

Index

- Abdülkerim (Vizeli), 171
 Abdülkerimzade Mehmed, 171
 Abdullah bin Mercan, 171
 Abdülvahhab bin Abdülkerim, 101
 Abdurrahman bin Seydi Ali, 157, 157n40
 Abdurrahman Cami, 64
 Abu Bakr (first caliph), 94
 Abu Hanifa, 11
abi organization, 22
 Ahizade Yusuf, 100
 Ahmed, Prince (Bayezid II's son), 86, 87
 Ahmed Bey Madrasa, 159
 Ahmed Bican (Sufi writer), 56
 Ahmed Pasha (governor of Egypt), 123
 Ahmed Pasha bin Hızır Bey. *See* Müfti Ahmed Pasha
 Ahmed Pasha bin Veliyyüddin, 80
 Ahmed Pasha Madrasa (Alasonya), 161
 Ahmedi (poet), 34
 'A'isha (Prophet's wife), 94
 Akkoyunlus, 65, 66
 Akşemseddin, 51, 61
 Alaeddin Ali bin Yusuf Fenari, 70n43, 76
 Alaeddin Esved, 33, 39
 Alaeddin Pasha (Osman's vizier), 40
 Alaeddin Tusi, 42, 60n5, 68n39, 81
 Albania, 50, 86n9
 Aleppo, 153, 154, 165, 204
 joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
 judgeship of, 182n42, 201, 204, 205, 206, 208, 211
 Alexander the Great, 55, 56, 120
 Ali bin Bali, 10
 Ali Cemali, 92
 Ali Ekber (author of *Hitayname*), 93, 93n32
 Ali Fenari (Fenari Alisi), 66
 'Ali bin Abi Talib (fourth caliph), 88
 Ali Kuşçu, 65, 66, 77n77
 Al-Malik al-Mu'ayyad (Mamluk ruler), 42
 Altıncızade (Mehmed II's physician), 80
 Amasya, 127n37, 177
 joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
 judgeship of, 79n84
 Anatolian principalities, 1, 20, 21, 22, 23n22, 24n26, 25, 26, 28, 36, 44, 64
 Ankara, 25, 115, 178
 battle of, 25, 54
 joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
 Arab Hekim (Mehmed II's physician), 80
 Arab lands, 19, 36, 42, 50, 106, 110n83, 119, 142, 201, 202, 221
 Aşık Çelebi, 10
 Aşıkpaşazade, 38, 67, 91
 Ataullah Acemi, 66, 80
 Atayi, Nevzade, 11, 140, 140n21, 140n22, 194, 200
 Hada'iq al-Haqa'iq, 11, 206
 Ayasofya Madrasa, 60, 65, 71, 72, 111n85, 148, 149, 182n42, 196
 Aydınids, 21, 25, 35, 43
 Ayn Jalut, the battle of, 19
 Azerbaijan, 17, 32, 65
 Baba Zünnun, 123
 Babek Çelebi, 100
 Baghdad, 17, 27, 64, 122, 122n15
 judgeship of, 182n42, 201, 206, 207, 211
 Bahauddin Ömer bin Kutbuddin, 38

- Baki (poet), 185
 Balkans, 1, 25, 26, 57n35, 130n43, 212, 221
 Bayezid I, 21, 24n26, 25, 29, 30, 32, 34, 38, 39, 42
 sons of, 25, 34, 54
 Bayezid II, 12, 50, 52, 52n16, 53n18, 54, 68, 69, 74, 77, 78, 79, 83, 85, 86, 91, 92, 97, 98, 98n47, 101, 103, 104, 111n85, 114, 115, 135, 149, 156
 endowment policy of, 91
 enthronement of, 85, 86n9, 87
 Bayezid II Madrasa (Amasya), 98, 100, 182n42
 Bayezid II Madrasa (Edirne), 98, 100, 101, 149, 150, 182n42
 Bayezid II Madrasa (Istanbul), 98, 100
 Belgrade, 87, 105, 106, 119
 Bezzazi, Hafizuddin Muhammed, 35
 Bilecik, 33, 38
