Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

# Index

absolute temperature, 170 absolute value of the internal energy, 145 adiabatic boundary, 94, 99, 197-198, 547-548 adiabatic expansion of a system of non-interacting particles, 415 work done by an ideal gas in, 35-36 adiabatic process, 34, 109 adiabatic work, 112, 145, 147, 199, 254, 282-283 between two states of same bulk energies, 143-144 'a prior' assumption, 404-405 average kinetic energy of gas molecules, 14 average occupation number, 405 axiomatic thermodynamics, 254 blackbody radiation, 317-322  $C_{p}$ , kT and  $\beta$  for, 320 energy distribution of, 489-493 equation of state and thermodynamic functions for, 318-320 free expansion of, 322 Joule-Thomson cooling of, 322 reversible adiabatic expansion of, 321 reversible isothermal expansion or compression of. 321 third law of thermodynamics and, 320 Boltzmann constant, 12, 14, 31, 414, 424, 492 Boltzmann distribution law, 466-467 bond energies, 378 Bose-Einstein statistical distribution, 406-408, 416-418, 491, 493 Boyle's temperature, 58-59 British Thermal Unit (BTU), 148

calories, 148 canonical variables. *see* characteristic variables

capacitative or displacement energy store, 549-550 capacity factors, 94 Caratheodory principle, 252-254 Carnot, Nicolas Leonard Sadi, 93, 164 Carnot engine, 168, 206, 209, 252 Clausius statement of the second law and, 209-210 Carnot refrigerator, 168-170, 209, 211 Clausius statement of the second law and, 209-210 Carnot's cycle, 164-171, 338 analysis of, 167-168 in different planes, 220 efficiency of, 219 flow chart of, 166 heat engine, 168 heat in-flow and out-flow in, 172 important properties of, 168 representing a reversible cyclic process by a cascade of, 201-202 in T-v plane, 166, 201 work done by the system in, 167-168 cavity radiation, 490 Celsius scale of temperature, 105 Celsius temperature, 105 characteristic speeds of gas molecules, 32-33 characteristic temperature, 471, 475 characteristic variables, 275-276 chemical equilibrium, 108 chemical potential, 285 chemical potential for ice and liquid water, 289 chemical reactions change of entropy in, 381-382 enthalpy change in, 371-372 exothermal, 380 spontaneity of, 382

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

## 568 Index

classical distribution, 420-421 using partition function, 425-427 Clausius-Clapeyron equation, 291-292 Clausius inequality, 211-213 coefficient of diffusion, 72-74 coefficient of self-diffusion, 74 coefficient of thermal conductivity, 68-69 coefficient of viscosity, 71 coefficient of volume expansion, 124 CO<sub>2</sub> isotherms at different temperatures, 55 on P-V plane, 148-150 collisions between molecules of real gas, 59-62 average collision time, 61 average distance between two successive collisions, 61 average distance normal to the plane after last collision, 66-67 criteria of collision, 60 Drude's classical theory, 74-75 frequency of collisions, 61 lattice-electron collisions, 75 macroscopic collision cross section, 61 mean free path for collision, 61-62 microscopic collision cross section, 61 molecular flux in direction approaching the imaginary plane, 66-67 compressibility factor of the gas, 58-59 compressibility of an ideal gas, 124 compression ratio, 340 configurational work, 116-118 of heat flow at constant pressure and constant volume, 151 Helmholtz function in, 274 non-PdV, 274 during phase transition, 149 constant volume gas thermometer, 101-105 constitutive relations, 548 critical temperature, 54-55 cross coefficients, 540 crystalline solids, application of quantum statistics to, 477-483 behavior at high temperatures, 482 behavior at low temperatures, 482-483 Debye theory for heat capacities, 479-483 cubic equations of state, 56-57 Curie constant, 121, 497 cut-off ratio, 342

