

Index

- 1980 IAU theory of nutation, 17
- A.1, 225, 226
 A3, 227
 absolute time, 2
 accuracy, 163
 active hydrogen maser, 190
 Adams, John Couch, 31, 48
 Alfonsine Tables, 27
 alkali, 172, 173, 175, 177, 180, 191
 Allan deviation, 176
 Allan variance, 165, 226
Almagest, 27, 215
 aluminum, 210
 AM, 227
 ammonia molecule, 177
 analemma, 11
 anchor escapement, 155
 angular momentum of the atom, 173
 annual polar motion, 78
 Apollonius, 26
 apparent sidereal time, 14, 62
 apparent solar time, 10, 11, 21
 Areocentric Coordinate Time (TCA), 275
 Aristarchus, 26
 Aristotle, 26
 artificial satellites, 42
 Aryabhata, 27
 asterisms, 149
 astrodynamics, 42
 astrolabe, 4
 Astronomia Carolina, 30
 astronomical constants, 40, 69
 astronomical latitude, 70, 77
 astronomical regulators, 156
 astronomical time, 62
 astronomical unit, 41
 atmospheric angular momentum, 308
 Atomic Clock Ensemble in Space (ACES),
 197, 292
 atomic clocks, 63, 174, 225, 252
 atomic resonator, 176
 atomic second, 95
 atomic time, 96, 97, 99, 101, 131, 132, 133, 135, 142,
 143, 181
 Atomichron, 181, 225
- Babbage, Charles, 35
 banking, 339
 barycenter, 68, 70, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 139,
 142
 Barycentric Celestial Reference System (BCRS), 70,
 114, 137
 Barycentric Coordinate Time (TCB), 119, 121, 137,
 139, 141, 144
 Barycentric Dynamical Time (TDB), 101, 121, 132,
 134, 141, 142, 143
 Barycentric Ephemeris Time, 142
 barycentric gravitational potentials, 118
 barycentric metric, 115
 BCRS, 70, 137. *See* Barycentric Celestial Reference
 System
 Beidou (Compass), 270
 beryllium, 210
 Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm, 3
 Besselian year, 16, 38, 39
 Big Bang, 123
 BIH Terrestrial System, 70
 BIPM, 138. *See* Bureau International des Poids et
 Mesures
 black body radiation, 176
 Bradley, James, 3, 33
 Brahe, Tycho, 28, 216
 Brouwer, D., 91, 97, 101
 Brown, Ernest, 33
 Brown's Lunar Tables, 33
 Brown's lunar theory, 94
 Brown's theory, 34
 Bureau International de l'Heure (BIH), 20, 70, 71, 85,
 227–228, 252
 Bureau International des Poids et Mesures (BIPM),
 xiii, 138, 228–246, 316, 318

380

caesium, 108, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 191, 193, 194, 197, 200, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224
 caesium atomic clock, 171, 180
 caesium beam tube, 181
 caesium fountain, 186, 187, 193
 caesium standards, 193, 225
 calcium, 207, 208
 calendar, 2
 calibration of signal delays, 280
 candles, 150
 carrier Doppler TWSTFT, 291
 carrier phase, 289, 293
 catalog equinox, 38, 95
 cavity pulling, 177
 CCIR, 20, 21. *See* International Radio Consultative Committee
 CCTF, 223, 224
 Celestial Ephemeris Pole, 72
 Celestial Intermediate Origin, 17, 72, 73, 79, 80, 82
 Celestial Intermediate Pole, 17, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 82, 84
 Celestial Intermediate Reference System, 72, 73
 celestial pole offsets, 76
 Celestial Reference Frame, 68
 Celestial Reference System, 68, 82, 136, 294
 cellular phone networks, 336
 CEP. *See* Celestial Ephemeris Pole
 CGPM, 217, 218, 221, 222
 Chandler Motion, 77, 78
 Chandler wobble, 77
 Chandler, Seth, 7
 characterizing atomic clocks, 198
 chronological eras, 2
 chronometers, 156
 CIO, 17. *See* Celestial Intermediate Origin
 CIP. *See* Celestial Intermediate Pole
 CIPM, 217, 218, 221, 222, 223, 224. *See* International Committee for Weights and Measures
 Circular T, 243
 CIRS. *See* Celestial Intermediate Reference System
 civil time, 254, 259
 Clemence, G. M., 49, 56, 64, 89, 90, 91, 101
 clepsydra, 149
 clock, 148, 175
 clock transitions, 173
 coaxial cable, 283
 code division multiple access (CDMA), 337
 Comité Consultatif pour la Définition de la Seconde (CCDS), 218, 230
 Comité International des Poids et Mesures (CIPM), 316
 Commission Nationale de l'Heure of France, 227
 communications, 336, 345
 Comrie, L. J., 35

