

Index

- Abeysakara, Ananda, 179
 Affordable Care Act (ACA), 188, 328, 377
 RFRA incorporation, 330
 Agamben, Giorgio, 13, 150, 155, 157, 159,
 169, 179
 Alvare, Helen, 234
 Ames, William, 38
 Anagnostou, Dia, 262
 Anderson, Ryan, 194
 Andorra, 319, 393
 antidiscrimination, 202, 317, 329, 335, 376, 414
 group disadvantaging principle, 440
 homophobia, 5, 95, 96, 324
 immutable characteristics, 438
 legislative feedback loop, 164, 293
 objections, 59, 426, 454
 secular employment, 125, 194, 407, 421
 specific situation rule, 114, 118
 Areheart, Bradley, 461
 Arendt, Hannah, 50, 55, 149, 183
 Arthur, Joyce H., 404, 412
 Asad, Talal, 174
 Austria, 220, 223

 Badiou, Alain, 179, 182
 Balkin, Jack, 438
 baseline, 110
 balancing test, 16, 112, 331, 405
 burdens component, 109, 328
 construction difficulties, 65, 293, 334
 criteria, 114
 disproportionate burden, 112
 doubling, 93
 libertarian skewing, 336, 337, 344
 normative values, 136, 340
 purpose, 337
 statutory baseline, 334, 335, 344
 substantive values, 332, 336, 339, 340
 values component, 270, 346
 weight, 281, 417
 Basnage de Beauval, Henri, 36
 Bayle, Pierre, 37
 Berman, Harold, 29, 153, 183
 Bhandar, Brenna, 175
 Bilson, Thomas, 39
 Bodin, Jean, 175
 Boetie, de la, Etienne, 53
 Bromberger, Brian, 98
 Brown, Wendy, 166, 179
 Buber, Martin, 169
 Buddhism, 90
 Bulgaria, 394
 Butler, Joseph, 134, 135
 Butler, Judith, 53

 California Superior Court
 Chamorro v. Dignity Health, 380
 Calvinist doctrine, 34–35
 Canada, 6, 63, 119, 196, 406–7
 British Columbia Human Rights Tribunal
 *Eadie and Thomas v. Riverbend Bed and
 Breakfast and others (No. 2)*, 323, 408
 Ontario Human Rights Commission
 (OHRC), 405
 Ontario Superior Court
 *Ontario Human Rights Commission
 v. Brockie (No. 2)*, 321, 409
 Canadian Supreme Court, 404
 Law v. Canada, 404
 Multani v. Marguerite-Bourgeois, 453
 Carlson, Allan, 236
 Casanova, Jose, 77