 Birgizade Mustafa, 101
 Bithynia, 1
 Bosnia, 1530 law code of, 96
 Bostan Mustafa Efendi, 135n6, 138n12, 172, 180
 Budin, 164
 Bukhara, 64
 Bulgarian kingdom, 25, 28
 Burak, Guy, 221
 Burhaneddin Haydar Herevi, 34, 37, 38
 Bursa, 30, 34, 36, 42, 63, 69, 80, 81, 100, 127, 134, 146, 177, 178, 200, 223, 224
 judgeship of, 38, 39n45, 42, 69, 78, 98, 99, 100, 134, 182, 201, 203, 205, 211
 Byzantine Empire, 2, 28, 49, 51, 59
 Cairo, 19, 21, 34, 64, 202
 judgeship of, 201, 203, 204, 205, 211
 Çaldıran, battle of, 122
 caliphate, 18, 19, 129, 129n42
 end of Abbasid, 17, 27
 transfer of, 129n42
 Canberdi Gazali, 87n14, 90, 123, 204n38
 Çandarlı Ali Pasha, 39, 40
 Çandarlı Halil Pasha, 24, 38, 40, 51, 97n47
 Çandarlı İbrahim Pasha, 40, 97n47
 Çandarlı Kara Halil Pasha, 39, 40
 Celaleddin Devvani, 64, 111n85
 Celalzade Mustafa Çelebi, 74, 162
 Cem Sultan, 50, 53n18, 85, 85n4, 86, 86n9
 Cezeri, Muhammed (Ibn al-Jazari), 21n16, 34, 42
 chancellor, 7, 72, 78, 79, 101, 124, 146n3, 210
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 56, 120, 121
 Charles VIII (king of France), 85n4
 chief judgeship (*kadıaskerlik*), 39, 39n50, 69, 71, 72, 76, 76n75, 77, 78, 98, 127, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 141, 167, 168, 171, 182, 191, 192, 199, 201, 224
 of Anatolia, 139, 141, 184, 202, 208
 of Arab and Acem lands, 202
 of Rumeli, 9, 139, 165, 184, 186, 189, 208
 chief jurist. *See şeyhülislam*, office of
 China, 1n1, 17, 93
 Ming dynasty, 3n5, 93
 Chinggis Khan, 17
 Chinggisid lineage, 18
 Çivizade Mehmed bin İlyas, 140, 170, 172, 203n34
 Çorlu, 163, 176
 Crimean khans, 50, 109
 Cürçani, Seyyid Şerif, 34, 82, 82n98, 173n10
 Cyprus, 197
 judgeship of, 197
dabil, 71, 72, 134, 134n1, 152, 177, 195, 196, 197, 197n16, 198, 223
 Damascus, 33, 34, 64, 153, 154, 178, 221
 joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
 judgeship of, 182n42, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 211
 Darulhadis Madrasa (Edirne), 31, 151
 Darulhadis Madrasa, Süleymaniye (Istanbul), 148
 Davud Pasha Madrasa, 171

- Davudi Kayseri, 33
 decree of 1598, 142, 143, 184, 185, 217
 Devletoğlu Yusuf, 31n8
 dignitary scholar-bureaucrats. *See mevali*
 Dimetoka, 193
 Divan-ı Hümayun. *See* Imperial Council
 Diyarbakır, 110n83, 154, 202
 Dulkadiroğlu principality, 111n85
 Dursun Fakih, 33, 37, 38
- Ebu Eyyüb el-Ensari, 61
 Ebulfazl Defteri, 101
 Ebussuud, 130n43, 136n8, 140, 141, 141n23, 171, 172, 182, 183, 184, 185
 son-in-law of, Abdülkadir Şeyhi, 168n92, 184
 son-in-law of, Malulzade Mehmed, 184
 son of, Mehmed, 183, 184n53
 son of, Mustafa, 184n53, 193