Index

Conférence Générale des Poids et Mesures (CGPM), 316
 Connaissance des Temps, 30
 Consultative Committee for Time and Frequency (CCTF), 317
 Consultative Committee for Units (CCU), 317
 Consultative Committees, 317
 Conventional Intermediate Pole, 295
 coordinate clock comparison, 280
 coordinate time, 107, 108, 111, 122, 133, 137, 144
 Coordinated Universal Time, 20, 132, 253, 254
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 28, 47
 core–mantle boundary, 311
 Coriolis force, 117
 correlator, 299
 cosmic time, 126
 cosmology, 123
 cosmopolitan time, 250
 Coulomb interaction, 210
 Cowell, P. H., 36
 CRTS, 335
 crystal-controlled clocks, 62
 cycloid, 154

 ΔT , 97, 142
 d'Alembert, Jean le Rond, 33
 d'Arrest, Heinrich Louis, 31
 Danjon, André, 89, 91, 92
 daylight saving stime, 21, 22
 de Sitter, W., 55
 DE200, 32
 DE430/LE430, 37
 dead-beat escapement, 155
 decadal irregularities, 59
 decans, 149
 declination, 3
 definition of the second, 181, 229
 Deflection of the Vertical, 71
 Delaunay, Charles-Eugène, 33, 48, 49, 64
 Delaunay's method, 33
 distributed clock, 348
 Division A, Fundamental Astronomy, 319
 Doppler effect, 112, 177, 274, 308
 DORIS, 331
 double-bulb rubidium maser, 194
 DoV. *See* Deflection of the Vertical
 Dunthorne, Richard, 48, 64
 DUT1, 255, 256
 dynamical equinox, 38, 95
 dynamical equinox of J2000.0, 137
 dynamical time, 11, 91, 131
 dynamical timescale, 40, 89, 131, 132, 133, 134, 138, 143, 347

- Earth orientation, 63, 68, 70, 73, 80, 84, 85
 Earth Orientation Center, 327
 Earth orientation data, 312
 Earth orientation parameters, 296, 299, 301, 302, 304, 308, 310, 312, 315
 Earth rotation, 7, 34, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 345
 Earth Rotation Angle, 17, 18, 73, 79, 80, 84, 95, 295
 Earth's magnetic field, 31
 Earth's potentials, 116
 Earth-fixed, rotating frame, 282
 Echelle Atomic Libre (EAL), 233–242
 Eckert, Wallace, 35
 eclipses, 1, 264
 ecliptic, 2, 3, 69, 75, 82
 Egyptian calendar, 149
 electromagnetic coupling, 59
 electromagnetic signals transfer, 282
 electromagnetic spectrum, 203
 electron angular momentum, 173
 e-LORAN, 335
 emergency service, 339
 energy-level transitions, 172, 175
 Ensemble Pulsar Scale (EPS), 276
 entropy, 128, 129
 ephemerides, 4, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 99, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 140, 141, 142, 143, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 275
 ephemeris second, 92, 95, 99, 217
 Ephemeris Time (ET), 40, 63, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 131, 133, 138, 142, 143, 180, 218, 244
 Ephemeris Time Revised (ET_R), 143
 epicycles, 26
 EPM 2011, 37
 epoch, 5
 equal hours, 149
 equation of the equinoxes, 14, 80
 equation of the origins, 18, 80
 equation of time, 11
 equator, 3, 4
 equinoctial hours, 6
 equinox, 3, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 34, 38, 39, 94
 equinox motion correction, 39
 equivalence principle, 113
 ERA, 17. *See* Earth Rotation Angle
 EROS, 335
 Essen, Louis, 171, 172, 179, 180, 225
 ET, 131, 133, 134, 139, 142, 143, 145. *See* Ephemeris Time
 Euler, Leonhard, 7, 32
 extended linear ion trap (LITE), 197

