

Contents

Preface	<i>page</i> xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Light: A Brief Introduction to its Properties	2
1.1.2 What is Light?	2
1.2 An Explanation of Energy, Wavelength, and Frequency Jargon	5
1.3 Polarization	6
1.4 Spatial Resolution	10
1.5 Near-Field and Far-Field	12
1.6 Light–Matter Interactions	12
1.7 Reflection	13
1.8 Total Internal Reflection	15
1.9 Absorption	17
1.10 Scattering	18
1.11 Emission	18
1.12 Birefringence	19
1.13 Interference	22
1.14 Ray Optics	22
1.15 Real Versus Reciprocal Space	23
1.16 Further Reading on Optics	24
2 Introduction to Common Optical Components	25
2.1 Light Safety	25
2.2 Light Sources	32
2.2.1 White Light Sources	33
2.2.2 Synchrotrons	34
2.2.3 Lasers	34
2.2.4 Light Emitting Diodes	39
2.2.5 Pulsed Lasers	39
2.2.6 Harmonic Units	42

2.2.7	Optical Parametric Oscillator	43
2.2.8	Optical Parametric Amplifier	43
2.2.9	Characterizing Your Light	44
2.2.10	Autocorrelators	46
2.3	Common Components in an Optics Lab	48
2.3.1	Optical Tables	48
2.3.2	Optomechanics	53
2.3.3	Post Holders	54
2.3.4	Posts	55
2.3.5	Collars	58
2.3.6	Post Clamps	59
2.3.7	Rails	59
2.3.8	L-Brackets or Table Clamps	61
2.3.9	Removable/Flip/Kinematic Holders	61
2.3.10	Micromanipulators	62
2.3.11	Cube/Cage Systems	63
2.3.12	Optical Mounts	65
2.3.13	Mirrors	65
2.3.14	Polarizers	69
2.3.15	Waveplates	71
2.3.16	Polarization Scramblers	73
2.3.17	Beam Splitters	73
2.3.18	Filters and Dichroic Mirrors	74
2.3.19	Apertures, Irises, and Pinholes	79
2.3.20	Beam Blocks, Traps, and Shutters	80
2.3.21	Lenses	80
2.3.22	Antireflection Coatings	82
2.3.23	Lens Aberrations	82
2.3.24	Doublets	85
2.3.25	Microscope Objectives	85
2.3.26	Magnification	86
2.3.27	Field of View	86
2.3.28	Depth of Focus	87
2.3.29	Infinity Corrected Objectives	87
2.3.30	Numerical Aperture	87
2.3.31	Immersion Objectives	88
2.3.32	Dipping Objective	89
2.3.33	Working Distance	89
2.3.34	Long Working Distance Objectives	90
2.3.35	Correction Collar	91

2.3.36	Diffraction Gratings	91
2.3.37	Fiber Optics	92
2.3.38	Spectrometers (Monochromators)	94
2.3.39	Detectors	97
2.3.40	Point Detectors	97
2.3.41	Photodiodes	98
2.3.42	Photomultiplier Tube	98
2.3.43	GaAsP Detectors	99
2.3.44	Mercury Cadmium Telluride Detectors	99
2.3.45	Array Detectors	100
2.3.46	Photodiode Arrays	100
2.3.47	Charge Coupled Device	100
2.3.48	Electron Multiplying Charge Coupled Device	101
2.3.49	Scientific Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor	101
2.3.50	Streak Cameras	102
2.3.51	Alignment Tools: Cards, Viewers, and Targets	102
2.3.52	Acousto-Optical Tunable Filter	103
2.3.53	Acousto-Optical Modulators	103
2.3.54	Electro Optic Modulators (EOMs)	103
2.3.55	Diffusers	104
2.3.56	Nonlinear Crystals	104
2.3.57	Cryostats	105
2.4	Cell Phone Optics	106
2.4.1	Microlenses and Spectrometers	106
2.4.2	Eyepiece Adapters	107
2.4.3	Infrared Imaging	107
2.5	Further Reading on Optical Components	108
2.6	Vendors	108
3	Spectroscopy: So Many Squiggly Lines!	110
3.1	UV-VIS-NIR Absorption Spectroscopy	113
3.2	Fluorescence Spectroscopy	118
3.3	Photoluminescence Spectroscopy (and an Early Introduction to Imaging)	123
3.4	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	137
3.4.1	Transmission FTIR	142
3.4.2	Attenuated Total Reflectance Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	145
3.4.3	Specular Reflection	146

