CONTENTS

Notes on Contributors page x
Foreword by Kate O'Regan xvii
Preface xix
Acknowledgements xxiii

PART I  Introduction 1
1 The Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa
DANWOOD M. CHIRWA AND LILIAN CHENWI 3

PART II  International Protection 31
2 Direct Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law
LILIAN CHENWI AND DANWOOD M. CHIRWA 33
3 Indirect Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law
MARTIN SCHEININ 72

PART III  African Regional and Sub-Regional Protection 89
4 The Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights under the African Charter
MANISULI SSENYONJO 91
5 The Protection of Women’s Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa
REBECCA BROWN AND JUDY ODER 121
# Table of Contents

6 The Protection of Children’s Economic, Social and Cultural Rights under the African Children’s Charter  
**Julia Sloth-Nielsen** 155

7 Protection of the Economic, Social and Cultural Rights of Older Persons and Persons with Disabilities in the African Regional System  
**Lilian Chenwi** 180

8 Group Rights and the Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa  
**Danwood M. Chirwa** 212

9 Regional Institutional and Remedial Arrangements for the Judicial Enforcement of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa  
**Frans Viljoen** 243

10 Sub-Regional Judicial Enforcement of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights  
**Solomon T. Ebobrah** 274

## Part IV Domestic Constitutional Protection Models and Jurisprudence 303

11 Direct Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in South Africa  
**Sandra Liebenberg** 305

12 Direct Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights under Kenya’s 2010 Constitution  
**Godfrey O. Odongo and Godfrey M. Musila** 338

13 Direct Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Lusophone Legal Systems: Angola and Mozambique  
**Aquinaldo C. Mandlate, João Nhampassa and Danwood M. Chirwa** 372

14 Direct Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Francophone Legal Systems: Senegal  
**Fatimata Diallo** 396
## Table of Contents

15 Ethiopia’s Hybrid Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights  
   **Sisay A. Yeshanew** 423

16 Uganda’s Hybrid Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights  
   **Christopher Mbazira** 447

17 Ghana’s Hybrid Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights  
   **Peter A. Atupare** 476

18 Indirect Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Nigeria  
   **Enyinna S. Nwauche** 501

19 Indirect Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Cameroon  
   **Atangcho N. Akonumbo** 527

*Index* 550