 Ferrel, William, 48, 49, 64
 fictitious mean Sun, 10, 18, 19, 39
 finance, 339
 FK4 star catalog, 95, 101
 FK5, 4, 17, 38, 73

 FK5 star catalog, 95
 Flamsteed, John, 32, 47
 flicker frequency noise, 165
 flicker phase noise, 165
 foliot regulator, 151
 Foucault, Léon, 47
 fractional frequency measurement, 176
 frame bias, 72
 free core nutation, 72, 75, 312
 free-falling laboratory, 113
 frequency accuracy, 226
 frequency comb technology, 284
 frequency combs, 203
 frequency division multiple access (FDMA), 337
 frequency stability, 226
 Frequency Standards Working Group, 223, 224
 Friedman-Lemaître-Robertson-Walker metric, 123
 Fromanteel, Johannes, 155
 future clocks, 346
 future timescales, 346

 Gaia, 39
 Galilean principle of relativity, 105
 Galileo, 47, 152
 GALILEO, 270, 289
 Galle, Johannes Gottfried, 31
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 30
 Gaussian constant, 41
 GCRS, 17, 137. *See* Geocentric Celestial Reference System
 GCT, 13, 21
 general four-dimensional metric, 113
 general precession, 82
 general relativity, 112, 114, 133
 general theories, 29
 Geocentric Celestial Reference System (GCRS), 17, 70, 72, 73, 75, 76, 79, 115, 118, 137, 280
 Geocentric Coordinate Time (TCG), 119, 121, 137, 139, 143, 280
 geocentric ephemeris, 133
 geocentric metric, 115
 geocentric system, 27
 Geocentric Terrestrial Reference System, 280
 geodesic, 114
 geodesic precession, 70
 geoid, 71, 212
 geomagnetic jerks, 312
 geophysical modeling, 308
 glacial isostatic adjustment, 59
 Global Geophysical Fluids Center, 328
 Global Navigation Satellite System (GLONASS), 270, 289
 Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS), 334
 Global Positioning System (GPS), 17, 71, 85, 171, 233, 270, 289, 302
 GMAT, 13, 21. *See* Greenwich Mean Astronomical Time
 GMST, 16. *See* Greenwich Mean Sidereal Time

382

GMT, 13, 21. *See* Greenwich Mean Time
 GPS Time, 289
 Graham, George, 155
 gravitational constant, 31
 gravitational mass, 113
 gravitational redshift, 273
 gravity vector, 70
 great empirical term, 4, 34, 55, 94
 Greenwich apparent solar time, 10
 Greenwich Atomic, 225
 Greenwich Civil Time (GCT), 13, 21, 252
 Greenwich Mean Astronomical Time, 13, 21, 252
 Greenwich Mean Civil Time, 6
 Greenwich Mean Sidereal Time, 18, 73, 80
 Greenwich Mean Solar Time, 13, 252
 Greenwich Mean Time, 6, 12, 13, 21, 249, 252
 Greenwich meridian, 10, 12, 15, 21, 69, 73, 249
 Greenwich Sidereal Time, 14, 73, 80
 Gregorian calendar, 2
 group delay, 300
 GST, 80. *See* Greenwich Sidereal Time

