

## Index

- 1,3-diphosphoglycerate, 94  
 2-acetolactate synthase, 249  
 2-aminoadipate, 130  
 2-ketobutyrate, 131  
 2-ketoglutarate, 82, 83, 87, 128, 133, 201  
 2-ketoglutarate dehydrogenase, 81, 83, 87, 89  
 3-hydroxyaspartate pathway, 196  
 3-hydroxypropionate cycle, 341–343  
 3-hydroxypropionate/  
   4-hydroxybutyrate (HP/HB)  
   cycle, 343  
 3-phosphoglycerate, 61, 128, 131  
 4-hydroxybutyrate cycles, 343–345  
 5-aminolevulinate, 147, 149
- ABC pathway. *See* ATP-binding cassette (ABC) pathway  
 absorbance wavelength, 356  
 absorption spectra, 357  
 acetaldehyde, 233  
 acetate, 94. *See also* phenylacetate, oxaloacetate  
   butyrate fermentation, 240  
   catabolism, 280  
   conversion, 194  
   degradation to methane, 296  
   from citrate, 237  
   from ethanol, 223, 224  
   lactate fermentation, 242, 243  
   metabolism, 281  
   organic acids more oxidized than, 196–197  
   oxidation, 284, 287, 288  
   pH, 97  
   phosphorylation, 430  
 acetic acid bacteria, 223–224  
 acetoclastic methanogens, 291, 295–296, 297  
*Acetobacter* sp., 223, 224  
*Acetobacter acetii*  
*Acetobacterium woodii*, 241, 302, 303  
 acetoin, 225  
 acetone, 199  
 acetone–butanol–ethanol  
   fermentation, 244–247, 248  
 acetylation, 430–431  
 acetyl-CoA, 130, 142, 194, 195, 234  
   metabolism, 240  
   oxidation, 81  
   SIL pathway, 220, 222  
   synthesis from LAB, 236  
 acetyl-CoA carboxylase, 142  
 acetyl-CoA pathway, 281, 284, 301, 340–341  
 acetyl-CoA synthetase, 431  
 acid shock proteins, 97  
*Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans*, 329, 330  
 acidogenesis, 245, 246  
 acidophiles, 96–97  
   ferrous oxidation, 329, 330  
   proton motive force, 97–98  
 aconitase, 82  
 acrylate pathway, 194, 196, 255  
 actinobacteria, 173  
*Actinomycetales*, 61  
 activators, 163  
 active transport, 32–34  
   osmotic pressure, 92  
   TonB-dependent, 37  
 acyl carrier protein (ACP), 194. *See also* acyl-ACP  
 acyl homoserine lactones (AHL), 420  
 acyl-ACP, 141, 142  
   branched, 142  
   saturated, 142  
   unsaturated, 143–144  
 acyl-CoA, 194  
 adaptive mutation, 428  
 adenine, 205, 261  
 adenosine 5'-monophosphate (AMP), 138  
   adenylate energy charge and, 94, 95  
 adenosine-3'-phosphate-5'-phosphosulfate (PAPS), 126  
 adenosine-5'-phosphosulfate (APS), 126, 127, 280  
 adenylate cyclase, 379  
 adenylate energy charge, 64, 94–95  
 adenyllylation, 431–432  
 adhesins, 10  
 ADP, adenylate energy charge, 94, 95  
 aerobes, 231, 232  
   denitrification, 269  
 aerobic anoxygenic phototrophic bacteria, 353, 360  
 absorption spectra, 357  
 carbon metabolism, 366  
 carotenoids in, 355  
 chlorophyll in, 355  
 electron transport, 365  
 aerobic bacteria, nitrogen fixation, 118, 122  
 aerobic respiration, 120  
 aerobic route, acyl-ACP synthesis, 143  
*Aeropyrum pernix*, 127  
 aerotolerant anaerobes, 231, 232, 237  
 A-factor, 436  
*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, 47  
 alanine, 128, 199  
   fermentation, 257  
 alarmone, 403, 405  
 alcohols. *See also* ethanol utilization, 197–199  
 aldehyde oxidoreductase (AOR), 299  
 aldehydes, oxidation, 301  
 algae, 351  
 aliphatic hydrocarbons, oxidation, 205–209  
 alkaliphiles, 97  
   proton motive force, 98  
   proton/sodium motive force, 98  
 allosteric site, 429  
 amino acid biosynthesis, 128–137  
   aromatic, 133–136  
   carbon skeletons, 128  
   regulation of, 137  
 amino acid decarboxylases, 97  
 amino acid dehydratase, 200  
 amino acid dehydrogenase, 199  
 amino acid oxidase, 199  
 amino acids  
   activation, 164  
   aromatic, 209  
   D- and L-, 128  
   deamination products, 201–204  
   fermentation, 256–260, 436–437  
   free radicals, 141  
   oxidative deamination, 199  
   Stickland reaction, 259, 261  
   synthesis, 428, 429  
   utilization, 199–202

- ammonia, 116  
 assimilation, 124–126  
 concentration, 431  
 oxidation, 323–324  
 production, 117  
 ammonia limitation, response to, 405–407  
 ammonia oxidizing archaea (AOA), 322  
 ammonia oxidizing bacteria (AOB), 321  
 ammonia switch, 122  
 ammonium ion, 273, 274  
 amphibolic metabolism, 86, 89  
 amphipathic compounds, 19  
 amylase, 11, 185  
 amylopectin, 185  
 amylose, 185  
 anabolism, 93, 94, 115, 117, 171  
 adenylate energy charge and, 94, 95  
 growth and, 433  
 nitrogen, 435  
 regulation, 372  
*Anaerobacter polyendosporus*, 172  
 anaerobes  
 aerotolerant, 231, 232, 237  
 butyrate fermentation, 239  
 facultative. *See* facultative anaerobes  
 metal reduction, 275  
 molecular oxygen and, 231–233  
 nitrogen-fixing, 118  
 strict. *See* strict anaerobes  
 anaerobic CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, 340–341  
 anaerobic enzymes, 251  
 anaerobic fermentation, 230–263,  
*See also* fermentation  
 acetone–butanol–ethanol, 244–247  
 alcohol production, 197  
 amino acids, 256–260, 436–437  
 butanediol, 249  
 butyrate, 239–245  
 citrate, 250–251  
 ethanol, 233–234  
 hyperthermophilic archaea, 262–263  
 lactate, 234–239  
 mixed acid, 249  
 nucleic acid bases, 261  
 propionate, 253–257  
 anaerobic hydrogen-oxidizers, 334  
 anaerobic metabolism, electron acceptors, 230–231  
 anaerobic methanotrophic archaea (ANME), 314  
 anaerobic nitrification, 325  
 anaerobic oxidation of methane (AOM), 313–314  
 anaerobic photosynthetic bacteria, 352–353  
 anaerobic respiration, 109, 268–314  
 electron acceptors, 268, 305–306  
 element cycling, 310–314  
 fermentation and, 230  
 iron bacteria, 331  
 anaerobic route, acyl-ACP synthesis, 143  
 ANAMMOX bacteria, 273, 325  
 anammoxosome, 25  
 anaplerotic sequence, 84  
 antenna molecules, 361  
 antibiotics, 436  
 fermentation, 436  
 resistance, 37, 417  
 antimonite, 335  
 antiport, 33  
 precursor/product, 36–37  
 antisense RNA, 400, 401  
 anti-sigma (anti- $\sigma$ ) factors, 374, 375  
 antitermination, 387–392  
 antiterminator, 385, 390  
 APS reductase, 285, 287  
 aquaporin, 20, 24  
 arabinogalactan, 15  
 arabinose, 192  
 metabolism, 377, 379  
 ArcB/ArcA system, 409  
 archaea, 11  
 anaerobic methanotrophic, 314  
 cell wall, 17  
 CM phospholipids, 159  
 ED pathway, 73  
 EMP pathway, 63–64, 65  
 flagellum, 9  
 gluconeogenesis, 66  
 glycolysis, 58, 75  
 halophilic, 23, 53, 193, 368, 369  
 HMP pathway, 70  
 hyperthermophilic, 22, 23  
 metabolic regulation, 402  
 methanogenic, 22, 23, 291  
 nitrogen-fixing, 118  
 pentose utilization, 192–193  
 phospholipids, 22, 23  
 protein secretion, 53  
 sulfur-dependent, 262  
 thermophilic, 338  
 arginine, 135  
 degradation, 202, 203  
 fermentation, 258  
 aromatic amino acids, 133–136, 209  
 aromatic compounds, oxidation, 208–214  
 aromatic hydrocarbons, anaerobic respiration, 312  
 AroQ, 136  
 arsenic, 5, 335  
 reduction, 276, 277, 278  
 Ashwell pathway, 190  
 aspartate, 128, 129, 200  
 fermentation, 257  
 precursor, 387  
 synthesis, 429  
 transcription  
 aspartate kinase, 95, 387  
 aspartate transcarbamoylase, 138  
 assimilatory metal reduction, 274, 278  
 assimilatory nitrate reduction, 123, 271  
 assimilatory sulfate reduction, 126, 127  
 ATP  
 energy transduction, 93–96  
 generation, 230, 234  
 proton motive force  
 interconversion, 96  
 requirements for growth and  $Y_{ATP}$ , 179  
 requirements for monomer synthesis, 176  
 requirements for polymer synthesis, 178  
 structure, 93  
 ATP hydrolysis, 34, 93, 94  
 free energy change, 90  
 ATP synthase (ATPase), 24, 96, 107  
 ATP synthase inhibitors, 104  
 ATP synthesis, 61, 107–108, 268  
 2H<sup>+</sup>/O<sub>2</sub>-ratio, 107  
 denitrification, 271  
 fumarate reductase, 109  
 H<sup>+</sup>/ATP stoichiometry, 108  
 homoacetogens, 302  
 ATP yield  
 denitrification, 272  
 sulfidogenesis, 283–288

