

Index

- Abbiati, Franco, 93
 Abruzzi, 10, 21
 Acerbo, Giacomo, 62, 75, 82
Addio Canzoni Americane, 110
Addio Tulipan, 157, 183
 Adrian's Ramblers, 134
 Agazzi, Arturo, 48, 55
 Albissola, 144
 Alessandra, Giuseppe. *See* Alexander, Joe
 Alexander, Joe, 13–15
Alexander's Ragtime Band, 13
 Allied Forces Radio Services (AFRS), 172
 Alvaro, Romero, 133, 181
 Ambassador's Jazz Band, 61
 American Academy in Rome (AAR), 58, 80, 92, 184
 American Federation of Musicians, 16–17, 32, 161–62, 225n6
 American Friends of Ethiopia, 109
American Idol, 137
 American Jazz Band, 42, 44–45
 American League for Italy, 109
 American Society of Composers, Authors, and Publishers (ASCAP), 20
 Amsterdam, 149, 164
 Andrews, LaVerne, 177
 Andrews Sisters, 3, 151–53, 157, 162, 177, 189
 Angeleri, Renzo, 126
Angelina, 191
 Angelini Orchestra, 123
 Angelini, Cinico, 62–63, 120–24, 130, 138, 140–41, 150, 153, 158, 160, 162–63, 166, 171, 179, 182, 187, 225n13
 Anglo-American Psychological Warfare Branch (PWB), 161, 166, 178
Anime gemelli, 134
 Ansermet, Ernest, 7
 Antonino, Alfredo, 107–08
 Antoniolio, Luigi, 79
 Armed Forces Radio Service (AFRS), 161, 166
 Armstrong, Louis, 1–2, 5, 10–11, 35, 66, 85, 87, 104–08, 114, 118, 127, 132, 136, 162, 167, 193n3, 195n8
At the Jazz Band Ball, 44, 204n22
 Auschwitz Concentration Camp, 160
Ba-ba-baciami piccina, 140, 191
 Badoglio, Pietro, 154, 159, 217n155
 Baker, Chet, 77
 Baker, Josephine, 86, 88, 97, 110
 Balla, Giacomo, 53–55
 Baltimore, 17, 21
Bambina innamorata, 140
 Bampton, Claude, 110, 116
 Bank of Naples, 11
 Baquet, Achille, 14
 Baquet, Théogène, 14, 16
 Barbarisi, Guido, 137
 Barbary Pirates, 12
 Barboni, Felice, 63
 Bari, 160–62
 Barocco, Vincent, 15
 Barzizza, Giovanni Lorenzo, 125
 Barzizza, Isa, 129, 184
 Barzizza, Pippo, 63, 116–17, 120–21, 124–30, 135, 138, 140, 150, 153, 157–60, 162–63, 166, 171, 176, 179–80, 182, 184, 225n13
 Barzizza, Renzo, 129
 Barzizza, Tatina, 129
 Basie, Count, 162
 Bechet, Sidney, 31, 87
 Beduschi, Ubaldo, 133
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 59, 76–77, 81
 Behrman, Martin, 16
Bei Mir Bist Du Schoen, 152
 Beiderbecke, Bix, 127
 Beirut, 149
 Bell, Clive, 60
Belle of the Nineties, 103
 Bellini, Vincenzo, 9, 95, 194n6
 “Casta Diva” from *Norma*, 95
 Bennett, Tony, 191
 Benzi, Carlo, 63
 Bergamo, 168–69
 Teatro Duse, 168
 Berlin, Irving, 13, 20, 98, 116, 118–19, 196n21

