

Index

- affirmative action, 20, 46, 62
 and perceived discrimination, 195
 and support in Latin America, 194
 support of, 200
- affirmative action and perceptions of
 discrimination
 quantitative results, 202
- Africanness, 38, 76
- Afro-Brazilian population, 2
- Afro-Brazilian underrepresentation,
 47
- Afro-Colombians, 45
- Alves, Claudete, 61
- Barrios, Luiza, 190, 221
- Benedito, Deise, 221
- bi-racial Americans, 26
- black activism, 13, 54,
 147, 221
 and Hip Hop, 59
 in Salvador, 55
 in Sao Paulo, 58
 nontraditional, 18
 women-led, 18, 220
- black feminism, 5
- black linked fate, 149
- black movement activism, 16
- black movements, 15
- black spaces, 50
- black utility heuristic, 146
- blackness, 40
- Bolsa Familia, 42, 46, 219
- Brasilândia, 37
- Brazilian Institute of Geography
 and Statistics, 23
- Brizola, Leonel, 64
- Campos, Eduardo, 218
- Capão Redondo, 37
- Cardoso, Fernando, 17
- Carneiro, Sueli, 5
- Casa Limpo, 37
- Casa Verde, 37
- Cidade Tiradentes, 37
- clientelism, 216
- coisa de preta, 8
- convergence thesis, 26
 Latin Americanization thesis, 27
- customary law, 68
- Darwinian Theory, 10
 Social Darwinism, 11
- Dawson, Micahel
 balck linked fate, 145
- Dawson, Michael, 2, 170
- Day of Black Consciousness, 16
- Degler, Carl, 12, 20, 25, 26
- discrimination, 210
 perceptions of, 19
- economic downturn, 24
- Educafro, 58
- electoral politics
 in Rio de Janeiro, 62, 64
 in Salvador, 56
 in Sao Paulo, 59
- Erundina, Luiza, 60
- European immigration, 11
- experience, 3
- favelas, 73
- Federação, 37

Federação Nacional das Empregadas Domésticas, 6
 Fernandes, Florestan, 21
 Ferreira, Claudia, 63, 147
 Frente Negra Brasileira, 14
 Freyre, Gilberto, 12
 funkeiros, 63

Galtung, Johan, 222
 Gamboa de Baixo, 55
 Geledes, 58
 Gomes, Joaquim, 17
 Gonzalez, Leila, 221

hair texture, 9
 hip hop, 18, 58, 93, 214

identity
 performative aspects, 7
 Smith, Christen, 7

Ilê Aiyê, 76
 incarceration, 159
 income inequality, 22, 23
 based on human capital, 23
 differs by classification, 23
 occupational discrimination, 23

In-depth interviews (2012), 38
 results, 65, 67

inequality, 21
 and violence, 221
 between whites and Afro-Brazilians, 23

Institute of Geography and Statistics, 35
 Interlabor Department of Statistics and Socioeconomic Studies, 66

intersectionality, 3, 5, 39
 aesthetics, 5
 Ikawa, Daniela, 5
 Oliveira, Creusa, 6

Irmãdade de Boa Morte, 14
 Itapoã, 37

Lapop, 33
 Latin Americanization thesis, 6, 27
 Law 10.639, 2, 19
 history of, 184
 Law of Naturalization of Labor, 14
 Luvas Pretas, 14

Maes de Maio, 58, 220–221
 Malê, 13
 mestiço, 29

microaggressions, 52, 53
 morena, 8
 moreno, 13
 mulato escape hatch, 11, 25

Nascimento, Abdias, 14, 47
 negro, 1, 9, 28
 negro group attachment. *See* negro linked fate
 black linked fate, 40
 negro identification
 and ancestry, 103
 and avoidance, 117
 and family and community, 107
 and men, 101
 and physical features, 97
 and political consciousness, 110
 and the negro struggle, 114
 and women, 98, 100
 negro identification and ancestry
 and men, 105
 and women, 103
 negro identification and avoidance
 and consciousness, 129
 and negative stereotypes, 122
 and racism, 126
 and shame, 117
 and strategy, 135
 and whitening and miscegenation, 132
 negro identification and family or community
 and men, 109
 and women, 107
 negro identification and political
 consciousness
 and men, 111
 and women, 111
 negro identification and the negro struggle
 and men, 115
 and women, 114
 negro linked fate and discrimination and
 exclusion
 and men, 156–161
 and women, 151–156
 negro linked fate, 4, 145, 148
 and affirmative action, 176, 182
 and discrimination and exclusion, 150
 and Law 10.639, 176, 186
 and president nominating negros, 176, 188
 and racial policies, 41
 and serving as role model, 163
 and suffering, 161
 and survey results, 169, 174

