

## Index

- Achuthanandan, V.S., 45, 114  
 agriculture, 21, 58, 59, 67, 75, 77, 149  
   declining viability, 58, 59, 60  
 All India Anna Dravida Munnetra  
   Kazhakam (AIADMK), 47  
 Ambedkar, B.R., viii, 12, 43, 103, 175, 180  
 Andhra Pradesh, 5, 28, 43, 46, 48, 51, 73,  
   84, 86, 99, 159, 172, 178  
 Anthony, A.K., 39, 107, 170  
 Argentina, 38, 42, 56, 165, 172, 186  
   Alfonsín, Raúl, 38  
 Ashoka Mehta Committee, 3, 19, 20  
 Assam, 26  
 authoritarianism, 12, 37, 149, 172
- Bahujan Samaj Party, 75, 84  
 Balwantrai Mehta Committee, 20, 115, 117  
 Below Poverty Line (BPL), 55, 56, 129, 130,  
   131, 140, 182  
 Bharatiya Janata Party, 40, 45, 47, 48, 83,  
   88, 117, 118  
 Bhujbal, Chhagan, 118  
 Bihar, 2, 4, 5, 27, 29, 30, 33, 41, 44, 46, 48,  
   64, 68, 74, 76, 77, 84, 86, 96, 139, 140,  
   141, 142, 146, 159, 163, 167, 172, 176,  
   185  
 bloc voting, 8, 11, 15, 58, 67, 73, 77, 82, 93,  
   147  
 Block Development Officer (BDO), 1, 2, 3,  
   5, 19, 25, 140  
 Bolivia, 6, 42, 183  
 Brazil, 6, 38, 45, 164, 172, 178, 184, 185, 187  
 British India, 18, 20
- Canada, 6, 171  
 caste, 8, 12, 23, 38, 63, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73,  
   74, 75, 76, 97, 103, 104, 107, 111, 117,  
   142, 143  
   Other Backward Classes (OBC), 71, 72, 78  
   Scheduled Caste, 108  
 Chandy, Oommen, 39, 99  
 Chavan, Y.B., 39, 115, 119  
 Chhattisgarh, 26  
 Chile, 8, 178, 184  
   Conservative Party, 8  
 China, 50, 52, 185, 187  
 Colombia, 42, 45, 169  
 Communist, 38, 39, 41, 43, 44, 46, 48, 106,  
   107, 112, 113, 114, 124, 130, 134, 145,  
   154, 173, 177, 187, 188  
 Communist Party of India (Marxist), 38,  
   45, 46, 47, 48, 55, 106, 115, 124, 130,  
   132  
 Left Democratic Front (LDF), 124, 126,  
   136  
 Left Front, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130,  
   132, 134, 136  
 Congress Party, 22, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47,  
   48, 49, 50, 51, 55, 56, 57, 73, 83, 84,  
   106, 107, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118,  
   119, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130,  
   132, 139, 144, 145, 178, 179, 181, 187
- decentralization. *See* democratic deepening  
 administrative decentralization, 5, 9, 17,  
   19, 23, 24, 26, 27, 32, 36, 106, 124,  
   158

## decentralization (cont.)

- fiscal decentralization, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 17, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 92, 115, 116, 117, 123, 124, 129, 142
- democratic deepening, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 23, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 43, 46, 47, 48, 50, 52, 53, 57, 80, 82, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 116, 121, 122, 124, 135, 137, 139, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 153, 155, 156, 162, 163
- definition, 17
- Directive Principles, 21
- district planning committees (DPCs), 24, 120
- district rural development agencies (DRDA), 28, 29
- Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK), 48
- Egypt, 27, 51
- election commission, 23, 30, 148
  - Instituto Federal Electoral* in Mexico, 148
- ethnicity, 12, 70, 75
  - ethnic group affinity, 70, 72
  - ethnic heterogeneity, 6, 97, 102
  - ethnic leaders, 8, 58, 72, 75, 80, 111, 114
- finance commission, 23
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 50, 51, 52
- France, 6, 10, 40, 180, 184
  - Mitterrand, Francois, 40
- Gandhi, Indira, 117
- Gandhi, Mohandas, 12
- Gandhi, Rajiv, 22, 42
- Germany, 6, 166, 188
- Ghana, 8
- Gopalan, A.K., 113
- gram panchayat
  - Gouri, 2, 3, 4, 76, 77, 139, 140, 141
  - Laguadasgram, 1, 2, 3, 4, 76, 77, 139, 140, 141, 142
  - Sreearyam, 54, 55, 123, 124, 128, 137, 139, 144
- Guatemala, 51
- Gujarat, 30, 47, 48, 51, 75, 84, 88, 100, 167, 174, 185
- G.V.K. Rao Committee, 20

