

INDEX

- activity
 - and fugacity, 180
 - definitions summarized, 183
 - first mention, 173
 - introduction, 180
 - measurement by electrolytic cells, 268
 - of gases, 181
 - of HCl, 269
 - of solids and liquids, 183
 - of solutes, 181
 - overall view, 187
 - relation to cell voltage, 264
- activity coefficients
 - Henryan, 181
 - Raoultian, 183
- adiabatic, 13
- affinity, 343
 - and uncompensated heat, 26
 - in thermodynamic potentials, 84
- aluminum silicate polymorphs
 - diagram, 144
- amino acid reaction, 215
- amino acids
 - equilibrium with peptides, 215
- anhydrite-gypsum reaction, 124
- aragonite on the sea floor, 231
- average sea water, 241

- barrier, energy, 31
- binary diagram elements, 322
- binary systems
 - G - X sections, 317
 - cooling curves, 325
 - incongruent melting, 326
 - intermediate compounds, 326
 - mass balance, 316
 - melting relations, 304
 - truly binary, 308
 - types of diagrams, 303
- biochemistry, terminology, 104
- boiling loop, 322
- boiling point elevation, 311

- calcite on the sea floor, 231
- calorimeter
 - cryogenic, 120
 - heat of solution, 113
- calorimetry
 - cryogenic, 120
 - defined, 112
 - drop, 127
 - example, 116
 - solution, 113
- carbonate compensation depth, 242
- Carnot cycles
 - on T - S diagram, 88
- CCD, 242
- cell conventions, 265
- cell voltage, 260
- cell voltage and activities, 264
- cell voltages, source of Gibbs energies, 269
- cells, work done by, 263
- centigrade temperature scale, 38
- chemical energy, 3, 4
 - in terms of Gibbs energy, 104
- chemical oceanography, the CCD problem, 242
- chemical potential
 - defined, 163
- chemical reactions
 - no energy change, 4
 - simple examples, 1
 - which way?, 1
- Clapeyron equation, 141
- closed system, 13
- components
 - choice of mole, 220
 - definition, 23
 - some conventions, 218
- concentration, measures, 150
- consolute point, 323
- constraint, 27
 - and metastable states, 78
 - in mathematics, 79
 - real and model, 79
 - third, 80
- conventions
 - electrolytic cell, 265
 - IUPAC, 265
- cooling curves, 325
- cryogenic calorimetry, 120
- crystallization
 - equilibrium, 315
 - fractional, 315

Index

- Dalton's law, 155
 delta notation, 31, 54
 diagram
 binary, elements, 322
 mineral stability, 243
 phase, 293
 phase, and thermodynamics, 293
 species, 238
 diamond, 2
 diamond/graphite, 18
 directionality parameters, derived from fundamental equation, 90
 drop calorimetry, 127
 dynamite, 2
- egg reactions, thermodynamics of, 32
Eh
 defined, 271
 practical difficulties, 272
Eh, pH, and oxygen fugacity relationships, 280
Eh-pH diagrams, 274
 general features, 275
 sample calculations, 276
- electrode
 copper, iron, 261
 reference, 273
 standard hydrogen, 262
- electrolytic cells, 259
- electron transfer reactions, 257
- endergonic, 104
- endothermic, 57
- energy
 absolute, 40
 and relativity, 40
 and work, 40
 barrier in reaction, 195
 definition, 40
 heat, 42
 Helmholtz, 93
 inequality expression, 81
 internal, definition, 41
 potential, 40
 types, 39
- energy barrier, 31
 and enzymes, 31
- energy transfers, heat and work, 42
- energy, internal, in U - S - V surface, 73
- engineering, units, 21
- enthalpy
 defined, 56
 effect of pressure on, 132
 ideal solutions, 160
 of elements not zero, 123
 of formation from the elements, 58
 enthalpy change as heat of reaction, 56
- entropy
 above 298 K, 130
 absolute values, 118
 analogy, 70
 and disorder, 102
 and heat capacity, 84, 118
 and the third law, 118
 as Z -term (analogy with V), 70
 by itself not a potential, 70
 changes at constant U , V , 74
 classical meaning, 101
 definition, 71
 effect of pressure, 132
 historical accident, 70
 how to measure, 118
 ideal solutions, 161
 illustrating changes, 85
 in statistical mechanics, 103
 in U - S - V surface, 73
- entropy-heat-temperature and volume-work-pressure analogy, 70
- enzymes, 31
- enzymes as catalysts, 127
- enzymes, release barriers, 127
- equilibrium
 attributes, 16
 definition, 15
 idealized, 15
 local, 19
 metastable, 17
 partial, 19
 real systems, 16
 stable, 17
 two kinds, 17
 unstable, 17
- equilibrium constant
 a common error, 214
 a strange procedure, 204
 calcite-wollastonite-quartz example, 212
 derivation, 198
 discussed, 200
 effect of pressure, 214
 effect of temperature, 210, 214
 first example, 201
 hematite-magnetite example, 204
 in solid-solid reactions, 207
 muscovite example, 206
 quartz-water example, 203
 solubility, 203
 special meanings, 203
- equilibrium cooling, heating, 314
- equilibrium crystallization, 315
- Euler's theorem, 163
- eutectic composition, 306
- eutectic temperature, 306