- Bertolucci, Bernardo, 183–84
 Bill, Jack. See Manfrino, Sandro
 Billi, Vincenzo, 84
 Bixio, Cesare Andrea, 153
Black and Johnny, 176
 Black and White Jazz Band, 61–62
 Blue Star Orchestra, 127–29, 140
 Boccioni, Umberto, 49–51
 Bolden, Buddy, 13
 Bolzano Concentration Camp, 160, 224n4
 Boncompagni, Maria Luisa, 67
 Boneschi, Giampiero, 162–63, 171, 227n34
 Bonino, Ernesto, 176
 Bonnard, Pierre, 60
 Bontempelli, Massimo, 60
 Bormioli, Enrico, 134
 Boston, 17
 Boswell Sisters, 149
Botch-a-Me. See *Ba-ba-baciami Piccina*
 Bowes, Edward, 1
 Bozza, Eugène, 80
 Bozza, Umberto, 53–54, 61, 79–80
 Braccioforte, Luigi. See Armstrong, Louis
 Bradford Bowman, Laura, 86, 212n55
 Bragaglia, Antonio Giulio, 55–56, 59,
 96–97, 142
 Bragaglia, Carlo Ludovico, 142
 Braque, Georges, 60
 Bria, Maria, 178
 Briggs, Arthur, 128
 British Broadcasting Company (BBC), 156,
 161, 166
Brown Skin, Who You For?, 201n89
 Brown, Tom, 13
 Bruno, Elia, 168
 Brunswick, 18, 65, 118, 129, 160, 189, 193n4
 Buenos Aires, 149
Bugle Call Rag, 133
 Buonomo, Beniamino. See Goodman, Benny
 Butler, Roy, 88
- C'è una Casetta Piccina*, 141
 Caesar, Irving, 66, 70
 Cairo, 149
 cakewalk, 2, 49–51
 Calabria, 10, 21
 Calahan, J. Will, 45
 California Gold Rush of 1849, 21
 Calloway, Cab, 103
Camera dei Fasci e delle Corporazioni. See
corporatism
 Camera, Armando, 133
 Campania, 10, 12, 21
- Canetti, Nessim Jacques, 107
 Cangiullo, Francesco, 48–49
 Cannes, 128
Canta Rabagliati, 140
canzone della fronda, 135, 177
canzone jazzata, 121, 137–38
Caprice Futuristic, 27
 Caraceni, Augusto, 112–14
Il Jazz dalle origini ad oggi, 112–14
 Caragioli, Enzo, 136
Caravan, 167
 Carbone, Francesco, 124
 Carleton, Bob, 133, 221n48
 Carlini, Sesto, 63, 87
 Carmichael, Hoagy, 180
 Carrera, Manuel, 224n96
 Casa Loma Orchestra, 133
 Casavola, Franco, 59, 73–74
Cabaret epileptic, 59
Fox-Trot Zoologico, 59
Hop Frog, 59
 Casella, Alfredo, 57–59, 90, 97–98, 215n104
 Cinque Pezzi, op. 34 for String Quartet, 57
Fox-Trot for Four Hands Piano, 57
 Caslar, Dan, 18–19, 129, 220n35
 Casolaro, Donato. See Caslar, Dan
 Castigliola, Angelo, 13, 15
 Castigliola, Salvatore, 15
 Castorina, Giovanni, 84
 Casucci, Leonello, 65
 Catholic Church, 60
 Cattafesta, Giuseppe, 63
 Cetra, 65, 104, 110, 118–21, 140, 147, 150, 153,
 157–58, 160, 162, 164, 176–77, 179
 Cetra Orchestra, 117, 119, 129–30, 138, 150,
 153, 157, 184
 Cetra Quartet, 177
 Chandler, Anna, 19
 Charters, Samuel, 15
Chee Chee Oo Chee, 191
 Chiappo, Enrico Maria, 150
 Chicago, 8, 15, 21, 23, 30–32, 34–35, 58, 107,
 134, 196n25, 201n89
 Dreamland Café, 33
 Lamb's Café, 32–33
 Schiller's Café, 33
 Child, Richard Washburn, 69–70
Chinese Blues, 44
 Choate, Mark, 10
 Christiansen, Siegfried, 13
 Cianfanelli, Marcello, 130
 Ciano, Costanzo, 82, 85
 Ciano, Galeazzo, 75, 217n155

- Cinecittà, 141, 152, 219n13
 Cioppettini, Benedetto, 79
Ciribiribin, 189
 Citavecchia, 47
 Clooney, Rosemary, 191
 Codognotto Sandon, Silvia, 142–44, 169
 Codognotto, Marino, 142, 144
 Codognotto, Natale. *See* Otto, Natalino
 Cogoleto, 142
 Colacicchi, Luigi, 119
 Colbert, Claudette, 146
 Colombo, Luigi, 57
 Colombo, Nella, 180
 Colombo, Russ, 145
 Columbia, 18, 22–23, 25, 36, 44, 65–66, 85,
 104, 110, 118, 120–21, 129–30, 135,
 160–61, 188
 Columbus, Christopher, 22, 192
Come l'Ombra, 183–84
Commedia dell'arte, 97
 Communism, 108, 179
 Communist Party, 179, 186
 Como, Perry, 191
 Confrey, Zez, 63
 Constantinople, (now Istanbul), 128
 Conte di Savoia, 144–45, 147
 Cook, Will Marion, 7, 19
 Coolidge, Elizabeth Sprague, 58
 corporatism, 120–21, 159
Crapa Pelada, 134–35, 137, 176
 Cremona, 131
 Crescentino, 122
 Crosby, Bing, 1–2, 66, 145–46, 162, 189,
 193n4
 Cuomo, Enrico, 227n46

 D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 55, 204n29
 D'Anzi, Giovanni, 137, 140
 d'Erlanger, Frederic, 43
 D'Ovidio, Giovanni, 124
 Dabney, Ford, 19
 dal Verme, Jeannette, 45
 Damone, Vic, 191
 Dante, 70
Dante's Divine Comedy, 56
Dardanella, 67
Darktown Strutters Ball, 44
 Davis, Robert C., 12
Daybreak Express, 134
 De Angelis, Rodolfo, 67, 110
 De Grazia, Victoria, 196n29
 De Leeuwe, Aaron, 164
 De Leeuwe, Eva, 149, 158, 164, 178, 182–83

 De Rensis, Raffaello, 76
 Decca, 104, 118, 120, 151, 160, 188
Deiro Rag, 22–23
 Deiro, Guido Pietro, 22–23, 39, 130
 Del Duca. *See* Ellington, Duke
 Depero, Fortunato, 55–57, 97
 Derain, André, 60
 Di Ceglie, Cosimo, 136
 Di Piramo, Armando, 61, 63, 65, 122, 126, 129
 Di Sica, Vittorio, 144
 Disney, Walt, 177, 203n20
Dixie, 81
Dixieland Jass Band One-Step, 3, 35
Domani, 129
 Dorsey, Tommy, 146, 162, 190
Down in Honky Town, 43
Dumbell, 63
 Durante, Jimmy, 17, 196n25
Dwarf's Cake-Walk, 51

