the City of New York (ABCNY). 140 *See* New York City Bar
- Atkins v. Virginia*, 536 U.S. 304 (2002), 306
- Austin, John, 96
- Austria, 261
- authoritative and doctrinal interpretation, 284–9
- authority, lines of, xvi
- Baldwin, Simeon E., 143
- baseball, National League of Professional Baseball Clubs, Constitution and Playing Rules, 137
- Bates, Katherine Lee, xxvii
- Beale, Joseph H., Jr., 140
- Beccaria, 41
- Beck-Texte im dtv, 200
- Bederman, David J., 41
- Bentham, Jeremy
common law as “dog law”, 28
- Bergman, Matthew P., 41
- Bessler, John D., 102
- Bicentennial Writers, 30, 97
- Bilgrami, Akeel, 323
- Bishop, Joel Prentiss, 143
- Bispham, G.T., 11, 143
- Blackstone, William, 47, 140
- Blair, John, Jr., Justice, 42
- blood-letting, 23, 300
- Blum, Peter, 198
- Boddie v. Connecticut*, 401 U.S. 371, 374 (1971), 6
- Bogandy, Armin von, 216
- Bouffier, Volker, 6
- Brackenridge, Hugh H., 47
- Bray, Samuel L., 255
- Breyer, Stephen G., 257, 307
- Briffault, Richard, 240–1
- British law in America, 44–54
- Brooks, David, 15
- Brougham, Lord Henry, 275
- Brown v. Board of Education* (1954), 250
- Brown, Elizabeth Gaspar, 46, 63
- Browne, Irving, 124
- Brugger, Winfried, 297
- Bundesrat (Council of States), 195, 218, 246, 263
- Bundestag, 195, 216, 218, 262
- Burdick, William L., 187
- Burns, Robert P., 272
- Bush v. Gore* (2000), 282
- Butler, Benjamin F., 112
- Calabresi, Guido, 15, 235
- California, 62, 126
California Codes 1872, 136
California Constitutional Convention, 127
Field’s Procedure Codes in 1851, 126–7
- Caligula, 7, 93
- Canada, Code for Québec 1857, 137
- Canaris, Claus-Wilhelm, 199
- Cappalli, Richard A., 268
- Cardozo, Benjamin N., 27, 238
- Carpenter, William, 28
- Carrington, Paul D., 268, 277, 289, 297
- Carrington, Paul D., Daniel J. Meador & Maurice Rosenberg, *Justice on Appeal* (1976), 278
- Carroll, Lewis, (Charles Dodgson) *Through the Looking Glass* (1872), 270
- Carter, James C., 17, 140–1, 143–4
- Casper, Gerhard, 231, 238
- Caveat Emptor* [George Stephen], 168
- Census of Governments, 239
- Centennial Celebration Bureau of Protection, xxviii, 11, 28, 135
- Centennial Writers, 57, 67, 69–70, 92, 97, 100, 122, 133, 136, 143
- Certify questions of state law to state courts, 263
- Chase, Salmon P., 118
- Chase, William C., 313
- childbed fever (purperal fever), 301
- Christenson, Gordon A., 118
- Civics for Adults, 74–5
- Civics for Youth, 75–84
- civics, patriotic commemorations, 72–3
- civil law myths
codes dictate results, xvi
- civil procedure-Germany, 291–4
appeals, 295–7
- civil procedure-US
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 276–8
statutes and civil process, 270–89
- Clarke, R. Floyd, 310
- Code Commission, systematizing United States, 140–2
Code Commission Report of 1837, 115–17

- Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), 184, 190
- Codification
 American exceptionalism 1876, 12
- College of New Jersey (Princeton), 132
- Columbia Law School, 127, 133
- Columbia University, 129
- Commissioners on Uniform State Laws,
 Annual Meeting 1912, 237
- common good and justice
 element of government of laws, 5
- common law, 15, 17, 20–1, 140
 not in civics texts, 81
 English, replaced by American statutes, 69
 national fiction, 23
- common-law country, 16
- common law fails as rules of law, 19
- common-law method in the 19th century,
 53–4
- common law myths, 22–30
- common law of crimes rejected, 123
- common law religion, xv, xx–xxi
- common law–civil law divide denied, xxiii
- Common Ministerial Rules of Procedure
 (Gemeinsame Geschäftsordnung der
 Bundesministerien – GGO), 217
- common-law pleading, 27, 274
- common-law pleading and judge-made law,
 54
- comparing laws, xix
- concentrated review, 263
- concentration principle, Germany, 199–201
- concrete review, 264
- Congress of Arts and Sciences (St. Louis,
 1904), 311
- Congressional committee staffs, 214
- Congressional Office of Code Counsel, 214
- Congressional Research Service (American
 Law Division), 213
- Conkling, Alfred, 80
- Connecticut, 57
- Constitution or Frame of Government of the
 State of Massachusetts-Bay, 5
- Constitution, United States, 13, 59–60
 as written law, 41–2
- Constitution, Iowa (1844), 63
- Constitution, New York (1846), 63
- constitutional commitments to codes, 120–2
- constitutional complaint, 264
- constitutional convention, California (1849),
 62–3
- constitutional convention, Michigan (1850), 63
- constitutional convention, Pennsylvania
 (1837), 62
- constitutional review, generally, 249–50
- constitutional review, Germany, 260–4
 concentrated review, 263
 concrete review, 264
 constitutional review is not magical, 263
- court opinions understandable, 264
- ordinary courts kept from policy decisions,
 265
- selecting justices, 265–6
- constitutional review, US, 262
- constitutionalizing ordinary disputes, 257
- court opinions, understanding, 256–7
- national injunctions by local federal judges,
 255
- ordinary courts and process, 251–3
- zombie laws, 253–5
- constitutionalizing ordinary disputes-US, 257
- constitutions, unwritten, 60
- constitutions, US and state, 57–61
- contracts law course books and common law,
 22–3, 28
- Convention on the International Sale of
 Goods, 289
- Cook, Charles M., 53, 119
- Cooley, Thomas, 113
- Cooper, Thomas, 110
- South Carolina codes 1827–1836, 109
- coordination of statutes, xvi
- Coquille, David R. & Bruce A Kimball, On
 the Battlefield of Merit (2015), 312
- Corbin, Arthur L., 28, 238
- Cornell University, 15, 158
- Cosgrove, Richard A., 22, 24, 29
- costs of no codes, xiii–xiv
- coverture, English common law, 64
- criminal codes in antebellum America,
 122–3
- Cushing, Caleb, 55, 163, 309
- Cushing, William Justice, 42
- da mihi factum, dabo tibi ius* (give me the facts,
 I will give you right), 292
- Dailey, Joseph P., 281
- Dakota Territory, 126
- Dakota Territory Codes 1867, 136
- Daly, Charles P., 111
- Davis, Kenneth Culp, 191
- “Dead Laws” (Philip K. Howard), xvi–xvii

- De Bow, James Dunwoody Brownson, 111
 Declaration of Independence of 1776, 34, 57
Delchi Carrier SpA v. Rotorex Corp. 71 F.3d 1024, 1028 (2nd Cir. 1995), 289
DeLovio v. Boit (1815), 236
 democratic responsibility, xvi
 Desha, Joseph, 93
 Dicey, A.V., 29, 312
 Dickenson, John, 46
 Dickerson, Reed, 209, 215
 dicta and holding, 18
 Dillon, John F., 140, 240
 “Does anybody govern?”, xv
 doctrinal interpretation, 284–9
 Doppelgänger Decrees (national injunctions by local federal judges), 255
 Dorsey, Tobias A., 189
Dred Scott v. Sandford (1857), 250
 Duer, John, 112
 Dwight, Theodore W., 127, 133, 143
- E pluribus unum*, 289
 Easterbrook, Frank H., 168
 Edmonds, John Worth, 95
 Edwards, Harry T., 192
 Elmer, Lucius Q.C., 122
 employment-at-will doctrine, 26
Encyclopædia Americana, 74, 84, 94
 Engisch, Karl, 199, 204
 English common law, 45, 140
 enumerated powers doctrine, 234
 Eskridge, Jr., William N., 211, 287
 European Convention on Human Right Art. 6 §1 (fair trial), 272
 European Union, concentrated review of EU law questions, 263
 Evans, Hugh D., 273–4
Ex uno plures (Out of one, many), 289
 experiential courses, 23
- Fate of Scholarship in American Law Schools, 232
 Federal Cabinet role in Lawmaking, 223–9
 Federal Chancery Role in Lawmaking, 223–9
 Federal Constitutional Court, 299
 Selecting Justices, 265–6
 Federal Constitutional Court. *See* Constitutional Review, Germany
 Federal Ministry of Interior role in Lawmaking, 224
- Federal Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection, 262
 Federal Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection role in Lawmaking, 223–9
 Federal Ministry of the Interior, 262
Federal Register, 184
 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 51, 274, 276–8, 285
 Federal Rules of Statutory Interpretation (proposal), 285
 Federalism, Germany
 Historical Note, 242–3
Many Governments – One Law, 243–6
 State Execution of Federal Laws, 246
 Federalism, United States, 232
 ALI Restatements, 237
 Madisonian Compromise, 235
 many sovereigns-many laws, 234–5
 parallel governments, 235
 State-to-State Coordination, 235–9
- Federalist*
 No. 37, 191, 282
 No. 62, 31, 42, 91, 186, 209
 Federalism, Germany
 State-to-State Coordination, 246–8
 Ferguso, Elbert C., 237
 Field, David Dudley, xx, 109, 111, 113, 116, 120, 123–6, 138, 142, 144–5, 165, 180, 300–1
 arguments on codification, 94
 Field, Stephen J., 127, 136
 Field’s Codes 1848–1894, 123–6, 301
First Century of the Republic, 12–14, 133
 First World War, 30
 Fisch, William B., 136
 Folkes, W.C., 142
 Foote, John P., 118
 foreign law controversy, 305–9
 Founders’ Vision: A Government of Laws for a New Nation, 34
 Frankenstein’s monster of session laws, United States Code as, 189
 Frankfurter, Felix, 235
 Franklin, Mitchell, 315
 Freyer, Tony Allan, 236
 Frickey, Philip P., 211
 Friedman, Lawrence M., 59, 96, 126, 140, 144
 Fukuyama, Francis, xv
- Garland, Merrick, 266
 Garoupa, Nuno, 15, 22

