

Index

- abolitionism, xvi, 112, 128, 140, 168–169, 170, 174, 180, 183
 Acadians, 89, 190
 Act Concerning Religion, 59–60
 Act of Settlement, 8
 Act to Prevent the Growth of Popery in this Province, 91
 Acts of Uniformity and Supremacy, 6
 Adams
 Abigail, 107
 John, 9, 74, 84, 104, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 162
 Samuel, 77, 79, 82, 83, 84
 Adams, Stephen, 182
 Adventist theology, 13
 Aeon, x
 Albany, New York, xvi, 151
 Alcott
 Bronson, 143
 Louisa May, 139, 143
 Alien and Sedition Acts, 125, 126, 181
 American Protestant Association, 149
 American Republican Party, 173
 Anabaptist theology, 13, 59
 Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company of Massachusetts, 104
 Andros, Edmund, 23, 24, 37
 Anglicanism, xiii, 6, 7, 13, 23, 24, 43, 45, 50, 58, 80, 81, 93, 112, 114, 135, 136, 138, 154, 180
 Annapolis, 84, 85, 87, 90
 Anne (wife of James), 6, 47
 Anne Arundel County (Maryland), 60
 Anonymous, 49
 Antilon-First Citizen Letters, 94–96
 Aquinas, 170
 Archbishop of Canterbury, 7, 13, 14, 16, 80, 146
 Archdeacon of Cleveland. *See* Blackburne, Francis
 Ark, 54
 Arminianism, 38
 Arminius, Jacob, 12
 Arnold, Benedict, 69, 82
 Arundel, Thomas, 53
 Atheism, 83, 110. *See also* Freethinkers
 Atwood, Peter, 91–93
 Augustinians, 10, 29
 Avalon, 51–52
Awful Disclosures of the Hôtel Dieu Nunnery of Montreal, 153, 154–156
 Bacon's Rebellion, 61
 Baltimore (city), 87, 104, 120, 127, 143, 172
 First Bishops Council of, 127–128
 Baltimore (Lord), 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 87. *See also* Calvert, Cecilius, Charles, George, and Frederick
Baltimore Catholic Mirror, 170
 Baptism (denomination), 4, 15, 16, 20, 27, 76, 112, 124, 136, 152, 176
 baptism (sacrament), 4, 15, 16, 112, 155. *See also* Sacraments
 Barnard, Henry, 148
 Barnard, John, 25
 Bayard, Nicholas, 40