H4, 156
 Hadamard Variance, 168
 Halley, Edmond, 3, 29, 30, 47
 Handy Tables, 27
 Hansen, Peter, 33
 harmonic coordinates, 115
 Harrison, John, 5, 156
 Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 173
 heliacal rising, 149
 heliocentric system, 28
 Henderson, Thomas, 3
 Herschel, William, 3, 30
 Hevelius, Johannes, 153
 high-frequency radio signals, 285
 Hill, G. W., 31, 33
 Hipparchus, 3, 6, 26, 32
 Hipparcos Catalogue, 39, 70
 horologium, 148
 hours, 149
 Hubble Constant, 124, 129
 Hubble's Law, 124
 Huygens, Christiaan, 152
 hydrogen, 173, 175, 177, 178, 189, 190, 191, 194, 198, 200, 202
 hydrogen masers, 189

IAU 1976 System of Astronomical Constants, 17
 IAU 1976/1980 precession/nutation model, 76
 IAU 1980 Theory of Nutation, 69, 72
 IAU 2000A precession-nutation model, 72, 76
 IAU Resolutions, 114
 IBM Selective Sequence Electronic Calculator, 35

Index

ICRF. *See* International Celestial Reference Frame
 ICRS, 17. *See* International Celestial Reference System
 IERS. *See* International Earth Rotation and Reference Systems Service
 IERS conventional models, 328
 IERS Rapid Service/Prediction Center, 327
 Improved Lunar Ephemeris, 33, 94
 improvement in timekeeping accuracy with time, 163
 incense sticks, 150
 inertia tensor, 78, 80, 81
 inertial ecliptic, 39
 inertial mass, 113
 inertial reference frame, 104, 114
 Innes, R. T. A., 52, 53
 INPOP13b, 37
 instability in atomic clocks, 176
 intelligent transportation systems, 335
 International Astronomical Union (IAU), 131, 132, 134, 136, 137, 140, 141, 228, 232, 244, 245, 319
 International Atomic Time (TAI), 96, 121, 131, 132, 246
 International Celestial Reference Frame, 70
 International Celestial Reference System (ICRS), 39, 70, 72, 73, 85, 328
 International Committee for Weights and Measures, 20, 228
 International DORIS Service (IDS), 326, 331
 International Earth Rotation and Reference System Service (IERS), 21, 39, 68, 73, 85, 326
 International GNSS Service (IGS), 326, 330
 International Laser Ranging Service (ILRS), 326, 329
 International Latitude Service (ILS), 7
 International Meridian Conference, 15, 21, 251
 International Radio Consultative Committee (CCIR), 20, 228, 323
 International Telecommunication Regulations, 324
 International Telecommunications Union, 228, 322
 International Terrestrial Reference Frame, 71, 73, 308
 International Terrestrial Reference System (ITRS), 17, 39, 71, 72, 73, 79, 85, 328
 International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics (IUGG), 321
 International Union of Radio Sciences, 20, 228
 International VLBI Service, 320, 326, 329, 332, 333
 Internet, 285
 iodine, 211
 ionosphere, 299
 Islamic prayer times, 340
 ITRF 2014, 308
 ITRS. *See* International Terrestrial Reference System
 ITU-R, 324