- Garrett, Elizabeth, 211
- Gemeinsame Geschäftsordnung der Bundesministerien (GGO) §§ 45, 46, Appendix 6, 262
- general verdict, 272
- Georgia Code of 1861, 136
- German administrative law, 207
- German advantages in realizing a government of laws, xxviii
- German Constitution (*Grundgesetz*)
- art. 20, 243
 - art. 20(2), 298
 - art. 28(2), 248
 - art. 31, 245
 - art. 70, 244
 - art. 71, 244
 - art. 72, 244–5
 - art. 72(1), 244
 - art. 73, 244
 - art. 74, 244
 - art. 83, 246
 - art. 84, 247
 - art. 84(3), 246
 - arts. 85 and 86, 246
 - art. 94(2), 264
- German Legislation*, Am. L. Rev (1875), 133
- Germany Civil Code (1896), 145
- Germany Civil Wars and Codes 1860s, 137
- Germany, Constitution Preamble (“the German people, in the exercise of their constituent power . . .”), 230
- gesetze-im-internet.de, 195, 200
- Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824), 234
- Gilmore, Grant, 236
- Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 257
- Goldstone, Lawrence, 281
- Good laws
- qualitites, 7
- Goodnow, Frank J., 240–1
- Goodrich, Herbert F., 238
- Goodrich, Samuel G., 67, 75, 77, 207
- Gordon, Robert W., 96
- Gould, James, 129, 131
- government of laws, xix, xxi, xxvii
- American, 7
 - Germany, 8
- government of statute, not government of precedent, 15
- Graham, Kyle, 317
- Graves, F.J., 237
- Great Britain Codes 1860s and 1870s, 137–8
- Great Seal of the United States, 33, 232
- Greenleaf, Simon, 273
- Grimké, Thomas F., 102
- Grimké, Thomas S., 85, 110, 301
- Grinnell, W. Morton., 29
- Griswold, Erwin N., 184, 289
- Grossman, Lewis, 136
- Gunlicks, Arthur B., 240, 242
- Hall, Kermit L., 70, 96
- Halleck, Henry Wage, 64
- Hamburger, Philip, 187
- Hamilton College, 133
- Hammond, William G., 54, 63, 128, 137, 143
- Handbuch Föderalismus*, comprehensive study of federalism, 245
- Hamo, Albert J., 193
- Harper's New Monthly Magazine*, 11
- Harrington's *Oceana* (1656), 35
- Harrison, President Benjamin, 145
- Hart, H.L.A., 20, 25, 268
- Härtel, Ines, 245
- Harvard Law School, 22, 29, 129, 132, 259, 312
- Haschke, Dieter, 248
- Hazard, Jr., Geoffrey C., xxviii, 281, 283
- Head, John, 124
- Herman, Shael, *The Louisiana Civil Code* (1993), 105
- Hines, Eric, 28
- Hirsch, Günter, President of the Federal Supreme Court, 298
- Hitchcock, Henry, 59
- Hoadly, George, 143
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 20, 24, 54, 300, 302
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Sr., 300–1
- Holtzendorff, Franz von, 137
- Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation, 242
- home rule, 240
- Homblower, William B., 69
- horse laws, Germany
- animal cruelty laws, 178
 - horse trailers, 176
 - liability, 178
 - ownership, 175
 - riding on highways, 176
 - sales laws, 179
 - no brands, horse passports instead, 176