- ATP-binding cassette (ABC) pathway, 34–35, 42, 45, 93  
 ATP-binding cassette (ABC) superfamily, 38  
 attenuation, 384–387, 388  
 attenuator, 385  
 attractant concentration  
 atypical cofactors, 61–62  
 autogenous regulation, 170, 393–394  
 autoimmunity, 461  
 autoinducers, 420, 421, 422  
 autolysis, 458  
 autotransporters, 48  
 autotrophic methylotrophs, 215, 219  
 azoferredoxin, 117, 119  
*Azotobacter beijerinckii*, 449, 450  
*Azotobacter chroococcum*, 123  
*Azotobacter vinelandii*, 122
- Bacillus* sp.  
 TCA cycle, 224  
*Bacillus circulans*, 6  
*Bacillus stearothermophilus*, 11  
*Bacillus subtilis*, 77  
 ammonium assimilation, 407  
 catabolite repression, 382, 383  
 cell division, 172  
 sigma ( $\sigma$ ) factors, 373, 375  
 sporulation, 454–456  
 TCA cycle, 82, 224  
 termination/antitermination, 389, 390
- bacteria  
 acetic acid, 223–224  
 amino acid production, 436, 437  
 amylase production, 185  
 bioluminescence, 111  
 cable, 19, 327  
 carboxydobacteria, 273, 334  
 central metabolic pathways, 58, 185, 433, 434  
 denitrifying, 323  
 electron transport chains, 101  
 EMP pathway, 61–63  
 enteric, 251, 252  
 global regulation, 404  
 Gram-negative. *See* Gram-negative bacteria  
 Gram-positive. *See* Gram-positive bacteria  
 hydrocarbon-utilizing, 205  
 immune systems, 460–462  
 intracytoplasmic membrane, 25  
 lactic acid. *See* lactic acid bacteria (LAB)  
 luminescent, 420  
 molecular chaperones, 418  
 multiple fission, 173  
 nanobacteria, 446, 457  
 nitrifying, 321, 324  
 nitrogen-fixing, 118  
 programmed cell death, 457–458  
 proteobacteria  
 reserve materials, 447–454  
 soil  
 syntrophic, 306–310
- bacterial cells. *See also* prokaryotic cells  
 molecular composition, 115  
 bacterial efflux transporters, 37  
 bacterial nanowires, 10  
 bacteriochlorophyll, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 364, 414  
 bacteriocins, 436  
 bacteriophageophytin, 354, 357  
*Bacteroides fragilis*, 254  
*Bacteroides melaninogenicus*, 257  
 baeocytes, 173  
 BarA/UvrY system, 397  
 basal body, 8, 9, 168, 425, 426  
 base-pairing mechanism, 162, 163, *See also* nucleic acid bases  
*Bdellovibrio* sp., 174  
 benzene ring cleavage, 209–210  
 benzoyl-CoA, 312, 313  
 beta-carotene, 355  
 beta-galactosidase, 376  
 beta-glucanase operon, 390  
 beta-oxidation, 194, 195  
*Bifidobacterium bifidum*, 73, 75, 236  
 bifidum pathway, 75  
 bilin, 357  
 binary fission, 171–172  
 biofilms, 400, 402, 427, 458  
 biological energy transduction, 90, 93, 112  
 ATP role, 93–96  
 bioluminescence, bacterial, 111  
 blue-green algae. *See* cyanobacteria  
*Bradyrhizobium* sp., 6, 353  
 branched acyl-ACP, 142  
 branched fermentative pathways, 230, 231, 239, 245, 247  
*Brevibacterium* sp., 436  
 budding, 174, 353  
 butanediol, 199, 225  
 fermentation, 249  
 butanol  
 acetone–butanol–ethanol fermentation, 244–247, 248  
 fermentation, 245  
 butter, 237, 238  
 butyrate, 176  
 acetate fermentation, 240  
 fermentation, 239–245  
 formation, 240–241  
 lactate–acetate fermentation, 242  
 metabolism, 367  
 oxidation, 308
- C1 metabolism, energy efficiency, 222  
 cable bacteria, 19, 327  
 CadA/CadB system, 97  
 cadmium, 6  
 calcium, 6  
*Caldicellulosiruptor saccharolyticus*, 62  
 Calvin cycle, 87, 223, 336–339, 366  
 key enzymes, 337–339  
 photorespiration, 339  
 cAMP–CRP complex, 378–380, 381  
*Candidatus Methanoperedens nitroreducens*, 314  
*Candidatus Methyloimrabilis oxyfera*, 314  
 cannibalism, 456  
 capsules, 10, 170  
 carbohydrates, reserve materials, 447  
 carbon, 5, 6  
 major forms of, 6  
 recovery, 248  
 carbon assimilation, methylotrophs, 219–223  
 carbon catabolism, 435  
 carbon catabolite repression, 378–380, 381–383  
 carbon dioxide  
 fixation. *See* CO<sub>2</sub> fixation  
 reduction, 294  
 carbon metabolism, 281–285  
 homoacetogens, 299–302  
 photoorganotrophs, 366–367  
 sulfur bacteria, 329  
 syntrophic bacteria, 308–309  
 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase, 281, 295, 298, 299, 302, 334, 340  
 carbon monoxide, oxidation, 334

- carbon skeletons  
 amino acid biosynthesis, 128  
 homoacetogenesis, 302  
 methanogen synthesis, 299  
 precursors, 59, 244  
 supply in sulfidogens, 288
- carbon starvation pathway, 403
- carbon-14 labelled glucose, 76
- carbonosome, 448
- carboxydobacteria, 273, 334
- carboxylation, pyruvate, 84
- carboxysome, 25, 26, 338
- carotenoids, 353, 354, 355
- carrier proteins, 31
- catabolism, 93, 94, 117, 171  
 acetate, 280  
 adenylate energy charge, 94, 95  
 carbon, 435  
 growth, 433  
 regulation, 372
- catabolite repression, 67, 85, 377–383, 433
- catalase, 231, 237
- catechol, 210, 212
- catecholamides, 37
- Caulobacter crescentus*, 174
- cbh* genes, 337
- CcpA-HPr(Ser-P) complex, 382
- cell division, 171–174
- cell wall, 11, 15–18  
 assembly, 156  
 protein translocation in Gram-positive bacteria, 43  
 proteins, 156  
 transport of precursors through, 154
- cellobiase, 186, 187
- cellulose hydrolysis, 186–187
- cellulosome complex, 186
- central metabolism, 58, 185  
 regulation in, 433
- chaperones  
 metallochaperones, 53  
 molecular, 416, 418  
 redox-regulated, 414  
 RNA, 418  
 usher system, 44
- chaperonins, 416, 418
- chemiosmotic theory, 98
- chemolithotrophic methanogens, 290
- chemolithotrophs, 321–346  
 CO oxidation, 334
- CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, 87, 335–345  
 denitrification, 273  
 electron transport chains, 103  
 energy sources, 89  
 facultative, 331, 332, 334  
 hydrogen oxidation, 331–334  
 iron bacteria, 329–331  
 nitrification, 321–325  
 non-use of organics, 346  
 obligate, 332, 346  
 other electron donors, 335  
 reverse electron transport, 321–322  
 sulfur bacteria, 325–327, 329  
 thermophilic, 280
- chemotaxis, 425–428
- chemotrophs, 111
- chitin, 187
- chitin deacetylase, 188
- chitinase, 187
- Chlamydia* sp., 17
- chlorate, 305, 306
- chloride, 5, 6
- Chlorobium ferrooxidans*, 352
- Chlorobium limicola*, 339
- Chlorobium tepidum*, 359
- Chloroflexus aurantiacus*, 341, 342
- chlorophyll, 354  
 bacteriochlorophyll, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 364, 414  
 photosystems I and II, 362, 363  
 structure, 355  
 structure and absorbance  
 wavelength, 356  
 thylakoid membrane, 359
- chlorosome, 359, 360
- Chromatiaceae*, 352
- chromium reduction, 276, 277
- chromosome segregation, 162
- circadian clock, 354, 362, 364
- cis*-acting sRNAs, 400, 401
- citrate, 237  
 fermentation, 250–251  
 lactate exchange, 238  
 synthesis, 81–82  
 transport, 37
- citrate lyase, 430, 431
- citrate synthase, 81, 83
- citric acid cycle. *See* tricarboxylic acid (TCA) cycle
- class I enzymes, 141
- class II enzymes, 141
- class III enzymes, 141
- classical autotransporter (T5aSS), 48
- Clostridium* sp.  
 ethanol production, 234  
 sugar fermentation, 248  
 types, 239
- Clostridium aceticum*, 298
- Clostridium acetobutylicum*, 82, 245, 247, 248  
 sRNAs, 400, 401
- Clostridium butyricum*, 239, 248  
 fermentation balance, 241  
 glycerol fermentation, 243  
 lactate fermentation, 244  
 probiotic, 243
- Clostridium kluyveri*, 243
- Clostridium perfringens*, 248, 274
- Clostridium propionicum*, 255
- Clostridium purinolyticum*, 262
- Clostridium tetanomorphum*, 257, 258
- Clostridium thermocellum*, 62, 375
- Clostridium thermosaccharolyticum*, 63
- Clostridium ultunense*, 301
- CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, 87, 366  
 3-hydroxypropionate cycle, 341–343  
 4-hydroxybutyrate cycles, 343–345  
 anaerobic, 340–341  
 energy expenditure, 343  
 hydrogen-oxidizers, 333
- CO<sub>2</sub> fixation pathways, 335–345
- cobalt, 7, 276
- CODH pathway, 281, 340
- codons, 164  
 initiation, 165, 166  
 stop codon, 131, 167  
 termination, 164, 166
- coenzyme A, 246
- coenzyme B<sub>12</sub>, 254
- coenzyme F<sub>420</sub>, 291, 292
- coenzyme F<sub>430</sub>, 291
- coenzyme M, 209, 291, 293
- coenzyme Q, 99, 100, 105, 106, 269
- coenzymes, methanogenesis, 291–293
- cold induced proteins, 417, 419
- cold osmotic shock, 34
- cold shock proteins, 397, 417, 419
- cold shock response, 417–420
- competence, 462
- complementary chromatic  
 acclimation, 357
- complete oxidizers, 278, 279, 280, 281, 287