- Castellion, Sebastien, 35
 Catholicism, 26
 bad conscience, 32, 70
 eastern apophatic theology, 172, 174
 government law economics, 156, 172
 Greek inheritance, 155, 170
 institutionalism, 24, 132
 modern jurisprudence, 44, 129, 150, 151, 152
 natural theology, 172, 174
 Roman inheritance, 153, 168, 169
 salvation, 26, 27, 30, 173
 social co-existence ethos, 70, 154, 176
 western democracy, 32, 159, 164, 171, 173
 Charles, J. Daryl, 28
 Childress, James F., 28
 civil disobedience, 35, 47, 49, 60, 144
 Antigone, 52
 idolatry, 33
 justification, 257
 Socrates, 51
 theorists, 60
 civil rights, 40, 259
 affirmation, 437, 481
 anatomy-based marriage, 279, 382
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 380, 381
 disability, 323
 employment, 91, 100
 fundamental liberties, 47, 60
 identity, 433, 440
 LGBT, 267, 268, 315, 329, 366, 480
 marriage, 384
 marriage redefinition, 96, 196, 199, 391
 movement, 380, 441
 organizations, 358, 370
 President Clinton, 353
 religious freedom defense, 41, 330, 354, 416, 418
 societal norms, 65, 113, 184, 380
 violation accommodation, 472
 waiving, 102
 Colombia, 217
 Colorado Court of Appeals
 Mullins v. Masterpiece Cakeshop, 1, 86, 380, 409
 communication, 448
 Connecticut Superior Court
 Thopsey v. Bridgeport Roman Catholic Diocesan Corp., 355
 conscience, 130, 187
 autonomization, 25, 33, 40, 131, 140, 416
 Catholic Church authority, 27, 31, 32, 132
 freedom, 113, 147, 330
 injustice, 35, 37, 133
 moral experience, 135
 rebellion, 38
 secular origin, 29, 136
 subjectivism, 38, 41
 synderesis, 31
 conscientious objection, 60, 61, 462
 abortion, 83, 193, 398
 background unfairness, 112, 154, 429
 Baudouin I (king of Belgium), 392
 case law, 281
 catechism, 202
 Catholic Church, 77, 78
 collective conscience, 47, 135, 138, 141, 167, 431
 complicity argument, 85, 192, 202, 204, 296
 conscience clause, 394
 constitutional norms, 61, 138
 contraceptive coverage, 58, 89
 decriminalization, 393, 398
 expansionism, 82, 98, 190, 196, 198
 health right, 397, 402
 ideological secularism, 84, 169
 institutional secularism, 4, 74
 liberal bias, 66, 68, 76, 182, 446
 limits, 103, 137, 207, 218, 428
 Manhattan Declaration, 196
 medical procedures, 61, 117
 monitoring, 412
 nonreligious conscientious objection, 76, 77, 139
 plausibility, 61
 political motives, 61, 404
 stigma, 404, 409
 subjective morality, 67, 80, 179, 312
 Conseil Constitutionnel (French Supreme Court)
 M. Frank M. et autres, 3
 Corey, David D., 28
 Council of Europe, 209, 262, 394, 395
 Member States, 198, 221, 304, 316, 322
 Parliamentary Assembly (PACE)
 Resolution no. 1607, 397
 Resolution no. 1763, 209, 395
 Social Health and Family Affairs Committee
 McCafferty Report, 395, 399, 400, 404
 Critchley, Simon, 155, 181

- culture, 168
 affect, 167
 chauvinism, 80, 159, 169, 178
 icons, 167
 identification, 101, 162, 179
 nonwestern affect, 123, 160, 170, 272
 overestimation, 160
 peripheral manifestation, 167, 172, 177
 qualified right, 429
 race, 10, 97
 religion, 174, 174, 355, 429
 western affect, 160, 162, 166
- Czech Republic, 324, 394
- Denisov, Boris P., 244
 Derrida, Jacques, 155
 Dhotan, Shai, 262
 direct discrimination, 296, *See*
antidiscrimination
 discriminatory impact, 98, *See indirect*
discrimination
 Dugin, Aleksandr, 272
 Durkheim, Emile, 174
 Dworkin, Ronald, 11, 60, 61, 158, 325
 Dwyer, James, 359
- Eisgruber, Chris, 119
 Ekins, Richard, 451
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 51
 Esmeir, Samera, 159
 European Committee on Social Rights
 (ECSR), 2, 212, 402
Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro
 (CGIL) v. Italy, 250, 402
Federation of Catholic Families in Europe
 (FAFCE) v. Sweden, 212, 400
International Planned Parenthood
Federation European Network (IPPF-
EN) v. Italy, 2, 213, 250, 401
 European Convention on Human Rights
 (ECHR), 6, 13, 15, 152
 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR),
 15, 18, 136, 167, 178, 303
 case law, 304, 307, 402, 422
 case tools, 317
 conflict avoidance, 312
 court cases
 A., B. and C. v. Ireland, 213, 398, 447
 A.D.T. v. U.K., 310
 Alajo Kiss v. Hungary, 324
 Annen v. Germany, 308
 Associated Society of Locomotive
 Engineers & Firemen v. U.K., 425
 Bayatyan v. Armenia, 136, 303, 312, 399
 Canea Catholic Church v. Greece,
 431, 443
 Cha'are Shalom Ve Tsedek v. France, 307
 Christine Goodwin v. U.K., 315
 Church of Scientology Moscow
 v. Russia, 307
 D. H. and Others v. the Czech
 Republic, 324
 Dahlab v. Switzerland, 171, 309
 Defrenne v. Sabena, 455
 Dudgeon v. U.K., 311
 E. B. v. France, 426
 Ebrahimiyan v. France, 312
 Enver Aydemir v. Turkey, 303
 Ercep v. Turkey, 303
 Eweida and Others v. U.K., 91, 118, 127,
 189, 214, 303, 408
 Fernandez Martinez v. Spain, 321
 Francesco Sessa v. Italy, 322
 Frette v. France, 310
 Hasan and Chaush v. Bulgaria, 431
 Hoffmann v. Austria, 422, 443
 I. B. v. Greece, 320
 Identoba and Others v. Georgia, 311
 Izzettin Dogan and Others v. Turkey, 307
 Jakobski v. Poland, 307
 Kasymakhunov and Saybatalov
 v. Russia, 313
 Kokkinakis v. Greece, 171, 216, 431
 Konttinen v. Finland, 309
 Kosteski v. "the former Yugoslav Republic
 of Macedonia," 309
 Ladele v. U.K., 1, 15, 117, 146, 215, 407,
 415, 420
 Lautsi and Others v. Italy, 179, 312, 446
 Leyla Sahin v. Turkey, 288, 447
 Mata Estevez v. Spain, 311
 M'Bala M'Bala v. France, 313
 Members of the Gldani Congregation of
 Jehovah's Witnesses and Others
 v. Georgia, 319, 443
 Metropolitan Church of Bessarabia and
 Others v. Moldova, 307, 431
 Moscow Branch of the Salvation Army
 v. Russia, 314, 432, 450
 Norris v. Ireland, 311
 Obst v. Germany, 321
 Oliari and Others v. Italy, 214, 305