3.4.4	Polarized FTIR	146
3.4.5	Diffuse Reflectance Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	148
3.4.6	Baseline Correction	150
3.4.7	Atmospheric Compensation	151
3.4.8	ATR Correction	151
3.4.9	Averaging	151
3.4.10	Smoothing	153
3.4.11	Difference Spectra	153
3.4.12	Chemometrics and Multivariate Image Analysis	153
3.4.13	FTIR Mapping	154
3.4.14	Quantum Cascade Lasers as FTIR Light Sources	154
3.4.15	Coupling Scanning Probe Techniques with FTIR Spectroscopy	155
3.4.16	Infrared Tomography	155
3.4.17	Sum Frequency Generation Vibrational Spectroscopy	156
3.5	Raman Spectroscopy	157
3.5.1	Excitation Laser Selection	158
3.5.2	Diffraction Grating Selection	159
3.5.3	Exposure Time	160
3.5.4	Number of Measurements Averaged Together	161
3.5.5	Binning	161
3.5.6	Cosmic Ray Removal	165
3.5.7	Baseline Correction	165
3.5.8	Peak Fitting	165
3.5.9	Polarized Raman Spectroscopy	166
3.5.10	Raman Mapping	168
3.5.11	Confocal Raman 3D Imaging	169
3.5.12	Resonance Raman	169
3.5.13	Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Spectroscopy	170
3.5.14	Stimulated Raman Spectroscopy	172
3.5.15	Surface Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy	173
3.5.16	Tip Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy	173
3.6	Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy	174
3.7	Hyperspectral Imaging/Mapping	176
3.8	Ultrafast, Pump–Probe Time-Resolved Measurements	179
3.9	Chemometrics: Multivariate Data Analysis	183
3.9.1	Principal Component Analysis	184
3.9.2	Data Preprocessing	185
3.9.3	Classical Least Squares	186

3.9.4	Partial Least Squares	186
3.9.5	Clustering	187
3.9.6	Software Packages	187
3.10	Further Reading About Spectroscopy Techniques	187
4	Optical Imaging: What Are the Pretty Pictures Actually Showing Me?	189
4.1	A Quick Tour of an Optical Microscope	189
4.1.1	Köhler illumination	198
4.1.2	Controlling a Microscope System	199
4.1.3	Capturing an Image	200
4.1.4	Analyzing Images	202
4.2	Bright Field Imaging	203
4.3	Dark Field Imaging	205
4.4	Phase Contrast Imaging	208
4.5	Cross Polarized Imaging	213
4.6	Differential Interference Contrast Imaging	215
4.7	Wide Field Fluorescence Imaging	220
4.7.1	Sample Preparation for Fluorescent Imaging	220
4.8	Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence Microscopy	225
4.9	Confocal Microscopy	227
4.10	Light Sheet Microscopy or Selective Plane Illumination Microscopy	230
4.11	Multiphoton Microscopy	233
4.11.1	Second Harmonic Generation	235
4.11.2	Two-Photon Fluorescence	235
4.12	Fluorescence Lifetime Imaging Microscopy/Time Resolved Photoluminescence Imaging/Time Correlated Single-Photon Counting	237
4.12.1	Time Domain FLIM	238
4.12.2	Frequency Domain FLIM	239
4.12.3	Phasor Analysis of FLIM Data	240
4.13	Introduction to Super Resolution Microscopy	240
4.14	Deconvolution	242
4.15	Stimulated Emission Depletion Microscopy	243
4.16	Structured Illumination Microscopy	243
4.17	Stochastic Optical Reconstruction Microscopy and Photoactivated Localization Microscopy	250
4.18	Atomic Force Microscopy: A Brief Overview	252

4.19	Electron Microscopy: A Brief Overview	255
4.20	Photolithography: A Brief Overview	264
4.21	Further Reading on Microscopy Techniques	266
5	Notes on How to Design and Build Optical Setups in the Lab	267
5.1	Cleaning Optics	270
5.2	Walking the Beam	271
5.3	Inserting a Lens or Other Optical Element	273
5.4	Plumb Line	275
5.5	Periscopes	276
5.6	Optical Delay Lines	277
5.7	Prism Pulse Compressors	278
5.8	Using a Microscope Slide as a Beam Splitter	280
5.9	Beam Expanders	281
	Appendices	284
	Appendix 1: The Photoelectric Effect and Photoelectron Spectroscopy	284
	Appendix 2: Wave–Particle Duality	287
	Appendix 3: Young’s Double Slit Experiment	289
	Appendix 4: Blackbody Radiation	291
	Index	293