- concentration gradient, 31  
 constitutive enzymes, 376  
 coordinate induction, 376  
 copper, 7  
 corepressor, 384  
*Corynebacterium* sp., 436  
 coryneform bacteria, 225  
 Cra (catabolite repressor/activator), 67, 85, 380–381  
 cre (catabolite responsive element), 382  
*Crenarchaeota*, 343, 344, 345  
 CRISPR–Cas system, 422, 460–461  
 cross-protection, 405  
 cross-regulation, 423–425  
 crotonate, 308  
 crotonyl-CoA, 241  
 crRNA, 460  
 CsrA protein, 396  
 CuNiR, 271  
*Cupriavidus necator*, 333  
 curli, 44, 51  
 curli biogenesis system, 44, 51  
 cyanide, 125  
 cyanobacteria, 351  
   absorption spectra, 357  
   carbon metabolism, 367  
   carotenoids in, 355  
   chlorophyll in, 355  
   groups, 351  
   multiple fission, 173  
   nitrogen fixation, 120, 122  
   nitrogen-fixing, 118  
   photosystems I and II, 362–364  
   phycobiliproteins in, 357  
   polypeptide utilization, 452  
   TCA cycle, 82, 83, 86  
   thylakoids of, 25, 359  
 cyanocobalamin, 255  
 cyanophycin, 452  
 cyclic diguanylate monophosphate, 400–402  
 cyclic dimeric riboswitch, 400–402  
 cyclic electron transport, 363, 365  
 cyclopropane fatty acids, 144  
 cysteine, 132, 201  
   synthesis, 127  
 cysts, 27, 456  
 cytochrome *bd*, 415  
 cytochrome *c*, 100  
 cytochrome *c* oxidase, 99  
 cytochrome *c* reductase-ubiquinol, 100, 105, 106  
 cytochrome *c* reductase-ubiquinone  
 cytochrome oxidase, 100  
 cytochromes, 99, 100, 101  
   in terminal oxidases, 102  
 cytoplasm, 24–27  
   pH, 96  
 cytoplasmic granules, 453  
 cytoplasmic membrane, 11  
   phospholipids, 19, 20–24  
   properties and functions, 19–20  
   proteins, 21, 24  
   structure, 20–21  
 cytosol, 24, 26
- D-amino acids, 128  
 dark reactions, 361  
*de novo* pathway  
   purine nucleotides, 138  
   pyrimidine nucleotide, 138  
 deadenylylation, 432  
 deamination  
   cysteine and methionine, 201  
   oxidative, 199  
   products of amino acids, 201–204  
 decarboxylation, oxidative, of  
   pyruvate, 80–81, 233  
 degradative plasmids, 211  
*Dehalococcoides mccartyi*, 305  
 dehydroquinone (DHQ), 70, 134  
*Deinococcus radiodurans*, 278  
 delta  $\Delta p$  formation, 110  
 denitrification, 116, 268–274  
   ATP synthesis, 271  
   biochemistry of, 269–271  
   definition, 269  
   electricity and, 111  
   regulation of, 272  
   xenobiotics, 310  
 denitrifying bacteria, 323  
 deoxynucleotide biosynthesis, 138–141  
*Desulfitobacterium dehalogenans*, 305  
*Desulfobacter hydrogenophilus*, 288  
*Desulfobulbaceae*, 10, 19  
*Desulfobulbus* sp., 285  
*Desulfomonile tiedjei*, 304  
*Desulfotomaculum*, 287  
*Desulfovibrio*, 232, 282, 283, 285, 287  
 diaminopimelate, 129  
 diauxic growth, 377  
 dicarboxylate/4-hydroxybutyrate (DC/HB) cycle, 343  
 dicarboxylic acid cycle, 196  
 dicarboxylic acids, fermentation, 261  
 dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCCD), 107, 296  
 diffusion, 31–32  
 dihydroxyacetone, 221  
 dioxygenases, 209, 211  
 disaccharide phosphorylases, 188  
 disproportionation, 309  
 dissimilatory metal reduction, 274, 278  
 dissimilatory nitrate reductase, 271  
 dissimilatory nitrate reduction, 123  
 dissimilatory sulfate reduction, 126  
 divalent attenuation, 387  
 divisome, 171  
 DNA  
   adaptive mutation, 428  
   cytoplasm, 26  
   double helix, 160  
   *oriC*, 160, 161, 162  
 DNA polymerase, 138, 161  
 DNA replication, 160–162  
   chromosome segregation, 162  
   post-replicative modification, 162  
   spontaneous mutation, 162  
*Dokdonia* sp., 369
- Ech complexes, 110  
*Ectothiorhodospiraceae*, 352  
 ED pathway. *See* Entner–Doudoroff (ED) pathway  
 efflux pump, 37, 53  
 efflux transporters, 37  
 electricity, energy source, 111  
 electrochemical gradient, 32–34  
 electrogenic transport, 33  
 electron acceptors, 92, *See also*  
   specific electron acceptors  
   amino acids, 260, 261  
   anaerobic metabolism, 230–231  
   anaerobic respiration, 268, 305–306  
   denitrification, 269, 272  
   growth yield, 178  
   metal reduction, 275  
   organohalides, 303, 304  
   used by prokaryotes, 269  
 electron bifurcation, 110, 230, 241, 285  
 electron carriers, 92, 100–101  
   H<sup>+</sup>-translocating membrane, 104–106  
   nitrogen fixation, 120

- electron confurcation, 231, 241  
 electron donors, 92  
   amino acids, 259, 261  
   chemolithotrophs, 321, 322, 335  
   denitrification, 269  
   homoacetogenesis, 302  
   homoacetogens, 300  
   hydrogen, 280, 288  
   metal reduction, 275  
   methanogenesis, 289, 290  
   organohalides, 304  
   sulfidogenesis, 278, 280  
 electron sink, 262, 274  
 electron transfer, interspecies, 309  
 electron transferring flavoprotein (Etf), 241  
 electron transport  
   cyclic, 363, 365  
   light reactions, 361–365  
   reverse, 321–322  
   sulfidogenesis, 283–288  
 electron transport chains  
   aerobic and denitrifying, 270  
   cyanobacteria, 363  
   diversity in prokaryotes, 101–104  
   mitochondrial, 99–100, 103  
 electron transport inhibitors, 104  
 electron transport phosphorylation (ETP). *See* oxidative phosphorylation  
 electrons  
   excited, 361  
   metabolism, 288  
   recovery, 248  
 elements  
   cycling, 310–314  
   major, 5, 6, 7  
   minor, 5, 7  
 elongation factor, 164, 165  
 EMP pathway, 58, 59–65, 71  
   acetone–butanol–ethanol fermentation, 246  
   fermentation, 234  
   hexose metabolism, 189  
   mixed acid fermentation, 249, 250  
   modified, in archaea, 63–64  
   modified, in bacteria, 61–63  
   radiorespirometry, 76, 77  
   regulation of, 64–65  
 endergonic reactions, 89  
 endogenous metabolism, 446, 447  
 endogenous respiration, 435  
 endospores, 173, 454  
 endo- $\beta$ -glucanase, 186  
 energy charge, 64, 94–95  
 energy conservation  
   electron bifurcation, 110  
   homoacetogens, 302–303  
   methanogenesis, 296–297  
   organohalide respiration, 303–305  
 energy coupling factor (ECF)  
   transport, 35  
 energy efficiency  
   C1 metabolism, 222  
   CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, 343  
 energy transduction, 88–93  
   ATP role in, 93–96  
   biological, 112  
   growth and, 171  
 energy, and survival, 446–447  
 energy-converting hydrogenase, 110, 283, 296–297, 302–305  
 enteric bacteria, 251, 252  
*Enterococcus faecalis*, 237, 249  
 Entner–Doudoroff (ED) pathway, 58, 70–73, 190  
   Gram-negative bacteria, 72  
   key enzymes, 71  
   modified, 72–73  
   radiorespirometry, 76, 77  
 environment  
   extreme, 353  
   metal reduction and, 278  
 environmental stress  
   response to, 402–428  
 enzyme activity, regulation, 428–433  
 enzyme induction, 376  
   positive and negative control, 377  
 enzyme synthesis, 372–402  
   autogenous regulation, 393–394  
   catabolite repression, 377–383  
   multiple end products, 387  
   post-transcriptional regulation, 394–402  
   regulatory mechanisms, 372  
   repression and attenuation, 383–387  
   termination and antitermination, 387–392  
   two-component systems, 392–393  
 enzymes. *See also* proteins  
   anaerobic, 251  
   Calvin cycle, 337–339  
   classes, 141  
   ED pathway, 71  
   inducible and constitutive, 376  
   isoenzymes, 387, 428  
   restriction, 162  
   TCA cycle regulation, 409  
*Epulopiscium fishelsoni*, 24, 173  
 equilibrium constant, 90  
*Escherichia coli*  
   ammonia assimilation, 125  
   catabolite repression, 381  
   cell wall, 16  
   citrate fermentation, 251  
   denitrification, 271  
   DNA replication, 161  
   enzyme induction, 378  
   growth yield, 176, 178  
   HMP pathway, 67, 68  
   methylglyoxal bypass, 62  
   molecular composition, 115, 116  
   outer membrane, 11, 13  
   radiorespirometry, 76, 77  
   sigma ( $\sigma$ ) factors, 373, 374  
   sRNAs, 397, 399  
   TAT pathway, 40  
   TCA cycle, 83, 84, 85  
   TCA cycle enzymes, 409  
 ESX proteins, 50  
 ethanol  
   acetate from, 223, 224  
   acetone–butanol–ethanol fermentation, 244–247, 248  
   anaerobic fermentation, 233–234  
   oxidation, 285  
 ethylene glycol, 198  
 ethylmalonyl-CoA pathway, 85–87  
 eukaryotes  
   electron transport chain, 99  
   molecular chaperones, 418  
   programmed cell death, 458  
 eukaryotic cells, 24  
 exciton, 361  
 exergonic reactions, 89, 94  
 exo- $\beta$ -glucanase, 186  
 extracellular nucleation–precipitation (ENP) pathway, 51  
 extracellular polymeric substances (EPS), 10  
 extracytoplasmic function (ECF)  
    $\sigma$ -factors, 373, 374, 375, 376  
 extreme environments, 353  
 F<sub>420</sub>-dependent glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, 69  
 facilitated diffusion, 32