- Beecher
 Henry Ward, 184
 Lyman, 138, 139, 145, 146, 148, 157, 176, 178, 179, 184
 Bellarmino, Robert, 17
 Benedict XVI, Pope, 76
 Berkeley, William, 61
 Bible, 19, 76, 107, 146-148, 149-150, 151, 152, 157, 176, 177, 184, 190, 191
 Douay-Rheims, 146, 149-150, 151, 191
 King James, 146, 148, 149-150, 177, 184
 Biden, Joseph, ix
 Bill of Rights (US), 193
 Bishop Controversy (Anglican), 80-82
 Bishop of Baltimore. *See* Carroll, John
 Bishop of Mainz. *See* Brandenburg, Albrecht von
 Bishop of Quebec. *See* Briand, Jean-Olivier
 Blackburne, Francis, 81
 Blackstone, William, 75-76, 77, 193
 Blaine Amendments, 185
 Blaine, James G., 185
 Blakiston, Nehemiah, 41, 43, 54, 62
 Bland, Richard, 81
 blasphemy, 152, 177
 Bloom, Harold, xi
 Boggs, Corrinne "Lindy" Claiborne, 57
 Book of Common Prayer, 6
 Book of Revelation, 14
 Boston, 2, 4, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31, 36, 70, 74, 80, 82, 85, 87, 96, 97, 104, 105, 106-108, 121, 122, 123, 135, 136, 143, 144, 145, 147, 153, 154, 156, 157, 168-169, 172, 175, 180
Boston Bee, 156
 Boston Common, 2
Boston Democrat, 152
Boston Gazette, 74
 Boston Latin School, 147
Boston Morning Post, 154
Boston Recorder, 152
 Boston Tea Party, 70, 85
Boston Weekly-Rehearsal, 30
 Bourne, George, 169
 Brandenburg, Albrecht von, 11
 Brandenburg, Albrecht von, 11
 Breck, Samuel, 97
 Brent
 Giles, 57
 Margaret, 57
 Briand, Jean-Olivier, 81-82
 Brockholes, Anthony, 23
 Brown, Dan, x
 Brown, John (abolitionist), 183
 Brown, John (Patriot), 71
 Browne, Robert, 16-18
 Bucer, Martin, 12
 Bulfinch, Charles, 139
Bulla Coenae, 56
 Burke, Raymond, x
 Burns, Anthony, 168
 Bush
 George W., x
 Jeb, x
 Cadière, Marie Catherine, 30
 Cajuns. *See* Acadians
 California, 165, 174, 176, 182
 Calvert. *See also* Baltimore (Lord)
 Anne (daughter of George), 52, 57
 Anne Mynne (wife of George), 50
 Cecilius, 31, 42, 43, 52, 55, 56-57, 58-59, 60, 116, 184
 Charles, 43, 61, 62
 Christopher, 50
 Frederick, 87
 George, 41, 46, 52, 53
 George (son of George), 52
 Leonard, 52, 54, 57
 Calvin, John, 5, 8, 12, 14, 24, 38, 106, 137, 163
 Calvinism, xiii, xv, 1, 7, 8, 13, 15, 24, 29, 30, 38, 59, 80, 117, 176, 177
 and liberty, 21
 softening of (*see also* Unitarianism), xv, 139, 152
 Canada, 48, 51, 69-70, 71-74, 78, 83, 84, 85, 114, 119, *See also* Avalon, Quebec, and Newfoundland
 Cape Cod Bay, 5, 53
 Carmelites, 29
 Carolina. *See* South Carolina
 Carroll
 Anna Ella, 180
 Charles of Annapolis, 90
 Charles of Carrollton, 78, 79, 85-86, 90, 93, 94-96, 97, 180
 Charles the Settler, 79
 Daniel, 78
 John, 75, 82, 97, 104-109, 120-123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 135, 141
 Case, Thomas, 20-21