- horse laws, Germany (cont.)
 United States, Sources of equine law
 Maryland, 168
 animal cruelty statutes, 173
 brand laws, 171
 liability laws, 174
 ownership, 170
 riding on streets, 171
 sales laws, 174
 trailer requirements, 172
 veterinary inspections, 172
- Horwitz, Morton J., 70
- House of Representatives, Office of the Law
 Revision Counsel, 188
- Howard, Philip K., xiii, xviii, 59, 165, 191, 238, 298
- Hughes, Graham, 71
- Humpty Dumpty, 271
- Hunt's *Merchants' Magazine*, 243
- Huntington, Samuel, xv
- India, 137
- Ingersoll, Jarad, 122
- Ingersoll, Joseph R., 92, 206
- intentionalism, 283
- international law code, 138
- Interstate Commerce Act of 1887, 237
- interstitial lawmaking, 27
- Iowa, 63
- Iowa State Bar Association, 11
- Iredell, James, 43, 101
- Iredell's Revisal (North Carolina), 43
- Isaacs, Nathan, 142
- Issacharoff, Samuel, 272
- Italy civil war and codes 1860s, 137
- Jackson, Robert, 249
- James I, 45
- James, Benjamin, 93
- Jameson, John Alexander, 59
- Jamestown, 45
- Japan civil code (1894), 145
- Jay, John, 42
- Jefferson, Thomas, xv, 31, 54–6, 101, 110, 129
- Johnson, Justice William, 234
- Joint Rules of Procedure of the Federal
 Ministries, 199, 225
- Jones, Leonard A., 236–7
- judicial supremacy: statutory precedents, 281
- jura novit curia*, 285, 288, 292
- jurisdiction-by-jurisdiction law reform, 26
- justiciability, 256
- justification (*Begründung*), 294
- Justinian, 124, 237
- Kagan, Justice Elena, 257
- Kagan, Robert A., 257
- Kaiser Wilhelm Monument in Hamburg, 242
- Katzmann, Robert A., 286
- Kavanaugh, Brett M., 286
- Kaye Judith, 287
- Kelsen, Hans, 261, 268
- Keltner v. Washington County*, 26, 280
- Kennedy, Anthony, 30, 257
- Kent, James, 112, 129
- Keppler, Joseph, 167, 208
- key numbers, 192
- Kimball, Bruce A., 312
- Kinderhook Law School, 131
- King v. Burwell* (2015), 254
- Kirby, Ehphraim, reports in 1789 for
 Connecticut, 51
- Klafter, *Craig* Evan, 130
- Klett, Mathias, 298
- Knapp, Samuel L., 55
- knowing the law, xvi, xix
- Kommission von Bundestage und Bundesrat
 zur Modernisierung der
 bundesstaatlichen Ordnung, 247
- Korea, Constitutional Court, 260
- Kramer, Larry D., 250, 259, 281
- Langbein, John H., xviii, 22, 294
- Langdell, Christopher Columbus, 22, 29, 142–3
- Larsen, Allison Orr, 19
- Latin America codes, 137
- Law – Made in Germany*, 290
- Law Academy of Philadelphia, 143
- law consists of rules set down beforehand to
 apply to facts, xx
- Law in America, 1776–1876, 11, 133
- law school
 first-year curriculum, 28
- law schools
 first-year curriculum, 22
- law schools and systematizing laws, 132–3
- law schools, American
 legal research, 186
- Laws and Liberties of Massachusetts, 3–4, 186, 267