- facultative anaerobes, 231, 232, 249  
   butanediol fermentation, 250  
   citrate fermentation, 251  
   denitrification, 268, 272  
   nitrogen-fixing, 118  
   oxygen regulation, 409–412  
 facultative chemolithotrophs, 331, 332, 334  
 facultative syntrophy, 310  
 fatty acid biosynthesis, 141–144  
   regulation of, 144  
 fatty acid desaturase, 144  
 fatty acids  
   cyclopropane, 144  
   cytoplasmic membranes, 22  
   unsaturated, 420, 421  
   utilization, 194  
 feedback inhibition, 65, 428–429  
 feedback regulation, 416  
 feedforward activation, 65, 428–429  
 Fenton reaction, 413  
 fermentation, 88, 90, 230, 436–437  
   anaerobic. *See* anaerobic fermentation  
   anaerobic respiration, 230  
   antibiotics, 436  
   branched pathways, 230, 231, 239, 245, 247  
   definition, 436  
   glucose, 73–75  
   glycine, 256, 258  
   growth yield, 175  
   hydrogen, 230–231  
   nitrate reduction, 274  
   primary H<sup>+</sup>/Na<sup>+</sup> pumps, 109–111  
   sulfur reduction, 262  
   fermentation balance, 241, 243, 247–248  
   fermented food, 237–239  
   ferredoxin, 118, 119, 120, 240, 281, 285  
   ferredoxin oxidoreductase, 240  
   ferredoxin:NAD<sup>+</sup> oxidoreductase, 111  
   ferric iron, 268  
     reduction, 274–277, 278  
     uptake, 37  
   ferrous iron, 352  
   ferrous iron oxidation, 329–331  
   Fe-S clusters, 101  
     denitrification, 270  
     nitrate reductase, 270  
 filament, 9, 425  
 filamentous anoxygenic phototrophic bacteria, 352, 353  
 filamentous cable bacteria, 327  
 filamentous sulfur bacteria, 326  
 fimbria. *See* pili  
 final metabolic products  
   repression and attenuation, 383–387  
 fine regulation, 428–433  
 firmicutes, 128, 170  
 flagella, 8–10, 46  
   assembly, 168  
   chemotaxis, 425, 426  
 flavin, 110  
 flavin adenine dinucleotide (FAD), 100  
 flavin mononucleotide (FMN), 100  
 flavodoxin, 118, 119, 120  
 flavohaemoglobin, 415  
 flavoproteins, 100  
 fluid mosaic model, 20, 21  
 FNR protein, 272  
*fnr* system, 410–412  
 forespores, 172, 454, 455  
 formaldehyde, 217, 219, 220  
 formate, 237  
   metabolism, 253  
 formate dehydrogenase, 299  
 formate-hydrogen lyase, 252  
 formiminoglycine, 261, 263  
 F-pilus, 10  
 free energy, 89–91  
   osmotic pressure, 92  
   oxidation/reduction reaction, 91–92  
   series of reactions, 93  
 free energy change  
   hydrocarbon oxidation, 311  
   methanogenesis, 296, 297  
   polyphosphate hydrolysis, 453  
 free energy of formation, 89  
 free radical amino acids, 141  
 fructose, 63  
   utilization, 189  
 fructose diphosphatase, 64, 66  
 fructose-1,6-diphosphate, 64  
 fructose-6-phosphate, 150, 151, 337  
   RMP pathway, 219  
 fruiting bodies, 458  
 FtsZ protein, 171, 172  
 fucose fermentation, 255  
 fumarate, 201, 308  
   binding, 312  
   metabolism, 309  
 fumarate reductase, 87, 109, 254  
 fungi  
   chitin, 188  
   denitrification, 272  
   hydrocarbon-utilizing, 205  
 galactitol, 190  
 galactouronate, 190  
 galvanic corrosion protection, 112  
*Gemmata obscuriglobus*, 25  
 gene derepression, 428  
 gene expression  
   post-transcriptional regulation, 394–402  
   regulation of, 387, 435  
 general secretory pathway (GSP), 40, 44  
 genetic code, mRNA, 164  
 genetic engineering, 461  
 genome silencing, 460  
 gentisate, 210, 211  
   pathway, 211, 213  
*Geobacter* sp., 111  
*Geobacter lovleyi*, 303  
*Geobacter metallireducens*, 276  
*Geobacter sulfurreducens*, 10, 276  
 germination, 456  
*glnA* gene, 406  
 global control system, 123  
 global regulation, 396, 402–428  
   bacteria, 404  
   EMP pathway, 65  
   molecular oxygen, 409–412  
 glucoamylase, 185  
 gluconeogenesis, 65–67  
   archaea, 66  
   methanogens, 298  
   regulation of, 67  
*Gluconobacter* sp., 69, 223  
*Gluconobacter oxydans*, 224  
 glucose  
   butyrate-acetate fermentation  
   carbon-14 labelled, 76  
   extracellular oxidation, 72  
   fermentation, 73–75  
   metabolism, 249  
   phosphorylation, 59, 60  
   transport, 378  
   glucose dehydrogenase, 72  
   glucose-6-phosphate, 59, 60, 150  
     synthesis, 65–67  
   glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, 69  
   glucuronate, 190

- glutamate, 116, 124, 125, 199  
 biosynthesis, 133  
 fermentation, 257, 258  
 glutamate dehydrogenase, 125, 405, 431, 433  
 glutamine, 116, 125, 135  
 glutamine synthetase, 125, 400, 401, 405, 406, 407, 431, 432  
 glutarylation, 432  
 glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate, 61, 337  
 glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH), 62  
 glycerate pathway, 196  
 glycerol, 199, 239  
 fermentation, 243, 249, 251  
 glycerol teichoic acid, 156  
 glycerophospholipids, 20  
 glycine, 132  
 fermentation, 256, 258  
 glycine reductase, 256  
 glycolyx, 10  
 glycogen  
 biosynthesis, 153, 396  
 reserve materials, 447  
 glycolate, 196  
 glycolipids, 205  
 glycolysis, 58–77  
 archaea, 58, 75  
 major pathways in prokaryotes, 71  
 radiorespirometry, 76–77  
 glycosylation, 168  
 glyoxalase, 62, 63  
 glyoxylate, 196, 197, 201, 222  
 production, 341, 342  
 glyoxylate cycle, 84–85, 194  
 regulation, 85  
 summary, 85  
 glyphosate, 215  
 gramicidin A, 31  
 Gram-negative bacteria, 11  
 ammonium assimilation, 407  
 catabolite repression, 377  
 ED pathway, 70, 72  
 extracellular oxidation of glucose, 72  
 flagellum, 9  
 mixed acid fermentation, 249  
 organohalides, 304  
 outer membrane, 11, 14  
 pili, 10  
 protein translocation across outer membrane, 43–53  
 quorum sensing, 420, 421  
 TonB-dependent active transport, 37  
 Gram-positive bacteria, 11, *See also*  
*Bacillus subtilis*, *Clostridium* sp.  
 carbon catabolite repression, 381–383  
 cell wall, 17  
 cell wall proteins, 156  
 multiple intracellular offspring, 172, 173  
 organohalides, 304  
 outer membrane, 15  
 protein translocation through cell wall, 43  
 quorum sensing, 422  
 sigma factors, 375  
 green bacteria, 352, 353  
 absorption spectra, 357  
 carotenoids, 355  
 chlorophyll in, 355  
 photosynthetic apparatus, 359–360  
 green sulfur bacteria, 339, 352, 353  
 carbon metabolism, 367  
 CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, 366  
 electron transport, 364–365  
 greenhouse gases, 313  
 group translocation, 35–36, 59  
 growth, 171–180  
 energy transduction, 171  
 regulation and, 433–436  
 growth factors, 8  
 growth rate, regulation of, 435  
 growth yield, 174, 179  
 electron acceptors and maintenance energy, 178  
 fermentative microorganisms, 175  
 theoretical maximum  $Y_{ATP}$ , 176  
 guanine, 205, 261  
 guanosine 5'-monophosphate (GMP), 138  
 guanosine diphosphate (GDP), 62  
 guanosine pentaphosphate, 403  
 guanosine triphosphate (GTP), 62  
 H<sup>+</sup>/ATP stoichiometry, 108  
 H<sup>+</sup>/lactate symport, 237  
 H<sup>+</sup>-dependent acetogens, 302  
 H<sup>+</sup>-translocating ferredoxin:NAD<sup>+</sup> oxidoreductase, 111  
 H<sup>+</sup>-translocating membrane, 104–106  
 haem, 101, 254  
 biosynthesis, 147  
*Haemophilus influenzae*, 1, 168  
 half reaction, 91  
*Haloarcula marismortui*, 86, 88  
*Haloarcula vallismortis*, 63  
*Halobacterium salinarum*, 53  
 halophilic archaea, 23, 53, 193, 368, 369  
 heat shock proteins, 396, 415, 416  
 heat shock response, 415–417  
*Helicobacter pylori*, 47, 331  
 heliobacteria, 352, 353, 360  
 absorption spectra, 357  
 carbon metabolism, 366  
 carotenoids, 355  
 hemicellulose, 187  
 heterocystous cyanobacteria, 351  
 heterocysts, 120  
 heterodisulfide reductase, 293, 295, 296  
 heterofermentative LAB, 234, 235, 239  
 heterolactate fermentation, 235  
 heterotrophic methylootrophs, 215, 219  
 hexokinase, 59  
 hexose  
 metabolism by homoacetogens, 301  
 utilization, 189–191  
 hexose monophosphate (HMP)  
 pathway, 58, 67–70, 134  
 archaea, 70  
 oxidative cycle, 69  
 pentose conversion, 192  
 pentose utilization, 69  
 radiorespirometry, 76  
 regulation of, 69  
 three steps, 67–68  
 hexose phosphate, 150  
 Hfq protein, 399  
 high-energy phosphate bonds, 94  
 histidine, 134, 137, 200  
 degradation, 201  
 histidine kinase, 392  
 HMP pathway. *See* hexose monophosphate (HMP) pathway  
 homoacetogens, 298  
 acetyl-CoA pathway, 340  
 carbon metabolism, 299–302  
 carbon metabolism, 299  
 electron donors, 300, 302