Ebony Rhapsody, 105–06
Ecco La Radio!, 152–53
 Edwards, Eddie, 33
EIAR-Jazz, 91–94, 96
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 179
 Elena of Montenegro, Queen of Italy, 45
 Ellington, Duke, 77, 85–86, 103, 105–06,
 114, 116, 118–19, 132–34, 136, 146,
 162, 167
 Engel, Carl, 58
 Ente Italiano per le Audizioni Radiofoniche
 (EIAR), 85, 90–91, 95, 104, 110, 112,
 118–24, 129, 137–38, 140–42, 147,
 149–50, 153, 155–58, 160–67, 169–70,
 175, 179, 181, 185–87, 214n88
 Singing Competitions, 137
 Epicureo, Giulio, 178
 Escobar, Amedeo, 62–63, 84, 208n90
Espresso della mattina, 134
 Etzweiler, Albert R., 41
 Europe, James Reese, 19, 41, 87
Eurosong, 137
Ev'rybody Shimmie Now, 23, 39
 Excelsior Brass Band, 14

 Fabbri, Paolo, 170
 Fabrizi, Aldo, 146
Faccetta nera, 147
 Fairbanks, Douglas, 146
 Farfa. *See* Tommasini, Vittorio Osvaldo
 Fascist Grand Council, 159
 Fellini, Federico, 153
 Ferracioli, Gigi, 63

- Ferraro, Domenico, 124
 Ferretti, Miriam, 171, 227n36
 Ferruzzi, Stefano, 84, 133
Festival della canzone italiana di Sanremo. See San Remo Festival
 Fields, Arabella, 86, 212n55
 Filippini, Gino, 79, 157
 Filippini, Ugo, 54, 62
 Fillia. *See* Colombo, Luigi
 film industry, 3, 65, 81, 84, 100–01, 103, 117, 141, 150
 Fiume controversy, 45, 55, 204n29
 Fleming, Harry, 87–88, 97, 117, 213n61, 213n65
 Flemming, Herb, 86–87, 213n61
 Florence, 45, 48, 61, 63, 86, 147, 158, 160
 Rajola, 61, 63
 Fogarty's Dance Revue, 33
 Fonit, 64, 104, 118–20, 122, 129–30, 133–35, 142, 147, 151, 160, 162, 176–77
 Forlì, 77
 Forlimpopoli, 76
 Formoso, Nino, 57
 Forte, Jon, 180
Fox Trot del Teatro della Sorpresa, 57
Fra tanti gusti, 153
 Frank Mane Orchestra, 2
 Frati, Enrico, 65
 Frey, Hugo, 44, 203n20
 Friar's Society Orchestra, 196n25
 Friesz, Othon, 60
 Frittelli, Armando, 79
 Fulcro, Guisepppe, 37
 Fuller, Loïe, 51–52
 Funaro, Giuseppe, 117, 160, 171, 224n4
 Fusco, Giovanni, 63
 Futurism, 4, 24–30, 36–37, 39–40, 49–53, 55–57, 59–60, 73–74, 80, 96–97, 134, 170
Futurismo Foxtrot, 27, 57
 Gabbard, Krin, 28
 Gangi, Alfredo, 54, 79
 Gardner, Ava, 190–91
 Garvey, Martin, 110
 Back to Africa movement, 110
 Geneva, 128
 Genoa, 10, 22, 41, 45, 48, 61, 122, 142, 144–46, 160, 164, 182, 188, 191–92
 Belloni, 61
 Chez Vous, 128
 Giardino d'Italia, 61
 Gran Caffè Italia, 144
 Grand'Italia, 127
 L'Olimpia, 61
 Marassi Prison, 182–83
 Politeama Sampierdarenese, 164
 Teatro Augustus, 164
 Teatro Carlo Felice, 125
 Teatro Grattaciolo, 164, 182
 Verdi, 61
 George Link Orchestra, 144
Georgia on My Mind, 106
 Gershwin, George, 80, 98, 102, 119
 Rhapsody in Blue, 80, 102
 Gheri, Ezio, 130
 Giacobetti, Tata, 176
 Giardina, Tony, 15
Gigolò, 65–66, 191
 Gillespie, Dizzy, 77
 Gimelli, Gaetano, 130, 159
 Giovannini, Giovanni, 160
Giovinezza, 70–72, 82–83, 168–69, 171
 Gleason, E.T. "Scoop", 28
Gli Uomini, Che Mascalcioni, 144
 Goldberg, Isaac, 80
Gone with the Wind, 103
Good-Bye Bill, 42, 44, 202n7
 Goodman, Benny, 167
 Gorni, Francesco, 130–32
 Gorni, Francesco Kramer. *See* Kramer, Gorni
 Gorni, Teresa Marchiò, 130
 Gotta, Salvatore, 70
 Grammofono, 44, 63, 110, 160
 Gramsci, Antonio, 88
 Gran Sasso, 159
 Grassi, Franco, 146
 Gratton, Johnny, 86
 Greppi, Edgardo, 124
Guarany Guaranà, 150
 Hamp, Charles W., 42
 Hamp's Jazz Band. *See* American Jazz Band
 Hampton, Lionel, 77
 Hampton, Pete, 86, 212n55
 Hand, John, 26
 Harlem Hellfighters Band, 19, 41, 87
 Harry James Orchestra, 2, 142
Havana, 47
 Hawkins, Coleman, 167
 Henderson, Ben, 28
 Henderson, Fletcher, 107
 Hennessey, David, 11
Hindustan, 44