Index

- exergonic, 104
- exothermic, 57
- experimental thermochemistry, 110
- experiments
 - direct methods, 112
 - indirect methods, 112
 - what not to do, 111
 - what to do, 111
- extensive variables, 21
- extent of reaction, 343

- feldspar, reaction with water, 243
- first law, 44
 - compared with second law, 67
 - not proved, 45
 - two conventions, 44
- fractional cooling, heating, 314
- fractional crystallization, 315
- freezing point depression, 310
- freezing point elevation, 311
- fugacity
 - and activity, 180
 - calculated from K , 211
 - calculation from K , 204
 - coefficient, 179
 - definition, 178
 - introduction, 177
 - no standard state, 179
 - oxygen, 278
- fundamental equation
 - applicability, 77
 - derived, 74
 - geometrical meaning, 75

- Geophysical Laboratory, 110
- Gibbs energy
 - T and P dependence, 92
 - always decreases at given T , P , 104
 - and mole fraction I, 165
 - and mole fraction II, 166
 - as available work, 95
 - as useful work, 95
 - as work, 95
 - definition, 91
 - derived from electrolytic cells, 269
 - effect of pressure, 131, 139
 - effect of temperature, 144, 147
 - from electrolytic cells, 268
 - from tables, 124
 - ideal solutions, 161
 - in chemical reactions, 92
 - methods of measurement, 112
 - of formation from the elements, 124
 - partial molar, 163
 - relation to composition, 165
 - sections in unary systems, 299
 - tabulated, 124
- Gibbs energy–composition sections, in binary systems, 317
- Gibbs energy–pressure sections, 301
- Gibbs energy–temperature sections, 299
- Gibbs, equation 97, 100
- Gibbs–Duhem equation, 99
 - integrated form, 100
- granite compositions, in ternary system, 335
- granite system, 332
- graphite, 2
- gypsum–anhydrite reaction, 124

- half-cell reactions, 261
- heat
 - as analogous to work, 55
 - definition, 42
 - sign conventions, 44
- heat capacity
 - defined, 59
 - from drop calorimetry, 129
 - ideal solutions, 160
 - temperature dependence, 60
 - variation with temperature, 214
- heat content, 59
- heat of reaction, 56
 - defined, 57
 - example, 57
 - from heats of solution, 115
 - standard, 59
- heat–temperature–entropy and work–pressure–volume analogy, 70
- Helmholtz energy
 - as available work, 95
 - as work, 95
 - defined, 93
 - in equations of state, 97
- Henry's law, 156
- heterogeneous reaction, 345
- homogeneous reaction, 345
- hydrated vs. non-hydrated species, 218

- IAP, 233
 - combining with K_{sp} , 241
- ideal gas
 - effect of pressure, 132
- ideal mixing, 160, 169
- ideal solutions
 - enthalpy, 160
 - entropy, 161
 - equations, 160
 - gaseous, 153
 - Gibbs energy, 161
 - heat capacity, 160