- energy conservation in, 302–303  
 xenobiotics, 310
- homofermentative LAB, 234, 236
- homogentisate pathway, 209, 210
- homolactate fermentation, 234
- hook, 9, 425
- hopanoids, 20, 21
- hourglass timer, 364
- housekeeping sigma factor, 373, 374
- humic acid, 305, 306
- hybrid autotransporter (T5dSS), 49
- hydrocarbon monooxygenase, 205
- hydrocarbons, 451  
 anaerobic respiration, 311–313
- hydrogen, 5, 6  
 electron donor, 280, 288  
 fermentation, 230–231
- hydrogen cycling, 282, 285, 286, 287
- hydrogen peroxide, 231, 412, 413
- hydrogenases, 332–333  
 classes, 333  
 sulfidogenesis, 283
- Hydrogenobacter thermophilus*, 273, 340
- hydrogenotrophic methanogens, 290, 293, 297
- hydrogen-oxidizers, 331–333  
 anaerobic, 334  
 CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, 333  
 hydrogenases, 332
- hydrolysis, polymers, 185–189
- hydrothermal vents, 262, 273, 280, 334, 353
- hydroxamates, 37
- hydroxyl radical, 412
- hydroxylamine, 323
- hydroxylamine oxidoreductase (HAO), 323
- hyperthermophiles, amylase  
 production, 186
- hyperthermophilic archaea, 22, 23  
 fermentation, 262–263
- hypochlorous acid, 413
- hypoxanthine, 205
- Ignicoccus hospitalis*, 15, 53
- immune systems, 460–462
- incomplete oxidation, 223–225
- incomplete oxidizers, 278, 279, 281, 283–287
- incomplete TCA fork, 87, 244
- inducible enzymes, 376
- inhibitors, oxidative  
 phosphorylation, 104
- initiation codon, 165, 166
- injectisome, 46
- inorganic nitrogen, assimilation, 115–126
- inosine 5'-monophosphate (IMP), 138
- integral proteins, 24, 158
- interspecies electron transfer, 309
- intracytoplasmic membrane (ICM), 25
- inverted autotransporter (T5eSS), 49
- inward chloride pump, 368, 369
- iodate, 306
- ionophores, 31, 108
- iron, 5, 6  
 ferric, 268  
 ferric iron reduction, 274–277, 278  
 ferric iron uptake, 37  
 ferrous, 352  
 ferrous iron oxidation, 329–331  
 Fe-S clusters. *See* Fe-S clusters
- iron bacteria, 329–331
- isoamylase, 185
- isocitrate, 81, 84, 85  
 phosphorylation, 430
- isocitrate dehydrogenase, 67, 81, 85, 86, 95
- isocitrate lyase, 85
- isoenzymes, 387  
 regulation, 428
- isoleucine, 131, 132, 200, 388
- isopentenyl pyrophosphate (IPP), 147
- isoprenoid biosynthesis, 147
- isorenieratene, 355
- Kai protein complexes, 362, 363, 364
- ketoacid pathway, 212
- ketone utilization, 197–199
- kinase-phosphatase, 85, 86
- Klebsiella pneumoniae*, 109, 120, 123, 124, 251
- Krebs cycle. *See* tricarboxylic acid (TCA) cycle
- lac* operon, 377, 378  
 activation, 380
- lactaldehyde, 190
- lactate, 73  
 acetate fermentation, 242, 243  
 fermentation, 234–239, 241–244, 254  
 oxidation, 285
- propionate fermentation, 253
- lactate dehydrogenase, 234, 281  
 butanediol fermentation, 249
- lactate/H<sup>+</sup> symport, 237
- lactate–citrate exchange, 238
- lactic acid bacteria (LAB), 36, 73, 74, 234  
 biosynthesis, 236  
 fermented food, 237–239  
 heterofermentative, 234, 235, 239  
 homofermentative, 234, 236  
 oxygen metabolism, 237  
 probiotics, 239, 243
- lactobacillic acids, 22
- Lactobacillus acidophilus*, 15
- Lactobacillus plantarum*, 237
- Lactococcus cremoris*, 110
- Lactococcus lactis*, 237
- lactonase, 69
- lactose  
 induction, 376  
 transport, 37  
 utilization, 190
- ladderane lipids, 26
- L-amino acids, 128
- lanthanides, 6
- leader sequence, 384, 385
- leghaemoglobin, 120
- Legionella pneumophila*, 47
- leucine, 131, 132, 388
- Leuconostoc mesenteroides*, 73–75
- light reactions, 360–365
- light, properties of, 361
- lignin, 208
- linear fermentative pathways, 230, 231
- lipid A, 11, 13, 14
- lipid droplets, 451
- lipids. *See also* phospholipids  
 biosynthesis, 141–148  
 hydrolysis, 188  
 reserve materials, 448–452
- lipopolysaccharide (LPS), 11, 13, 43, 150  
 precursor of, 152, 153  
 synthesis, 51, 52  
 translocation, 158
- lipoproteins, 13, 14, 158
- lipoteichoic acid, 17
- logarithmic phase, 115
- low G + C content, 381–383
- luciferase, 111
- luminescent bacteria, 420

- lysine, 97, 129, 130, 202  
 fermentation, 258  
*Lysinibacillus sphaericus*, 11
- magnesium, 5, 6  
 magnesium ions, 61  
 magnetosome, 25  
 magnetotactic bacteria, 25  
 maintenance energy, 178, 180, 446  
 major elements, 5, 6  
   chemical forms, 6, 7  
 major facilitator superfamily (MFS), 37
- malate synthesis, 85, 88  
 malolactic fermentation, 36, 239  
 malonate, 194  
 malonyl-ACP, 142  
 malonyl-CoA, 142  
 malonyl-CoA reductase, 343  
 maltose  
   transport, 34  
   utilization, 190
- manganese, 7, 335  
   reduction, 274, 275, 276, 278
- mannose  
   transport, 36  
   utilization, 189
- mannose-6-phosphate, 150  
 marine algae, 303  
 marine bacteria, 71, 127, 456  
*Marinobacter santoriniensis*, 278  
 M-DAMO, 314  
*Megasphaera elsdenii*, 255  
 membrane fusion protein (MFP), 45  
 membrane potential, 33, 96  
 menaquinone, 100, 101  
*meta* cleavage, 211, 213  
*Metabacterium polyspora*, 172  
 metabolic intermediates, high-  
   energy bonds, 94  
 metabolic regulation, 372  
   archaea, 402  
   cross-regulation, 423–425  
   enzyme activity, 428–433  
   enzyme synthesis, 372–402  
   fermentation, 436–437  
   global. *See* global regulation  
   growth, 433–436  
 metabolism, oscillations, 362  
 metabolites  
   secondary, 436  
   termination/antitermination,  
     391, 392  
 metabolon, 24, 82
- metal reduction, 274–278  
   and the environment, 278  
   assimilatory/dissimilatory, 274,  
     278  
   xenobiotics, 310
- metallochaperones, 53  
 methane, 205  
   anaerobic respiration, 313–314  
   dissimilation by methanotrophs,  
     217–219  
   oxidation  
     production, 296  
     utilization, 215–223  
 methane monooxygenase, 217  
 methanofuran (MF), 291  
 methanogenesis, 289–298  
   coenzymes, 291–293  
   energy conservation, 296–297  
   pathways, 293–296  
   xenobiotics, 310
- methanogenic archaea, 22, 23, 338  
   oxygen sensitivity, 231
- methanogens, 69  
   aceticlastic, 291, 295–296, 297  
   biosynthesis, 297–298  
   hydrogenotrophic, 290, 297  
   methylotrophic, 291, 294–295  
   nitrogen-fixing, 118  
   orders, 289  
   syntrophic associations, 307, 310
- methanol  
   reduction, 294  
   utilization, 215–223
- methanol dehydrogenase, 6, 217  
 methanophenazine, 101  
*Methanosaeta*, 295  
*Methanosarcina*, 295  
*Methanosarcina barkeri*, 296, 298  
*Methanospirillum hungatei*, 308  
 methanotrophs, 215  
   characteristics, 217  
   dissimilation of methane,  
     217–219
- methionine, 129, 130, 164, 201  
*Methylacidiphilum fumariolicum*, 6  
 methylaspartate cycle, 86, 88  
 methylcitrate cycle, 194, 196,  
   198  
 methyl-CoM, 294  
 methyl-CoM reductase, 293  
 methylglyoxal bypass, 62–63  
 methylmalonyl-CoA mutase, 254  
 methylmalonyl-CoA pathway, 194,  
   196
- Methylobacterium extorquens*, 6, 218,  
   220  
*Methylobacterium radiotolerans*, 6  
*Methylocella*., 215  
*Methylophilus methylotrophus*, 219  
*Methylosinus trichosporium*, 220  
 methylotrophic methanogens, 291,  
   294–295  
 methylotrophic yeasts, 221, 223  
 methylotrophs, 215  
   carbon assimilation, 219–223  
   classification of, 215  
 mevalonate pathway, 147  
 mevalonate-independent pathway,  
   147  
 Michaelis–Menten kinetics, 32  
 microaerophiles, 231  
 microbial fuel cell (MFC), 112  
 microbially influenced corrosion  
   (MIC), 298  
*Microvigula aerodenitrificans*, 274  
 minor elements, 5, 7  
 mitochondrial electron transport  
   chains, 99–100, 103  
 mixed acid fermentation, 249  
 mobile carrier model, 31, 32  
 mobile genetic elements, 460  
 modulons, 403  
 molecular chaperones, 416,  
   418  
 molecular composition, bacterial  
   cells, 115  
 molybdenum, 5, 7, 270  
 molybdoferredoxin, 117, 119  
 monomers, synthesis, 117  
 monooxygenase, 205  
 monosodium glutamate, 225  
*Moorella thermoacetica*, 273, 301  
 Mot complex, 8  
 mRNA, 373  
   genetic code, 164  
   modulation of translation and  
     stability, 396–401  
   stability, 394, 395  
   structure and translational  
     efficiency, 395  
   synthesis, 384, 385  
 multi antimicrobial extrusion  
   protein superfamily (MATE),  
     38  
 multidrug efflux pump, 37  
 multigene system, 123  
 multiple end products, 387  
 multiple fission, 173–174