J2000.0, 38
 Jewish Sabbath, 340
 Julian date, 17

- Julian day numbers, 6
- Julian year, 38
- Kant, Immanuel, 48
- Kepler, Johannes, 26, 28, 29, 30
- Kepler's laws, 4, 28
- LAGEOS, 305
- Lalande, Jérôme, 30, 48
- Lambda-Cold Dark Matter, 125
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 33, 48
- Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST), 335
- Laser-cooled linear ion trap, 197
- laser ranging, 269
- law of universal gravitation, 4
- LCT, 13. *See* local civil time
- leap second, 19, 255, 257, 347
- least-squares, 31, 36
- length of day, 56, 59, 65, 97, 302
- Lense-Thirring effect, 118
- LeVerrier, Urbain Jean Joseph, 31
- librations of the Moon, 33
- light cones, 109
- limb corrections, 94
- Linear Ion Trap Frequency Standard (LITS), 197
- Liouville equation, 81
- local apparent solar time, 10
- local civil time, 13
- local inertial reference frame, 114
- local mean solar time, 16
- local sidereal time, 14
- longcase clocks, 155
- LORAN, 227, 270, 335
- LORAN-C, 227
- Lorentz transformation, 100, 106, 110
- low-frequency radio signals, 286
- lunar distance method, 32
- lunar eclipses, 264
- lunar ephemeris, 32, 94
- lunar laser ranging, 37, 97
- lunar occultations, 265
- lunar secular acceleration, 34
- lunar tables, 32
- lunar theories, 4, 31, 32, 33, 34
- lunar tides, 59
- Lyons, Harold, 177, 178
- MACHO, 335
- Markowitz wobble, 296
- Markowitz, William, 93, 95, 102, 181
- Mars Time, 274
- Martian proper time, 348
- Mayer, Julius Robert, 58
- Mayer, Tobias, 29, 30, 33, 48
- mean equator of J2000.0, 136
- mean equinox, 14
- mean longitude of the Sun, 217
- mean pole, 78
- mean sidereal time, 14
- mean solar day, 251
- mean solar second, 91, 96
- mean solar time, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 38, 40, 90, 91, 95, 252
- mean solar time at Greenwich, 18
- mean sun, 10
- mean, bias, and standard deviation, 164
- mechanical clock, 5, 6, 150
- mercury, 173, 195, 196, 197, 199, 202, 207, 210
- meter definition, 268
- metric tensor, 115, 119
- Michelson, 105
- microcomputer-controlled crystal oscillators (MCXO), 171
- micromotion, 195
- microwave frequencies, 203
- microwave links, 284
- microwave spectroscopy, 177
- Minkowski diagram, 109
- Minkowski metric, 107
- minute, 216, 217
- mode-locked lasers, 203
- moment of inertia, 58
- month, 2
- Moon, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7
- Moon Camera, 221
- Moon's motion, 47, 48, 53
- Moonrise, 266
- Moonset, 266
- multiplexing, 336
- multipole moments, 119
- N30 catalog, 38
- national observatories, 3
- National Physical Laboratory, 225, 227, 238, 239
- National Research Laboratory of Canada, 227
- Nautical Almanac, 30, 249
- navigate indoors, 344
- navigation, 5
- navigation satellite broadcast signals, 288
- NBS-A, 226
- Neptune, 31
- Network Time Protocol (NTP), 285, 338
- Newcomb, Simon, 7, 8, 11, 18, 31, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40, 49, 50, 52, 55
- Newcomb's constants, 4
- Newcomb's Tables of the Sun, 92
- Newton, Isaac, 2, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 45, 47
- Newton's law of gravitation, 29
- Newtonian gravitational constant, 41
- Newtonian gravitational theory, 104
- Newtonian mechanics, 104, 112, 131
- Newtonian potential, 113
- Newtonian time, 52, 89, 90
- Newtonian universal law of gravity, 104
- noise, 165
- non-rigid Earth, 7

384

nonrotating local inertial frame, 283
 nonrotating local inertial reference frame, 282
 nonrotating origin, 17
 NPL caesium frequency standard, 225
 numerical integration, 25, 31, 34, 35, 36, 40, 99
 numerically integrated ephemerides, 32
 nutation, 3, 14, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85

Observatoire de Neuchâtel, 226, 227
 Observatoire de Paris, 227, 239
 occultation, 34, 56, 93, 264
 ocean angular momentum, 310
 OGLE, 335
 optical atomic clocks, 223
 optical clock, 205
 optical clock technology, 346
 optical detection, 183
 optical fiber, 283, 348
 optical ion clocks, 207
 optical lattice, 203, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214
 optical neutral atom clocks, 208
 optical pumping, 183, 196
 optical transition frequencies, 203
 optical TWTFT, 291
 optically pumped caesium beam tube, 185
 oven-controlled crystal oscillators (OCXO), 171