ecnebi (outsider), 140, 140n21, 143, 144
 Edebali, 33, 37, 38
 Edirne, 30, 36, 37, 63, 69, 126, 127, 134, 146, 149, 157, 177, 178, 200, 223, 224
 judgeship of, 38, 69, 78, 98, 100, 101, 134, 182, 201, 203, 205, 209, 211
 Egypt, 19, 32, 33, 34, 42, 50, 57n35, 64, 90, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 119, 125, 129n42, 142, 165
 1525 law code of, 96
 governor of, 90, 123
 Ekmeleddin Baberti, 34, 42
 Emirşah Kadı Madrasa (Yenişehir), 160
 endower, 43, 61, 67, 132, 155, 157, 226
 endowment, 8, 28, 30, 37n35, 39n45, 43, 44, 61, 61n7, 61n8, 61n10, 62, 63, 63n17, 67, 68, 68n37, 91, 92, 99, 100, 107, 108, 109, 132, 145, 146, 146n4, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152n22, 153, 154, 155–168, 213, 223, 225, 226
- England, 3
 Evrenos Bey Madrasa, 159
 Eyüp, 61, 61n10
 judgeship of, 163
- Fahreddin Acemi, 34, 38, 42, 80
 Fazlullah Pasha (Murad II's vizier), 40
 Fenarizade Hasan Pasha (Murad II's vizier), 40
 Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria, 120, 123
 Ferhadiya Madrasa (Bursa), 99
 Ferruh Halife, 171
 Fethullah Şirvani, 64
fetret devri (interregnum period), 25
 firearms, use of, 2, 2n2, 26
 Firuzabadi, Mecdüddin, 34
 Fleischer, Cornell H., 53n19, 73, 130
 France, 2, 85
 Fudayl Çelebi, 168n92, 207n56, 208, 209
Fusus al-Hikam. *See* Ibn 'Arabi
- Galata, judgeship of, 163, 197, 209
 Gallipoli, judgeship of, 79, 197
gayr-i sahib vakf (invalid endowment). *See* *irsadi vakf*
 Gedik Ahmed Pasha, 79, 86n9
 George of Trabzon, 56
 Germiyanid principality, 25
 ghazis (holy warriors), 21, 21n18, 27, 42, 52, 95
- Habsburgs, 120, 122, 123, 124, 124n23, 214, 215
 Hacıhasanzade Mehmed, 79, 135n6, 179n34
 Hadım Ali Pasha, 86
 Hafız Acem, 98, 99, 111n85
 Hafsa Sultan, 165
 Hagia Sophia. *See* Ayasofya Madrasa
 Halebi Madrasa (Edirne), 31, 34, 37, 112
 Hankah Madrasa, 151, 152
 Hanzade Fatıma Sultan, 158
haric, 71, 134, 134n1, 137, 152, 177, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 196n16, 197, 223
 Hasan Samsuni, 80

- Haseki Madrasa, 150, 151, 152, 182n42, 196
Hashiya al-Tajrid, madrasas of, 173
 Hatibzade Muhyiddin, 80, 114
 Hatice Sultan Madrasa, 151, 152
 Hayali Şemseddin Ahmed, 76
 Haydar (leader of the Safavid order), 88
 Hayır Bey (governor of Egypt), 90
 Hayreddin bin Evhad, 182
 Hekimzade Muhyiddin, 155
 Herat, 66
 Hezargrad, 158
Hutayname. *See* Ali Ekber
 Hızır Bey, 35, 35n27, 39
 Hızır Şah, 37n35, 42
 Hoca Hayreddin, 80, 82n98, 184
 Hocazade Muslihuiddin, 60n5, 75, 79n84, 80, 81, 82
 Hospitallers, 50
 Hülegü, 17
 Hungary, 50, 122, 123
 Hürrem Sultan, 126, 150
 Hürrem Sultan Madrasa. *See* Haseki Madrasa