- multiple offspring  
 intracellular, 172–173  
 multiple fission, 173–174  
 multivalent attenuation, 387  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 50, 414, 447  
 mycolic acids, 15  
 mycomembrane, 15, 50  
 mycoplasmas, 11
- $\text{Na}^+$ -dependent acetogens, 302  
 $\text{Na}^+$ -dependent decarboxylase, 109, 110  
 $\text{Na}^+$ -translocating ferredoxin:NAD<sup>+</sup> oxidoreductase, 111  
 NADH  
 nitrate reduction, 123  
 oxidation, 240, 269  
 NADH dehydrogenase, 99  
 NADH-ubiquinone reductase, 99  
 NADPH, reduction, 67, 68, 123  
 nanobacteria, 446, 457  
 nanowires, 10  
 NarX/NarL, 272  
 N-DAMO, 314  
 negative control, 377  
 neurosporene, 355  
 neutrophiles, 96  
 ferrous oxidation, 329, 330  
 nickel, 7  
*nif* regulon, 124  
 NiFe-hydrogenases, 333  
 nisin, 436  
 nitrate  
 ammonification, 273  
 reduction, 123–124, 280  
 nitrate reductase, 270–271  
 nitric oxide, 269, 270, 271, 272, 402, 413, 414, 415  
 nitric oxide reductase, 270, 271  
 nitrification, 116, 321–325  
 nitrifying bacteria, 321, 324  
 nitrite oxidation, 324, 325  
 nitrite oxidoreductase (NOR), 324  
 nitrite reductase, 270, 271  
*Nitrococcus mobilis*, 322  
 nitrogen, 5, 6, 116, 117, 269  
 anabolism, 435  
 chemical forms, 7  
 inorganic, assimilation, 115–126  
 reactive nitrogen species, 414, 415  
 nitrogen control genes, 123  
 nitrogen cycle, 116  
 nitrogen fixation, 116–123  
 biochemistry of, 117–120  
 bioenergetics of, 120  
 cyanobacteria, 351, 362  
 molecular oxygen and, 120–123  
 regulation of, 122–123  
 nitrogenase, 117–120, 123  
 regulation, 122  
 nitrogen-fixing organisms, 116, 118  
 nitropropanol, 306  
 nitropropionate, 306  
 nitrosative stress responses, 415  
*Nitrosomonas europaea*, 323, 346  
*Nitrospira* sp., 321  
 nitrous oxide, 269, 270, 271  
 nitrous oxide reductase, 270, 271, 272  
*Nocardia petroleophilia*, 208  
 non-butyrate clostridial fermentation, 244  
 non-sulfur purple bacteria, 352  
 N-terminal sequence, 40, 41  
 nucleases, 205  
 nucleic acid bases  
 degradation, 205  
 fermentation, 261  
 sRNAs, 399  
 nucleic acids, hydrolysis, 188  
 nucleoid assembly, 170  
 nucleotide biosynthesis, 138–141  
 nutrient broth, 199
- O*-acetylhomoserine, 130  
*O*-antigen, 11, 13, 152, 153  
 obligate anaerobes, 231  
 sulfidogenesis, 278  
 obligate chemolithotrophs, 332, 346  
 obligate methylotrophs, 217, 219  
 Okazaki fragment, 161  
 oligomycin, 107  
 oligotrophic ecosystems, 446  
 OmpA, 14  
 OmpC, 14  
 OmpF, 14  
 operons, 376  
 beta-glucanase, 390  
 global regulation, 402  
*lac*, 377, 378, 380  
*lac* operon, 377, 378  
*trp*, 384, 385, 386, 389
- organic acids  
 from deamination of amino acids, 201  
 more oxidized than acetate, 196–197  
 utilization, 194–197  
 organic compounds,  
 chemolithotrophs and, 346  
 organohalide respiration, 303–305  
 organophosphonates, 214  
*oriC* DNA, 160, 161, 162  
 orisome, 160, 161  
 ornithine, 129, 258  
 orotate, 138  
 orphan activities, 1  
*ortho* cleavage, 211, 212  
*Oscillatoria*, 351  
*Oscillatoria sancta*, 357  
 osmotic pressure  
 changes in, 422  
 free energy, 92  
 outer membrane, 11–15  
 assembly, 158–160  
 protein translocation in Gram-negative bacteria, 43–53  
 TonB-dependent active transport, 37  
 outer membrane protein (OMP), 45, 422  
 outer membrane vesicles (OMVs), 15  
 oxalate, 197  
 oxaloacetate, 82, 84, 196, 201, 237  
 oxaloacetate decarboxylase, 250  
 oxaloacetate family, 128–131  
 oxidation/reduction balance, 247, 248  
 oxidation/reduction potential, 91  
 oxidation/reduction reaction, free energy, 91–92  
 oxidative deamination, 199  
 oxidative decarboxylation, pyruvate, 80–81, 233  
 oxidative phosphorylation, 24, 96, 97, 98–111, 230, 268  
 inhibitors of, 104  
 oxidative stress, 398  
 oxidative stress responses, 412–415  
 oxygen, 5, 6  
 anaerobes, 231–233  
 chemical forms, 7  
 metabolism in LAB, 237  
 nitrogen fixation, 120–123

- oxygen (cont.)  
 reactive oxygen species, 331, 354, 364, 412, 414  
 regulation in facultative anaerobes, 409–412
- oxygenase, 211
- oxygenic photosynthesis, 362
- OxyR, 413
- P680, 362, 363
- P700, 362, 363
- P840, 364
- P870, 365
- PAM (protospacer adjacent motif), 460, 461
- para* cleavage, 211
- Paracoccus denitrificans*, 196, 270
- Paracoccus pantotrophus*, 327
- pectin, 187
- Pediococcus halophilus*, 237, 250
- penicillin, 436
- penicillin binding protein (PBP) complex, 157
- pentose phosphate pathway, 67, 68
- pentose utilization, 192  
 in archaea, 192–193
- pentoses, 236  
 HMP cycle, 69
- peptide synthesis, 165–167  
 initiation and elongation, 165–166  
 protein folding, 169  
 termination, 166
- peptidoglycan, 11, 15, 16, 17  
 synthesis, 17, 154–155
- peptidoglycan monomers, 151
- perchlorate, 305, 306
- peripheral proteins, 24
- periplasm, 18
- periplasmic chaperone, 44
- peroxidase, 231, 237
- persisters cells, 457, 458
- petroleum refineries
- pH, 96  
 acidophiles, 97  
 cytoplasm, 96  
 proteases, 188  
 uncouplers, 108
- phaeophytin, 354, 357
- phaeophytin–quinone reaction centre, 353, 357
- phenylacetate, 210
- phenylacetate pathway, 209, 210, 211
- phenylalanine, 133, 209, 210
- pheromones, 420, 422
- pho* system, 407–409
- phosphate bonds, high-energy, 94
- phosphate limitation, 407–409
- phosphatidic acid, 145, 146
- phosphatidylcholine, 145
- phosphatidyls, 21
- phosphodiesterase, 379
- phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP), 35, 61, 62, 84, 94, 196  
 synthesis, 65
- phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP) carboxylase, 84, 249
- phosphofructokinase (PFK), 61  
 regulation, 64
- phosphoglycerate family, 131
- phosphoglycolate, 196
- phosphoglycerate, 192
- phosphoglycerate kinase (PGK) pathway, 58, 73–75  
 fermentation, 234, 235  
 radiorespirometry, 76
- phospholipids, 11, 141  
 biosynthesis, 144–145  
 cytoplasmic membrane, 19, 20–24, 159  
 translocation, 158
- phosphorelay, 454, 455
- phosphoribulokinase, 337
- phosphoroclastic reaction, 239, 240
- phosphorus, 5, 6  
 chemical forms, 7
- phosphorylases, disaccharide, 188
- phosphorylation, 430  
 glucose, 59, 60  
 oxidative. *See* oxidative phosphorylation  
 photophosphorylation, 368–369  
 substrate-level, 94, 96, 230
- phosphorylation potential, 90, 95
- phosphotransferase system (PTS), 35, 59  
 glucose transport, 378
- Photobacterium fischerii*, 111
- photolithotrophs, 366
- photons, 361
- photoorganotrophs, 365  
 carbon metabolism, 366–367
- photophosphorylation, 368–369
- photorespiration, 339
- photosynthesis, 88, 90, 351–369  
 CO production, 334  
 light and dark reactions, 360  
 oxygenic, 362
- photosynthetic apparatus, 357–360, 395, 410
- photosynthetic bacteria  
 anaerobic, 352–353  
 nitrogen-fixing, 118
- photosynthetic microorganisms, 351–354
- photosynthetic pigments, 354–357
- photosystem I, 122, 359, 362–364
- photosystem II, 120, 359, 362–364
- phototrophic bacteria  
 aerobic anoxygenic. *See* aerobic anoxygenic phototrophic bacteria  
 multiple fission, 173
- phototrophs, classification, 365
- phycobiliproteins, 357
- phycocyanin, 452
- physical modification, regulation through, 433
- pigments  
 photon absorption, 361  
 photosynthetic, 354–358
- PII protein, 406
- pili, 10, 44
- $pK_a$ , 97, 243
- Planctomycetes*, 17, 25
- plasmalogen, 22
- plasmids, 26, 211, 460
- plastics, 215
- Pleurocapsa*, 351
- polyhedral organelles, 25, 26
- polymers  
 extracellular, 10  
 hydrolysis, 185–189  
 reserve materials, 447  
 secondary cell wall, 17, 158
- polypeptides, reserve materials, 452–453
- polyphosphate, 26, 61  
 reserve material, 453–454
- polyphosphate–glucose  
 phosphotransferases, 61
- polysaccharide hydrolases, 187–188
- polysaccharides. *See also* lipopolysaccharide (LPS)  
 biosynthesis, 153–157  
 export, 51–52
- poly- $\beta$ -hydroxyalkanoate (PHA), 26, 448–451
- poly- $\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate (PHB), 448, 449, 450
- poly- $\gamma$ -glutamic acid ( $\gamma$ -PGA), 452