Dalton's law of partial pressures, 2, 23-24 Daniel cell, 388-389 D.C. electrical conductivity of metals, 75-77 Debye temperature, 482 Debye theory for heat capacities of crystalline solids, 479-483 degeneracy of a level, 399 of the free electron macro level, 484 degrees of freedom, 14-17, 290 atomicity of the molecule and, 26 for a diatomic gas, 26 for molecules of higher atomicity, 17 for a monatomic gas, 25 diatomic molecule, 15-16, 474-477 degrees of freedom of, 16 diesel engine, 341-342 efficiency of a, 342 P-V diagram of, 341 diffusion. 72-73 coefficient of, 73 self-diffusion, 73 disordered systems, 398 dissipative work, 118-119, 148 distinguishable particles, 401 distribution functions, 397, 415-423 Bose-Einstein statistical distribution, 416-418 Fermi-Dirac statistical distribution, 418-420 for free electrons, 487 Maxwell-Boltzmann statistical distribution, 421-423 drift velocity, 76 Drude, Paul K. L., 74 classical theory, 74-75 Dulong-Petit law, 26-27 effusion or diffusion rates of different gases, 24-25 Einstein statement of third law of thermodynamics, 282 Einstein theory for the heat capacity of crystalline

solids, 478-479

entropy of, 337-338

internal energy of, 337

Maxwell relations, 337

electrochemical cells, 386-391

Gibbs free energy change, 390

potential at standard conditions, 387-388

electric equilibrium, 98

elastic rod under tension, 336-338

Helmholtz function of, 337

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 569

redox reaction, 390 reduction potentials, 388-389 temperature dependence of, 390-391 electrochemical potential, 543 endothermic reactions, 368 energy degradation, 218-219 equation of the ideal gas, 160 engineering applications of thermodynamics, 338-346 ensemble, 397 enthalpy, 383 chemical reaction and, 371-372 formation of products and the reactants, 373 entropy, 199, 280 of an ideal gas as a function of temperature and pressure, 249 of an ideal gas in free expansion, 217 of a body in irreversible rise of temperature at constant pressure and constant volume, 217 calculating the change of, 213-219 of elastic rod under tension, 337-338 generation in irreversible processes, 536-538 as a measure of the order of a system, 414 of a non-isolated system, 199-200 principle of increase of, 205-208 quantitative measure of, 200-201 process, 214 in reversible and irreversible processes, 204-205 in reversible isothermal expansion of an ideal gas, 215 in reversible isothermal processes, 214 in reversible processes, 214-216 of a spin half system, 499-500 thermodynamic probabilities and, 412-415 unit of, 204 equation of state of the substance (gas), 11-14 for an ideal gas, 125 from expansivity and compressibility, 125 equilibrium, 107-108, 145, 197 liquid-vapor and solid-vapor, 292 mechanical, 287-288 network thermodynamics, 548-549 phase, 288-291, 384-386 with respect to mass flow, 288 equipartition theorem, 467-469 exclusion volume, 53 exothermal chemical reactions, 380 expanding gas, work done by, 17-20

expansivity of an ideal gas, 124 of a material, 124 of water, 124 explosion, concept of, 380 explosion temperature, 380 Fahrenheit scale, 105 Fermi-Dirac statistical distribution, 408-410, 418 - 420Fermi-Dirac statistics, 397, 484, 486 Fermi energy, 485-487, 489 first law of thermodynamics, 106, 143-146 analytic form, 147 application of, 368-369 first order phase transitions, 292 flame temperature, 380 flame temperatures, 380 forced equilibrium, 107-108 force per unit area, 10-11 Fowler, Ralph H., 98 free expansion of a gas, 19-20 configurational work, 117-118 free expansion of a system of non-interacting particles, 415 free expansion of blackbody radiation, 322 fusion, 385 gas molecules, velocity distribution of, 27-33 Gay-Lussac-Joule experiment, 157-159 generalized Helmholtz function, 278-279 Gibb's equation, 541 Gibbs function, 274-275, 279, 286, 291-292, 320, 383.386 of interface or surface film, 334-335 for paramagnetic system, 326-327 Gibbs-Helmholtz equations, 278, 280 Gibbs phase rule, 290 Graham's law of effusion and diffusion, 2, 24-25 heat capacities, 424 of the assembly at constant volume  $C_v$ , 473, 498-499 at constant pressure and constant volume, 151-153