- lawmaking
 - difficulty compared to litigating, 6
- lawmaking, Germany
 - Cooperation Among Lawmakers, 223–9
 - German model of pre-parliament law crafting, 223
 - Ministerial responsibility, 216–17
- lawmaking, United States, 208–15. *See also* legislative process.
 - agencies and departments at lawmakers, 209
 - Uncoordinated Lawmakers, 213–15
- Lawrence v. Texas*, 539 U.S. 558 (2003), 306
- laws for the people, 5, 91–100, 153, 197, 303
- laws, Germany
 - Civil Code (BGB), 193
 - discretion, 204
 - federal laws and regulations, 194–5
 - finding, 199–201
 - flexibility, 203
 - indefinite legal concepts (general clauses), 204
 - legal publishing, 195–6, 202
 - ordinances, 197
 - principle of concentration, 199–201
 - principle of consistency, 202
 - review for consistency, 188
 - state laws, 196
 - summarized, 194–7
 - sylogistic, 203
 - understandable, 201
- Laws, United States
 - accessing, 185
 - Affordable Care Act, 202
 - Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), 184, 190
 - federal laws, 183–4
 - Federal Register, 184
 - Federal Regulations, 184
 - finding (legal research), 185–6
 - local laws, 185
 - presidential executive orders, 184
 - publishing, 192
 - rigidity, 191
 - state laws, 184
 - summarized, 181–6
 - United States Code, 183, 187
- learning from foreign law, xix
- “learning valuable lessons”, xxii
- Lee, Richard Henry (at 1876 Centennial), 72
- legal certainty
 - as element of government of laws, 5
- legal education
 - “Dwight” method of instruction, 133
 - first-year law school, xx
- legal education and systematizing Laws
 - college chairs, 129–30
 - generally, 127–33
 - proprietary law schools, 130–2
- legal illiteracy: cases before laws, 289
- legal origins theory, 15
- legal Publishing, Germany, 195–6
- legal Publishing, United States, 192
- legal realists, 28
- legal reasoning textbooks, 17
- legal research, 17
 - when to stop research, 19
- legal system
 - broken, xix
 - better by design, xx
 - consistent whole, xix
 - as framework, xiii
 - lack of system, xiv–xv, xix
- legality, principle of, 36
- legislative process, Germany, 210
 - German model of pre-parliament law crafting, 223–9
 - Process in Bundestag and Bundesrat, 218
- legislative process, US, 210
 - School House Rock, I’m Just a Bill, 210
- legislative supremacy: a government of statutes, 297
- Leisner, Walter, 299
- Lepaulle, Jean Pierre, 174, 285
- Lessig, Lawrence, 208
- Levi, Edward H., 302
- Lewis, C.S., 168
- Lewis, William Draper, 238
- Lexis, 169
- Lincoln, Abraham, 91
 - 1861 State of Union Address, 92
- liquidated laws, 191, 282
- Litchfield Law School, 131
- Livingston, Edward, 102, 106, 109
- Livingston’s Laws 1824–1833, 106
- Llewellyn, Karl N., 23, 198, 313
- Localism in America, 239–41
- Localism in Germany, 248
- Locke, John, 41
- London Quarterly Review*, 138
- “long-arm” jurisdiction, 258
- LoPucki, Lynn M., 20

- Louisiana and Florida, purchases of civil law territories, 105
- Love, James H., 11
- Lundmark, Thomas, 187
- Madison and United States Constitution, 41–2
- Madison, James, xv, 91, 101, 109, 185, 209, 255, 282
The Federalist No. 62 (1788), 31
- Madisonian Compromise, 235, 255
- Maine, Henry, 107
- Maitland, Frederick William, 193–4
- Mammen, Christian E., 283
- Mann, Thomas E., 208
- Marbury v. Madison* (1803), 249, 252
- Marcello, David, 277
- Marcus, Richard, 277
- Marshall, John, 256
- März, Wolfgang, 245
- Mason, Charles, 79
- Massachusetts, 76
 Massachusetts Code Commission Report of 1837, 115–17, 131
 Massachusetts Constitution or Frame of Government of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (1780), 34–7, 206
 Massachusetts General Statutes of 1860, 118
 Massachusetts Revised Statutes of 1836, 114–15, 131
- Massachusetts, State Library of, Hand-List of Legislative Sessions and Session Laws, (1912), 68
- Mattei, Ugo, 235
- Mayflower Compact (1620), 3
- McFaul v. Ramsey*, (1858), 275
- McLachlin, Chief Justice of Canada, on common law methods, 28
- Meador, Daniel J., 235, 295, 297
- Metcalf, Theron, 131
- Meyer, Hans, 245
- Michigan, 63
- Michigan laws compiled by Cooley, 113
- Miles, James B., 138
- Millennial Writers, 97
- ministerial responsibility Germany, 216
- Moise, E. Evariste, 144
- Montana, 126
- Montana Codes 1895, 136
- Montesquieu, 41
- Morriss, Andrew P., 22, 104, 136, 138, 140
- Morrow, Clarence J., 315
- Moseley, Edward A., 236
- Murray, Peter & Rolf Stürmer, 291
- Murray, T.L., 138
- Napoleon's Codes, xv, 108
- Nast, Thomas, 139, 182
- National Conference of Commissioners for Uniform State Law (Uniform Laws Commission), 237
- National Court of Appeals (proposal), 289
- National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius* (2012), 254, 256, 282
- national injunctions by local federal judges, 255
- National Inventory of Collateral Consequences of Conviction, xv
- National Regulatory Control Council (Germany), role in lawmaking, 224
- Needham Law School, 130
- Nelson, William E., 44
- New York, 63
- New York Civil Code 1887 and 1888, 144
- New York City Bar Association, 140–2
- New York City Bar Association, Special Committee “To Urge the Rejection of the Proposed Civil Code”, 141
- New York Codes 1862–1865, 136
- New York Codes 1870s and 1880s, 140–2
- New York Constitution (1846), 120–2, 127
- New York Law Revision Act of April 21, 1825, 187
- New York University, 132
- New York Revised Statutes of 1829, 112–13
 newly available sources, xix, xxi
- Newmyer, R. Kent, 117
- no authoritative text, 288
- “noble dream” or “nightmare”? (H.L.A. Hart), 25
- O'Connor, Sandra Day, 180
- Obama, Barack, 254
- occupational literature of collected statutes, 84–91
- Office of Management and Budget's (OMB'S) Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA), 214
- Office of the Law Revision Counsel of the United States House of Representatives, 183, 188