- Hitler, Adolf, 5, 73–74, 77, 99, 114, 117,
 153–54, 159–60, 168
- Hoboken, 188
- Hoboken Four, 1–2, 188
- Holiday, Billie, 162, 189
- Hollywood, 96, 101, 105, 139, 150
- Honeybunch Fox Trot*, 19
- Hopkins, Ernest, 29–30
- I Tre Negri. *See* Three Niggers of Broadway
- I'm Awfully Glad I'm Irish*, 20
- I'm Confessin'*, 166
- Il Canzoniere della Radio*, 138, 141, 147, 163, 222n62
- Impallomeni, Nino, 134
- Imperial Jazz Band, 61–63
- In cerca di te (Perduto amore)*, 180
- In chiedi*, 65
- Indianola*, 19, 47
- International House*, 103
- Io t'ho incontrato a Napoli*, 180
- Iosco, Rocco Giuseppe. *See* Yosco, Bob
- Istituto Luce, 100, 155, 219n13
- It Don't Mean a Thing*, 167
- It Happened One Night*, 103
- It's a Long Way to Tipperary*, 44
- Italian race laws (1938), 5, 77, 99, 114–21, 124,
 136–38, 159–60, 164, 186
- Italo-Ethiopian War (1935/36), 108–13, 116,
 135, 146–47, 149, 159, 186, 188
- Jablowsky, Ivan, 57
- Ja-Da*, 133, 221n48
- James, Harry, 2, 142, 189–90
- Jannone, Antonio, 54
- Janssen, Werner, 81
American Kaleidoscope, 81
- Jazz Ambassadors program, 179
- Jazz Band*, 57
- Jazz Band Le Perroquet, 62, 122
- jazz diplomacy, 179
- Jazz-impressioni*, 57
- Jazz-tazzine-tazúm*, 57
- Jeruscherlajim*, 65
- Jim Crow laws, 9
- Johnny Stein's Dixie Jass Band, 33
- Jolson, Al, 101, 140
- Joplin, Scott, 17, 23
- Jordan, Joe, 19
- Jordan, Matthew, 51
- Just a Gigolo*, 66, 191
- Ka-lu-a*, 47, 67
- Kelly, Bert, 30, 200n78
- Keppard, Freddie, 32
- Kern, Jerome, 145, 205n34
- King of Jazz*, 101–03
- Kismet*, 22
- Kitten on the Keys*, 67
- Kramer, Frank Louis, 130
- Kramer, Gorni, 5, 121–22, 130–37, 147–48,
 158, 162–63, 166–69, 171–72, 176–77,
 181–82, 227n34, 227n46
- Krupa, Gene, 146
- L'America del Signor Delano*, 155
- La Colemà. *See* Hawkins, Coleman
- La Difesa della Razza*, 115, 136, 165
- La Famiglia Canterina*, 141, 153
- La Radio*. *See* *Fra tanti gusti*
- La vita ricomincia*, 180
- La Voce del Padrone*, 22, 104, 129
- Laine, Françoise, 12
- Laine, George Vetiala, 12–15, 33
- Laine, Papa Jack. *See* Laine, George Vetiala
- Lake Como, 43
- Lamarr, Hedy, 146
- Lamond, Felix, 58
- Lang, Eddie, 102
- LaRocca, Nick, 3–5, 13, 15, 33–36,
 43–44, 48, 90, 109–10, 200n89,
 204n22
- Lasciati andare*, 116
- Latin America, 8
- Lazy River*, 106
- Le Cake-Walk*, 51
- Le Cake-Walk infernal*, 51–52
- Le Célèbre Cake-Walk per Elks*, 51
- League of Nations, 108–09
- Lecuona Cuban Boys, 140
- Lecuona, Ernesto, 140
- Leonardi, Pietro, 54
- Les Joyeux Nègres*, 51
- Lescano, Caterinetta, 148–49, 178, 183
- Lescano, Giuditta, 148–49, 178, 182–83
- Lescano, Sandra, 148–49, 177–78, 182–83,
 228n55
- Leschan, Alexander, 149
- Leschan, Alexandra. *See* Lescano, Sandra
- Leschan, Judith. *See* Lescano, Giuditta
- Leschan, Katharina “Kitty”. *See* Lescano,
 Caterinetta
- Leslie, Edgar, 20
- Let's Go*, 42, 202n7
- Levi, Ezio, 112–14, 117–18, 134, 178
Introduzione alla vera Musica di Jazz,
 112–14, 117, 178