Pan-STARRS, 335
 parallaxes, 4
 parameterized post Newtonian (PPN), 42, 100
 Parkes Pulsar Timing Array (PPTA), 276
 Parry, J. V. L., 179
 passive hydrogen maser, 191
 Paul trap, 194, 207, 210
 pendulum clock, 5, 8, 152
 Penning trap, 194
 perihelion of mercury, 31
 PHARAO, 197, 292
 phase delay, 300
 Photographic Zenith Tube (PZT), 219
 Physikalische Technische Bundesanstalt, 227
 piezoelectricity, 159
 planetary ephemerides, 32
 planetary precession, 82
 polar motion, 7, 72, 73, 74, 76, 78, 81, 84, 85, 294, 295, 296, 301, 302, 303, 304, 308, 310
 portable clock, 234, 281
 post-Newtonian potential coefficients, 118
 power grids, 338
 power spectrum of clock noise, 165
 precession, 3, 14, 17, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 267
 precession/nutation, 294
 precision, 162
 Prime Meridian, 71
 propagation effects, 279
 proper motion, 3
 proper time, 107, 108, 133, 137, 144

Index

Prutenic Tables, 28
 Ptolemy, 3, 6, 26, 40, 215
 pulsar-based timescale, 276
 pulsars, 128, 275, 346
 punched card equipment, 35

Quality (Q) Factor, 161
 quantum entanglement, 348
 quantum logic clock, 210
 quartz crystal clocks, 63, 157, 252
 quartz-crystal oscillators, 171
 quasars, 296

Rabi, Isaac, 172, 178
 radar, 31, 36, 39
 radar ranging, 269
 Radio Regulations, 324
 radio telescopes, 297
 Radiocommunication (ITU-R), 323
 Ramsey, Norman, 178
 random walk frequency noise, 165
 redefinition of the second, 223, 347
 reference frame, 3
 reference system, 4
 refraction, 4
 Regiomontanus, 27
 relativistic aspects of TAI, 234
 relativistic effects, 280
 relativistic effects for the fiber, 281
 relativistic time comparisons, 281
 relativity, 31, 41, 42
 Riefler escapement, 156
 Riefler, Siegmund, 156
 Riemannian space time, 112
 right ascension, 3
 right ascension of the fictitious mean Sun, 18
 rotating ecliptic, 39
 rotating reference frame, 281
 rotation of the Earth, 294
 rotation time, 52
 Royal Greenwich Observatory, 32, 225, 227
 rubidium, 172, 173, 175, 191, 192, 193, 194, 199, 211
 rubidium cell clocks, 192
 rubidium fountains, 193
 Rudolphine Tables, 28

Sagnac delay, 273
 sand clock, 5
 sandglasses, 217
 satellite laser ranging (SLR), 304
 seasonal hours, 6, 149
 seasonal station displacements, 310
 second, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224
 secular acceleration, 32, 33
 secular acceleration of the Moon, 4, 7, 48, 58
 self-driving cars, 336
 sexagesimal system, 149, 215
 Shortt clock, 158

- Shortt, William, 156
 shuttle trap, 197
 SI. *See* Système International
 SI ampere, 222
 SI base units, 223
 SI candela, 222
 SI meter, 222
 SI second, 95, 134, 137, 218, 221, 245, 255
 sidereal day, 14
 sidereal time, 13, 14, 16
 sidereal year, 91
 Sisyphus effect, 186
 solar eclipse, 264
 solar mass parameter, 41, 42
 solar system, 262
 solar time, 7
 SONET, 337
 space coordinates, 107
 space-time, 109, 114
 space-time coordinates, 136
 special relativity, 104, 111, 112, 114
 special relativity metric, 113
 spectral densities, 165
 speed of light, 268
 Spencer Jones, H., 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 90, 91, 94, 102
 stability, 163
 stability of TAI, 242
 Standard Model, 123
 statistical uncertainty, 234
 stellar aberration, 3
 Stepped Atomic Time, 254
 stratum levels, 337, 338
 stratum level definitions, 337
 Streete, Thomas, 30
 strontium, 207, 208
 von Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm, 3
 subdaily EOP, 304
 Sun, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8
 sundials, 4, 6
 sunrises, 266
 sunsets, 266
 synchronization, 160
 Synchronization Interface Standards for Digital Networks, 337
 syntonization, 160
 systematic uncertainty, 234
 Système International, 107, 135, 228, 232
 Système international d'unités (SI), 316