- Castile
 Philando, xii
 Catholic military service
 Mexican War, 178
 Revolutionary War, 96–97
 celibacy (clerical), 26, 28, 29, 149, 153
 Channing, William Ellery, 171
 Chaput, Charles, x
 Charles County (Maryland), 85, 120
 Charles I, 2, 6–7, 8, 15, 41, 42, 45, 51, 52, 53, 61
 Charles II, 7, 8, 15, 22–23, 38, 45, 50, 52, 61
 Charleston, 122, 152, 153, 171, 172
 Charlestown, 83, 135, 137, 143, 144, 145, 146, 154, 171
 charters (colonial), 22, 23, 25, 30, 31, 41–42, 43, 51–52, 53, 55, 60, 62, 96
 Chase, Salmon, 118
 Cheever, George, 169
 Chesapeake Bay, 41, 53, 57, 58, 90, 120
 Cheyenne Indians, 175
 Chicago, 141, 172
Christian Watchman, 152
 Christmas, 7, 25
 Church of England. *See* Anglicanism
 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints.
See Mormons
 church papists, 45, 50
 Cincinnati, 141, 167, 169, 172, 176, 184
Cincinnati Catholic Telegraph, 169, 176
 citizenship, 114, 148, 157, 164, 173, 181,
See also naturalization
 city upon a hill, 16, 175
 Civil War (American), xiii, xvi, 173, 179, 183
 Civil War (English), 7, 8, 14, 15, 24, 57, 62
 Claiborne
 Liz, 57
 William, 57, 59, 60
 William C.C., 57
 Clark, Hugh, 149, 150
 Clement XIV, Pope, 118, 124
 Cleveland (city), 141
 Cleveland, Grover, 185
Columbian Centinel, 107
 common school movement, 128, 147–148
Common Sense, 111
 Commonwealth (Puritan). *See* Interregnum
 communion (sacrament). *See* Eucharist
 confession (sacrament), 6, 108, 120
 Congregationalism, 2, 8, 15, 16, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 80, 93, 104, 106, 107, 112, 123, 124, 136–137, 139, 141, 145, 152, 162, 175, 176
 Congress (U.S.), ix, 112, 126, 145, 168, 174, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 190
 Connecticut, 9, 19, 22, 23, 26, 30, 31, 70, 114, 136, 137, 148, 176
 Constantinople, 106
 constitution
 British, 63, 91–93, 94, 95–96
 colonial, 63, 86, 87–88, 90
 Maryland's, 63, 87–88, 90, 91–93, 94, 95–96
 state, 78, 114, 116, 172, 185
 U.S., xi, 75, 78, 105, 109, 110–111, 114, 119, 121, 122, 138, 181, 182, 185, 193
 Continental Congress, 48, 69–70, 71–75, 78, 82, 85, 96, 97, 111, 115
 conversion, 4, 6, 7, 8, 20, 22, 26, 27, 28, 43, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 55, 60, 78, 83, 106, 109, 119, 146, 152, 154, 165, 173, 181
 Conwell, Henry, 127
 Coote, Richard, 21
 Copley, Lionel, 41
 Copley, Thomas, 57
Cork Examiner, 142
 Cornwallis, Thomas, 55, 56
 Country Party (Maryland), 87
 County Wexford (Ireland), 78
 Cranmer, Thomas, 6, 24, *See also*
 Archbishop of Canterbury
 Crèvecoeur, J. Hector St. John, 117
 Cromwell, Oliver, 8, 15, 52, 78
 Cunard, Samuel, 142
 Currency Act, 86
 Curtis, George Ticknor, 144
 Cushing, Thomas, 72
 Danforth, John, 28
 Davenport, John, 137
 Davis, Jefferson, 173
 de-Christianization, 106, 121
 Declaration of Independence, xv, 69, 85, 109, 113, 180
 Deism, 113, 138, *See also* Freethinkers
 Delmarva Peninsula, 58
 democracy (American), x, 111, 113, 139, 143, 157, 162, 166
 Democratic party, ix, 167, 173, 178, 180, 181, 182

- Dickens, Charles, 134
Dignitatis Humanae, xi, 193
 disestablishment in New England, 136–137,
 138, 139, 145, 175, 176
 Dispensational theology, 13
 dissenters, 14–15, 21
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 61
 doctrine (Catholic), 11
 dogma (Catholic), 10, 166
Dogma (film), x
 Dominicans, 29, 173
 Dominion of New England, 22–23, 25,
 27, 39
 Douglas
 Adele Cutts, 181
 Stephen, 181
Dove, 54
 Dragoons, 27, 28, 39
 Drayton, Judge William Henry, 84
 Dudleian Lectures, 107–108, 109
 Dudley, Paul, 107
 Duke of York. *See* James II
 Dulany, Daniel, 93, 94–96
 Dulles, Avery Cardinal, 76
 Durham, 51–52
 Dwight, Timothy, 139
 Dyer, Mary, 2–3
- Easter, 7
 Eden, Robert, 86, 96
 Edict of Nantes, 27, 39
 Edward VI, 6
 Edwards, Jonathan, 19, 30, 138
 Egan, Michael, 127
 Elizabeth (daughter of James I), 47, 52
 Elizabeth I, 4, 6, 46, 76
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 139, 143
 England, John, 152–153, 171, 177
 Episcopalianism. *See* Anglicanism
 Eucharist, 23, 24, 80, 120
 Evelyn, John, 53
 Exclusion Crisis, 22
 execution, 2, 4, 7, 8, 15, 20, 27, 30, 36, 37,
 40, 46, 47–48, 59, 106, 175
- Fawkes, Guy, 47–49
 Federalist party, 111
 Fenwick, Ignatius, 85
 Fifth Monarchists, 14
 Fillmore, Millard, 167
 First Amendment, xi, 113
- First Great Awakening, 30, 138
 Fitzsimons, Thomas, 78
 Flouquet, Pierre, 82
 Forsyth, John, 171
 Fort James, 39, 40
 France, 6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 23, 26, 27, 30, 39, 41,
 49, 56, 71, 89, 96, 106, 107, 119, 121,
 164, 165, 175
 Franciscans, 29, 126
 Franklin
 Benjamin, 88, 106, 113, 118, 119–120
 James, 26
 Frederick County (Maryland), 85
 Frederick III (of Saxony), 10
 freedom, xii, xiv, xv, xvi, 2, 5, 19, 20, 21, 25,
 62, 71, 72, 74, 75–78, 79, 96, 97, 98,
 105, 111, 115, 117, 121, 134, 140, 141,
 143, 144, 151, 152, 157, 163, 164, 166,
 168, 169, 175, 191–193, *See also* liberty
 freethinkers, 63, *See also* Atheism and Deism
 French and Indian War, 71, 81, 89
 French, Phillip, 40
 Fugitive Slave Act, 168
 Fuller, Margaret, 139
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 139
 Gavin, Anthony, 156
 George III, 70, 71, 72, 74, 79, 81, 82,
 84, 85, 114
 Georgetown University, 174
 Georgia, 109, 116, 120, 171
 Gerard, John, 44, 47
 Germany, xv, 10, 11, 27, 37, 39, 63, 109,
 124–125, 140, 141, 143, 147
 Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, 165
 Gillespie, George, 19
 Girard, Jean-Baptist, 30
 Glorious Revolution, 5, 8–9, 21, 24, 25, 30,
 31, 36, 37, 39, 57, 63, 75, 80, 88
 Goddard, William, 116
 Goodyear, Charles, 144
 Gray, John, 55
 Greater Houston Ministerial Association,
 xi, 194
 Greely, Horace, 139
 Gregory XVI, Pope, 157, 171
 Gunpowder Plot, 47–49, 50, 53
 guns, 54
- Hamilton, Alexander, 84
 Hancock, John, 104