- Offices of Legislative Counsel, US Congress, 213
 Olson, Walter K., xxviii
 Ordronaux John, 230
 Orenstein, Norman J., 208
 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 6, 200, 214
 originalism, 283
 Oroville Dam, xvi
 Overby, A. Brooke, 238
- Parker, Alton B., 237
 Parker, Isaac, 132
 Paulding, J.K., 49, 68, 168
 Pennsylvania, 62
 Pennsylvania College, 129
 Pennsylvania Revised Code of 1836, 113
 Peterson, Paul E., 235
 Phelps, John, 79
 Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition, 11
 Phillips, Willard, 122
 Pizzi, William T., 271
 plain language laws, 190
Plessy v. Ferguson (1896), 250
 plurality opinions (US), 257
 political question, 256
 Pomeroy, John Norton, 143
 Pope, Herbert, 24
 Popkin, William D., 282–3, 287
 Portalis, Jean-Étienne-Marie, 180, 199, 284
 Posner, Richard A., 30, 192, 214, 279, 283, 306
 Pound, Roscoe, 23, 70, 194, 269
 pragmatism, 283
 presidential executive orders, 184
 Presser, Stephen B., 27, 44
 Price, William, 121, 303
 primitive society and written laws, 77, 165
 principle of non-contradiction of the legal system (*Widerspruchsfreiheit der Rechtsordnung*), 244
 proprietary law schools—generally, 130–2
Puck, 167, 208
 puerperal fever (childbed fever), 301
 purposivism, 283
- Quincy, Josiah, 129
- Raisch, Peter, 199
 Randall, John D., 193
 Ray, James Brown, 93, 107
Rechtsstaat, 6, 8
 recodification, xvii
- Reed, Henry, 253
 Reeve, Tapping, 131
 regulation, Continental style, 177
 regulation, American style, 172
 Reimann, Matthias, 140
 Reinsch, Paul Samuel, *The English Common Law in the Early American Colonies* (1899), 46
 relating laws to facts (*Relationstechnik*), 291–4
 reliability of law
 as element of government of laws, 6
 Report of the Special Committee Appointed to Consider and Report Whether the Present Delay and Uncertainty in Judicial American Bar Association, Administration Can Be Lessened, and If So, and By What Means? (1885), 126
Ressortprinzip, 216
 Restatement (First) of Statutory Interpretation (proposal), 285
 Restatement (Second) of Contracts
 consideration, 26
 Revisal of Virginia Laws (Jefferson and Madison), 37–41, 76, 101–2, 129–30
 Revised Statutes of the United States, 92
 Rhode Island, 57
 Richardson, Maynard Davis, 93
 Riesenfeld, Stefan, 323
 ripeness, 256
 Ritchie, Alexander Hay, 123
 Roberts, John G., Jr., 256, 258, 278
 Roberts, Samuel, 51
 Rolston, Arthur, 117, 136
 Roman ideas in founding US, 41
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 254
 Root, Elihu, 238
 Root, Erastus, 112
 Root, Jesse, 51
Roper v. Simmons, 543 U.S. 551 (2005), 305
 Rosenberg, Maurice, 297
 rule of law, xxviii, 19
 coined by A.V. Dicey, 29
 “Rule of Lawyers” (Walter K. Olson), xxviii
 “Rule of Legal Rhetoric” (Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr.), xxviii, 8, 269
 “Rule of Nobody” (Philip K. Howard), xxviii
 Rutledge, John, 42
 Rynearson, Arthur J., 190