- population survival, 457–459  
 pore model, 31, 32  
 porins, 13, 14, 422  
 positive control, 377  
 post-replicative modification, 162  
 post-transcriptional processing, 163  
 post-transcriptional regulation, 394–402  
 post-translational modification, 168–169, 429–433  
 potassium, 5, 6  
 precursor/product antiport, 36–37  
 pre-replication complex, 160  
*Prevotella ruminicola*, 63  
 primary alcohols, 197  
 primary H<sup>+</sup> (Na<sup>+</sup>) pumps, 109–111  
 primary production, 89  
 primary transport, 32  
 probiotics, 239, 243  
 programmed cell death, 446, 457–458  
 prokaryotes. *See also*  
   chemolithotrophs, bacteria,  
   archaea  
   denitrifying, 269  
   electron acceptors, 269  
   electron transport chains,  
   101–104  
   energy transduction, 88–93  
   major glycolytic pathways, 71  
   nitrogen-fixing, 116, 118  
   photophosphorylation, 368–369  
   restriction enzymes, 162  
   ribosome size, 170  
   SOD and catalase activities, 232  
 prokaryotic cells. *See also* bacterial  
   cells  
   composition, 5–8  
   structure, 8–27  
 prokaryotic genome sequences, 1  
 proline, 135  
   degradation, 202, 204  
 proline dehydrogenase, 393  
 promoter activity, 376  
 promoters, 162, 163  
 propanediol, 198  
 propanediol pathway, 255  
 propionate  
   fermentation, 253–257  
   oxidation, 285  
*Propionibacterium* sp., 109, 253, 255  
*Propionispora vibrioides*, 253  
 propionyl-CoA, 194, 196  
 propylene oxidation, 208  
 proteases, optimum pH, 188  
 protein folding, 168–169, 170  
 protein glycosylation, 168  
 protein translocation, 158  
   outer membrane, 43–53  
 protein transport, 40–43  
 proteins. *See also* enzymes  
   acid shock, 97  
   bacterial cells, 115, 116  
   carrier, 31  
   cell wall, 156  
   cold induced/shock, 397, 417, 419  
   cytoplasmic membrane, 21, 24  
   ESX proteins, 50  
   heat shock, 396, 415, 416  
   hydrolysis, 188  
   integral, 24, 158  
   lipoproteins, 13, 14, 158  
   modulation of mRNA translation  
     and stability, 396–398  
   peripheral, 24  
   periplasm, within, 19  
   phycobiliproteins, 357  
   sensor-regulator, 392–393  
   termination and antitermination,  
   389–390  
 proteobacteria, 173  
 proteolytic clostridia, 239  
 protocatechuate, 210, 211, 212  
 proton gradient, 33, 96  
 proton motive force, 93, 96–98  
   acidophiles, 97–98  
   alkaliphiles, 98  
   ATP interconversion, 96  
   methanogenesis, 295, 298  
 proton pump, 105  
   fermentative metabolism,  
   109–111  
 proton pump rhodopsin, 368, 369  
 protonophores, 108  
 protons, translocating membrane,  
   104–106  
*Providencia rettgeri*, 251  
 PRPP, 133, 137  
 PrrB/PrrA system, 409  
*Pseudoanabaena* sp., 351  
 pseudoazurin, 271  
*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 15, 19, 84,  
   102, 196, 376, 402  
   *pho* system, 408  
*Pseudomonas oleovorans*, 208  
*Pseudomonas oxalaticus*, 197, 198  
*Pseudomonas pseudoalcaligenes*, 125  
*Pseudomonas putida*, 72, 190, 191, 217  
*Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 70  
*Pseudomonas syringae*, 456  
*Pseudomonas* sp., glucose oxidation,  
   72  
 pseudopeptidoglycan, 17  
 pullulanase, 185  
 purine bases  
   degradation, 206  
   fermentation, 261  
   synthesis, 138  
 purple bacteria, 352  
   carbon metabolism, 366  
   carotenoids in, 355  
   electron transport, 365  
   photosynthetic apparatus, 359  
 purple non-sulfur bacteria, 352, 353,  
   354  
 purple sulfur bacteria, 352  
 pyrimidine bases  
   biosynthesis, 138  
   degradation, 207  
   fermentation, 261  
 pyrite, 325, 329  
*Pyrococcus furiosus*, 63, 64, 262  
 pyrophosphate (PP<sub>i</sub>), 62, 93, 281, 454  
 pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ),  
   217, 224  
 pyrrolysine, 131, 164  
 pyruvate, 131, 201  
   carboxylation, 84  
   fermentation, 257  
   oxidation, 236  
   oxidative decarboxylation, 80–81,  
   233  
   production, 61  
   synthesis, 194, 196, 341  
 pyruvate carboxylase, 84  
 pyruvate decarboxylase, 234  
 pyruvate dehydrogenase, 236  
 pyruvate dehydrogenase complex,  
   80  
 pyruvate family, 128–131  
 pyruvate kinase, regulation, 65  
 pyruvate synthase, 299  
 pyruvate:ferredoxin  
   oxidoreductase, 240  
 pyruvate:formate lyase, 249, 251  
 Q-cycle, 105–106  
 Q-loop, 105–106  
 quinones, 100  
 quorum quenching, 421  
 quorum sensing, 111, 392, 402,  
   420–422

- radiorespirometry, 76–77  
*Ralstonia eutropha*, 346, 449  
 RCI/II, 362, 363  
 reactive nitrogen species, 414, 415  
 reactive oxygen species, 331, 354,  
     364, 412, 414  
 receptors, 13, 14  
 redox potential, 91, 230  
     chemolithotrophs, 322  
     denitrification, 272  
     organohalides, 303  
 redox reaction, free energy, 91–92  
 redox-cycling molecules (RCMs), 413  
 redox-regulated chaperones, 414  
 reductive deamination, 256  
 reductive dehalogenase, 305  
 reductive TCA cycle, 87, 339–340  
 regulation. *See* global regulation,  
     metabolic regulation,  
     autogenous regulation  
 regulatory networks, 435  
 regulons, 120, 124, 377, 426  
     global regulation, 402  
 RelA protein, 403  
 replisome, 161  
 repression, 384, 388  
 repressors, 163  
 reserve materials, 447–454  
 resistance-nodulation-cell division  
     superfamily (RND), 38  
 resonance transfer, 361  
 respiration, 88, 90, 91, 230, 268  
     aerobic, 120  
     anaerobic. *See* anaerobic  
         respiration  
     endogenous, 435  
     growth yield in, 179  
     photorespiration, 339  
 response regulatory (RR) protein,  
     392, 393  
 resting cells, 27, 454–457  
 restriction enzymes, 162  
 retinal, 368, 369  
 reverse electron transport, 321–322,  
     366  
 rhamnose, 190  
*Rhizobium* sp., 116  
     nitrogen fixation, 120  
     nitrogenase complex, 119  
*Rhodobacter capsulatus*, 352, 395  
*Rhodobacter sphaeroides*, 83, 85, 87,  
     354, 367, 398  
*Rhodococcus rhodochrous*, 208  
*Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 430  
     acetylation  
     rhodopsins, 24, 368–369  
     riboflavin synthesis, 392  
     ribonucleotide reductase, 138, 141  
     ribonucleotides, 138  
     riboplasm, 25  
     riboregulation, 397–401  
     ribose, 192  
     ribosomal pathway, 403  
     ribosomes, 26, 165, 166, 393  
         assembly, 170–171  
         rescue to tmRNA, 167  
     riboswitch, 387, 389, 392  
         cyclic dimeric, 400–402  
     ribulose, 192  
     ribulose monophosphate (RMP)  
         pathway, 67, 70, 219–221, 223  
         variants, 219  
     ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate  
         carboxylase, 337, 338, 339  
 rings, flagella, 8, 168  
 RNA  
     antisense, 400, 401  
     bacterial cells, 115, 116  
     crRNA, 460  
     cytoplasm, 26  
     mRNA. *See* mRNA  
     rRNA synthesis, 170  
     sRNAs, 354, 397–401  
     stability, 394–395  
     synthesis, 138, 162, 163  
     tmRNA, 167  
     tRNA. *See* tRNA  
 RNA chaperones, 418  
 RNA polymerase, 162, 163,  
     373  
     sigma ( $\sigma$ ) factors, 373  
 RNA primer, 161  
 roadblock mechanism, 387  
*Roseburia inulinivorans*, 255  
 Rpf proteins, 457  
 rRNA synthesis, 170  
 RuBisCO, 339  
*Ruminococcus albus*, 310  
 rusticyanin, 329  
  
 saccharides. *See also* polysaccharides  
     biosynthesis  
 saccharolytic clostridia, 98, 239,  
     243, 244  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 144, 233  
 S-adenosylmethionine, 145, 162,  
     291  
*Salmonella enterica*, 152  
  
*Salmonella typhimurium*, 198  
     outer membrane, 11, 14  
     salvage pathway, 138  
*Sarcina ventriculi*, 22  
 saturated acyl-ACP, 142  
 S-box system, 391  
 Schiff's base, 368, 369  
 S-components, 35  
 S-DAMO, 314  
 SecB pathway, 40  
 SECIS element, 164  
 second messengers, 400, 402  
 secondary alcohols, 198  
 secondary cell wall polymers  
     (SCWP), 17, 158  
 secondary metabolites, 436  
 secondary transport, 33  
 secretin, 45, 46  
 secretion systems, protein, 43–53  
 secreton, 46  
 segmented filamentous bacteria  
     (SFB), 173  
 selenium, 7  
     reduction, 275, 277  
 selenocysteine (Sec), 40, 132, 164  
 selenocysteinyl-tRNA, 134  
 self-targeting, 461  
 sensor-regulator proteins, 392–393  
 sensory rhodopsin I/II, 368, 369  
 sequential induction, 376  
 serine, 131, 200  
 serine-isocitrate lyase (SIL)  
     pathway, 220–222, 223  
 sewage works, 278, 334  
*Shewanella loihica*, 273  
*Shewanella oneidensis*, 10, 274, 276,  
     277  
 shikimate, 133  
 Shine-Dalgarno sequence, 165, 166,  
     391, 398, 400  
 shock-sensitive transport system, 34  
 siderophores, 37, 39  
 sigma factors, 373–376  
     stress response, 414  
 signal recognition particle (SRP)  
     pathway, 40, 158, 168  
 signal-transducing system, 408  
 silage, 241  
 simple diffusion, 32  
 single accessory factors, 48  
 singlet oxygen, 412, 414  
 S-layer, 11, 53, 157, 168, 393  
 S-layer protein, 157  
 slime layer, 10, 170

