This completely new edition of *The Cambridge Companion to Chomsky* surveys Chomsky’s contributions to the science of language, to socio-economic-political analysis and criticism, and to the study of the human mind. The first section focuses on the aims of Chomsky’s recent “biological – minimalist” turn in the science of language, and shows how Chomsky’s view of the nature of language and its introduction to the human species has recently developed. The second focuses on Chomsky’s view of the mind and its parts – and how to study them. Finally, the third examines some of Chomsky’s many contributions to socio-political history and critique. This new edition examines Chomsky’s views on a wide range of issues: from his views of the lexicon, language’s evolution, and the study of mind to the status of capitalism and the Palestine-Israel conflict. It will be essential reading for anyone with an interest in Chomsky’s ideas.

JAMES MCGILVRAY is Professor of Philosophy Emeritus at McGill University, Montréal. He has written a general introduction to Chomsky’s work (Chomsky 1999; second edition, 2014) and edited and contributed to *The Cambridge Companion to Chomsky* (2005) and the second (2002) and third (2009) editions of Chomsky’s seminal *Cartesian Linguistics* (Cambridge University Press). He has also published several articles on the philosophies of language and mind that defend in various ways the methods for the study of language and mind developed and endorsed by Chomsky and other internalist “biolinguists.”
The Cambridge Companion to Chomsky

Edited by

James McGilvray

McGill University, Montréal
This volume is dedicated to Noam Chomsky. All of the authors in it – and very many more scholars and innumerable “ordinary” people – are indebted to him and his inspiring intellectual work and concern for others, now spanning almost seventy-five years.
# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List of Figures</th>
<th>page ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Part I  The Science of Language: Recent Change and Progress  27

1  The Locality of Transformational Movement: Progress and Prospects  
   **HOWARD LASNIK**  
   29

2  Is the Faculty of Language a “Perfect Solution” to the Interface Systems?  
   **SAMUEL DAVID EPSTEIN, HISATSUGU KITAHARA, AND T. DANIEL SEELY**  
   50

3  On Merge  
   **NORBERT HORNSTEIN**  
   69

4  A Feeling for the Phenotype  
   **ROBERT C. BERWICK**  
   87

5  The Generative Word  
   **HAGIT BORER**  
   110

6  Third Factors in Language Design: Some Suggestions from Quantum Field Theory  
   **MASSIMO PIATTELLI-PALMARINI AND GIUSEPPE VITIELLO**  
   134

## Part II  The Human Mind and Its Study  153

7  The Influence of Chomsky on the Neuroscience of Language  
   **DAVID POEPPEL**  
   155
viii Contents

8 Cognitive Science: What Should It Be? 175
   JAMES MCGILVRAY

9 Semantic Internalism 196
   PAUL M. PIETROSKI

10 Faculties and Modules: Chomsky on Cognitive Architecture 217
   JOHN COLLINS

11 Chomsky and Moral Philosophy 235
   JOHN MIKHAIL

Part III Chomsky on Politics and Economics

12 Critique and Hope: The Moral Basis of Chomsky’s Political Economy 255
   CHARLES DERBER

13 The Propaganda Model and Manufacturing Consent: U.S. Public Compliance and Resistance 257
   ANTHONY R. DIMAGGIO

14 Chomsky Listens: Latin America and the Ethics of Solidarity 275
   GREG GRANDIN

15 Noam Chomsky and the Question of Palestine/Israel: Bearing Witness 295
   IRENE GENDZIER

Index 314

331
Figures

1.1 Phrase structure tree for sentence (1), “The man left.” page 31
1.2 Phrase structure tree for sentence (10), “The child thinks the man left.” 32
1.3 Phrase structure tree for sentence (12), “The woman knows the child thinks the man left.” 32
1.4 Phrase structure representation of the subcategorization requirement for (a) sleep and (b) solve. 34
1.5 Deep structure representation for sentence (12), “This problem, John solved.” 35
1.6 Surface structure representation for sentence (21), “This problem, John solved.” 35
1.7 Adjunction of a WH to a containing VP. 45
4.1 A cartoon-like representation of the key distinction between nonhuman and human syntactic computational abilities. 92
4.2 Finite-state transition network analysis. 94
4.3 Estimated percentage gene flow between ancestral human and Neandertal groups. 103
4.4 Phylogenetic picture of Homo species, as suggested by the ancient nuclear DNA analysis of the Sima “pit of bones” fossils. 105
Contributors

HOWARD LASNIK (Distinguished University Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Maryland, College Park)

SAMUEL DAVID EPSTEIN (Marilyn J. Shatz Collegiate Professor of Linguistics and Arthur F. Thurnau Professor; Director, Weinberg Institute for Cognitive Science, University of Michigan)

HISATSGU KITAHARA (Professor, Institute of Cultural and Linguistic Studies, Keio University)

T. DANIEL SEELY (Professor of Linguistics, Department of Linguistics, University of Eastern Michigan)

NORBERT HORNSTEIN (Professor of Linguistics, Department of Linguistics, University of Maryland, College Park)

ROBERT C. BERWICK (Professor of Computational Linguistics and Computer Science and Engineering, jointly with Brain and Cognitive Sciences, MIT)

HAGIT BORER (Professor of Linguistics, Queen Mary University of London)

MASSIMO PIATTELLI-PALMARINI (Professor of Cognitive Science, Department of Linguistics, University of Arizona, Tucson)

GIUSEPPE VITIELLO (Professor of Theoretical Physics, Department of Physics “E.R.Caianiello,” University of Salerno and researcher at the Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare [INFN])

DAVID POEPPEL (Director, Department of Neuroscience, Max-Planck-Institute Frankfurt and Professor of Psychology and Neural Science, Department of Psychology, New York University)

JAMES MCGILVRAY (Professor of Philosophy Emeritus, Department of Philosophy, McGill University)
List of Contributors

PAUL M. PIETROSKI (Professor of Linguistics and Philosophy, Department of Linguistics and Department of Philosophy, University of Maryland, College Park)

JOHN COLLINS (Professor, School of Politics, Philosophy, Language and Communication, University of East Anglia)

JOHN MIKHAIL (Professor of Law and Agnes N. Williams Research Professor, Georgetown University Law Center, Georgetown University)

CHARLES DERBER (Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology, Boston College)

ANTHONY R. DIMAGGIO (Assistant Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science, Lehigh University)

GREG GRANDIN (Professor of History, Department of History, New York University)

IRENE GENDZIER (Professor of Political Science Emerita, Department of Political Science, Boston University)