- Sampson, William 1823 New York Discourse, 111
- sane man and legislatures (1885 ABA Report), 165
- Sanford, H.S., 123
- Saratoga Springs ABA Meetings 1880s, 142
- Scalia, Antonin, 19–20, 158, 191, 234, 245, 257, 259, 273, 282, 284, 286, 292, 306
- Schauer, Frederick, 16, 24–5, 280, 302
- Schlesinger, Rudolf B., xxii, 163
- Schley William, 93
- Schneider, Hans, 244
- Schneider, Judy, 211–12
- Schouler, James, 60
- Sedgwick, Henry, 111
- Sedgwick, Theodore, 113
- self-applying law, 5
- self-administration (*Selbstverwaltung*) German principle, 248
- self-government, 84–91
- Sellers, M.N.S., 41
- Semmelweis, Ignác, 301
- separate property for married women, 64
- Sharswood, George, 59, 114
- Sherman [Antitrust] Act of 1890, 237
- Shobe, Jarad, 215
- Shurtleff, J.B., 78
- Siems, Mathias, 198
- Simitiere, Pierre Eugene du, 232
- Smeddinck, Ulrich, 244
- Smith, Sheldon, 56
- Smith, Walter George, 237
- Snyder, William L., 233
- social compact, 5
- Sodan, Helge, 244
- Solan, Lawrence M., 285–6
- Sotomayor, Sonia, 257
- South Carolina, 85
- South Carolina codes 1827–1836, 109
- Spencer, John C., 75, 112
- “special relationship” between the United States and England, 30
- sporting theory of justice (Roscoe Pound), 269, 276
- standing, 256
- Stanford, Leland, 93
- Stansbury, Arthur J., 77
- Statue of Liberty, 11
- statute law-making in Iowa, 209
- statutes for a new world, 69–71
- statutes replacing English Common Law, 69
- statutes, necessity of, 67–8
- statutory interpretation
- authoritative and doctrinal interpretation, 284–9
 - American approaches-textualism, purposivism, pragmatism, 282
 - Germany, 297–9
 - United States, appeals on rules not right, 278
- statutory precedent, 18, 191
- statutory *stare decisis* (statutory precedent), 18, 191, 286–7
- Steilen, Matthew, 20
- Steiner Eva, 198, 200
- Stevens, John Paul, 59
- Stevens, Robert, 312
- Stone, Julius, 257
- Stoner, James R., 46, 117
- Story, Joseph, 26–7, 52, 74, 82, 84, 115, 132, 206, 236
- 1837 Code Commission, 98
 - Suffolk County Bar Association 1821 Address, 116
- Story, William Wetmore, 117
- Strauss, Peter L., 211, 286
- systematizing United States law
- Livingston’s Laws 1824–1833, 106
- Stuntz, William J., 271
- Subrin, Stephen N. & Margaret Y.K. Woo, 277
- subsidiarity (Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, i.e. (Treaty of Lisbon), 231
- Sullivan, William, 77
- Summers, Robert S., 24, 281
- Sweet, Alec Stone, 263
- Swift v. Tyson* (1842), 236
- Swift, Zephaniah, 130, 180
- sylogism, 273
- sylogistic reasoning, 20
- synthesis, 19
- synthesize, 17
- systematization
- historians’ skepticism, 96–7
 - systematization, Germany, 197
 - systematization, United States
 - American Jurist and Law Magazine*, 119
 - Bentham: Legislator of the World, 109
 - California Codes 1872, 136
 - criminal codes in antebellum America, 122–3
 - Dakota Territory Codes 1867, 136
 - Georgia Code of 1861, 136