Debye theory for, 479–483 Einstein theory for, 478–479

free electrons in a metal and, 483–489

polyatomic gas molecules, 469-473

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

### 570 Index

heat flow at constant pressure and constant volume, 151 in a gas, 68 in non-adiabatic process, 146-148 in a system of non-interacting particles at constant volume, 414 heat of formation, 372 Helmholtz free energy, 273 Helmholtz function, 271-274, 279, 320, 383, 425-426 for a closed system, 332 in configurational work, 274 of elastic rod under tension, 337 generalized, 278-279 for interface or surface film, 334 for isothermal and isochoric processes, 332 for paramagnetic system, 326-327 significance of, 271-273 Hess's law, 375 Hook's limits, 120 ice point of water (IPW), 100, 103-106 ideal gas, 49 compressibility of an, 124 definition of, 12 difference between real gas and, 49-51 energy equation of, 160 entropy of, as a function of temperature and pressure, 249 expansivity of, 124 Joule-Thomson coefficient for, 162-163 molecules, pressure exerted by, 9-11 relation between  $\Delta Q_P$  and  $\Delta Q_V$  for, 371 reversible adiabatic process for, 163-164 speed distribution of the molecules of, 459-467 Tds equations, 245-246 Van der Waals equation of state for, 51-57 work done in adiabatic expansion, 35-36 work done in isothermal expansion, 35 indistinguishable particles, 401 intensity factors, 94 interface or surface film atoms in. 329 in case of pure liquids, 335-336 defined, 329 equation of state for, 335 Gibbs approach of infinitesimal thick interface, 331

Gibbs function of, 333-335 Helmholtz function of, 334 interface properties, 330 internal energy of, 330, 333-334 Young-Laplace equation, 332-333 interfacial excess, 330 of elastic rod under tension, 337 of the gas, 13, 17 Gibb's equation for calculating the rate of, 541 of ideal gas, 159-160 interface or surface film, 330, 333-334 of the system, 331 internal pressure, 153 inversion curve, 161 irreversible processes, thermodynamics of entropy, 536-538 linear, 539-540 matter and/or energy flow in, 538-539 Onsager's theorem, 540-541 order of a steady state, 542 Prigogine's theorem, 541-542 isenthalpic curve, 161 isobaric or isopiestic process, 109 isochoric or isovolumic process, 109 isochoric reversible processes, 154 isolated system, 94 isothermal changes for an ideal gas, 34 isothermal compressibility of a material, 124 isothermal expansion, 33 of a system of non-interacting particles, 415 work done by an ideal gas in, 35 isothermal process, 33, 108 isothermal Young's modulus, 336 isotherms, 54 as per Van der Waals equation of state, 55-56 Joule coefficient, 159, 250 Joule-Kelvin coefficient, 249 Joule-Thomson coefficient for ideal gas, 162-163 Joule-Thomson cooling of blackbody radiation, 322 Joule-Thomson experiments, 249-252 '0'-junction, 551 '1'-junction, 551 Kelvin's principle of energy degradation, 219 kinetic energy