 Hüsrev Bey Madrasa (Sarajevo), 165
 Hüsrev Pasha, 154
 Hüsrev Pasha Madrasa (Aleppo), 154, 165
 Hüsrev Pasha Madrasa (Diyarbakır), 154
 Ibn ‘Arabi, 33
 Ibn Battuta, 8, 23n22
 İbn Kemal. *See* Kemalpaşazade
 İbrahim Pasha (Grand Vizier), 54, 79n84, 87, 120, 130
içil, 72, 134, 177, 178
 İdrisi Bidlisi, 97
 İhsanoğlu, Ekmeleddin, 173n8
 Ilkhanate Empire, 17
ilmiye (Ottoman learned establishment), 6, 7, 131, 215, 223
 Imperial Council, 53n17, 53n18, 54, 74, 74n66, 76, 76n75, 80, 86, 92, 104, 124, 126, 128, 139, 224
 India, 3
 İnegöl, 39, 63
 Iran, 17, 32, 33, 34, 36, 64, 66, 68, 110, 111, 121
 Iraq, 17, 34, 50, 142
irsadi vakf (endowment of supervision), 61, 61n7, 62
 İsa Bey Madrasa, 193n10
 İshak Pasha, 37, 63
 İsmail Bey (Kastamonu’s ruler), 43, 44
 İsmihan Sultan Madrasa, 151
 İsparta, 37
 İsrailzade, 170, 204n39
 Istanbul, 10, 12, 35, 44, 52, 56, 59, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 72, 81, 86, 87, 90, 92, 95, 111, 123, 125, 126, 127, 134, 146, 152, 153, 160, 177, 178, 223, 224
 judgeship of, 69, 78, 98, 100, 134, 182, 201, 203, 205, 211
 the conquest of, 2, 12, 27, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 59, 61, 61n8, 62, 66, 69, 70, 212
 Italy, 86n9
 İzmir, judgeship of, 197
 İznik, 30, 33, 39, 69, 76, 177
 judgeship of, 38, 79n84
 İznik Madrasa, 151, 152
 janissaries, 24, 26, 49, 53n18, 86, 86n9, 87, 125, 218
 John Zapolya, king of Hungary, 122
 judge of the Arabs (*kadı’l-arab*), 202
Kabusname. *See* Mercimek Ahmed
 Kadı Mahmud, 38
kadıaskerlik. *See* chief judgeship
 Kadızade Ahmed Şemseddin, 165n78, 171
 Kafadar, Cemal, 23
 Kafescioğlu, Çiğdem, 60
kalemiye (financial and scribal career), 7, 57, 72, 73, 79, 98, 101, 115, 131, 175, 215, 223
 Kalenderhane Madrasa, 151
 Kalenderoğlu, 123
 Kamil Mehmed Pasha, 101
kanunname. *See* Mehmed II, law code of
 Kara Abdurrahman, 171
 Kara Bali Aydini, 100
 Kara Kemal, 98
 Karahisari, Kasım bin Mahmud, 32n8
 Karakoyunlus, 65

- Karamani Mehmed Pasha (Grand Vizier), 67, 76n74, 79, 80, 91
- Karamanids, 20, 21, 25, 42, 66
- Karasi, the principality of, 25
- Kasım Pasha Madrasa, 183
- Kayı lineage. *See* Oghuz lineage
- Kayseri, 33, 197
- Kefe, joint teaching and jurist position in, 197, 198
- Kemah, campaign against, 112
- Kemalpaşazade, 92, 97, 101, 179n34, 202
- Kestel, 79
- Khorasan, 17, 64, 65, 65n25, 66
- Khwarezm, 17
- Kırklareli, 63
- Kivameddin Yusuf Şirazi, 111n85
- Klein, Denise, 221
- Konya, 33, 66, 127n37, 197
- Korkud, Prince, 87
- Kosovo, battle of, 2n2
- Kritovoulos of Imbros, 55, 62
- Küçük Çekmece Madrasa, 155
- Küre, 44
- Kütahya, 127n37, 154, 177, 197
- Kutbuddin Acemi, 66, 80