Index

- laws, 155
- liquid, 154
- properties, 153
- solid, 154
- two kinds, 155
- volume, 160
- idealization, 7
- immiscible and miscible substances, 168
- incongruent melting, 326
- inequality expression, 81
- intensive variables, 21
- intermediate compounds, 326
- internal energy
 - definition, 41
 - introduction, 39
 - little used, 42
 - modifications, 42
 - pond analogy, 43
- internal energy, in U – S – V surface, 73
- internal energy, changes at constant S , V , 74
- invariant, 295, 307
- ion activity product, 233
- irreversibility
 - two kinds, 78
- irreversible processes, 27
- irreversible reactions
 - two kinds, 78
- isobaric phase rule, 307
- isolated system
 - used to define entropy, 72
- isolated systems, 13
- IUPAC conventions, 265

- Le Chatelier's principle, 137
- lever rule, 316
- liquid junction, 260
- liquidus, 307
- local equilibrium, 19
- loop
 - boiling, 322
 - melting, 323
 - phase transition, 322
- lysocline, 242

- mass balances in binary systems, 316
- mechanics
 - potentials in, 68
- melting loop, 323
- melting point depression, 310
- metastable equilibrium, 17
- metastable phases, 248
- metastable states
 - real, 80
 - thermodynamic, 80
- microstates, 103
- mineral stability diagrams, 243

- mineralogical phase rule, 296
- miscibility, limited, complete, 309
- miscible and immiscible substances, 168
- mixing
 - ideal, 160, 169
 - volume of, 168
- model
 - phase diagram as, 293
 - reversible work in, 61
- molality, defined, 151
- molarity, defined, 152
- mole fraction
 - defined, 151

- Nernst equation, 263, 264
- notation
 - clarifying, 62
 - delta, 31, 54

- open systems
 - as subsystems, 98
 - defined, 13
 - in engineering, 101
 - other kinds, 101
- oxidation potential, 271
- oxygen
 - fugacity, 278
 - fugacity–pH diagrams, 278
 - role in redox reactions, 258
- oxygen fugacity, calculation, 204

- partial equilibrium, 19
- partial molar Gibbs energy, 163
- partial molar properties, 22
- partial molar volume, 171
 - room analogy, 171
- parts per million, defined, 152
- peptides
 - equilibrium with amino acids, 215
 - favoured at higher T , 216
- perfect equilibrium crystallization, 315
- perfect fractional crystallization, 315
- peritectic, 323
- phase
 - definition, 22
 - heterogeneous, 23
 - homogeneous, 23
- phase boundary, slope, 141
- phase diagram, what is it?, 293
- phase diagrams
 - as Gibbs energy maps, 137
 - as models, 293
 - simple, 137
- phase rule
 - isobaric, 307
 - mineralogical, 296