- European Court of Human Rights (cont.)
P. and S. v. Poland, 213, 394
Palau-Martinez v. France, 443
Perincek v. Switzerland, 313
Pichon and Sajous v. France, 214, 218, 303,
 312, 399
Pla and Puncernau v. Andorra, 319
Pretty v. U.K., 307
R. R. v. Poland, 213, 303, 394, 399
Redfern v. U.K., 422
Religionsgemeinschaft der Zeugen Jehovas
v. Austria, 310, 443
S. H. and Others v. Austria, 316
S.A.S. v. France, 155, 168, 171, 312, 326
Salgueiro da Silva Mouta v. Portugal, 310
Savda v. Turkey, 303
Schalk and Kopf v. Austria, 214
SGP v. the Netherlands, 298, 310
Siebenhaar v. Germany, 321
Sindicatul 'Pastorul cel Bun'
v. Romania, 316
Smith and Grady v. U.K., 310
Stedman v. U.K., 309
Thlimmenos v. Greece, 303, 419
Tysiac v. Poland, 394
Van Den Dungen v. the Netherlands,
 303, 308
Verein "Kontakt-Information-Therapie,"
 307
Vo v. France, 398, 447
Vojnity v. Hungary, 423
Von Hannover (No. 2) v. Germany, 314
W. B. v. Germany, 311
W. v. U.K., 307
Wingrove v. U.K., 314
X. and Church of Scientology
v. Sweden, 307
 Drittwirkung, 318–22
 framing effect, 262
 freedom of religion, 312, 433
 freedom of thought, 139, 428
 intra-individual conflict balance, 293,
 318, 325
 limitations, 315, 398, 402
 margin of appreciation, 215, 322, 408
 minorities, 309, 443
 neutrality, 307, 446
 pragmatism, 322
 private economic sector, 315, 326
 private sphere, 286, 316
 proportionality, 315, 321, 429
 European Union (EU), 395
Estrela Report, 395
 European Parliament, 395
 exemptions, 69, 166, 359
 benefits, 81, 106, 343, 346
 consistency, 459
 core mission, 295, 381
 limits, 95, 141, 205, 407, 414
 pacifism, 23, 80, 105
 reasonable accommodation, 87, 92, 205, 288,
 317, 328
 rights, 128, 163, 430
 strategy, 109, 435
 sunset, 290
 suspect categories, 310, 438
 Feldblum, Chai R., 323
 feminism, 223
 equal rights, 83, 381, 387, 390
 feminist movements, 223
 gender stereotypes, 233, 376, 387
 health, 234, 409, 410
 inclusion, 92, 279
 indirect harm, 409
 pregnancy, 112, 408
 religion, 87, 90
 reproductive rights, 85, 89, 393, 404, 411
 underreported sexual violence, 367
 Fiala, Christian, 404, 412
 Finland, 394
 First Amendment, 82, 470
 ante-RFRA cases, 353
 children's rights protection, 368
 diversity doctrine, 354
 Do No Harm Act, 358
 generally applicable laws, 59, 117, 205,
 376, 377
 post-RFRA cases, 361
 religious burden shifting, 333
 religious practices, 355, 414
 Fiss, Owen, 440
 Fokas, Effie, 262
 Forst, Rainer, 33
 Foucault, Paul-Michel, 161, 161, 180
 France, 37, 171, 177, 198, 216, 223, 230, 406
 Gauchet, Marcel, 181
 gender, 4
 biology, 279, 376, 438
 conduct, 219, 386
 identity, 382