- Lewis, Sinclair, 80
 Lewis, Ted, 59
 Lido-Venice Dance Orchestra, 63
 Liguria, 169, 194n5
 Lima, Peru, 118
 Limburg an der Lahn POW camp, 160
Limehouse Blues, 67
 Liszt, Franz, 105–06
 Hungarian Rhapsody No. 2, 105
Livery Stable Blues, 3, 35
 Livorno, 177
 Loesser, Frank, 134
 Lomax, Alan, 12
 Lombardy, 169, 194n5
 London, 48, 178, 216n128, 217n153
 Lopez, Raymond, 13, 32, 33
 Loyocano, Arnold “Deacon”, 12, 15, 32, 195n7,
 196n25
 Loyocano, Joe, 15
 Loyocano, John “Bud”, 15
 Lubin, Alfred, 51
 Ludwig, Emil, 99
 Lyons, George, 21, 197n42
 Lyre Club Symphonic Orchestra, 14
- mafia, 11, 118, 195n13
Major Bowes’ Amateur Hour, 1, 188, 193n1
 Major, Clarence, 28
Mambo Italiano, 191
 Mancini, Umberto, 63
 Manfrino, Sandro, 84
Manifesto Degli Scienziati Razzisti, 115–17
 Manone, Joseph “Wingy”, 15
 Mantoni, Riccardo, 137
 Mantova, 131
 Manzi, Armando, 79
 Marcellini, Romolo, 103
 Marconi, Guglielmo, 25, 68, 82, 213n78
 Nobel Prize in Physics in 1909, 25
 Mari, Diavolo, 57
Maria la O, 140
Marie From Sunny Italy, 20
 Marinetti, Filippo Tommaso, 24–27, 48–49,
 51–52, 97, 198n55, 199n57, 199n60
 Mafarka le futuriste, roman africain, 199n60
 Martin, Dean, 191
 Martoccio, Dominic. *See* Lyons, George
 Mascagni, Pietro, 87, 90, 93, 96, 126
 Cavalleria rusticana, 87
 Massaro, Salvatore. *See* Lang, Eddie
 Mathaus, Alphonse, 86
 Matisse, Henri, 60
- Mattòli, Mario, 180
 Mazzeletti, Adriano, 64, 134, 228n55
 McDonald, Thomas M., 25
 McHugh, Jimmy, 166
 Medici del Vascello, Luigi, 54
 Méliès, George, 51–52
 Menichino, Michele, 134
 Mezzasoma, Fernando, 166
 Michaelson, Nick, 20
 Miglio, Giovanni, 127
 Milan, 10, 26, 42–45, 48, 51, 55,
 61, 65–67, 82, 84, 86, 91, 114,
 122, 126, 128, 133, 139–40, 158,
 160, 168, 175, 178, 191–92, 214n97,
 219n14
 Ambassador’s Club, 61
 Caffè Cova, 126, 128
Circolo del Jazz Hot, 114, 117, 178
 Dancing Monte Merlo, 61
 Embassy Club, 133
 Galleria Vittorio Emanuele, 133
 Il Trianon, 61
 Mirador’s, 48, 61
 Sala Orfeo, 61
 Sala Volta, 61
 Sempioncino, 128
 Sporting Club del Casinò, 61
 Taverna Ferrario, 133
 Teatro alla Scala, 126
 Teatro Olimpia, 128
- Miletti, Vladimiro, 57
 Mills Brothers, 1–2, 193n4
 Mills, Irving, 118
 Ministero della Cultura Popolare
 (MinCulPop), 115, 120–22, 136–37,
 155–56, 159, 166
 Mirador. *See* Agazzi, Arturo
 Mirador’s Syncopated Orchestra, 48, 61
 Mojetta, Beppe, 130
 Mojetta, Luigi, 63, 130
 Mole, Miff, 64
 Moleti, Nicola, 44, 61, 204n23
 Mondrian, Piet, 60
 Montanelli, Archimede, 77
 Morbelli, Riccardo, 151, 157
 Morhange, Marthe, 57
 Mortari, Virgilio, 57
 Morton, Jelly Roll, 32, 196n25
Mr. Gallagher and Mr. Shean, 63
 Mucci, Gino, 63
Murder at the Vanities, 103, 105
 Murnau, Friedrich Wilhelm, 100