Index

201

- Harold, William, 126–127
Harper's magazine, 17, 184
 Harrison, Elizabeth, 154
 Harvard, xi, 19, 80, 107, 138, 139, 144
 Hatton, Thomas, 59
 Hawley, Jerome, 55
 Hawley, Joseph, 137
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 139
 Henchman, Daniel, 19, 26
 Henrician Reformation, 6, 44
 Henrietta Maria, Queen, 6, 41
 Henry IV (of France), 27
 Henry VII (of England), 4
 Henry VIII (of England), 5, 44
 Hodge, Charles, 139
 Hogan, William, 155
 Holy Cross Church (Boston), 122
 Holy Cross Church (Kentucky), 122
 Holy Roman Empire, 38
 Holy See. *See* Vatican
 Holy Trinity Church (Philadelphia), 122, 125
 Hooker, Thomas, 19, 137
 Hôtel Dieu nunnery, 156, *See also Awful Disclosures of the Hôtel Dieu nunnery of Montreal*
 House of Burgesses, 61, 81
 Hughes, John, 150–151, 184
 Huguenots, 27–28, 29, 37, 39, 104
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 83
- Ignatius of Loyola, 29, 30, 46, 170
 Illinois, 176, 177
 immigrants
 Chinese, 165
 German, 37, 39, 63, 109, 124–125, 140, 141, 143, 147, 164, 172, 176, 177
 Irish, 18, 38, 43, 79, 89, 106, 109, 124, 125–127, 128, 135, 139–140, 141–143, 147, 150, 153, 157, 168, 172, 174, 177, 178, 185
 Italian, 185
 Mormon, 165
 Muslim, 141, 164, 190, 191, 194
 Scots-Irish, 166
 imperium in imperio, 77
 Independents, 16, 59, *See also* Pilgrims
 Indiana, 177, 190
 indulgences, 10, 11, 12, 15
 Ingle, Richard, 57, 59, 60
 Ingle-Claiborne Rebellion, 57, 59, 60
- Innocent XI, Pope, 23
 Interregnum, 7–8, 22, 23
 Intolerable Acts, 70–74
 Ireland, xv, 7, 38, 43, 53, 78, 79, 109, 127, 140, 141, 142, 143, 147, 156, 174, 185
 Islam, 83, 106, 191, 194
- Jacobites, 89, 91
 James (son of James II), 8
 James I, 6, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53, 61, 146
 James II, 7, 8–9, 22–24, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 53, 62, 88, 89
 Jansenists, 29
 Jefferson, 122
 Peter, 74
 Thomas, 74, 111, 117, 122, 134, 147
 Jesuits, 1, 17, 26, 29–30, 44, 46, 47, 56–57, 59, 83, 91, 97, 170, 173, 178
 land ownership practices of, 123–124
 slave-holding of, 170, 174
 suppression of, 118
 Johnson, Charles, 126
 Johnson, Henry, 173
 Johnson, Samuel, 74
 joint-stock colonies, 41
- Kennedy, John F., xi, 194
 Kenny, Peter, 127
 Kenrick, Francis, 127, 149
 Kent County (Maryland), 60
 Kentucky, 108, 109, 120, 122, 166, 173, 176, 177
 Kerry, John, x
 Key, Jacobus de, 40
 Kürnbergger, Ferdinand, 134
- Lambe, R.J., 49
 Lathrop, John, 107–108, 109
 Laud, William, 7, *See also* Archbishop of Canterbury
 lay trusteeism, 124, 125–128, 140
 Lee, Richard Henry, 72
 Lee, Thomas Sim, 43, 78
 Leeds, 9
 Leisler, Jacob, 36–37, 38–40, 41, 62
 Leisler's Rebellion, 38–40
 Leland, John, 76
 Leo X, Pope, 6, 10
 Leo XIII, Pope, 77, 192
 Leonard, Daniel, 74