Index

- phase transition loop, 322
- plagioclase system, 313
- polymorphs
 - of Al_2SiO_5 , 144
- potential energy, 40
- potential, standard cell, 262
- pressure
 - effect on enthalpy, 132
 - effect on entropy, 132
 - effect on Gibbs energy, 131, 139
 - effect on properties, 131
 - scales, 38
 - standard, 38
- process
 - complex, 23
 - definition, 23
 - irreversible, 27
 - reversible, 24
 - thermodynamic, 24
- program
 - PHREEQC, 237
- progress variable, 344
 - using, 345
- properties, 20
 - apparent, 168
 - at high pressure, 131
 - at high temperature, 127
 - from phase data, 113
 - ideal solutions, 153
 - molar, 21
 - of calcite and aragonite, 137
 - partial molar, 22, 168
 - total, 21
- quartz
 - dissolution, 197
 - reaction with water, 197
 - solubility line, 248
- Raoult's law, 158
- reaction
 - amino acid, 215
 - half-cell, 261
 - heterogeneous, 345
 - homogeneous, 345
- reaction, heat of, 56
- reactions
 - at equilibrium, 196
 - biochemical, 125
 - electron transfer, 257
 - feldspar, effect of temperature, 247
 - organic, 125
 - solid–solid, 207
- reactions, in solution, 195
- reactions, organic, 30
- reactions, pitfalls in writing, 244
- reactions, useful, 243
- redox conditions, measurement, 270
- redox couples, 272
- redox potential and Eh , 271
- redox reactions
 - defined, 257
- reference electrodes, 273
- reversible process, 24
- reversible work as part of the model, 61
- saturation index, 234
- sea water, average, 241
- second law
 - as principle, 67
 - compared with first law, 67
 - statement of, 71
- sign conventions, heat and work, 44
- simultaneous equations, solution of, 295
- slope of phase boundaries, 141
- solid solutions, 309
- solidus, 310
- solubility product, 232
- solution calorimetry, 113
- solution composition, and Gibbs energy, 165
- solutions
 - infinitely dilute, 155
 - properties of, 150
 - solid, 309
- solvus, 309, 323
- speciation, 234
 - using calculator, 235
 - using computer, 236
- species
 - hydrated vs. non-hydrated, 218
- species activity diagram, 238
- stability, mineral stability diagrams, 243
- stable equilibrium, 17
- standard heat of reaction, 59
- standard hydrogen electrode, 262
- standard states, 59
 - overall view, 187
 - size of the mole, 220
- state variables, 20
 - additivity, 57
 - two types, 21
- stoichiometric coefficients, 345
- system
 - closed, 13
 - definition, 11
 - degrees of freedom, 294
 - granite, 332
 - isolated, 13
 - isolated, importance of, 14
 - isolated, used to define entropy, 72
 - open, 12, 13
 - organic and inorganic, 12

Index

- plagioclase, 313
- properties of, 20
- real life, 11
- thermodynamic, 12
- unary, 296
- variance, 294
- system, model, 244
- systems
 - open, 98
 - ternary, 327
- systems, binary, diagram types, 303
- T–S diagrams, 88
- temperature
 - absolute, 38
 - effect on K , 210
 - effect on feldspar reactions, 247
 - effect on Gibbs energy, 144
 - Kelvin, 38
 - scales, 38
 - standard, 38
- ternary
 - sections, 332
- ternary projections, 329
- ternary systems, 327
 - granite compositions, 335
 - sections and projections, 328
- thermodynamic potential
 - more useful, 90
- thermodynamic potentials, 68
- thermodynamics
 - a mechanical analogy, 2
 - and chemical energy, 9
 - and egg reactions, 32
 - and phase diagrams, 293
 - ball-in-valley analogy, 2
 - definition, 1
 - final comment, 355
 - first law, 44
 - idealization, 7
 - limitations, 8
 - most important equation, 74
 - most useful equation, 198
 - second law, 71
 - third law, 118
 - historical aspects, 118
 - statement of, 119
- third law of thermodynamics, 118, 119
- tie-line, 307
- total differential
 - application to fundamental equation, 75
- U – S – $V/(V_1 + V_2)$ surface, 72
- unary systems, 296
 - examples, 301
 - maximum phases in, 299
- univariant, 295
- unstable equilibrium, 17
- unstable system, 17
- U – S – V surface, 75
 - geometrical meaning, 75
- variables
 - extensive, 21
 - intensive, 21
 - of state, 20
- variance
 - mathematical analogy, 295
- variance, definition, 294
- voltage
 - in electrolytic cells, 260
 - source of Gibbs energies, 269
 - standard cell, 262
- voltage of electrolytic cells, and activities, 264
- volume
 - change in reaction, 33
 - change on mixing, 169
 - ideal solutions, 160
 - in U – S – V surface, 73
 - of mixing, 168
 - partial molar, 171
 - units, 140
- work
 - and Gibbs energy change, 95
 - and Helmholtz energy change, 95
 - applicability of equations, 62
 - chemical, 46
 - definition, 42
 - electrical, 263
 - example calculation, 48
 - Helmholtz energy as, 97
 - in electrolytic cells, 263
 - less than maximum, 52
 - of expanding gas, 46
 - piston–cylinder example, 45
 - pressure–volume, 47, 95
 - reversible, 52
 - sign conventions, 44
 - tensile, 46
 - total vs. useful, 95
 - types of, 45
 - work–pressure–volume and heat–temperature–entropy analogy, 70