- and survey analysis, 171
- and teaching Afro-Brazilian history, 186
- no evidence of, 165
- negro linked fate and social exclusion
 - and men, 162
 - and women, 162
- negro political underrepresentation
 - and faulting negroes, 84
 - and political parties, 90
 - and slavery, 86
 - explained by men, 75
 - explained by women, 73
- negro political underrepresentation
 - and social exclusion, 78
- negro representation, 46
- negro underrepresentation, 48
- Neves, Aécio, 218

- Olodum, 55, 76
- one-drop rule, 7, 24, 28

- Paim, Paulo, 47
- Palmares Civic Center, 14
- Paraguayan War, 15
- pardo, 1, 8, 28
- Peracão Lava Jato, 218
- perceived discrimination in Latin America, 197
- perceptions of discrimination
 - and support of affirmative action, 41
- Pereira, Douglas, 220
- Periperi, 37
- Pieta, Janete, 61
- pigmentocracy, 71
- Pitta, Celso, 60
- police brutality, 22, 220
- Police Pacification Units, 220
- police violence, 51
- political behavior, 1, 4, 176, 197
- political inequality, 53, 72
- political representation, 44
- political underrepresentation, 2, 39, 43
- preto, 1, 9, 28, 48
- preto identification and pardo identification, 141
- ProUni, 177

- quilombos, 13
- quotas, 177
 - support of, 179

- race
 - in Brazil and USA, 7
- race and class, 8
- race and social space, 49
- racial classification, 8
- racial democracy, 12, 20
 - critiques of, 13
 - national identity, 13
 - rejecting, 17
- racial discrimination, 149
- racial identification, 94
 - and endogeneity, 40, 94
 - as negro, 95
- racial miscegenation, 10
- racial mixture, 10
- racial spaces, 50
- racial spatiality, 52, 74
 - and intersectionality, 52
- racial stratification, 10
- racism
 - private sphere, 21
 - public sphere, 21,
- racism in the public sphere, 22
- Reaja ou Será Morto, 18, 56
- representation
 - descriptive, 45
 - substantive, 45
- Ribeiro, Matilde, 17, 221
- Rio de Janeiro
 - and population, 62
- Rolêzinhos, 63
- Rosário das Portas do Carmo, 14
- Rousseff, Dilma, 18, 46, 216, 217

- Salvador
 - and average salary, 54
 - and population, 54
- Sant'Anna Flavio, 58
- São Paulo
 - and average salary, 58
 - and population, 58
- Seppir, 18, 178
- Silva, Benedita, 17, 62, 65
- Silva, Luis "Lula," 46, 65
- Silva, Marina, 218
- skin color, 7–9
- slavery, 10
- social Darwinism, 11
- social space
 - Lefebvre, Henri, 52

266

socialismo moreno, 64
 Sociedade Protectora dos Desvalidos, 14
 sorcery of color, 13
 Souza, Aramildo, 220
 Special Secretariat for Promoting Policies of
 Racial Equality, 17, 190
 Steve Biko Cultural institute, 55, 111
 structural intersectionality, 3, 73
 structural violence, 222
 Survey of Political Opinion, Racial Attitudes
 and Candidate Preference, 34, 224

 Temer, Michel, 18, 218
 Timoteo, Agnaldo, 61

 underrepresentation
 and racism, 68

Index

Vargas, Getúlio, 14
 violence
 against Afro-Brazilians, 4
 and police brutality, 63
 voting
 and Afro-Brazilians, 47
 negros preference for negro candidates,
 48

 wage inequality, 22–24
 whitening, 7, 10, 11, 12
 immigration, 11

 Xongani, Ana Paula, 215, 217,
 223

 Zumbi dos Palmares, 15