- Lesslie, George, 107
 Lewger, John, 55
 liberty, xi, xv, 18–21, 24, 26, 30, 70, 71, 74,
 76, 77, 79, 82, 83, 84, 88, 92, 94, 97,
 111, 114–115, 140, 162, 165, 167, 169,
 174, 183, 184, 192, 193, *See also*
 freedom
 Lind, John, 74
 Livingston, William, 80
 Lloyd, David, 49
 Locke, John, 62
 London (as metonymy for king and/or
 Parliament), 81
 London (city), 9, 14, 26, 28, 40,
 41, 44, 46, 50, 51, 56, 57, 61,
 70, 74, 80, 118
London Magazine, 81
 Long Island Sound, 53
 Louis XIII (of France), 6
 Louis XIV (of France), 23, 27
 Louisiana, 57, 109, 173, 174, 182
 Louisiana Purchase, 141
 Luther, Martin, 9–12, 13, 77, 106
 Lutheranism, 12, 27, 38, 59, 63, 165

 Madison, James, 113
 Mahometanism. *See* Islam
 Maine, 22, 137, 153, 185
 Manifest Destiny, 174–175, 177
 Mann, Horace, 148, 156–157
 Marblehead, Massachusetts, 25
 Marion County (Kentucky), 122
 marriage (sacrament), 6, 50
 Marryat, Frederick, 134
 Martin, Luther, 111
 Martineau, Harriet, 134–135, 151
 Mary I, 6
 Mary II, 8, 9, 21, 24, 25, 37
 Mary of Modena, 8
 Mary, mother of Jesus, 10
 Maryland, xiv, 5, 22, 31, 36, 41–43,
 45–46, 47, 53–63, 75, 78, 79, 82,
 84–96, 97, 104, 109, 110, 114, 116,
 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 170,
 181, 182, 184, 190
Maryland Gazette, 84, 86, 93, 94, 95
Maryland Journal, 84
Maryland Journal and Baltimore
 Advertiser, 116
 Mason, Charles, 61

