

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<b>1 Soil and Its Fauna</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 A Brief History of Soil Fauna Ecology As a Field of Research	4
1.2 Soil As a Habitat	9
1.3 The Major Players	14
1.4 Summary	41
<b>2 Functional Roles of Soil Fauna</b>	<b>42</b>
2.1 Ecosystem Functioning	43
2.2 Aboveground–Belowground Linkages	74
2.3 Plant–Soil Feedbacks	78
2.4 Soil Biodiversity and Ecosystem Functioning	80
2.5 Summary	85
<b>3 Approaches to Studying Soil Fauna and Its Functional Roles</b>	<b>86</b>
3.1 Quantifying Soil Fauna	87
3.2 Diversity, Distribution, and Phylogeny	94
3.3 Soil Fauna Functional Traits	97
3.4 Contributions to Ecosystem Processes	101
3.5 Soil Fauna As Bioindicators	110
3.6 Statistical Tools	114
3.7 Summary	119
<b>4 Soil Fauna Biogeography and Macroecology</b>	<b>121</b>
4.1 Biogeographical Patterns	122
4.2 Species–Area Relationship	135
4.3 Distance–Decay Relationships	137
4.4 Latitudinal Gradients	139
4.5 Altitudinal Gradients	144

## viii · Contents

4.6	Regional versus Local Species Richness	148
4.7	Distribution of Rare versus Abundant Species	149
4.8	Summary	150
<b>5</b>	<b>Soil Fauna Assemblages at Fine Scales to Landscapes</b>	<b>152</b>
5.1	Landscape to Continental Scales	152
5.2	Ecosystem Scales	160
5.3	Fine-Scale Patterns of Biodiversity	175
5.4	Summary	190
<b>6</b>	<b>Anthropogenic Impacts on Soil Fauna Assemblages</b>	<b>192</b>
6.1	Management Practices	193
6.2	Fertilisation and Nitrogen Deposition	203
6.3	Agrochemicals and Other Pollutants	206
6.4	Impacts of Invasive Species	210
6.5	Summary	220
<b>7</b>	<b>Climate Change Impacts on Soil Fauna</b>	<b>221</b>
7.1	Elevated CO <sub>2</sub>	222
7.2	Warming	226
7.3	Altered Rainfall Regimes	233
7.4	Elevated O <sub>3</sub>	239
7.5	Global Change Interactions	241
7.6	Summary	245
<b>8</b>	<b>Soil Fauna Assemblage Succession and Restoration</b>	<b>246</b>
8.1	Successional Patterns of Soil Fauna Assemblage Structure	247
8.2	Belowground Effects of Restoration Practices	254
8.3	Potential for Soil Fauna to Aid Remediation of Degraded Sites	260
8.4	Implications for Ecosystem Resistance and Resilience	265
8.5	Summary	266

<b>9 The Future of Soil Fauna Assemblages</b>	<b>268</b>
9.1 The Future of Soil Fauna Assemblages	270
9.2 Managing Soil Fauna Biodiversity	272
9.3 Harnessing Soil Biodiversity for Sustainable Land Use and Human Well-Being	278
9.4 Critical Knowledge Gaps and Research Directions	284
9.5 Summary	290
<i>Bibliography</i>	291
<i>Index</i>	351