- role, 17, 387
 - status, 324, 376, 382, 388, 439
 - Georgia, 199, 311, 443
 - German Constitutional Court
 - Classroom Crucifix Case*, 453
 - Germany, 198, 223, 311
 - grandfathering, 290. *See exemptions: sunset*
 - Greece, 184
 - Grimm, Dieter, 169

 - Habermas, Jurgen, 165, 182
 - Hague, the, 298
 - harm, 208
 - affirmative obligations, 337, 338
 - dignity, 223, 250, 289, 323, 390
 - equivalent harms, 84, 338
 - expressive harm, 287, 290, 386, 407
 - legal boundaries, 75, 128
 - rule, 354
 - third-party harm, 203, 330, 332, 345
 - Hart, Herbert Lionel Adolphus, 158
 - Haynes, Jeffrey, 444, 450
 - Herman, Judith, 363
 - Hinze, Bradford, 448
 - Hirschl, Ran, 262
 - Hobbes's conception of conscience, 43–44, 134
 - Hobby Lobby, 89
 - "Footnote 37," 340–45
 - motives, 342
 - public policy values, 337
 - regulations entitlements, 343
 - religious freedom advocates, 330
 - shifting cost burdens, 118, 332
 - homosexuality, 5
 - Christian and Moslem condemnation, 311
 - equality argument, 386, 436, 441
 - ethical independence, 140, 325, 405
 - privacy argument, 386, 435
 - Hooker, Richard, 39
 - human rights, 290, 295
 - children, 349
 - conflicts, 280
 - institutions, 114, 369
 - Internet, 368
 - investigations, 362, 363
 - legal processes, 367
 - perpetrators of abuses, 367
 - presumptions, 349
 - regulations, 381
 - religious organizations, 352, 371
 - resolution exercise, 283
 - sexual reproductive rights, 401, 410
 - violations, 350, 373
 - weighty reasons, 65, 293
 - Hungary, 177, 198, 232, 324, 400
 - Huntington, Samuel, 14, 264

 - Iceland, 394
 - Ignatieff, Michael, 449
 - indirect discrimination, 98, 320, 460
 - integrity-protecting claims (IPCs), 110
 - egalitarian theory, 110
 - ethical status, 112
 - justice rights, 112
 - majority bias, 60, 113
 - non-obligatory religious practices, 116
 - personal responsibility, 111
 - self-regard, 63, 128, 140
 - International Network of Civil Liberties Organizations (INCLLO), 404, 405
 - international regimes, 411
 - American NGOs, 198
 - National Organization for Marriage (NOM), 199
 - civil rights challenge, 221, 261
 - European Centre for Law and Justice, 268
 - European Dignity Watch, 198
 - European NGOs, 199
 - CitizenGO, 199
 - geopolitics, 259
 - judicialization, 262
 - NGOs, 267
 - traditionalists, 245, 272, 411
 - World Congress of Families (WCF), 199, 237
- Iraq, 180
 - Ireland, 220, 291, 394, 398, 440, 473
 - Islam, 123–25, 160, 167, 257, 271, 308, 313
 - Israel, 160, 180
 - Italy, 1, 145, 223, 249, 401

 - Jacobs, Andrew M., 437
 - Jastrow, Morris, 370
 - Jones, Peter, 112
 - Judaism, 70, 90, 96, 158, 180, 313, 427