 Massachusetts, ix, x, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 19, 21,
 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 30, 37, 39, 40, 63,
 70–71, 72, 76, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 93,
 104, 106, 107, 109, 110, 114, 135, 136,
 137, 138, 143, 144, 145, 147–148, 153,
 154, 157, 167, 171, 176, 180, 182, 183
 Massachusetts Bay, 2, 5, 53
 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 1, 22, 41
 Massachusetts Bay Company, 4
 Massacre at Thorn, 27
 Mather
 Increase, 21, 36
 Samuel, 19, 26
Mayflower, 16
 McCormick, Cyrus, 144
 Medicare, x
 Medici
 Giovanni de, 10
 Marie de, 6
 Mennonites, 38, *See also* Simons, Menno
Mercantile Journal, 154
 Methodism, 13, 108, 112, 117, 122, 136,
 138, 151, 176
 Mexican War, xvi, 167, 174–175, 178
 Mexico, 165, 180
 Mexico City, 179
 Michigan, 148
 Mills, Isabella, 155, 156
 Milton, John, 61–62
 Minnesota, 175
 Monk, Maria, 154–156
 Montgomery, Richard, 69, 75, 82
 Montreal, 69, 71–72, 75, 81, 82, 119, 153,
 154, 155, 156
 Moore, Alan, 49
 Moore, Nathan, 151, 153
 Mormons, ix, xi, 165, 175
 Morse
 Jedidiah, 138, 139, 144
 Richard, 152
 Samuel F.B., 138, 144, 152
 Sydney, 152
 Muggletonians, 14
 Muslims. *See* immigrants or Islam
 Myers, John, x

 Narragansett Indians, 4
 Nast, Thomas, 17
 Native American Indians, 3–4, 9, 26, 83,
 167, 171, 175

- natural rights, xv, 9, 62, 75–76, 79, 84, 105, 110, 114, 117, 164, 169, 171, 174, 191, 192, 193
- naturalization, 149, 173, 181
- Navajo Indians, 175
- Navigation Acts, 22, 23
- Nelson County (Kentucky), 121
- Nerinckx, Charles, 122
- Netherlands, 29, 38, 47, 137, 164
- New Amsterdam, 37, 38
- New Hampshire, 9, 22, 78, 107, 136, 137
- New Jersey, 22, 78, 80
- New Mexico, 174
- New Netherlands, 38
- New Orleans, 89, 172
- New Rochelle, 39, 112
- New York, xiv, xvi, 5, 22, 23, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 53, 62, 63, 74, 79, 86, 87, 109, 117, 123, 148, 150, 151, 153, 165, 167, 176, 180, 182, 184
- New York City, 28, 39, 40, 84, 112, 122, 123, 135, 141, 143, 145, 150, 151, 153, 155, 156, 165, 172, 173
- New York Evening Post*, 112
- New York Observer*, 152, 165
- New York Times*, xi, 172
- Newfoundland, 42, 51, *See also* Avalon
- Newport, Rhode Island, 96, 114, 115, 116
- Newsweek*, ix
- Nicholson, Francis, 39–40
- Nickolls, William, 40
- non-conformists. *See* dissenters
- North Carolina, 89, 171–172
- Northwest Ordinance, 112
- Nova Scotia, 89, *See also* Acadians
- O'Malley, John W., 76
- O'Sullivan, John, 174, 177
- Ohio, 112, 148, 166, 176, 177, 178, 184
- Ohio River, 72
- Old Deluder Satan Act, 147
- The Great Red Dragon*, 156
- Otis
 Harrison Gray, 144
 James, 145
- Oxford, 52, 53
- Paine, Tom, 111–112
- Palace of Westminster, 47
- Parker, Theodore, 139–140, 141, 168–169
- Parliament, 7, 8, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 37, 48, 50, 70, 71, 72, 75, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85–86, 87–88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 114, 142, 175
- parochial schools, 128, 150, 151, 184
- Peasley, William, 57
- peerage, 6, 53
- penance (sacrament), 109
- Penn, William, 31, 61, 63, 87
- Pennsylvania, xiv, 22, 31, 61, 63, 72, 78, 79, 86, 87, 93, 109, 111, 116, 120, 126, 148, 149, 153, 165, 167, 194
- penny dreadfuls, 48
- Pentecostal theology, 13
- Philadelphia, 28, 63, 78, 87, 109, 114, 116, 120, 122, 124, 135, 141, 143, 148, 151, 156, 157, 172, 180, 190
- Bible riots, 149–150
- intra-Catholic disagreements, 124–127
- Philadelphians, 14
- Philip III (of Spain), 50
- Pierce, John, 148
- Pietist theology, 13
- Pigot, George, 25
- Pilgrims, 15, 16, 38, 137
- Pinkney, Charles, 110
- Pius VI, Pope, 118
- Plains of Abraham, 82
- Plowden, Charles, 104
- Plowman, Matthew, 39
- Plymouth Colony, 16, 22, 23, 41, 123
- popery, 6, 7, 21, 27, 50, 53, 70, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82–85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 96, 108, 151, 155, 156, 165, 178
- Portman, Natalie, 49
- Portugal, 118
- potato blight, 142
- Poterie, Claude Bouchard de la, 106, 121
- Potomac River, 54, 58
- predestination, 15, 29, 137
- Presbyterianism, 8, 15–16, 20, 59, 109, 113, 114, 123, 124, 135, 141, 152, 171, 176, 177
- print culture, 10, 26–30, 151–153, 154, 156
- Propaganda de Fide, 118–119
- proprietary colonies, 23, 41, 87
- Protestant Associators, 43, 54, 85, *See also* Blakiston, Nehemiah
- Protestant Interest, 21, 24–25, 30, 36, 37, 80
- Protestant Reformation, xiii, 6, 7, 9–14, 29, 44, 150, 163, 191