 Tables of Toledo, 27
 TAI, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 253, 255. *See* International Atomic Time
 TAI second, 134
 TAI, distribution of, 242
 TAI, steering of, 240–242

 TCB, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144. *See* Barycentric Coordinate Time
 TCG, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 245. *See* Geocentric Coordinate Time
 TDB, 134, 135, 141, 142, 143. *See* Barycentric Dynamical Time
 TDT, 134, 135, 142, 143, 145. *See* Terrestrial Dynamical Time
 telegraph, 6, 278
 telephone, 283
 television broadcast, 285
 temperature-compensated crystal oscillators (TCXO), 171
 T_{eph} , 121, 141, 142. *See* Barycentric Ephemeris Time
 Terrestrial Dynamical Time (TDT), 101, 132, 134
 Terrestrial Intermediate Origin (TIO), 17, 73, 79
 Terrestrial Intermediate Reference System, 73
 Terrestrial Reference Frame, 68, 70, 71
 Terrestrial Reference System, 68, 69, 72, 81, 294
 Terrestrial Time (TT), 121, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 243–246, 280
 theory of relativity, 100
 Thomson, William (Lord Kelvin), 49, 58
 thorium, 208
 THz frequency reference transfer, 284
 tidal deceleration, 49, 50, 55
 tidal friction, 4, 33, 58
 tidal potential, 117
 tidal secular acceleration, 94
 Timation system, 270
 time ball, 6, 278
 time dilation, 106, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114, 273
 time dissemination systems, 278
 time division multiple access (TDMA), 336
 Time Domain Astronomy (TDA), 335
 time ephemeris, 140
 time transfer, 6, 122
 time variation, 168
 time zones, 22
 Time's Arrow, 128
 Time-division-multiplexing (TDM), 336
 TIO, 17. *See* Terrestrial Intermediate Origin
 total solar eclipse, 95
 transit circle observations, 36
 transit circles, 93
 transition frequencies, 175
 transits, 264
 transportation methods, 344
 trapped ion clocks, 194
 trapped ionized atoms, 196
 Treaty of the Meter, 316
 Tropic of Cancer, 267
 Tropic of Capricorn, 267
 tropical year, 38, 39, 91, 92, 267, 277
 true equinox, 14
 TT(BIPM), 139

386

Two-Way Satellite Time and Frequency Transfer (TWSTFT), 233, 290

US National Bureau of Standards, 226, 227
 US Naval Observatory, 225, 227
 US Signal Service, 7
 uniform time, 2, 88, 263
 uniform timescale, 132
 uniformity, 263
 units of time, 216
 universal constant of gravity, 113
 Universal Day, 15
 Universal Time, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 90, 91, 93, 95, 99, 249, 252
 universe, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129
 Uranus, 30
 URSI, 20. *See* International Union of Radio Science
 UT, 13, 15, 16, 20, 21. *See* Universal Time
 UT0, 16, 21, 252
 UT0-UTC, 70
 UT1, 15, 16, 17, 21, 70, 71, 72, 74, 79, 80, 84, 85, 252
 UT1-UTC, 70, 71, 74, 79, 80, 85
 UT2, 16, 20, 21, 252
 UTC, 20, 21, 255, 257. *See* Coordinated Universal Time

variable rotation of the Earth, 4
 velocity of light, 105

Index

verge escapement, 151, 154
 vernal equinox, 68, 69, 73
 vertical, 70, 71
 Very Long Baseline Array (VLBA), 301
 Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI), 17, 21, 296
 VLBI, 17. *See* Very Long Baseline Interferometry
 VLBI observations, 97
 VSOP 2013 analytical theory, 18

water clock, 5
 water utilities, 339
 Watts, C. B., 94
 weak equivalence principle, 113
 Weltzeit, 21
 WGS 84, 71
 white dwarf stars, 276, 346
 white frequency noise, 165
 white phase noise, 165
 Working Party 7A (WP 7A), 325
 world line, 107, 109

year, 2
 ytterbium, 207, 208

Zeeman effect, 173
 zij, 27