 - Kantorowicz, Ernst, 172
 - Koppelman, Andrew, 323

- Lanning, Kenneth, 364, 368
 Lavi, Shai, 470
 Laycock, Douglas, 361
 Lecler, Joseph, 72
 Lee, Ellie, 227
 legal scholarship, 259
 blind spot, 363
 Journal of Law and Religion, 361
 science, 362, 370
 Leiter, Brian, 470
 Levi-Strauss, Claude, 25
 Locke, John, 465
 Lockean conception of conscience, 44–48,
 73
 Lombroso, Cesare, 233
 Loraux, Nicole, 53
 Loughlin, Martin, 179
 Luehrmann, Sonja, 238, 254
- MacKinnon, Catharine, 367
 Mahmood, Saba, 170
 Malta, 393
 Manhattan Declaration, 474–76
 Maputo Protocol, 396
 Margel, Serge, 161
 Massachusetts Superior Court
 Barrett v. Fontbonne Acad., 381
 McConnell, Michael, 449
 McIlwain, Charles Howard, 153
 Mill, John Stuart, 63, 74
 Moldova, 307, 431
 Moon, Richard, 196
 Motha, Suhanthie, 168
 Moyn, Samuel, 155, 181
- Nagel, Thomas, 471
 Nancy, Jean-Luc, 181
 Nebraska Supreme Court
 Douglas v. Faith Baptist Church of
 Louisville, 374
 Netherlands, 218, 406
 Nevada Supreme Court
 Ramani v. Chabad of Southern Nev.,
 Inc., 351
 New Jersey Division on Civil Rights Court
 Bernstein v. Ocean Grove Camp Meeting
 Ass'n., 391
 New Mexico Supreme Court, 380
 Elane Photography, LLC v. Willock, 86, 202,
 380, 409
 New York Division of Human Rights Court
 McCarthy v. Liberty Ridge Farm, 204
 Northern Ireland Court of Appeal
 Lee v. McArthur and Ashers Baking Comp.,
 Ltd., 409
 Norway, 394
- Oakley, Francis, 153
 Ohio Court of Common Pleas
 State v. Miskimens, 368
 Overton, Richard, 40
- Patten, Alan, 121
 Pauline doctrine, 27–28, 31, 35, 70, 131–32, 149
 Paulsen, Michael Stokes, 470
 Pitt, Gwyneth, 445
 pluralism, 80, 326, 416
 antimajoritarian standards, 62, 216
 communal relationships, 68
 comprehensive pluralism, 66, 101
 conception, 72
 critique, 416
 cross-cultural fertilization, 174
 equality, 62, 327, 380, 413
 functional considerations, 62, 215
 internalization, 101, 482
 regime, 9, 110
 secularity, 18, 416
 Poland, 198, 213, 216, 400
 political theology, 153, 154, 158
 ad hoc paradigm, 163
 consensus making, 174
 dualism, 150
 oikonomia, 13, 151
 reflexive constitutionalism, 164
 utilitarianism, 179
 Potikha, Vladimir, 253
 Proast, Jonas, 45
 procedural fairness, 277
 criteria, 282
 critique, 470
 outcomes, 162, 282
 perceptions, 281
 Protestantism, 25
 anarchy, 132
 autonomy tenet, 26, 132
 civil wars, 43
 de-institutionalism, 24
 heresy, 35
 norms, 164
 obedience, 53
 reason, 44