- purgatory, 10, 61
 Puritans, xii, 1, 2-5, 6, 7, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20,
 23, 36, 37, 39, 42, 58, 59, 60, 80, 104,
 137, 138, 145, 175
 a.k.a. Calvinists, xiii, 8, 16, 20, 21, 24, 25,
 27, 28, 30, 31, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62,
 81, 84, 109
- Quakers, 2-3, 20, 31, 63, 93, 112, 135, 148,
 156
- Quebec, 9, 22, 69-70, 71-72, 74, 75, 81-82,
 97, 112, 115, 118, 136, 139, 182
- Quebec Act, 71, 72-74, 81-82, 114
- Quebec City, 69, 82
- Rappahannock River, 55
- recusancy, 45, 46, 47, *See also* dissenters
- Reed, Rebecca, 154
- Reformed theology, 13, *See also* Calvinism
- Republican party, ix, x, 165, 167, 182, 194
- republicanism, xv, 78, 106, 110, 111, 113,
 121
 and Catholicism, xv, 120-123, 126-128
- Rhode Island, 4, 9, 22, 26, 109, 114,
 115-116
- Richmond Whig and Public Advertiser*, 152
- rights of Englishmen, 84, 92, 93, *See also*
 natural rights
- Roberts, Cokie, 57
- Rome (as metonymy for Vatican), x, 12, 14,
 18, 81, 82, 118, 120, 124
- Rome (city), 82, 93, 106, 118, 124, 178
- Romney, Mitt, ix, xi
- Rousselet, Louis de, 106, 107
- Rubio, Marco, x
- Rush, Benjamin, 109, 111, 115,
 147, 162
- Ryan, Paul, ix
- sacraments. *See* baptism, communion,
 confession, marriage, and penance
- Sainneville, Chevalier de, 97
- Salem, Massachusetts, 4
- Saltmarsh, John, 19
- Santorum, Rick, x, 193-194
- Savannah, Georgia, 96, 170, 172
- Saxony, 10, 165
- schismatics. *See* church papists
- Schlesinger, Arthur, xi-xii
- Scotland, 8, 51
- seasoning, 58
- Secker, Thomas, 80, *See also* Archbishop of
 Canterbury
- Second Great Awakening, 152, 166, 177,
 179
- Secretary of State (U.S.), 167, 171
- Semmes, Thomas, 85
- Separatists, 16, 19, 59, *See also* Pilgrims
- Serrano, Andres, x
- Seven Years' War. *See* French and Indian
 War
- Seward, William, 148
- Sharpe, Horatio, 86
- Sheridan, Michael, x
- Silva, José Roiz, 123
- Simons, Menno, 12
- sin, 10, 12, 19, 20, 30, 56, 62, 76, 77, 117,
 155, 170
- Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God*, 30
- Sioux Indians, 175
- Six Months in a Convent*, 153-154
- slavery, xvi, 17, 77, 82, 83, 84, 157, 175,
 177
 American, race-based, xvi, 108, 112, 117,
 124, 134, 143, 157, 167-171, 172, 174,
 180, 183
- Sloughter, Henry, 37, 40
- Smith, Al, xvi
- Smith, Kevin, x
- Society of Friends. *See* Quakers
- Society of Jesus. *See* Jesuits
- sola scriptura*, 11, 19, 77
- South Carolina, 52, 84, 109, 110, 116, 174,
 182, 183, 191
- Spain, 56, 118
- St. John, Sister Mary. *See* Harrison,
 Elizabeth
- St. Joseph's Church (Philadelphia), 124
- St. Lawrence River, 69
- St. Mary's Church (Philadelphia), 124,
 125-127
- St. Mary's City, 41, 45, 55, 120
- St. Mary's Church (Charleston), 122
- St. Mary's County (Maryland), 45, 57, 85,
 97, 120
- St. Michael's Church (Massachusetts), 25
- St. Patrick's Church (Norfolk), 122
- St. Peter's Church (New York), 122, 123
- Stamp Act, 82-83, 84, 88, 93
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 139
- Stetson, Caleb, 143
- Stoddard, Solomon, 137

