

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xv
1 Introduction <i>Rodney Edvinsson, Tor Jacobson and Daniel Waldenström</i>	1
2 Central Banks: Evolution and Innovation in Historical Perspective <i>Michael D. Bordo and Pierre L. Siklos</i>	26
3 Sveriges Riksbank: 350 Years in the Making <i>Klas Fregert</i>	90
4 The Bank of England, 1694–2017 <i>C.A.E. Goodhart</i>	143
5 The Bank of Spain, 1782–2017: A History <i>Pablo Martín-Aceña</i>	172
6 The Other Way: A Narrative History of the Bank of France <i>Vincent Bignon and Marc Flandreau</i>	206
7 Four Hundred Years of Central Banking in the Netherlands, 1609–2016 <i>Gerarda Westerhuis and Jan Luiten van Zanden</i>	242
8 Norges Bank 1816–2016: A History of a Small Independent Central Bank <i>Øyvind Eitrheim and Jan Tore Klovland</i>	265
9 The Bank of Italy, A Short History, 1893–1998 <i>Gianni Toniolo</i>	298

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
10	A History of the Bank of Japan, 1882–2016 <i>Masato Shizume</i>	328
11	The Two Eras of Central Banking in the United States <i>Barry Eichengreen</i>	361
12	The Struggle of German Central Banks to Maintain Price Stability <i>Jakob de Haan</i>	388
13	The People’s Bank of China: From 1948 to 2016 <i>Franklin Allen, Xian Gu and Jun “QJ” Qian</i>	418
14	The European Central Bank <i>Otmar Issing</i>	454
	<i>Index</i>	489