- Haryana, 5, 28, 30, 33, 40, 41, 46, 47, 48, 60, 61, 70, 84, 86, 142, 146, 159, 167, 176
- Vikas Party (HVP), 48
- Hegde, Ramakrishna, 39, 47
- Himachal Pradesh, 30, 32, 33, 41, 43, 44, 47, 48, 50, 64, 68, 84, 96, 135, 142, 146, 182
- Indonesia, 6, 38, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156, 164, 165, 168, 170, 172, 173, 179, 181, 183, 185, 186
- New Order, 149, 151
- Suharto, 38, 149, 151, 153, 170, 179, 181
- Wahid, Abdurrahman, 38
- information asymmetry, 7, 10, 14, 16, 53, 56, 57, 87, 148
- institutional strength, 10, 29, 32, 95, 96, 158, 163
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 6, 22, 164, 174
- Jammu and Kashmir, 26
- Janata Dal, 41, 47, 48, 50, 83
- Janata Party, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 47, 117
- Japan, 7, 8, 40, 82, 148, 180
  - Hosokawa, Morihiro, 40
- Jharkhand, 26
- Karnataka, 20, 21, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 83, 84, 86, 96, 119, 135, 163, 168, 178, 182, 185
- Kazakhstan, 50, 52, 175
- Kerala, 3, 5, 28, 29, 30, 33, 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 54, 56, 61, 64, 67, 68, 70, 84, 86, 96, 97, 99, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 142, 144, 145, 146, 154, 159, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 184, 186, 187, 188
- Travancore, 113, 126, 186
- Trivandrum, 5, 108, 126, 130, 144
- United Democratic Front (UDF), 124, 126
- labor
  - casual, 63, 64, 65, 67, 74
  - casualization of, 64, 74
  - wage labor, 61, 63, 74, 75