- Larende, 33
- Lari Acemi (Mehmed II's physician), 66, 80
- Leys Çelebi, 101
- Leyszade Mehmed (chancellor), 70
- Louis II, king of Hungary, 119
- Mahmud Gilani, 64
- Mahmud of Ghazna, 21n18
- Mahmud Pasha, 63, 66, 75, 76, 157
endowment of, 157, 160
- Mahmud Pasha Madrasa (Hasköy/Kırklareli), 189
- Mahmud Pasha Madrasa (Istanbul), 76, 78, 79, 101, 158, 195
- Mamluks, 19, 21, 26, 53, 64, 83, 89, 95, 112, 127n37, 129
model of political rule of, 19, 20, 21, 201
- Manastır Madrasa (Bursa), 31, 42, 76, 151, 152, 196
- Manisa, 126, 127n37, 147, 149, 165, 197
- Manisazade Muhyiddin, 70n43, 76, 78
- mansabdari* system, 3
- Maraş, judgeship of, 197
- Mardin, 110n83, 111n85, 197
- Matthias Corvinus (king of Hungary), 85n4
- Mecca, 19, 55, 129, 154, 205
judgeship of, 182, 186, 201, 205, 206, 209, 211
- Mecdi Mehmed, 10, 38, 39n45, 39n50, 171
Hada'iq al-Shaqa'iq, 10
- Medina, 19, 129, 154, 205
judgeship of, 155, 182, 201, 206, 211
- Mehmed, Prince, 126, 147, 186
- Mehmed I, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 36
- Mehmed II, 12, 24, 35, 44, 49, 51, 52, 53, 55, 57, 59, 60, 60n5, 61, 61n8, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 76n74, 76n75, 77, 77n75, 77n77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86, 86n9, 91, 96, 97, 97n47, 98, 103, 104, 126, 135, 156, 173n8, 213
law code of, 51, 57, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 76n75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 132, 134, 135, 162, 177n29, 183n46, 195, 213, 218, 223
- Mehmed II (Karamanid ruler), 42
- Mehmed III, 126, 146, 186
- Mehmed bin Kadı of Ayasoluğ, 35, 37
- Mehmed Şah Fenari, 36, 114
- Mehmed Şah Yegani, 39
- Mercimek Ahmed, 32n8
- Merzifon, 99, 111n85
- Merzifon Madrasa, 35, 35n24
- mevali*, 71, 72, 75n68, 77, 78, 79, 84, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 113, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 143, 168, 170, 172, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 197, 198, 199, 200, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 224
- Mihrimah Sultan, 150
- Mihrimah Sultan Madrasa, 151, 152, 182n42, 196

- Mimar Sinan, 146n4, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152
 Mınık Ali. *See* Ali bin Bali
Mirsad al-'Ibad. *See* Karahisari, Kasım bin Mahmud
 Moldavia, 50
 Molla Abdülkadir, 80, 82
 Molla Abdülkerim, 60n5, 70n43, 80
 Molla Ayas, 80
 Molla Gürani, 35n27, 42, 76, 76n75, 77n75, 80
 Molla Hüsrev, 38, 39n45, 39n50, 63, 76, 77n77, 80, 82
 Molla Kestelli, 76n74, 78
 Molla Necmeddin, 38
 Molla Siraceddin, 79
 Molla Vildan, 78, 79, 135n6
 Molla Yegan, 35, 38, 42, 43, 44