- Music Branch of the Special Division of the War Department, 161
 music publishing industry, 67
Musica e Jazz, 178–79
 Mussolini Ciano, Edda, 77
 Mussolini, Anna Maria, 78
 Mussolini, Arnaldo, 94, 214n88
 Mussolini, Benito, 3–5, 7, 40, 53, 55, 62, 65, 68–86, 91–92, 94–95, 98–101, 103–04, 108–12, 114–17, 119–21, 124, 135, 137, 141–42, 146, 148, 150, 153–54, 156–60, 162, 164–66, 168–72, 175–77, 179, 182, 186, 188–89, 192, 215n114
 Mussolini, Bruno, 78, 108
 Mussolini, Rachele, 77, 91
 Mussolini, Romano, 77–78, 172, 193n6
 Mussolini, Vittorio, 45, 57, 63, 77–78, 105–06, 108, 114, 117–18, 135, 219n13
My Lord Delivered Daniel, 102
My Mariuccia Take a Steamboat, 20
- Naples, 10, 14–15, 17, 19, 47–48, 54, 73, 93, 112, 147, 160–62, 177, 180, 190
 Nataletti, Giorgio, 67
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 109–10
 National Fascist Party (PNF), 55, 75, 88, 135, 141, 158, 167–68, 177
 National Liberation Committee (CLN), 181
 Neapolitan Song, 36, 93, 152, 187, 190–91, 205n38
 Nervetti, Gaetano “Milietto”, 63
 New Orleans, 2, 4, 7–17, 21, 28, 31–32, 35–37, 39, 107, 109, 149, 194n2, 194n6, 195n12, 195n13, 195n8, 195n9, 196n29
 1891 Lynching in, 11
 French Opera House, 9, 195n7
 French Quarter, 9–12, 15
 Giovanni Bersaglieri Benevolent Association, 16
 Italian Chamber of Commerce, 15
 Italian Union Hall in, 15–16
 Lake Pontchartrain, 13
 Palace Theater, 37
 “spasm” bands, 13, 36
 Tremé, 11–12
 New Orleans Rhythm Kings, 196n25
 New York, 8, 15, 17–21, 23, 25–27, 31, 33, 35, 43, 63, 65, 80, 99, 101, 103, 109, 117–18, 126, 134, 145–46, 185, 189, 196n25, 214n79
 Carnegie Hall, 80
 Cotton Club, 103, 132–33, 136
 Ellis Island, 117
 New York Conservatory of Music, 19
 Tin Pan Alley, 18
 WNEW, 189
 WOV, 145–46
Newyorkcocktail, 57
Night and Day, 189
 Nixon, David, 208n90
No Jazz, 181
 Nuremburg, 147
- O Duce d'Italia*, 110
O sole mio, 36
 Odeon, 104, 121, 129–31, 135–36, 193n3
Oh! Ma-Ma, 152–53
 Okeh, 18, 65–66
Old Folks at Home, 81
 Oliver, Joe “King”, 107
On the Shores of Italy, 20
On the Sunny Side of the Street, 166
 Onivas, D. See Savino, Domenico
 158th Infantry Band, 41, 201n3
 Orchestra Cetra, 116, 121, 124, 129
 Orchestra da Ballo dell’EIAR, 121, 124, 150
 Orchestra del Circolo dell’Ambasciata, 134
 Orchestra Del Cova, 61
 Orchestra del Trianon, 44, 204n23
 Orchestra Di Piramo, 61
 Orchestra Italiana, 65
 Orchestra Pieraldo, 133
Oriental Jazz, 44
 Original Creole Orchestra, 32
 Original Dixieland Jass Band (ODJB), 3, 33, 35–36, 43–44, 109, 201n89
Original Fox Trot, 47
 Original New Orleans Jazz Band, 196n25
 Orpheum Vaudeville Circuit, 21–22
 Ortuso, Michele, 124
 Otto, Natalino, 3, 27, 57, 75, 137, 142–48, 158, 160, 162–63, 168–69, 171, 176–77, 180–82, 185, 187–89, 227n34
Our Love, 2
Over There, 44
 Overstreet, H. Benton, 33
- Pacci, Marco, 64
Pacific Express, 134
 Pagani, 12
 Page, Giorgio Nelson, 165
 Page, Thomas Nelson, 45
 Palermo, 10, 13, 17, 48, 160–62, 190–91

- Paris, 26, 41, 80, 86, 117, 128, 154
 Ciro's, 19, 48, 128
 Montmartre district, 86
Parlami d'amore, Mariù, 144
 Parlophon, 85, 104, 118, 120, 150, 160, 162
 Parma, 131–32
 Royal Conservatory, 132
Pasta frolla, 90
 Pathé, 19, 51, 61, 129
 Pavolini, Alessandro, 155–57
 Pearl Harbor bombing (1941), 155
 Pecoraro, Santo, 15
 Pellegrini, Pete, 15
Pennies from Heaven, 104
 Perkins, Dave E., 13–14
 Perroquet Royal Jazz, 122
 Petacci, Clara, 175
 Petrillo, James Caesar, 162, 224n6
 Peyton, Leonard, 72
 Philadelphia, 17, 21
 Phillips, Sid, 126
 Piantadosi, Joseph Albert, 18–20, 23
 Piazza, Ben, 37
 Picasso, Pablo, 60
Picchando in Be-bop, 177
 Pichetti, Enrico, 47
 Pietrastornina, 19
 Pingitore, Mike, 102
Pinocchio, 177
Pippo non lo sa, 135, 137
 Piron, Armand, 201n89
 Pisa, 45
Plessy v. Ferguson, 9, 16
 Poggi, Aldo, 133
 Polillo, Arrigo, 178
 Pope Benedict XV, 45
 Pope Pius X, 53
 Pope Pius XI, 91, 213n78
 Portino, Enrico, 149
 Prati, Carlo, 137, 141
 Prato, Carlo, 149–50, 160
Pretty Girl, 67
 Prima, Louis, 191
 Provenzano, Johnny, 15
 Puccini, Giacomo, 62, 126, 170
 Inno a Roma, 170–71, 226n32

Quando canta Rabagliati, 141
Quando la radio, 141
 Quartetto Cetra, 167
 Quercioli, Sergio, 130
 Quinlan, John, 189
 Tips on Popular Singing, 189