- Reformers, 35
 transcendence, 33
 truth, 35
- Quong, Jonathan, 121
- Rappaport, Roy, 169
 Rawls, John, 11, 60, 134, 158
 Raz, Joseph, 60
 Reardon, David, 226
 Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993
 (RFRA), 352
 at-risk children, 355
 collateral legal damage, 356
 compelling interest, 206, 333, 352
 constitutional limits, 205, 330
 empowerment, 194, 358
 hidden agenda, 193, 353
 parents' rights, 366
 religious accommodation, 201, 330
 values vs. religious freedom, 352
- Rittgers, Ronald K., 33
 Rivkin-Fish, Michele, 246
 Robertson, Roland, 177
 Romania, 316
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 48, 49
 Russia, 220–57
 Russian Orthodox Church (ROC),
 238–43
 Rutherford, Samuel, 40
- Sacerdoti, Giorgio, 449
 Sager, Larry, 119
 San Marino, 393
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 53
 Scharffs, Brett, 451
 Schmitt, Carl, 25, 154, 174
 Schutz, Alfred, 158
 Shakespeare, William, 133
 Slovakia, 198, 216, 220, 400
 Smismans, Stijn, 164
 Smith, Priscilla, 252
 Sorabji, Richard, 27, 69
 Sorokin, Pitirim, 236
 South Africa, 404
 South African Constitutional Court, 63
 *Christian Education South Africa v. Minister
 of Education*, 452, 454
 Minister of Home Affairs v. Fourie, 63, 454
 *Port Elizabeth Municipality v. Various
 Occupiers*, 453
- Spain, 232
 state RFRAs, 356
 Alabama, 355
 Arizona, 357, 377
 Arkansas, 329, 355
 civil rights, 330
 Connecticut, 355
 Georgia, 357
 Indiana, 329, 356, 357, 375, 376
 Mississippi, 192, 195, 352
 New Jersey, 355
 South Dakota, 235
 Texas, 355
 Utah, 334
 wedding vendors, 330
 West Virginia, 357
- Stolzenberg, Nomi, 470
 Supiot, Alain, 160
 Sweden, 177, 394
 Switzerland, 177, 394
- Taylor, Charles, 30, 68
 Teubner, Gunther, 165
 Texas Court of Appeals
 Jeffer v. State, 355
- theology, 11
 anticlericalism, 416
 Christian ascendancy, 71, 158
 duty, 36, 162
 endo-civilizational war, 159
 freedom rights, 414
 government immanence, 163, 177
 nonwestern, 159
 personal identity, 288, 312, 435
 religious conviction, 82, 309, 417
 secularism, 268, 444
 trinitarianism, 155
 xenophobia, 253
- Thoreau, Henry David, 23, 51, 53, 74
 Tierney, Brian, 153
 Tribe, Laurence, 438
 Turkey, 163
 Tyler, Tom, 282
- U.K. Court of Appeal
 Black and another v. Wilkinson, 1,
 408
 *R. (S. B.) v. Governors of Denbigh High
 School*, 430
 *R. (Williamson) v. Secretary of State for
 Education and Employment*, 429

- U.K. Employment Appeal Tribunal
Ahmad v. Inner London Education Authority, 121
- U.S. Federal Court
 (10th Cir.) *Little Sisters of the Poor Home for the Aged v. Burwell*, 89, 204
 (3rd Cir.) *Fraternal Order of Police Newark Lodge v. City of Newark*, 119
 (4th Cir.) *Dole v. Shenandoah Baptist Church*, 381
 (5th Cir.)
Betenbaugh v. Needville Indep. Sch. Dist., 355
East Texas Baptist Univ. v. Burwell, 204
 (6th Cir.)
April Miller et al v. Kim Davis, 1, 91, 146, 187, 329
Means v. U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, 380
 (7th Cir.)
Listecki v. Official Comm. of Unsecured Creditors, 356
Noesen v. Med. Staffing Network, Inc., 205
Univ. of Notre Dame v. Burwell, 337
 (8th Cir.) *U.S. v. Brown*, 355
 (9th Cir.)
EEOC v. Fremont Christian Sch., 381
EEOC v. Pac. Press Publ'g. Ass'n., 380
Storman's, Inc. v. Weisman, 380
U.S. v. Dee, 355
 (D.C. Cir.) *Priests for Life v. U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Servs.*, 91, 207, 337
 (Dist. Alaska) *Valley Hosp. Ass'n. v. Mat-Su Coalition for Choice*, 388
 (Dist. Ill.) *Morr-Fitz, Inc. v. Blagojevich*, 380
 (Dist. Iowa) *Odgaard v. Iowa Civil Rights Comm'n.*, 202
 (Dist. Mich.) *EEOC v. R. G. & G. R. Harris Funeral Homes, Inc.*, 391
 (Dist. Miss.)
Barber v. Bryant, 382
Brown v. Stone, 368
Clemons v. U.S., 374
 (Dist. N.J.)
Danquah v. Univ. of Med. & Dentistry of N.J., 85, 390
Doe v. Bridgeton Hosp. Ass'n., 388
 (Dist. S.C.) *Newman v. Piggie Park Enters., Inc.*, 380
 (Dist. Texas)
Franciscan Alliance v. Burwell, 380, 381, 385
Hernandez v. Northside Indep. Sch. Dist., 355
 (Dist. Utah) *Perez v. Paragon Contrs., Corp.*, 355
 (Dist. Wash.) *Arlene's Flowers, Inc. v. Ferguson*, 202, 380
 United Kingdom, 2, 10, 175, 180, 184, 216, 406
 United Kingdom Supreme Court, 18, 87, 324
Bull v. Hall, 86, 189, 323, 408
Greater Glascow Health Board (Appellant) v. Doogan and another (Respondents), 2, 211, 249, 250, 396
 United Nations (UN), 221
 UN Committee on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (CECSR) *General Comment no. 22*, 397, 400
 UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)
Concluding comments on Poland, 37th sess., 400
Concluding observations on Hungary, 54th sess., 400
Concluding observations on Slovakia, 41st sess., 400
General Recommendation no. 24, 216, 400
 UN Human Rights Committee (UNCCPR)
Mellet v. Ireland, 394, 398
 World Health Organization (WHO), 393, 402
 United States, 2, 180, 223, 404, 406
 United States Supreme Court, 92, 308, 377
Bob Jones Univ. v. U.S., 380
Bowen v. Roy, 308, 353
Bowers v. Hardwick, 386
Bradwell v. State, 384
Bray v. Alexandria Women's Health Clinic, 386
Brown v. Bd. of Ed., 455
Burwell v. Hobby Lobby, 1, 15, 62, 89, 188, 328, 333, 358, 377, 409
Cantwell v. State of Connecticut, 353
Christian Legal Soc'y. v. Martinez, 386
City of Akron v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, 228
City of Boerne v. Flores, 376
Corp. of Presiding Bishop of Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints v. Amos, 338
Cutter v. Wilkinson, 205, 333, 338, 342