 Molla Yegan Madrasa (Bursa), 196
 Molla Zeyrek, 60, 81, 82
 Mongol law, 1, 17, 18, 27
 Mongols, 1, 11, 17, 18, 19, 27
 Morea, 49
 Mübarizeddin Ertokuş (Seljuk statesman), 37
 Müeyyadzade Abdurrahman, 86, 92, 98, 111n85, 115, 179n34
 Müfti Ahmed Pasha, 79n84
 Muhammed Kazvini, 115
 Muhaşşi Sinan, 141, 142, 168n92
 Muhtar Zahidi, 33
muhtesib (market inspector), 4
 Muhyiddin Fenari, 114, 114n90, 138n12, 183
 Muhyiddin Seyyidi, 202, 203, 203n34
mülazemet, 72, 75, 77, 78, 102, 103, 106, 107, 109, 110, 113, 114, 116, 127n37, 133, 134, 137, 139, 139n18, 140, 141, 141n25, 142, 144, 160, 171, 172, 173, 181, 185, 189, 190, 217, 224, 225
mülazım, 71, 72, 75, 103, 103n78, 104, 105, 135, 140, 140n22, 141, 141n25, 143, 144, 171, 179, 181, 208, 225
 Murad I, 21, 25, 29, 30, 32, 38
 Murad II, 25, 26, 26n38, 29, 30, 31, 31n8, 32, 34, 35, 35n25, 36, 37n35, 38, 39, 39n45, 63
 Murad III, 126, 146, 149
 Murad Pasha, vizier, 63
 Muradiye Madrasa (Bursa), 31, 37n35, 148, 182n42
 Musannifek, 66
 Muslihuddin Mustafa Niksari, 206
 Mustafa Âli, 74, 146n3, 172n7, 196n16, 217
 Mustafa Pasha Madrasa, 111n85
 Muzafferuddin Ali Şirazi, 98, 111n85
 Muzafferuddin Madrasa (Taşköprü), 43, 44, 81
nakibüleşraf, office of, 148n8
 Nasirüddin Tusi, 173n10
 Nihali Cafer Çelebi, 135n6
nişancı. *See* chancellor
 nomadic warriors, 1, 2, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 49, 50, 52
 North Africa, 50
 novitiate status. *See* mülazemet
 Nurbanu Sultan, 149, 149n14
 Nurbanu Sultan Madrasa. *See* Valide Sultan Madrasa
 Oghuz lineage, 18, 20, 26, 26n38
 Ömer Bey Madrasa (Tırhala), 160, 161
 Orhan (Ottoman prince), 51
 Orhan, Sultan, 29, 30, 32, 33, 38, 39
 Orhan's madrasa (İznik), 31, 33
 Osman I, 23, 33, 38
 Osman II, 126
 Ottoman dynasty, 12, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30, 36, 37, 38, 44, 49, 50, 51, 55, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 69, 81, 82, 83, 84, 84n1, 90, 96, 97, 101, 106, 114, 115, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 131, 132, 137, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153, 156, 157, 177, 197n16, 213, 223
 histories of, 8, 39, 97
 Ottoman principality, 1, 20, 21, 21n16, 25, 26, 49
 Pantokrator church, 60
 Pfeifer, Helen, 221
 Piri Pasha, 101
 Piri Pasha Madrasa (Silivri), 196

- Pope Innocent VIII, 85n4
 Prince Mehmed Madrasa, 147, 148, 149, 150, 196
- Qamus al-Muhit*. See Firuzabadi, Mecdüddin
- Qaytbay, Mamluk Sultan, 85n4
 Qur'an, 3, 6, 18, 22, 34, 94, 172
- Rhodes, 85, 87, 106, 119
 joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
- Rhodes Madrasa, 151, 152
 Rodosçuk, judgeship of, 163