 Rabagliati, Alberto, 137, 139–42, 147, 162–63,
 177, 182, 185–87, 189, 191
 race records, 18, 65
 Radio Araldo, 67–68
 Radio Audizioni Italiane (RAI), 179
 Radio Falco, 170
 radio industry, 67–68, 81–85, 90–91, 104–05,
 110, 114, 116–18, 120, 123–24, 152–54,
 156, 159–65
 Radio Londra, 156, 161, 166
 Radio Tevere, 170–72, 175, 226n30, 227n34
Radiocorriere, 90, 104, 110, 118, 137, 154, 165
 Radiofono, 68, 82
Radiatorio, 82–83, 90, 92, 123, 214n80
 Ragas, Henry, 33
 Rahn, Rudolf, 166
 Rajola, Arturo, 63
 RAM (Roach and Mussolini) Productions,
 117, 219n13
 Rascel, Renato, 146
 Ravasio, Carlo, 88, 90
 Razzi, Giulio, 187
 recording industry, 17–18, 64–66, 68, 81,
 104–05, 117, 120
 Red Cross, 41
 Redaelli, Luigi. See Starnazza, Pippo
 Redman, Don, 113
Reefer Man, 103
 Reggio, 131
 Reliance Brass Band, 12, 14
 Repubblica Sociale Italiana (RSI), 159–60,
 162–72, 175, 180–81, 186, 227n36,
 228n55
 Republic of Salò. See Repubblica Sociale
 Italiana (RSI)
 Respighi, Ottorino, 75
 Restelli, Nino, 171
Rhapsody in Black and Blue, 193n3
 Rigter, Bob, 28
 Rivarolo Mantovano, 130, 132
 Riviera Five, 126
 Rizza, Piero, 121, 130
 Roach, Hal, 117–18, 219n13,
 Roberts, Lee S., 45
 Rollini, Adrian, 134
 Rome, 21, 45–48, 52–53, 58, 60, 67, 72–73, 79,
 82, 86–87, 100, 104, 117, 150, 152, 160,
 170, 172
 Bal Tic Tac, 53–56
 Cabaret degli Independenti, 53, 55
 Cabaret del Diavolo, 53, 56
 The Cozy Cottage, 61
 Gallina a Tre Zampe, 53, 55

- Hotel De Russie, 84
 Hotel Excelsior, 62
 Il Salone Margherita, 61, 91
 L'Apollo, 53, 61, 79, 91
 La Bombonnière, 61
 La Falena, 61
 La Sala Umberto, 61
 Le Grotte dell'Augusteo, 61
 March on Rome (1922), 55, 62, 69–70, 72,
 75–76, 78
 Ruel e Calore, 61
 Sala Pichetti, 46–47
 Tim Tum Bal, 61
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 109, 154–55
 Roppolo, Leon J., 15, 196n25
 Rossi, Aldo, 134
 Rossini, Gioachino, 9, 95, 130, 194n6
 The Barber of Seville, 95
 Roverino, 56
 Depero's Casa d'Arte, 56
 Ruggeri, Giuseppe, 222n58
 Russell, Jack, 86

 S.S. Giuseppe Verdi, 41
 Sacerdoti, Angelo, 215n110
 Saint Louis, 21
 Saint-Vincent, 164, 182–83
 Salerno, 17, 190
 Salsomaggiore Terme, 133
 Salter, Mike, 20
Saluta, 90
 Salvatori, Fausto, 171
 Sam Wooding and His Chocolate Kiddies,
 213n62
 San Francisco, 8, 21–24, 28–31, 196n21
 Panama-Pacific Exposition of
 1915, 24
 San Francisco University, 22
 San Remo, 128
 Casino, 187
San Remo Festival, 137, 187, 191
 Sandro, Jetje. *See* Lescano, Giuditta
 Sandro, Sally. *See* Lescano, Sandra
 Sapori, Francesco, 154
 Sarfatti, Margherita, 77
 Savarino, Santi, 119
 Savino, Domenico, 18–19, 117–18
 Savona, Virgilio, 167
 Sbarbaro, Anthony, 3, 15, 33, 35
 Schipa, Tito, 141, 222n65
Schöner Gigolo. *See* Gigolo
 Schumann-Heink, Ernestine, 88
 Scrap-Iron Jazzerinos, 41, 201n3

 Seagrove, Gordon, 31
 Seattle, 22
 Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exhibition of
 1900, 22
 Sebastian, Alfred, 196n29
Segnale della Radio, 165–66, 172
 Selassie, Haile, Emperor of Ethiopia, 110
 Semprini, Alberto, 121, 130, 134–35, 159, 178
Sensualità meccanica, 57
Sera, 129
Serenità, 116
 Sesto Carlini Orchestra, 87
 Settimelli, Emilio, 170
 Shields, Larry, 33, 35, 204n22
 Shilkret, Nathaniel, 18
 shimmy, 23, 39, 54
Shine, 1, 67, 193n4
 Sicily, 10–12, 14–15, 21, 48, 73, 117, 159, 161,
 191–92, 196n24
 Signorelli, Frank, 27
Silenzioso slow, 140
 Simon Dekker-Dickson Dance Troupe, 149
 Simone, Nina, 200n82
 Simone, Potito, 64, 124, 128
 Sinatra, Dolly, 1, 188–89, 191–92
 Sinatra, Frank, 1–3, 6, 114, 142, 145–46, 162,
 188–92, 193n1
 Rustic Cabin, 189
 Tips on Popular Singing, 189
 Sinatra, Nancy, 190
 Sirotti, Maria, 127
 Sissle, Noble, 128
Smiles, 45
 Smith, Alpha, 108
 Smith, Bessie, 88
 Smith, Harl, 63
 Smith, Mons, 62
 Smucker, John R., Jr., 42
 Snowden, Frank, Jr., 115
 Società Italiana Autori e Editori
 (SIAE), 101
 Società Italiana Radio Audizioni Circolari
 (SIRAC), 68, 82
Solitude, 167
 Solloway, Eddie, 62
Somewhere in Via Roma, 180
 Sorrento, 190
 Southern Syncopated Orchestra, 7
 Sowerby, Leo, 58, 80
 Monotony, 80
 Synconata, 80
 Spado, Odoardo, 84, 153
Spaghetti Rag, 21