- Lal, Chaudhary Devi, 41  
 land  
   land reforms, 61, 67, 82, 108, 148  
   landlord, 8, 59, 60, 61, 67, 68, 73, 74, 76,  
   77, 82, 108, 109, 148  
   patterns of landholding, 60, 66, 72  
 Lok Dal, 41
- Madhya Pradesh, 27, 28, 32, 39, 41, 44, 47,  
 48, 50, 68, 80, 81, 83, 84, 86, 166, 178
- Maharashtra, 20, 21, 28, 30, 32, 33, 39, 41,  
 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 64, 76, 82,  
 84, 86, 96, 104, 115, 116, 117, 118,  
 119, 120, 121, 146, 163, 169, 172, 180,  
 183, 184, 185
- Malawi, 6, 175, 186
- Malaysia, 6, 27, 181, 186
- member of legislative assembly (MLA), 47,  
 49, 55, 85, 90, 144, 145, 159
- Mexico, 17, 45, 51, 148, 150, 152, 153,  
 154, 156  
 de Gortari, Carlos Salinas, 42  
 de la Madrid, Miguel, 42  
 Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI),  
 42, 148, 152  
 Zedillo, Ernesto, 42, 150, 179
- Modi, Narendra, 45, 100, 174
- Naidu, Chandrababu, 99, 182
- Namoodiripad, E.M.S., 3, 107, 112, 113,  
 114
- National Election Studies (NES), 68, 69, 70,  
 73, 78
- Nationalist Congress Party (NCP), 82
- Nayanar, E.K., 106, 107
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 12, 113, 175
- Nirupam, Sanjay, 118
- Orissa, 27, 28, 33, 41, 47, 48, 51, 84, 96, 97,  
 142, 165, 167, 179
- Panchayati Raj* constitutional amendment  
 salient features, 22–6
- party discipline, 10, 17, 37, 45, 46, 47, 48,  
 50, 147
- party ideology, 9, 15, 17, 36, 37, 39, 84,  
 118, 147
- party system  
 multiparty, 6, 9, 11, 83, 84, 86, 87, 91,  
 92, 93, 104, 105, 149, 159, 161
- two-party, 9, 11, 15, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87,  
 91, 92, 93, 98, 100, 102, 104, 105, 115,  
 137, 159, 161, 162
- patronage politics, 16, 40, 56, 81, 88,  
 115, 116, 129, 143, 149, 150, 152, 153,  
 154
- Pattnaik, Biju, 41
- Pawar, Sharad, 118, 119
- Peasants and  
 Workers Party, 116
- Philippines, 6, 175
- political culture, 103
- political defection, 9, 10, 11, 15, 46, 47, 48,  
 49, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 93, 100, 104,  
 106, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 137,  
 159, 160, 161
- political mobilization, 11, 39, 56, 73, 77,  
 78, 80, 82, 100, 107, 123, 124, 126,  
 131, 135, 136, 137, 146
- political strategy, 10, 15, 37, 40, 41, 43, 44,  
 55, 79, 80, 81, 88, 124, 126, 128, 132,  
 135, 137, 143, 144
- principal-agent problem, 46, 83, 86  
 agency costs, 83, 86, 87
- Punjab, 26, 60, 61, 63, 75, 165, 181
- Rajasthan, 30, 33, 47, 48, 50, 61, 64, 68, 84,  
 96
- Rane, Narayan, 118, 119, 146
- Rao, Narasimha, 22, 42
- risk-hedging, 74
- Routray, Nilamani, 41
- Russia, 7, 10, 186
- Samajwadi Party, 41, 47, 84
- Santhanam Committee, 20
- school matriculation, 61, 62, 63, 64,  
 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 78, 98,  
 108
- Shiv Sena, 48, 50, 82, 117, 118, 119
- Singh, Digvijay, 39, 47, 80, 81, 178
- Singhvi Committee, 20
- state capacity, 9, 95, 96, 162
- Tamil Nadu, 5, 32, 44, 47, 48, 51, 63, 68,  
 75, 84, 86, 159, 182
- Tanzania, 7
- Telugu Desam Party (TDP), 43, 48
- Trinamool Congress Party (TMC), 83, 124,  
 125

192

Uganda, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154,  
 157, 170, 171, 172, 178, 181, 182,  
 183  
 Museveni, Yoweri, 149, 151, 153  
 National Resistance Movement (NRM),  
 149, 152, 153, 154  
 United Kingdom, 17, 166, 183  
 United Nations, 50, 187  
 United States, 14, 42  
 Democratic Party, 37, 149, 153,  
 155  
 Jim Crow laws, 12  
 North Carolina, 149, 150, 152, 153,  
 154, 155, 156, 164, 168, 169,  
 170  
 People's Party, 149  
 Republican Party, 37, 149, 155  
 Uttar Pradesh, 5, 28, 30, 33, 41, 44,  
 46, 47, 48, 50, 60, 63, 64, 68, 75, 84,

*Index*

86, 96, 100, 142, 146, 159, 165, 167,  
 168, 177, 178  
 Uttarakhand, 26  
 Venezuela, 42, 45  
 Vietnam, 50, 52  
 West Bengal, 2, 4, 5, 20, 21, 27, 29, 33, 38,  
 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53, 61,  
 63, 67, 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 84, 86, 96,  
 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131,  
 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141,  
 146, 154, 159, 163, 166, 167, 168, 171,  
 177, 182, 187  
 World Bank, 6, 50, 51, 52, 149, 165, 170,  
 171, 175, 177, 179, 180, 182, 188  
 Yadav, Laloo Prasad, 41  
 Yadav, Mulayam Singh, 41