 Rome, 56, 85n4
 royal-prestige madrasas, 30, 31, 36, 151
- Rum Mehmed Pasha, 63, 91
 Rüstem Pasha, 124n23, 152, 154, 185n55
 Rüstem Pasha Madrasa, 152, 153, 195
- Saçlı Emir, 98, 111n85, 135n6
 Safavid bureaucrats, 3n5
 Safavid Sufi order, 87, 224
 Safavids, 53, 83, 87, 88, 93, 95, 106, 110, 111n85, 112, 121, 122, 123, 124, 124n23, 127n37, 128, 128n40, 153, 206, 214, 215
- Safiye Sultan, 149, 186
 Safiye Sultan Madrasa (New Valide Madrasa), 150
- Şah Melek bin Şadi Bey Madrasa (Edirne), 37
- Şah Sultan Madrasa (Istanbul), 151
 Şahkulu Baba Tekeli, 89
- Sahn madrasas, 44, 62, 63, 65, 69, 71, 72, 77, 78, 79, 81, 98, 99, 100, 111n85, 112, 115, 134, 134n1, 146n3, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 170, 171, 173, 182n42, 184, 184n53, 186, 193, 195, 196, 197, 205, 206, 208, 209, 223, 225
 professors of, 147, 148n8, 149
- Samarkand, 34, 42, 64
 Sarajevo, judgeship of, 197, 198
 Sarica Pasha Madrasa (Gallipoli), 160, 183
- Sarıgörez Nureddin Hamza, 93
 Saruhanid principality, 25
 Seferihisar, judgeship of, 79n84
 Selanik, judgeship of, 163, 197
 Selim I, 12, 50, 52, 54, 86, 89, 90, 92, 95, 97, 98, 98n47, 101, 106, 112, 115, 119, 121, 126, 127n37, 129n42, 147, 205
 enthronement of, 53n18, 85, 87
 Selim I Madrasa (Istanbul), 147, 147n7, 148, 148n8, 149, 151, 182n42, 196, 206
 Selim II, 126, 146, 149
 Selimiye Madrasa (Edirne), 186, 196, 201
- Seljuks of Anatolia, 1, 17, 20, 27, 33
 Şemseddin Fenari, 34, 35, 38, 39n45, 42, 43
- Serbian kingdom, 25, 28, 50
 Şerefüddin Kırımı, 34
 Seyfiye Madrasa (Ankara), 178, 198
 Şeyh Ramazan, 39n50
şeyhülislam, office of, 38, 40, 72, 73n59, 80, 133, 134, 136n8, 138, 138n14, 174, 182, 192, 193, 201, 208, 223, 225
- Seyyid Ahmed Kırımı, 35
 Seyyid Ali Acemi, 34
 Seyyidgazi, joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
 Seyyidi Çelebi (chancellor), 74
 Seyyidi Karamani, 101
- Shah Ismail, 87, 88, 89, 94, 121
 Shahrukh (Timur's son), 26
 Sheikh Bedreddin, 26, 34, 38, 54
 Sidrekapısı, judgeship of, 163
 Sinan Ağa Madrasa (Istanbul), 160
 Sinan Pasha, 79n84, 80
 Sinan Pasha (grand amiral), 152
 Sinan Pasha Madrasa, 195
 Sinaneddin Yusuf (vizier), 40
 Sirac Hatib, 65, 66
 Siraceddin Halebi, 34, 37
 Siraceddin Urmevi, 33
 Sivas, 89
 Sofya, 176, 194
 Sokollu Mehmed Pasha, 152
 Sokollu Mehmed Pasha Madrasa, 195
 Spain, 2

- status of novice. *See* *mülazemet*
- Şücaüddin İlyas, 37
- Sufi Mehmed Pasha (governor-general of Rumeli), 193
- Şükrullah Şirvani (Mehmed II's physician), 66, 80
- Süleyman bin Vüheyb, 33
- Süleyman Çelebi bin Halil Pasha, 39n50
- Süleyman Pasha, 152n22