- Indiana, 107
 Massachusetts General Statutes of 1860, 119
 Massachusetts Revised Statutes of 1836, 114–15
 Michigan, 113
 Montana Codes, 136
 Napoleon's five codes as models, 108
 New York Civil Code 1887 and 1888, 144
 New York codes 1862–1865, 136
 New York Constitution of 1846, 120
 New York Revised Statutes of 1829, 112
 Ohio, Timothy Walker & Salmon P. Chase, 118
 original 13 states, 100–3
 Pennsylvania Revised Code of 1836, 113
 purchases of civil law Louisiana and civil law Florida, 105
 Revised Statutes of the United States 1874, 136
 Sampson's 1823 New York Discourse, 111
 South Carolina codes 1827–1836, 110
 spreads over American continent, 103
 state constitution commitments to codes, 121
 Toulmin's Southwest Digests 1802–1823, 104
 systematizing, arguments for and against, 94
 systematizing, necessity and difficulty, 92–6
 systematizing, ubiquity, 100
 systematizing: compilations, revised statutes, and codes distinguished, 97–100
 systematizing, Great Britain codes 1860s and 1870s, 137–8
 Systematizing, International Law Code, 138

Taxquet v. Belgium, 272
 Taylor, Creed, 130
 Taylor, Hannis, 233
 teleological interpretation, 283
 Tellkamp, J. Louis, 93, 120, 130, 181, 199
 Tennessee, 134
 Tennessee Bar Association, 142
 textualism, 283
 Thayer, Ezra R., 27
 theory of the case, 273
 Thomas, Clarence, 257
 Throop, Montgomery H., 137
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 113
 Torch of Liberty, 10
 Toulmin, Harry, 104, 122
 Toulmin's Southwest Digests 1802–1823, 104
 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (Treaty of Lisbon), 231
 Tucker, Henry St. George, 129, 131
 Tullock, Gordon, 20
 Tushnet, Mark, 255, 281
 Tyler, John, 55

 U.S. Const. amend. VII, 280
 U.S. Const. art. I, § 10., 234
 U.S. Const. art. I, § 8, cl. 3., 237
 U.S. Const. art. II, 37–41, 258
 U.S. Const. art. III, § 1., 235
 U.S. Const. art. VI., 234, 245
 U.S. Const. Preamble (“We the People of the United States . . .”), 230
 U.S. House, Committee on the Judiciary, Revision of the Laws of the United States (1848), 92
 umpires, judges as, 258
 unification of East and West Germany in 1990, 245
 Uniform Commercial Code, xvi–xvii
 Uniform Commercial Code (U.C.C. § 1–304 Good Faith; § 2–302 Unconscionability), 204, 280
 Uniform Commercial Code, Art. 2 Sales, 174
 uniform laws, 237–8
 Uniform Laws Commission, 193
 Union College, 130
 United States Code, 183, 187–9
 United States House of Representatives Office of the Law Revision Counsel, 183
United States v. Texas (2016), 255
 Upham, Frank, 20
 Uzelac, Alan, 268

 van Schaak, Peter, 131
 Vanderbilt, Arthur T., 124
 Vilshofen on the Danube, 303
 Virginia, 67, 69
 Virginia Act of December 27, 1792 ending application of British statutes, 69
 Virginia laws
 Jefferson's Revisal, xv, 37–41, 76, 101–2, 129–30
 Virginia State Bar Association, 236

 Walker, Timothy, 50, 67, 118, 132
 Walsh, Robert, 95
 Warren, Charles, 70, 85, 114

336

Index

- Washburn, Emory, 68, 94, 123
 Washington, George, 58, 230, 267
 Webster, Daniel, 56
 WestLaw, 169
Westminster Review, 137
 White, G. Edward, 117
 White, James J., 238
 Whittington, Kieth E., 281
 Wiecek, William M., 140
 William & Mary College, 129
 Williston, Samuel, 16, 316
 Wilson, James, 27, 41–3, 76, 101, 129
 Wilson's Revisal (Pennsylvania), 43
 Winchester Law School, 131
 Windham Law School, 130
 Winship, Peter, 233
 Wirt, William, Attorney General, 55
 Wood, Dianne P., 192
 Wood, Gordon S., 57
 Woodard, Calvin, 22
 World Justice Project, Rule of Law Index, 6, 290
 Wythe, George, 129
 Yale Law School, 132, 143
 Yntema, Hessel R., 315
 Yoo, John & Robert J. Delahunty, 306
 Young, Andrew White, 77
 Young, Robert P., Jr., 19
 Young, Ernest A., 234
 Zimmermann, Reinhard, 192, 291, 294, 297
 Zippelius, Reinhold, 199, 244–7, 292, 297–8
 zombie laws, 253–5