- small multi-drug resistant superfamily (SMR), 37  
*Smithella* sp., 308  
 sodium, 5, 6  
 sodium gradient, 33  
 sodium motive force  
   alkaliphiles, 98  
   methanogenesis, 293, 294, 296  
 sodium pump, 106  
   fermentative metabolism, 109–111  
 sodium pump rhodopsin, 368  
 soil bacteria, 187, 331, 456  
 solventogenesis, 244, 246  
 sortase, 17, 156, 157  
*sox* gene, 327  
 SoxRS system, 413  
 soybean sauce, 237  
 specificity factor, 339  
 sphingolipids, 20, 21  
 spirilloxanthin, 355  
 spontaneous mutation, 162  
 spores, 27  
 sporulation, 172, 174, 246, 436  
   *Bacillus subtilis*, 454–456  
 Spot42, 399  
 sRNAs, 354, 397–401  
 stable RNAs, 394  
 standard condition (of a reaction), 89  
*Staphylococcus aureus*  
   peptidoglycan synthesis, 154, 155  
   programmed cell death, 458  
 starch hydrolysis, 185  
 starvation conditions, 395, 446, 447  
 sterols, 20, 21  
 Stickland reaction, 259, 261  
 stop codon, 131, 167  
*Streptococcus bovis*, 62  
*Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 462  
*Streptomyces* sp.  
   riboswitch, 401  
   secondary metabolites, 436  
 streptomycetes  
   multiple fission, 174  
 streptomycin, 417  
 stressosome, 375  
 strict anaerobes, 231, 232, 233, 334  
   denitrification, 269  
 stringent response, 403–405, 446, 453  
 substrate-level phosphorylation (SLP), 94, 96, 230  
 succinate dehydrogenase, 82, 99, 100  
 succinate-propionate pathway, 253–255  
 succinate-ubiquinone reductase, 99, 100  
 succinylation, 432  
 succinyl-CoA, 82, 130  
 sucrose phosphorylase, 188  
 sugar  
   fermentation, 248, 264  
   group translocation, 35  
   metabolism, 299–302  
   utilization, 189–193  
 sulfate, 278  
   assimilation, 126–127  
   reduction, 279, 280, 282  
 sulfate-reducing bacteria, 126  
   oxygen sensitivity, 231  
 sulfhydrogenase, 263  
 sulfide, 233  
 sulfidogenesis, 278–289  
   biochemistry, 280–285  
   carbon skeleton supply in, 288  
   electron transport and ATP yield, 283–288  
   syntrophic associations, 307  
   xenobiotics, 289, 310  
 sulfite, 237  
 sulfite cytochrome reductase (SCR), 328  
 sulfite reductase, 285, 287  
*Sulfolobus acidocaldarius*, 377  
*Sulfolobus* sp., 193  
 sulfoquinovose, 190, 191  
 sulfur, 5, 6, 126, 278  
   chemical forms, 7  
   reduction, 278, 279, 280  
 sulfur bacteria, 338  
   carbon metabolism, 329  
   chemolithotrophs, 325–327  
   green. *See* green sulfur bacteria  
 sulfur compound oxidation, 327–329  
 sulfur purple bacteria, 352  
 sulfur-dependent archaea, 262  
*Sulfurospirillum multivorans*, 303, 304  
 superoxide, 231, 232, 412, 413  
 superoxide dismutase, 231, 232  
 superoxide reductase, 233  
 survival, and energy, 446–447  
 swollenin, 187  
 sympore, 33  
*Synechococcus elongatus*, 122, 362  
 synthase pathway, 52  
 syntrophic bacteria, 307–310  
   carbon metabolism, 308–309  
   electron transfer, 309  
*Syntrophobacter wolimii*, 308, 309  
*Syntrophomonas wolfei*, 308  
*Syntrophus aciditrophicus*, 309  
 taurine, 306  
 T-box system, 391  
 TCA cycle. *See* tricarboxylic acid (TCA) cycle  
 TCA fork, incomplete, 87, 244  
 technetium reduction, 278  
 teichoic acid, 11, 17, 18  
   synthesis, 156  
 teichoic acid monomers, 152  
 terminal oxidases, 101, 102  
 termination, 387–392  
 termination codons, 164, 166  
 terminator, 385, 390  
 ternary fission/branching, 354  
 tetrahydrofolate (H<sub>4</sub>F), 145, 218, 291  
 tetrahydromethanopterin (H<sub>4</sub>MPT), 291  
 theoretical maximum  $Y_{ATP}$ , 176  
*Thermoacetogenium phaeum*, 301  
*Thermococcus kodakarensis*, 63  
*Thermococcus omnurineus*, 109, 263  
 thermophilic anaerobes, 234  
 thermophilic archaea, 338  
 thermophilic bacteria, 273  
 thermophilic chemolithotrophs, 280  
 thiamine pyrophosphate (TPP), 75  
*Thiobacillus* sp., 325  
*Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*, 328  
*Thiobacillus thiooxidans*, 328  
 threonine, 129, 131, 200  
   fermentation, 256  
 thylakoids, 25, 41  
 thylakoids of cyanobacteria, 359  
 tmRNA, 167  
 toluene oxidation, 311  
 TonB-dependent active transport, 37  
 topoisomerase, 162  
 toxin–antitoxin module, 421  
 toxin–antitoxin systems, 395, 403, 446, 458–459  
   classification, 459  
 trans-acting RNAs, 400  
 transaldolase, 58  
 transaminase, 125, 128

- transamination, 116, 126, 200  
 transcarboxylase, 254  
 transcription, 162, 170  
   attenuation, 384, 386  
   autogenous regulation, 393  
   gene regulation, 388  
   heat shock proteins, 416  
   post-transcriptional processing, 163  
   post-transcriptional regulation, 394–402  
   regulation, 373–376  
   replication conflicts, 161  
   repression–attenuation, 388  
   RNA synthesis, 162, 163  
 transhydrogenase, 104  
 translation, 163–169, 170  
   autogenous regulation, 393  
   efficiency, 395  
   modulation, 397–401  
   post-translational modification, 168–169, 429–433  
   trans-translation, 167  
 transmembrane receptors, 426  
 trans-translation, 167  
 TRAP, 35, 389  
 trehalose, 188  
 triacylglyceride (TAG), 451  
 tricarboxylic acid (TCA) cycle, 58,  
   81–83, 194, 224  
   citrate synthesis, 81–82  
   complete bifurcated, 247  
   enzyme regulation, 409  
   equation summary, 82  
   modified, 82  
   reductive, 87, 339–340  
   regulation, 83  
   replenishment of intermediates, 83–88  
   sulfidogenesis, 281, 283  
*Trichoderma reesei*, 187  
 triose phosphate, 219, 221  
 tRNA  
   selenocysteinyl, 134  
   structure, 165  
   termination and antitermination, 390–392  
  
*trp* operon, 384, 385, 386  
   attenuation, 389  
 tryptophan, 133, 164, 202  
   repression, 384  
 tungsten, 5, 7, 299  
 twin-arginine translocation (TAT)  
   pathway, 40–42, 53  
 two-component systems, 24, 409  
   chemotaxis, 426  
   cross-regulation, 423–425  
   denitrification, 272  
   *pho* system, 407, 408  
   sensor-regulator proteins, 392–393  
 two-partner secretion (T5bSS)  
   system, 48  
 type I secretion system (T1SS), 43, 45  
 type II secretion system (T2SS), 43,  
   45  
 type III secretion system (T3SS), 43  
 type III secretion system (T3SSW), 46  
 type IV secretion system (T4SS), 43,  
   47  
 type V secretion system (T5SS), 43,  
   48  
 type VI secretion system (T6SS), 43,  
   49  
 type VII secretion system (T7SS), 43,  
   50  
 type VIII secretion system (T8SS), 43,  
   51  
 tyrosine, 133  
  
 ubiquinol:cytochrome *c* reductase,  
   100, 105, 106  
 ubiquinone, 100, 101  
 ubiquinone:cytochrome *c* reductase,  
   99  
 UDP-*N*-acetylglucosamine, 150,  
   151  
 UDP-*N*-acetylmuramate, 150, 151  
 UDP-sugars, 151  
 ultramicrobacteria, 446, 457  
 uncouplers, 104, 108  
 uniport, 33  
 unsaturated acyl-ACP, 143–144  
 unsaturated fatty acids, 420, 421  
  
 uracil, 207  
 uranium reduction, 275, 277,  
   278  
 urate, 205, 261  
 urea, 97  
 urease, 325  
 urocanate, 201  
  
 valine, 131, 132, 388  
 valine synthesis, 249  
 valinomycin, 31  
 vanadium, 5  
 V-ATPase, 107  
 versatile cyanobacteria, 352  
 viable but non-culturable (VBNC)  
   cells, 456–457  
*Vibrio cholerae*, 34, 70  
 vinegar fermentation, 98  
 virulence factor, 49  
 viruses, 460  
 vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 255, 351  
  
 wax esters, 451  
*Wolinella succinogenes*, 233  
 Wood-Ljungdahl pathway, 281  
  
 xanthine, 205  
*Xanthomonas phaseoli*, 77  
 xenobiotics, 214  
   anaerobic respiration, 310,  
   314  
   degradation, 263  
   oxidation, 274, 289  
*Xenorhabdus nematophilus*, 111  
 xylose, 187, 192  
 xylulose, 192  
 xylulose monophosphate (XMP)  
   pathway, 221–223  
  
 Y<sub>ATP</sub>, 174, 179  
   theoretical maximum, 176  
 yeasts, methylotrophic, 221, 223  
*Yersinia*, 46  
  
 zinc, 7  
 Z-ring, 171  
*Zymomonas mobilis*, 233