flow per unit area per second, 69 of molecules, 68

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 571

kinetic theory interpretation of temperature, 13 kinetic theory of gases, 2-22, 68 application to free electrons of metals, 74-77 assumptions or postulates of, 2 drawbacks, 27 justifications and implications of assumptions, 2-6kinetic theory of matter, 1-2 Kirchhoff's current law (KCL), 549, 551 Kirchhoff's voltage law (KVL), 549 latent heat, 150 lattice-electron collisions, 75 law of equipartition of energy, 14-17, 75 laws of conservation, 197 laws of elastic scattering, 6 linear irreversible processes, 539-540 application of Onsager's method for, 543-546 linear oscillators, 478 linear phenomenological relation, 539 matrix representation of coupled, 542-543 liquid-vapor transitions, 292 Lundsberg, P.T., 254 macroscopic collision cross section, 61 macrostate of the system, 402-404 magnetic induction, 323 magnetization, 323 magneto-caloric effect, 328-329 Maxwell, James Clerk, 28-29, 279 Maxwell-Boltzmann speed distribution function, 31 - 32Maxwell-Boltzmann statistical distribution, 410-412, 421-423, 470, 472 using partition function, 423-425 Maxwell–Boltzmann statistics, 397 Maxwell-Boltzmann velocity distribution function, 464-466 Maxwell relations, 279-280 of elastic rod under tension, 337 for paramagnetic system, 327 Maxwell speed distribution, 60 Mayer's relation, 23 mean free path for collision, 61-62, 64 mean speed, defined, 32 mean square velocity/speed, 30-32 mean thermal capacity, 20, 68

measurement of temperature, 99-101 mechanical equilibrium, 108, 287-288 mechanical equivalent of heat, 148 mechanical port, 547 microscopic collision cross section, 61 microstate of the system, 402-404 minimum number of state properties, 95 molal specific heat capacities, 25-26 molal thermal capacities, 23 molar specific heat capacities for non-metallic solids, 77 molar volume of the ideal gas, 59 molecular attraction and reduction in pressure, 51-52 molecular collisions, 3 molecular flux, 6-9 molecular speeds, 3 molecule size, assumptions related to, 3 molecules of a real gas, 49-50 molecules of higher atomicity, 17 Mollier diagram, 338 monatomic ideal gas, quantum thermodynamics of, 453-457 monatomic molecule, 15 natural equilibrium, 107 natural temperature, 170 negative temperature of quantum statistics, 500-501 Nernst, Hermann, 281 Nernst heat theorem, 280-281 Nernst principle of un-attainability of absolute zero, 282 - 283net momentum transported per unit area per second, 71 network thermodynamics, 546-554 application to diffusion of a fluid through a membrane, 552-554 bond graph notation, 550-552 generalized displacement, 549 generalized momentum, 549 postulates of, 547 terminology of, 547-548 three types of (energy rate or power) interactions, 549-550 nitrogen gas, compressibility factor of, 58 non-adiabatic work, 146-148 non-linear irreversible processes, 539 normal population of the levels of the system, 500

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

### 572 Index

occupation number, 400-401 Ohm's law, 75, 77 Onsager's reciprocal relation of linear coefficients, 541 Onsager's theorem, 540-541 open systems, 94 thermodynamics of, 285-287 Otto cycle, 339-341 efficiency of the engine, 340-341 P-V diagram of, 340 parallel junction, 551 paramagnetic ions of magnetic moments, quantum statistics of, 494-500 entropy of the assembly, 499-500 heat capacity at constant volume C<sub>v</sub> for the assembly, 498-499 interaction potential energy, 497-498 partition function, 495 relation between magnetization M and temperature T of the assembly, 495–497 paramagnetic material, 121 paramagnetic system adiabatic demagnetization of paramagnetic material, 328-329 equation of state, 324 heat capacities, 326 potential energy and internal energy, 325-326 TdS equations for, 327–328 thermodynamic functions, 326-327 work done in changing the magnitude of magnetic induction, 324-325 partial pressures, 23-24 partition function, 398, 423-427, 471 for a monatomic ideal gas, 454-455 Patel-Teja equation, 57 Pauli's exclusion principle, 483 Peltier effect, 546 Peng-Robinson equation, 57 perpetual motion of the zeroth kind, 283-284 Pfaffian equations, 253 phase equilibrium, 288-291 phase transformation, 149 phase transitions, 148-150 phenomenological coefficients, 540 phonon, 480 photons, 490 Planck, Max, 413