- Stone, William, 58
 Stowe
 Calvin, 148
 Harriet Beecher, 138
 subsidiarity, x
 Sweeny Todd, 49
- temperance, 128, 177
 Texas, x, 174
 Thayer, John, 106–109
The Age of Reason, 111
The Boyhood Days of Guy Fawkes, 49
The Burning of the Bibles, 151
The French Convert, 28–29, 153
 Thirty-Nine Articles, 6
Time, ix, 194
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 134, 151–152
 toleration, xiv, 27, 31, 38, 58, 59–60, 62,
 71, 88, 92, 110, 114–115, 173, 184
 Toleration Act. *See* Act Concerning Religion
 Tower of London, 45
 Townsend, Mira Sharpless, 156
 Townshend duties, 81, 87, 88
 Transubstantiation, 23
 Treaty of Paris of 1763, 74
 Trinity (theological concept), 138
 Trinity College, Oxford, 52
 Trollope, Frances, 134
 Twain, Mark, 190
- Unitarianism, xii, 13, 135, 138–139, 140,
 143–145, 152, 156, 168, 175, 176, 179
United States Catholic Miscellany, 152–153
 Urban VIII, Pope, 56
 Ursuline convent
 in Charlestown, 135, 136, 137, 139,
 143–145, 146, 154, 171
 in Trois Rivières, 156, 182
- V for Vendetta*, 49
 Vatican, xi, 10, 11, 12, 57, 76, 79, 98, 106,
 118–120, 124, 127, 146, 157, 165, 193,
 See also Rome (as metonymy for
 Vatican)
 Vatican I, 166
 Vatican II, xi, 76, 77, 99, 193
 Vaux, Robert, 148
 Vermont, 22, 136, 138, 162, 168
 Victoria, 48
 Vienna, 27, 178
Vineam Domini, 29
 Virginia, 5, 41, 55, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 72,
 74, 81, 86, 89, 92, 93, 109, 122, 147,
 168, 182
 virtue, 78, 111, 113, 139, 162–163
- Walker, Thomas, 74
 Wampanoag Indians, 4
 Ware, Henry, 138
 Warren, Mercy Otis, 145
 Washington
 Augustine, 74
 George, 48, 74, 114, 115
 Lawrence, 74
 Washington (as metonymy for
 U.S. government), x
 Washington, D.C., 174, 180, 190
 Wentworth, Thomas, 53
 Wesleyan theology. *See* Methodism
 Whig party, 167, 173, 179, 180, 182, 183
 White Plains, New York, 96
 William III (of Orange), 8, 9, 21, 24, 25, 37,
 41, 43, 91
 Williams, Roger, 3–4, 6, 16, 109
 Winthrop, John, 1–2, 7, 16, 104, 175
 Wisconsin, ix
 Wittenberg, Germany, 10, 11
 Wolseley, Charles, 19
- Yale, xi, 19, 106
 Yorkshire County (England), 47, 50
 Yorktown, Virginia, 96
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 12