- Süleyman the Magnificent, 12, 50, 52, 54, 56, 83, 86, 89, 95, 96, 97, 98, 98n47, 106, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 130, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 174, 182, 196
enthronement of, 85, 87, 121
- Süleymaniye Madrasa (Damascus), 153, 165
- Süleymaniye Madrasa (Mecca), 153, 154
- Süleymaniye Madrasa (Rhodes), 153, 165
- Süleymaniye madrasas (Istanbul), 148, 149, 150, 182n42, 196, 201
- Sultan Abu Said (Timurid ruler), 66
- Sultan Madrasa (Manisa), 182n42
- Sultaniye Madrasa (Bursa), 35n27, 36, 111n85, 151
- Sunna, 3, 6, 18, 22, 94
- Sunullah (chief jurist), 161
- Sururi Mustafa, 183
- Syria, 19, 32, 33, 34, 50, 57n35, 64, 106, 107, 110, 113, 119, 125, 142, 165, 221
governor of, 90, 123
- Tabib Ramazan (historian), 121
- Tabriz, 64, 87, 111n85, 122, 123
judgeship of, 197
- Taceddin İbrahim, 35
- Taceddin Kürdi, 33, 38
- Tacizade Cafer Çelebi, 86, 101
- Taftazani, Sadeddin, 34, 82
- Tahtazade Mehmed Efendi Madrasa (Kasımpaşa, Istanbul), 159
- tajiks*. *See* Safavid bureaucrats
- Tarih-i Âl-i Selçuk*. *See* Yazıcıoğlu Ali
- Taşköprizade Ahmed, 9, 10, 37, 38, 39, 39n50, 60n5, 76n73, 76n74, 77, 79n84, 80, 114n90, 203n34, 205, 205n48
- Al-Shaqa'iq*, 9, 11, 37, 40, 42, 43, 44, 69, 74, 75, 76n73, 76n75, 77, 79, 80, 92, 98, 100, 103
- Taşköprizade Hayreddin Halil, 42, 43, 44, 81
- Taşköprizade Muslihuiddin Mustafa, 205
- Taşlık Madrasa (Edirne), 63
- Tekirdağ, 154
- Tezcan, Baki, 217, 218, 221
- Thrace, 25
- Timur, 25, 31, 34, 42, 54, 65
- Timurid lineage, 18
- Topkapı Palace, 52
- Trabzon, 49, 115
joint teaching and jurist position in, 197
- Transoxiana, 17, 34, 64, 65, 65n25, 81
- Tripoli, judgeship of, 197
- Turhan Bey Madrasa (Larissa/Yenişehir), 37n35, 189
- Tursun Bey, 68, 68n37
- Üç Şerefeli Madrasa (Edirne), 31, 101, 151, 175n19, 196
- Uluğ Beg, 65
- ʿUmar (second caliph), 94
- Üskübi İshak Çelebi, 170
- Üsküdar, 63, 149, 150, 197
- Üsküp, 37, 79n84, 175
- Uzun Bali, 180
- Uzun Hasan, 65, 66
- Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı, 40
- vakf*/*waqf*. *See* endowment
- vâkıf*/*waqif*. *See* endower
- Valide Sultan Madrasa (Atik Valide Madrasa), 149, 201
- Veliyyüddin İbnü'l-Farfur, 203
- Venetians, 50, 87n14
- Vienna campaign, 120
- Yahya bin Derviş, 185, 186
- Yahya bin Zekerriyya, 174n16
- Yakub Hekim (Mehmed II's physician), 80
- Yar Ali Şirazi, 38

Index

259

Yarhisarizade Mustafa, 101
yasa or *yasak*. *See* Mongol law
Yazıcıoğlu Ali, 26n38
Yemen, 34, 142
Yenişehir, 37n35, 160, 176, 189, 197
Yusuf Bali bin Yegan, 35

Zekeriyya Efendi, 168n92,
205n45
Zeyneddin Mehmed Fenari, 203,
204
Zeyrekzade Rükneddin, 112
Zilfi, Madeline, 221