- Employment Div. v. Smith*, 166, 201, 353, 376
Estate of Thornton v. Caldor, 205, 337, 343
Gillette v. U.S., 6
Goldman v. Weinberger, 353, 355
Gonzales v. Carhart, 231
Griswold v. Connecticut, 62, 384
Harris v. McRae, 389
Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. U.S.,
 383
Holt v. Hobbs, 200, 334
*Hosanna Tabor Evangelical Lutheran
 Church & Sch. v. EEOC*, 205, 369
Hoyt v. Florida, 384
*Jacobson v. Commonwealth of
 Massachusetts*, 368
*Lamb's Chapel v. Center Moriches Sch.
 Dist.*, 433
Lawrence v. Texas, 386
Lemon v. Kurtzman, 339
Lochner v. New York, 340
Lukumi Babalu Aye, Inc. v. Hialeah, 99,
 341, 354
Maher v. Roe, 389
McDaniel v. Paty, 433
Minersville Sch. Dist. v. Gobitis, 82
Obergefell v. Hodges, 92, 187, 194, 305,
 329, 382
Parisi v. Davidson, 6
Planned Parenthood of SE Pa. v. Casey, 192,
 233, 384
Pricewaterhouse v. Hopkins, 387
Prince v. Massachusetts, 355
Roe v. Wade, 191, 226, 250, 384, 388
Romer v. Evans, 437
Sherbert v. Verner, 120, 166, 201, 341
*Tony and Susan Alamo Found'n. v. Sec'y. of
 Labor*, 343
Trans World Airlines, Inc. v. Hardison, 379
U.S. v. Lee, 205, 343, 353, 355
U.S. v. Seeger, 76
Webster v. Reproductive Health Servs., 389
Welsh v. U.S., 76
West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish, 340
West Virginia Bd. of Ed. v. Barnett, 82
Wheaton Coll. v. Burwell, 377
Whole Woman's Health v. Hellerstedt,
 247, 384
Widmar v. Vincent, 433
Wisconsin v. Yoder, 166, 201, 308, 366,
 368, 371
Zubik v. Burwell, 90, 188, 207, 329, 331,
 333, 380
Zucht v. King, 368
 Uruguay, 217
 Uruguay Supreme Administrative Court, 217
*Alonso Justo y otros contra Poder
 Ejecutivo*, 217
 Volokh, Eugene, 337
 Walwyn, William, 40
 Weber, Max, 24, 25
 Werner, Udo, 224
 Williams, Rowan, 8
 Willke, John C., 253
 Wintemute, Robert, 215, 405
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 161
 Zimmerman, Carle, 236
 Zizek, Slavoj, 179, 182