Planck-Kelvin statement of the second law, 254 Planck's statement of third law of thermodynamics, 281 polyatomic gas molecules, 469-473, 477 heat capacities of, 469-473 internal energy of the assembly, 472-473 thermal capacity of, 474-477 population inversion, 500-501 porous plug experiment (Joule-Thomson experiment), 160-163 isenthalpic curves, 162 results of, 161-162 port, 547 Prigogine's theorem, 541-542 processes, 108-111 adiabatic, 109 of charging and discharging of the reversible cell, 118 irreversible, 111 isobaric or isopiestic, 109 isochoric or isovolumic, 109 isothermal, 108 quasi-static, 109-110 quasi-static but non-reversible, 111 reversible, 111 in a two dimensional plane, 220 P-s-h graph for water, 338-339 P-V diagram of a system, 115 Otto cycle, 340 P-v-T surface, 145 for an ideal gas, 121-123 motion on. 123-125 for Van der Waals gas, 121-122 quantum ideal gas, classical thermodynamic functions for entropy, 458-459 heat capacity at constant volume, 458 internal energy, 458 pressure, 457-458 quantum linear oscillators, 470-472 quantum numbers, 399 quantum statistics, 1-2, 397

to an assembly of non-interacting particles, 398 application of, 489–493 quantum thermodynamics, 397

application of quantum statistics to crystalline solids, 477–483

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 573

Bose-Einstein statistical distribution, 406-408 distinguishable and indistinguishable particles, 401 energy levels, energy states, degeneracy and occupation number, 398-405 entropy as a measure of the order of a system, 414 Fermi-Dirac statistical distribution, 408-410 free expansion of a system of non-interacting particles, 415 heat flow in a system of non-interacting particles at constant volume, 414 interpretation for the change of entropy of a system, 414 isothermal expansion of a system of noninteracting particles, 415 macrostate and microstate, 402-404 Maxwell-Boltzmann statistical distribution. 410-412 of a monatomic ideal gas, 453-457 of a paramagnetic salt in external magnetic field, 494-500 a prior probability of all microstates, 404-405 probability of a macrostate, 405-412 relation between entropy and thermodynamic probability, 412-415 quasi-static process, 109-111 Rankine, W.J.M., 105 Rankine cycle, 342-345 effeciency of, 345 in h-s plane, 344 projections of an ideal, 345 P-V diagram for, 344 reasons for super heating steam in, 345-346 schematic diagram of, 343 in s-T plane, 344 Rankine scale, 105 Rayleigh-Jean's formula, 490 real boundary, 94 real gas behavior of, 54-57 collisions between molecules of, 59-62 equation of state for, 50-51 properties of, 49-50 reduction in pressure due to molecular attraction, 51 - 52reduced gas variables, 57 relaxation time, 75

reversible adiabatic expansion of blackbody radiation, 321 reversible adiabatic process for ideal gas, 163-164 reversible cyclic process, 201-202 reversible process of expansion or contraction, 114, 151 root-mean square speed, 11, 32 of ideal gas molecules, 462-464 Schottky anomaly, 498 second law of thermodynamics, 199, 252-254 Clausius' statement of the second law, 206 Kelvin-Planck statement of the second law. 206-208 perpetual motion machine of second kind. 208-209 principle of increase of entropy, 207-208 second order phase transitions, 292 Seebeck coefficient, 545 self-diffusion, 73 coefficient of, 74 series junction, 551 slope of an adiabatic, 34 slope of the isotherm, 34 Soave-Redlich-Kwong equation, 56 space distribution function, 28 specific enthalpy, 150 specific heat for fusion and vaporization, 150 specific heat of transformation, 150 specific molal heat of solids, 26-27 specific molar heat capacities, 377, 487 at constant volume  $c_V$  of the solid, 479 of electron gas, 488 of hydrogen, 476-477 of monatomic, diatomic and polyatomic gases, 476 specific molar (molal) volume of a gas, 11 specific or molal heat of transformation, 150 specific thermal capacities, 21 specific value of an extensive property, 94 speed distribution of ideal gas, 459-467 most probable speed, 462 root mean square speeds, 462-464 temperature and, 462 speed of maximum number of molecules, 32 spin half paramagnetic ions, 501 spontaneous processes in chemical reactions, 382 standard Gibbs free energy, 384

