

## *Contents*

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>List of Boxes</i>	xi
<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
2 Data	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 The Nature of Scientific Data	7
2.3 Evidence of Warming	9
2.4 Satellite Data: A Cautionary Tale	11
2.5 Evidence of Warming, Continued	16
2.6 Conclusion	24
Suggestions for Further Reading	24
3 Models	26
3.1 Introduction	26
3.2 Energy Balance Models	26
3.3 The Nature of Models: Mediating Models	29
3.4 Conclusion: How Good Are Energy Balance Models?	33
Suggestions for Further Reading	37
4 Simulations	38
4.1 Introduction	38
4.2 What Is Computer Simulation?	39
4.3 The Purposes of Climate Modeling	41
4.4 Features of Computer Simulations of the Climate	44
Suggestions for Further Reading	54
5 Chaos	55
5.1 Introduction	55
5.2 What Is Chaos?	55
5.3 Two Toy Chaotic Models	60

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
	5.4 Mitigating Butterflies	63
	5.5 The Joint Weather/Climate Strategy	69
	5.6 The Hawkmoth Effect	70
	5.7 Conclusion	72
	Suggestions for Further Reading	73
6	Probability	75
	6.1 Introduction	75
	6.2 Interpretations of Probability for Climate Science	76
	6.3 Chances and Credences	78
	6.4 ... And How to Tell Them Apart	81
	6.5 Probabilities in Weather and Climate	83
	6.6 Conclusion	87
	Suggestions for Further Reading	89
7	Confidence	90
	7.1 Introduction	90
	7.2 Sources of Uncertainty	90
	7.3 How Uncertainty Is Quantified I: Ensembles and Sampling	95
	7.4 How Uncertainty Is Quantified II: Expert Elicitation	100
	7.5 Group Credences	102
	7.6 Confidence	103
	7.7 Conclusion	106
	Suggestions for Further Reading	107
8	Decision	108
	8.1 Statistical Inference: Two Paradigms	108
	8.2 Probability and Inference	112
	8.3 Risk and Uncertainty – Three Approaches	114
	8.4 Probability and Decision	120
	8.5 Cost Benefit Analysis	122
	8.6 Conclusion	128
	Suggestions for Further Reading	129
9	Values	130
	9.1 Introduction	130
	9.2 Risk	132
	9.3 Replies to the BRAIR	136
	9.4 A Model-Specific Response to BRAIR: Prediction Preference	138
	9.5 Models, Values, and Probabilities	145
	9.6 Imprecise Probabilities	147
	9.7 Values and Biases	150
	9.8 Conclusion	151
	Suggestions for Further Reading	152

*Contents*

ix

10	Skill	154
	10.1 Introduction	154
	10.2 Verification and Validation	155
	10.3 An Alternative Picture	160
	10.4 Tuning Revisited	163
	10.5 Conclusion	173
	Suggestions for Further Reading	174
11	Robustness	175
	11.1 Introduction	175
	11.2 Robustness Analysis – A Focus on Models	177
	11.3 Robustness Analysis in Climate Science: Lloyd and Parker	178
	11.4 Robustness Analysis – Beyond Model Agreement	183
	11.5 Sufficient Diversity of Evidence – Cumulative Epistemic Power	184
	11.6 Conclusion: RA Diversity	185
	Suggestions for Further Reading	186
12	Diversity	188
	12.1 Introduction	188
	12.2 Explanatory Robustness	191
	12.3 Evidence of an ECS Hypothesis: Solely from Model Diversity	194
	12.4 Evidence of an ECS Hypothesis: Beyond Model Diversity	202
	12.5 Conclusion	206
	Suggestions for Further Reading	206
13	Social Epistemology	208
	13.1 Introduction	208
	13.2 First Branch: Social Interaction	210
	13.3 Second Branch: From Individuals to Groups	215
	13.4 Third Branch: Institutional Arrangements	221
	Suggestions for Further Reading	226
14	Epilogue	227
	Appendix: Structural Stability and the “Hawkmoth Effect”	232
	A.1 What Is the Hawkmoth Effect Supposed to Be?	232
	A.2 Two Routes to a Hawkmoth Effect	235
	A.3 The Structural Stability Route	236
	A.4 The Demon’s Apprentice Route	241
	A.5 Small Arbitrary Model Perturbations	244
	<i>References</i>	247
	<i>Index</i>	259