- Spairani, Pietro, 222n58
 Spanish-American War, 13
 Sparicio, John Francis. *See* Spriccio, John Francis
 Spezialetti, Alfredo, 121, 130
 Spina, Vittorio, 46, 48, 63, 204n30
 Spiotta, Vincenzo, 79
Sposi. *See* *C'è una Casetta Piccina*
 Spriccio, John Francis, 15
 St. Moritz, 128
 Stafford, Jo, 146
 Starace, Achille, 75, 135
 Starnazza, Pippo, 133
 Stevens, Gorham Phillips, 81, 92, 214n79
 Stravinsky, Igor, 59
 Strazza, Pietro, 133
 Strozek, Przemysław, 50
 Sudhalter, Richard, 33
Sugar Blues, 67
Sunny, 145
Sunrise, 100
- tap dancing, 88, 213n65
 Taranto, 19
Tea for Two, 67
Tempi Moderni, 129, 221n35
 Temple, Shirley, 103
 Testoni, Gian Carlo, 112–14, 178
Introduzione alla vera Musica di Jazz, 113–14, 117, 178
 Tétrazini, Luisa, 123
That Dreamy Italian Waltz, 20
That Italian Rag, 20
That's Amore, 191
The Conformist, 183–84
The House I Live In, 190
The Jazz Singer, 100–01
The Last Rebel, 103
The Sheik of Araby, 67
 The Sunday Sisters. *See* Trio Lescano
 Thessaloniki, 149
 Three Flashes. *See* Hoboken Four
 Three Niggers of Broadway, 136–37
Ti-ta-tò. One Step, 57
 Tiziana Jazz Band, 144
 Tom Brown's Band from Dixieland, 33
 Tommasini, Vittorio Osvaldo, 57
 Tommy Dorsey Band, 146
 Toni, Alceo, 172–74
 Tonti, Henri de, 9
Torna a Surriento, 191
Tornerai, 171–72, 227n36
 Tre Italiani in America. *See* Three Niggers of Broadway
 Trieste, 43, 45
 Trio Capinera, 182
 Trio Lescano, 3, 5, 137, 148–54, 156–58, 160, 162, 164, 171, 177–78, 182–84, 189, 223n82, 225n12, 225n13
 Trumbauer, Frankie, 127, 132
Tu-li-Tulip Time, 151, 157
Tuli-Tuli-Tulipan, 152, 182–83
 Turin, 10, 22, 45, 48, 52, 61–62, 65, 70, 104, 106–07, 116, 122, 124, 129, 137, 158, 160, 164, 177–78, 192
 Cinema Ambrosio, 61
 Clubbino, 61
 Lo Stabimento Romano, 61
 Sala Gay, 61, 122
 State Conservatory Giuseppe Verdi, 122
 Teatro Chiarella, 106
 Twentieth Century Fox, 139
- Umberto of Savoy, 62, 122, 183
Una Notte al Madera, 168
Uncle Tom One Step, 44
 Unione Radiofonica Italia (URI), 68, 81–85
 University of Virginia, 154
 Urbani, Luigi, 127
 US Army Ambulance Service (USAAS), 41–44, 49, 204n30
- Va fuori d'Italia prodotto straniero*, 110
 Valentino, Rudolph, 139
 Vallée, Rudy, 145
 Valperga Canavese, 164
 Vatican Radio, 213n78
 Vatican State, 91–92
 V-Discs (Victory Discs), 161–62, 175, 177, 179, 225n6,
 Veca, Lawrence, 15
 Venice, 43, 45, 48, 147
 Venuti, Joe, 61, 102, 127, 132, 146
 Verdi, Giuseppe, 76, 126
 Verona, 149
 Viareggio, 62–63
 Victor, 18, 23, 63, 65, 118, 120
 Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy, 45, 55, 62, 69, 159, 165
 Vietinghoff, Heinrich von, 175
 Vincent, George Robert, 162
 Visconti, Guido Carlo, 94–96, 116

- Viton, Albert, 115–16
Volare, 191
- W. C. Handy, 119
 Wallace, Henry A., 155, 203n20
 Wallace, Oliver, 44, 203n20
 Weber, Otto, 27, 57
 West, Mae, 23, 39
When the Saints Go Marching In, 193n6
 White, John J., 50
 Whiteman, Paul, 63, 80, 98, 101–02, 127–28,
 132, 146
Who?, 145
 Williams, Clarence, 201n89
 Wilson, Woodrow, 201n3
 Wink, Bernadine, 12
 Wooding, Sam, 87
 World War I, 2, 4–5, 15, 19, 28, 35, 39, 41–42,
 45, 58, 66, 70, 73, 79, 99, 107, 161, 171,
 188, 201n3
- World War II, 2, 5, 74, 114, 122, 136, 138, 142,
 147–48, 153, 155, 158–59, 162, 164, 169,
 179, 184, 186, 190
 Wynn, Albert, 88
- Yahrzeit*, 65
Yes! We Have No Bananas, 67
 YMCA, 41–42, 45–47, 49
 Yolanda of Savoy, 45
 Yosco Manufacturing Company, 21
 Yosco, Bob, 18, 20–21, 23, 197n42
 Yosco, Lawrence, 21, 197n41
 Young Men Jazz, 67
- Zaniol, Angelo, 223n82, 224n96
 Ziegfield Follies, 19
 Ziegfield, Florenz, 19
 Zita, Giuseppe, 79
 Zuculin, Bruno, 7–8, 36–37, 39–40, 49,
 194n2