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

#### 574 Index

standard molar enthalpy, 372 state of thermal equilibrium, 98 state parameters or properties of a state, 94-97 extensive parameters, 94 intensive parameters, 94 measureable, 97-107 state variables/functions, 95-96 statistical mechanics, 1-2 steady state. see also forced equilibrium of mth order, 542 of zeroth order, 542 steam tables, 338 Stefan-Boltzmann law, 493 Stefan's constant, 319 sublimation, 150 surface tension, 331, 333, 335-336 for pure liquids, 335-336 rate of change with temperature, 335 surroundings, 93-94 survival equation, 63-66 collision parameters, 65 graphical representation of, 64 system defined, 93 state parameters or properties, 94-97 with three state variables P, v and T, 153-157 Taylor's expansion, 539 TdS equations, 240-244 applications, 244-248 for a magnetic system, 327-328 pressure P and specific volume v as independent variables, 240-241 pressure P and temperature T as independent variables, 243-244 temperature T and molar volume v as independent variables, 241-243 temperature, 153-156, 206 in different units, 106 heat of reactions and, 377-378 of the ice point of water, 104 measurement of, 99-101 in quasi-static and non-quasi-static processes, 109-110 of a system, 97-106 temperature dependence, 2, 27, 99, 119, 469, 473-474, 477-478, 498 in Carnot cycle, 171

of cell e.m.f. and other thermodynamic functions, 390-391 of heat of reaction, 377-378 of the speed distribution function, 462 of the surface tension, 334-335 thermal capacity, 20-23 molar, 23 thermal conductivity, 67-69 thermal death of the universe, 206 thermal efficiency of heat engines, 168 thermal equilibrium, 18, 97-98, 108-109, 287 of a gas, 28 thermodynamic equilibrium, 197 thermodynamic potentials, 276-278 derivatives of, 277-278 thermodynamic probabilities, 412-415 of open systems, 285-287 zeroth law of, 93, 98-99 thermodynamic standard state of a substance, 371 thermodynamic temperature, 170-172 thermo-emf of the copper-constantan thermocouple, 100thermometric property, 99-100 third law of thermodynamics background, 280 Einstein statement of, 282 Nernst observation, 280-281 Nernst principle of un-attainability of absolute zero, 282-283 Planck's statement of, 281 third order phase transitions, 292 Thompson, Benjamin (Count Rumford), 93, 148 transducer device (TD), 551-552 transport properties of fluids, 67 transport properties of gases coefficient of diffusion, 72-74 thermal conductivity, 67-69 viscosity, 69-72 triple point of water (tri), 100, 106 triple point temperature, 105, 172 ultraviolet catastrophe, 490 universal gas constant, 11

Van der Waals equation of state, 119, 121 Van der Waals force, 49–50 difference between c<sub>p</sub> and c<sub>v</sub> for, 248

universal or generalized Z-values, 59

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17288-3 — Classical and Quantum Thermal Physics R. Prasad Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 575

equation of state of, 246-247 Joule-Thomson coefficient for, 250 specific internal energy of, 247-248 Tds equations, 246-248 temperature for inversion of, 251-252 Van der Waals potential, 49-50 Van der Waals principle of corresponding states, 57 velocity distribution function, 29-31 velocity space, 28 velocity vectors, 4-5 virial coefficients, 57-58 virial equation of state, 57-58 viscosity, 69-72 of gaseous system, 97 of liquid systems, 97 units of, 97 von Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand, 271

Wien's formula, 490 work, 111-119 adiabatic, 112 configurational, 116-118 at constant pressure, 370 at constant volume, 371 dissipative, 118-119 work done, 111 by an ideal gas in adiabatic expansion, 35-36 by an ideal gas in isothermal expansion, 35 in changing the volume of a system, 112-116 in isobaric processes, 116 work-energy principle of mechanics, 111 X-component of velocity, 28-29 Young-Laplace equation, 332-333 zeroth law of thermodynamics, 93, 98-99, 199, 283